

COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 1242/2008

of 8 December 2008

establishing a Community typology for agricultural holdings

THE COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community,

Having regard to Council Regulation 79/65/EEC of 15 June 1965 setting up a network for the collection of accountancy data on the incomes and business operation of agricultural holdings in the European Economic Community [\(1\)](#), and in particular Articles 4(4), 6(2), and 7(3) thereof,

Whereas:

- (1) The production structures and systems are very diverse in the Community. In order to make the analyses of structural characteristics of the agricultural holdings and their economic results easier, an appropriate and homogenous classification of agricultural holdings by economic size and type of farming was established by Commission Decision 85/377/EEC of 7 June 1985 establishing a Community typology for agricultural holdings [\(2\)](#).
- (2) The Community typology needs to be so arranged that homogeneous groups of holdings can be assembled in a greater or lesser degree of aggregation and that comparisons of the situation of holdings can be made.
- (3) Given the growing importance in the income of the farmers from gainful activities directly related to the holding other than the agricultural activities of the holding, a classification variable reflecting the importance of the other gainful activities (OGA) directly related to the holding should be included in the Community typology.
- (4) In order to achieve the objectives set by Articles 4(1), 6(1)(b) and 7(2) of Regulation 79/65/EEC, the implementing rules for the Community typology should be established. In addition, the Community typology should apply to returning holdings using the accountancy data collected through the Community Farm Accountancy Data Network (FADN).
- (5) Pursuant to Annex IV to Regulation (EC) No 1166/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 November 2008 on farm structure surveys and the survey on agricultural production methods and repealing Council Regulation (EEC) No 571/88 [\(3\)](#) the farm structure survey carried out on the basis of a sample must be statistically representative in terms of the type and the size of the agricultural holdings in line with the Community typology. Therefore, the Community typology should also apply to holdings for which data are collected through the farm structure surveys.
- (6) The type of farming and the economic size of the holding should be determined on the basis of an economic criterion remaining always positive. Therefore it is appropriate to use the standard output. The standard outputs have to be established by product. The list of products for which standard outputs are to be calculated should be brought into line with the list of characteristics of the farm structure surveys established in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1166/2008. In order to allow the application of the typology to the holdings in the FADN, a table of correspondence between the characteristics of the structure surveys and the headings of the farm return of the FADN needs to be established.
- (7) The standard outputs are based on average values over a reference period of five years, but they should regularly be updated to take account of economic trends so that the typology may continue meaningfully to be applied. The frequency of the update should be linked to the years in which farm structure surveys are carried out.
- (8) In order to draw up the selection plan of the returning holdings to be included in FADN 2010 it should be provided that the typology defined in this Regulation is already applied to the farm structure survey for 2007. Moreover, in order to ensure the comparability of the analyses on the situation of the agricultural holdings classified according to this typology, it should be provided that it should be

applied to the farm structures surveys and FADN prior to 2010. Therefore a derogation needs to be included, providing that standard outputs are calculated for the reference period 2004.

- (9) The standard outputs and the data needed for their calculation are to be transmitted to the Commission by the liaison agency designated by each Member State in accordance with Article 6 of Regulation 79/65/EEC. It should be provided that the liaison agency can communicate directly to the Commission the relevant information through the information system established by the Commission. Moreover it should be foreseen that this system allows the electronic exchange of information required on the basis of models available to the liaison agency through this system. It should also be provided that the Commission is to inform the Member States on the general conditions for implementing the computer system through the Community Committee of the Farm Accountancy Data Network.
- (10) For reasons of clarity and taking account of the fact that the Community typology is a measure of general application, rather than a measure addressed to specific recipients, it is appropriate to replace Decision 85/377/EEC by a Regulation.
- (11) The measures provided for in this Regulation are in accordance with the opinion of the Community Committee for the Farm Accountancy Data Network,

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

Article 1

Subject-matter and scope

1. This Regulation sets up the 'Community typology for agricultural holdings', hereinafter referred to as 'typology', which is a uniform classification of holdings in the Community according to their type of farming and economic size and to the importance of the other gainful activities directly related to the holding.
2. The typology shall be used in particular for the presentation, by type of farming and by economic size class, of data collected through the Community farm structure surveys and the Community Farm Accountancy Data Network.

Article 2

Type of farming

1. For the purposes of this Regulation, the 'type of farming' of a holding shall be determined by the relative contribution of the standard output of the different characteristics of this holding to the total standard output of this one. The standard output shall be as laid down in Article 5.
2. Depending on the amount of detail required, the types of farming shall be divided into:
 - (a) general types of farming;
 - (b) principal types of farming;
 - (c) particular types of farming.

The classification of holdings by type of farming shall be as set out in Annex I.

Article 3

Economic size of the holding

The economic size of the holding shall be determined on the basis of the total standard output of the holding. It shall be expressed in euro. The method of calculating the economic size of the holding and the economic size classes shall be as set out in Annex II.

Article 4

Other gainful activities directly related to the holding

The importance of the gainful activities directly related to the holding other than the agricultural activities of the holding shall be determined on the basis of the percentage of those other gainful activities in the final output of the holding. This ratio shall be expressed as a percentage band. Those percentage bands shall be as laid down in Part C of Annex III.

The final output, the definition and the method of estimating that ratio are set out in Parts A and B of Annex III.

Article 5

Standard output and total standard output

1. For the purpose of this Regulation, 'standard output' shall mean the standard value of gross production.

The standard output shall be determined for each region referred to in Annex IV of this Regulation and for each crop and livestock characteristics of the farm structure survey referred to in Annex III of Regulation (EC) No 1166/2008.

The method of calculation for determining the standard outputs of each characteristic and the procedures for collecting the corresponding data are set out in Annex IV of this Regulation.

2. The total standard output of the holding shall correspond to the sum of the values obtained for each characteristic by multiplying the standard outputs per unit by the number of corresponding units.

3. For the purposes of calculating standard outputs for the farm structure survey for year N, 'reference period' shall mean the year N-3 covering the five successive years from year N-5 to year N-1.

The standard outputs shall be determined using average basic data calculated over a reference period of five years referred to in the first subparagraph. They shall be updated to take account of economic trends at least each time a farm structure survey is carried out.

The first reference period for which standard outputs shall be calculated corresponds to the reference period 2007 covering the calendar years 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008 and 2009 or the agricultural production years 2005/06, 2006/07, 2007/08, 2008/09 and 2009/10.

4. By way of derogation from paragraph 3, Member States shall calculate standard outputs for the reference period 2004 for the characteristics listed in the farm structure survey for 2007 as defined in Commission Regulation (EC) No 204/2006 [\(4\)](#). In this case, the reference period shall cover either the calendar years 2003, 2004, 2005 or the agricultural production years 2003/04, 2004/05, 2005/06.

Article 6

Transmission to the Commission

1. The standard outputs and the data referred to in Part 3 of Annex IV shall be transmitted to the Commission (Eurostat) by the liaison agency designated by each Member State in accordance with Article 6 of Regulation 79/65/EEC or by the body to which this function has been delegated.

2. Member States shall transmit to the Commission the standard outputs for a reference period of year N and the data referred to in Part 3 of Annex IV before 31 December of the year N+3 or if necessary before a deadline established by the Commission after consultation of the Community Committee for the Farm Accountancy Data Network.

The standard outputs for the reference period 2004 shall be transmitted to the Commission by 31 December 2008.

3. For the transmission of the standard outputs and the data referred to in paragraph 1 Member States shall use the computer systems made available by the Commission (Eurostat) enabling electronic exchanges of documents and information between it and the Member States.

4. The form and content of the documents needed for transmission shall be laid down by the Commission on the basis of models or questionnaires made available via the systems referred to in paragraph 3. The provisions relating to the attributes of the data referred to in paragraph 1 shall be defined within the context of the Community Committee for the Farm Accountancy Data Network.

Article 7

Repeal

1. Decision 85/377/EEC is repealed.

However, Decision 85/377/EEC shall continue to apply in order to classify the holdings of the Farm Accountancy Data Network till the accounting year 2009 included and of the farm structure survey referred to in Council Regulation (EEC) No 571/88 [\(5\)](#) till the survey for 2007 included.

2. References to the repealed Decision shall be construed as references to this Regulation and shall be read in accordance with the correlation table in Annex V.

Article 8

Entry into force and application

This Regulation shall enter into force on the seventh day following its publication in the Official Journal of the European Union.

It shall apply from the accounting year 2010 for the Farm Accountancy Data Network and for the farm structure survey as of the 2010 survey.

ANNEX I

CLASSIFICATION OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS BY TYPE OF FARMING

A. CLASSIFICATION SCHEME

Specialist holdings — crops

General type of farming	Principal type of farming	Particular type of farming	
1.Specialist field crops	15.Specialist cereals, oilseeds and protein crops	151.Specialist cereals (other than rice), oilseeds and protein crops	
		152. Specialist rice	
	16. General field cropping	153.Cereals, oilseeds, protein crops and rice combined	153.Cereals, oilseeds, protein crops and rice combined
			161. Specialist root crops
		162.Cereals, oilseeds, protein crops and root crops combined	162.Cereals, oilseeds, protein crops and root crops combined
			163. Specialist field vegetables
		164. Specialist tobacco	
		165. Specialist cotton	
		166. Various field crops combined	
		2.Specialist horticulture	21.Specialist horticulture indoor
212.Specialist flowers and ornamentals indoor			
22.Specialist horticulture outdoor	213. Mixed horticulture indoor specialist		
	221. Specialist vegetables outdoor		
23. Other horticulture	222.Specialist flowers and ornamentals outdoor		
	223. Mixed horticulture outdoor specialist		
3.Specialist permanent crops	35. Specialist vineyards	231. Specialist mushrooms	
		232. Specialist nurseries	
		233. Various horticulture	
		351. Specialist quality wine	
	36.Specialist fruit and citrus fruit	352. Specialist wine other than quality wine	
		353. Specialist table grapes	
		354. Other vineyards	
		361.Specialist fruit (other than citrus, tropical fruits and nuts)	
		362. Specialist citrus fruit	
		363. Specialist nuts	
37. Specialist olives	364. Specialist tropical fruits		
	365.Specialist fruit, citrus, tropical fruits and nuts: mixed production		
38.Various permanent crops combined	370. Specialist olives		
	380. Various permanent crops combined		

Specialist holdings — animal production

General type of farming	Principal type of farming	Particular type of farming
4.Specialist grazing livestock	45. Specialist dairying	450. Specialist dairying
	46.Specialist cattle — rearing and fattening	460.Specialist cattle — rearing and fattening
	47.Cattle — dairying, rearing and fattening combined	470.Cattle — dairying, rearing and fattening combined
	48.Sheep, goats and other grazing livestock	481. Specialist sheep
		482. Sheep and cattle combined
		483. Specialist goats

5.Specialist granivores	51. Specialist pigs	484. Various grazing livestock
		511. Specialist pig rearing
		512. Specialist pig fattening
		513.Pig rearing and fattening combined
	52. Specialist poultry	521. Specialist layers
		522. Specialist poultry-meat
		523.Layers and poultry-meat combined
	53. Various granivores combined	530. Various granivores combined

Mixed holdings

General type of farming	Principal type of farming	Particular type of farming
6.Mixed cropping	61. Mixed cropping	611.Horticulture and permanent crops combined 612. Field crops and horticulture combined 613. Field crops and vineyards combined 614.Field crops and permanent crops combined 615. Mixed cropping, mainly field crops 616. Other mixed cropping
7.Mixed livestock holdings	73.Mixed livestock, mainly grazing livestock 74.Mixed livestock, mainly granivores	731. Mixed livestock, mainly dairying 732.Mixed livestock, mainly non-dairying grazing livestock 741.Mixed livestock: granivores and dairying combined 742.Mixed livestock: granivores and non-dairying grazing livestock
8.Mixed crops — livestock	83.Field crops — grazing livestock combined 84.Various crops and livestock combined	831. Field crops combined with dairying 832. Dairying combined with field crops 833.Field crops combined with non-dairying grazing livestock 834.Non-dairying grazing livestock combined with field crops 841. Field crops and granivores combined 842.Permanent crops and grazing livestock combined 843. Apiculture 844. Various mixed crops and livestock
9.Non-classified holdings	90. Non-classified holdings	900. Non-classified holdings

B. TABLE OF CORRESPONDENCE AND REGROUPING CODES

I. Correspondence between the headings of the farm structure surveys and the farm return of the Farm Accountancy Data Network (FADN)

Equivalent headings for the application of Standard Outputs

Code to be used for the heading	2010, 2013, 2016 Community surveys on the structure of agricultural holdings	FADN farm return (Regulation (EC) No 868/2008 on the farm return (1))
	(Regulation (EC) No 1166/2008)	

I.

Crops

2.01.01.01.	Common wheat and spelt	120.	Common wheat and spelt
2.01.01.02.	Durum wheat	121.	Durum wheat
2.01.01.03.	Rye	122.	Rye (including meslin)
2.01.01.04.	Barley	123.	Barley
2.01.01.05.	Oats	124.	Oats
		125.	Summer cereal mixes
2.01.01.06.	Grain maize	126.	Grain maize (including humid grain maize)
2.01.01.07.	Rice	127.	Rice
2.01.01.99.	Other cereals for the production of grain	128.	Other cereals
2.01.02.	Dried pulses and protein crops for the production of grain (including seed and mixtures of cereals and pulses)	129.	Protein crops
2.01.02.01.	Of which peas, field beans and sweet lupins	360.	Peas, field beans and sweet lupins
		361.	Lentils, chickpeas and vetches
		330.	Other protein crops
2.01.03.	Potatoes (including early potatoes and seed potatoes)	130.	Potatoes (including early potatoes and seed)
2.01.04.	Sugar beet (excluding seed)	131.	Sugar beet (excluding seed)
2.01.05.	Fodder roots and brassicas (excluding seed)	144.	Fodder roots and brassicas (excluding seeds)
2.01.06.01.	Tobacco	134.	Tobacco
2.01.06.02.	Hops	133.	Hops
2.01.06.03.	Cotton	347.	Cotton
2.01.06.04.	Rape and turnip rape	331.	Rape
2.01.06.05.	Sunflower	332.	Sunflower
2.01.06.06.	Soya	333.	Soya
2.01.06.07.	Linseed (oil flax)	364.	Flax other than fibre flax
2.01.06.08.	Other oil seed crops	334.	Other oil seeds
2.01.06.09.	Flax	373.	Flax
2.01.06.10.	Hemp	374.	Hemp
2.01.06.11.	Other fibre crops		
2.01.06.12.	Aromatic plants, medicinal and culinary plants	345.	Medicinal plants condiments, aromatics and spices, including tea, coffee and coffee chicory
2.01.06.99.	Other industrial crops not mentioned elsewhere	346.	Sugar cane
		348.	Other industrial crops
2.01.07.	Fresh vegetables, melons and strawberries of which		
2.01.07.01.	Outdoor or under low (not accessible) protective cover		
2.01.07.01.01.	Open field	136.	Field scale fresh vegetables, melons and strawberries grown in the open
2.01.07.01.02.	Market gardening	137.	Fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries grown in market gardens in the open
2.01.07.02.	Under glass or other (accessible) protective cover	138.	Fresh vegetables, melons and strawberries under shelter
2.01.08.	Flowers and ornamental plants (excluding nurseries):		
2.01.08.01.	Outdoor or under low (not accessible) protective cover	140.	Flowers and ornamental plants grown in the open (excluding nurseries)
2.01.08.02.	Under glass or other (accessible)	141.	Flowers and ornamental plants grown under

	protective cover		shelter
2.01.09.	Plants harvested green		
2.01.09.01.	Temporary grass	147.	Temporary grass
2.01.09.02.	Other plants harvested green	145.	Other fodder plants
2.01.09.02.01.	Green maize	326.	Fodder maize
2.01.09.02.02.	Leguminous plants	327.	Other silage cereals
	AND		AND
2.01.09.02.99.	Other plants harvested green not mentioned elsewhere	328.	Other fodder plants
2.01.10.	Arable land seeds and seedlings	142.	Grass seeds
		143.	Other seeds
2.01.11.	Other arable land crops	148.	Other arable crops not included in headings 120 to 147
		149.	Land ready for sowing leased to others, including land made available to employees as a benefit in kind
2.01.12.01.	Fallow land without any subsidies	146.	Fallows
			—Missing data Code 3: Fallow land without financial aid
2.01.12.02.	Fallow land subject to the payment of subsidies, with no economic use	146.	Fallows
			—Missing data Code 8: Not-cultivated land no longer used for production purposes for which the holding is entitled to financial aid
2.03.01.	Pasture and meadow, excluding rough grazing	150.	Meadows and permanent pasture
2.03.02.	Rough grazing	151.	Rough grazing
2.03.03.	Permanent grassland no longer used for production purposes and eligible for the payment of subsidies	314.	Permanent grassland no longer used for production purposes and eligible for the payment of subsidies
2.04.01.	Fruit and berry plantations	152.	Fruit and berry orchards
2.04.01.01.	Fruit species of which		
2.04.01.01.01.	Fruit of temperate climate zones	349.	Pome fruit
		350.	Stone fruit
2.04.01.01.02.	Fruit of subtropical climate zones	353.	Tropical and subtropical fruit
2.04.01.02.	Berry species	352.	Small fruit and berries
2.04.01.03.	Nuts	351.	Nuts
2.04.02.	Citrus plantations	153.	Citrus fruit orchards
2.04.03.	Olive plantations	154.	Olive groves
2.04.03.01.	Normally producing table olives	281.	Table olives
2.04.03.02.	Normally producing olives for oil production	282.	Olives for oil production
		283.	Olive oil
2.04.04.	Vineyards, of which normally producing:	155.	Vines
2.04.04.01.	Quality wine	286.	Grapes for quality wine with PDO
		292.	Grapes for quality wine with PGI
		289.	Quality wine with PDO
		294.	Quality wine with PGI
2.04.04.02.	Other wines	293.	Grapes for other wines
		288.	Miscellaneous products of vines: grape must, juice, brandy, vinegar and others

		produced on the farm
		295. Other wines
2.04.04.03.	Table grapes	285. Table grapes
2.04.04.04.	Raisins	291. Raisins
2.04.05.	Nurseries	157. Nurseries
2.04.06.	Other permanent crops	158. Other permanent crops
2.04.07.	Permanent crops under glass	156. Permanent crops grown under shelter
2.06.01.	Mushrooms	139. Mushrooms
II.		
Livestock		
3.01.	Equidae	22. Equidae (all ages)
3.02.01.	Bovine animals, under one year old, male and female	23. Calves for fattening
3.02.02.	Bovine animals, one but less than two years old, male	24. Other cattle less than one year old
3.02.03.	Bovine animals, one but less than two years old, female	25. Male cattle, from one to less than two years old
3.02.04.	Male bovine animals, two years old and over	26. Female cattle, from one to less than two years old
3.02.05.	Heifers, two years old and over	27. Male cattle, two years old or more
3.02.06.	Dairy cows	28. Breeding heifers
3.02.99.	Other cows	29. Heifers for fattening
3.03.01.	Sheep (all ages)	30. Dairy cows
3.03.01.01.	Breeding females	31. Cull dairy cows
3.03.01.99.	Other sheep	32. Other cows
3.03.02.	Goats (all ages)	40. Ewes
3.03.02.01.	Breeding females	41. Other sheep
3.03.02.99.	Other goats	38. Goats, breeding females
3.04.01.	Piglets having a live weight of under 20 kilograms	39. Other goats
3.04.02.	Breeding sows weighing 50 kilograms and over	43. Piglets
3.04.99.	Other pigs	44. Breeding sows
3.05.01.	Broilers	45. Pigs for fattening
3.05.02.	Laying hens	46. Other pigs
3.05.03.	Other poultry	47. Table chickens
3.05.03.01.	Turkeys	48. Laying hens
3.05.03.02.	Ducks	49. Other poultry
3.05.03.03.	Geese	
3.05.03.04.	Ostriches	
3.05.03.99.	Other poultry, not mentioned elsewhere	
3.06.	Rabbits, breeding females	34. Rabbits, breeding females
3.07.	Bees	33. Bees

II. Codes regrouping several characteristics included in the 2010, 2013 and 2016 farm structure surveys

P45. Cattle, dairying = 3.02.01. (bovine animals under one year old male and females) + 3.02.03. (bovine animals, one but less than two years old, female) + 3.02.05. (heifers, two years old and over) + 3.02.06. (dairy cows)

- P46. Cattle = P45 (cattle, dairying) + 3.02.02. (bovine animals, one but less than two years old, male) + 3.02.04. (male bovine animals two years old and over) + 3.02.99. (other cows)
- GL Grazing livestock = 3.01. (equidae) + P46 (cattle) + 3.03.01.01. (sheep breeding females) + 3.03.01.99 (other sheep) + 3.03.02.01. (goats breeding females) + 3.03.02.99. (other goats)
- If FCP1Forage for sale = 2.01.05. (fodder roots and brassicas) + 2.01.09. (plants harvested green) + GL=0 2.03.01. (pasture and meadow, excluding rough grazings) + 2.03.02. (Rough grazings)
- FCP4Forage for grazing livestock = 0
- P17 Roots = 2.01.03. (potatoes) + 2.01.04. (sugar beet) + 2.01.05. (fodder roots and brassicas)
- If FCP1Forage for sale = 0
- GL>0 FCP4Forage for grazing livestock = 2.01.05. (fodder roots and brassicas) + 2.01.09. (plants harvested green) + 2.03.01. (pasture and meadow, excluding rough grazings) + 2.03.02. (Rough grazings)
- P17 Roots = 2.01.03. (potatoes) + 2.01.04. (sugar beet)
- P151. Cereals without rice = 2.01.01.01. (common wheat and spelt) + 2.01.01.02. (durum wheat) + 2.01.01.03. (rye) + 2.01.01.04. (barley) + 2.01.01.05. (oats) + 2.01.01.06. (grain maize) + 2.01.01.99. (other cereals for the production of grain)
- P15. Cereals = P151 (cereals without rice) + 2.01.01.07. (rice)
- P16. Oilseeds = 2.01.06.04. (rape and turnip rape) + 2.01.06.05. (sunflower) + 2.01.06.06. (soya) + 2.01.06.07. (flax (linseed)) + 2.01.06.08. (other oil seed crops)
- P51. Pigs = 3.04.01. (piglets of less than 20 kilograms live weight) + 3.04.02. (breeding sows of 50 kilograms or more) + 3.04.99. (other pigs)
- P52. Poultry = 3.05.01. (broilers) + 3.05.02. (laying hens) + 3.05.03. (other poultry)
- P1. General cropping = P15 (cereals) + 2.01.02. (dried pulses and protein crops) + 2.01.03. (potatoes) + 2.01.04. (sugar beet) + 2.01.06.01. (tobacco) + 2.01.06.02. (hops) + 2.01.06.03. (cotton) + P16 (oilseeds) + 2.01.06.09. (flax) + 2.01.06.10. (hemp) + 2.01.06.11. (other fibre crops) + 2.01.06.12. (aromatic plants, medicinal and culinary plants) + 2.01.06.99. (other industrial crops not mentioned elsewhere) + 2.01.07.01.01. (fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries — outdoor or under low (not accessible) protective cover — open field) + 2.01.10. (arable land and seedlings) + 2.01.11. (other arable land) + 2.01.12.01. (fallow land without any subsidies) + FCP1 (forage for sale)
- P2. Horticulture = 2.01.07.01.02. (fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries — outdoor or under low (not accessible) protective cover — market gardening) + 2.01.07.02. (fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries — under glass or other (accessible) protective cover) + 2.01.08.01. (flowers and ornamental plants — outdoor or under low (not accessible) protective cover) + 2.01.08.02. (flowers and ornamental plants — under glass or other (accessible) protective cover) + 2.06.01. (mushrooms) + 2.04.05. (nurseries)
- P3. Permanent crops = 2.04.01. (fruit and berry plantations) + 2.04.02. (citrus plantations) + 2.04.03. (olive plantations) + 2.04.04. (vineyards) + 2.04.06. (other permanent crops) + 2.04.07. (permanent crops under glass)
- P4. Grazing livestock and forage = GL (grazing livestock) + FCP4 (forage for grazing livestock)
- P5. Granivores = P51 (pigs) + P52 (poultry) + 3.06. (rabbits, breeding females)

C. DEFINITION OF TYPES OF FARMING

The types of farming are defined by two features:

(a) The nature of the characteristics concerned

The characteristics refer to the list of characteristics surveyed in the 2010, 2013 and 2016 surveys on the structure of agricultural holdings: they are indicated by using the codes presented in the table of correspondence in Part B.I of this Annex or by a code regrouping several of those characteristics as set out in Part B.II of this Annex [\(2\)](#).

(b) The thresholds determining the class limits

Unless otherwise indicated, these thresholds are expressed as fractions of the total standard output of

the holding.

Specialist holdings — crop products

Types of farming		Principal Code	Particular Code	Definition	Code of characteristics and thresholds
General Code					
1	Specialist field crops			General cropping i.e. cereals, dried pulses and protein crops for the production of grain, oilseeds, potatoes, sugar beet, industrial plants, fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries open field, arable land seed and seedlings, other arable land, fallow land and forage for sale > 2/3	(ref. Part B of this Annex) P1 > 2/3
		15	Specialist cereals, oilseeds and protein crops	Cereals, oilseeds, dried pulses and protein crops > 2/3	P15 + P16 + 2.01.02. > 2/3
			151 Specialist cereals (other than rice) oilseeds and protein crops	Cereals, excluding rice, oilseeds, dried pulses and protein crops > 2/3	P151 + P16 + 2.01.02. > 2/3
			152 Specialist rice	Rice > 2/3	2.01.01.07. > 2/3
			153 Cereals, oilseeds, protein crops and rice combined	Holdings in class 15, excluding those in classes 151 and 152	
		16	General field cropping	General cropping > 2/3; cereals, oilseeds, dried pulses and protein crops ≤ 2/3	P15 + P16 + 2.01.02. ≤ 2/3
			161 Specialist root crops	Potatoes, sugar beet and fodder roots and brassicas > 2/3	P17 > 2/3
			162 Cereals, oilseeds, protein crops and root crops combined	Cereals, oilseeds, dried pulses protein crops > 1/3; roots > 1/3	P15 + P16 + 2.01.02. > 1/3; P17 > 1/3
			163 Specialist field vegetables	Fresh vegetables, melons and strawberries open field > 2/3	2.01.07.01.01. > 2/3
			164 Specialist tobacco	Tobacco > 2/3	2.01.06.01. > 2/3
			165 Specialist	Cotton > 2/3	2.01.06.03. > 2/3

		cotton		
2	Specialist horticulture	166 Various field crops combined	Holdings in class 16, excluding those in 161, 162, 163, 164 and 165 Fresh vegetables, melons and strawberries — market gardening and under glass, flowers and ornamental plants — outdoor and under glass, mushrooms and nurseries > 2/3	P2 > 2/3
	21 Specialist horticulture indoor		Fresh vegetables, melons and strawberries — under glass and flowers and ornamental plants under glass > 2/3	2.01.07.02. + 2.01.08.02. > 2/3
		211 Specialist vegetables indoor	Fresh vegetables, melons and strawberries — under glass > 2/3	2.01.07.02. > 2/3
		212 Specialist flowers and ornamentals indoor	Flowers and ornamental plants under glass > 2/3	2.01.08.02. > 2/3
		213 Mixed horticulture indoor specialist	Holdings in class 21, excluding those in classes 211 and 212	
	22 Specialist horticulture outdoor		Fresh vegetables, melons and strawberries market gardening, flowers and ornamental plants outdoor > 2/3	2.01.07.01.02. + 2.01.08.01. > 2/3
		221 Specialist vegetables outdoor	Fresh vegetables, melons and strawberries market gardening > 2/3	2.01.07.01.02. > 2/3
		222 Specialist flowers and ornamentals outdoor	Flowers and ornamental plants outdoor > 2/3	2.01.08.01. > 2/3
		223 Mixed horticulture outdoor specialist	Holdings in class 22, excluding those in classes 221 and 222	
	23 Other horticulture		Horticultural holdings with horticulture indoor ≤ 2/3 and horticulture outdoor ≤ 2/3	2.01.07.01.02. + 2.01.08.01. ≤ 2/3; 2.01.07.02. + 2.01.08.02. ≤ 2/3
		231 Specialist mushrooms	Mushrooms > 2/3	2.06.01. > 2/3
		232 Specialist nurseries	Nurseries > 2/3	2.04.05. > 2/3
		233 Various horticulture	Holdings in class 23, excluding those in classes 231 and 232	

3	Specialist permanent crops			Fruit and berry plantations, P3 > 2/3 citrus plantations, olives, vineyards, other permanent crops and permanent crops under glass > 2/3	
35	Specialist vineyards	351	Specialist quality wine	Vineyards normally producing quality wine > 2/3	2.04.04. > 2/3 2.04.04.01. > 2/3
		352	Specialist wine other than quality wine	Vineyards normally producing other wines > 2/3	2.04.04.02. > 2/3
		353	Specialist table grapes	Vineyards normally producing table grapes > 2/3	2.04.04.03. > 2/3
		354	Other vineyards	Holdings in class 35, excluding those in classes 351, 352 and 353	
36	Specialist fruit and citrus fruit	361	Specialist fruit (other than citrus, tropical fruits or nuts)	Fruit of temperate climate zones and berries > 2/3	2.04.01. + 2.04.02. > 2/3 2.04.01.01.01. + 2.04.01.02. > 2/3
		362	Specialist citrus fruit	Citrus fruit > 2/3	2.04.02. > 2/3
		363	Specialist nuts	Nuts > 2/3	2.04.01.03. > 2/3
		364	Specialist tropical fruits	Tropical fruits > 2/3	2.04.01.01.02. > 2/3
		365	Specialist fruit, citrus, tropical fruits and nuts: mixed production	Holdings in class 36, excluding those in classes 361, 362, 363 and 364	
37	Specialist olives	370	Specialist olives	Olives > 2/3	2.04.03. > 2/3
38	Various permanent crops combined	380	Various permanent crops combined	Holdings in class 3, excluding those in classes 35, 36 and 37	

Specialist holdings — Animal production

Types of farming		Definition		Code of characteristics and thresholds
General Code	Principal Code	Particular Code		
4	Specialist		Forage for grazing livestock	(ref. Part B of this Annex) P4 > 2/3

grazing
livestock

(i.e. fodder roots and brassicas,
plants harvested green, pasture
and meadows, rough grazings)
and grazing livestock (i.e.
equidae, all types of cattle,
sheep and goats) > 2/3

- | | | | | | |
|----|---|-----|---|---|--|
| 45 | Specialist dairying | | Dairy cows > 3/4 of total grazing livestock; grazing livestock > 1/3 of grazing livestock and forage | 3.02.06. > 3/4 GL;
GL > 1/3 P4 | |
| 46 | Specialist cattle — rearing and fattening | | All cattle (i.e. bovine animals under one year, bovine animals over one but under two and bovine animals two years old and over (male, heifers, dairy cows and other cows)) > 2/3 of grazing livestock; dairy cows ≤ 1/10 of grazing livestock; grazing livestock > 1/3 of grazing livestock and forage | P46 > 2/3 GL;
3.02.06. ≤ 1/10 GL;
GL > 1/3 P4 | |
| 47 | Cattle — dairying, rearing and fattening combined | | All cattle > 2/3 of grazing livestock; dairy cows > 1/10 of grazing livestock; grazing livestock > 1/3 of grazing livestock and forage; excluding those holdings in class 45 | P46 > 2/3 GL;
3.02.06. > 1/10 GL;
GL > 1/3 P4;
excluding 45 | |
| 48 | Sheep, goats and other grazing livestock | | All cattle ≤ 2/3 of grazing livestock | P46 ≤ 2/3 | |
| | | 481 | Specialist sheep | Sheep > 2/3 of grazing livestock; grazing livestock > 1/3 of grazing livestock and forage | 3.03.01. > 2/3 GL;
GL > 1/3 P4 |
| | | 482 | Sheep and cattle combined | All cattle > 1/3 of grazing livestock, sheep > 1/3 of grazing livestock and grazing livestock > 1/3 of grazing livestock and forage | P46 > 1/3 GL;
3.03.01. > 1/3 GL;
GL > 1/3 P4 |
| | | 483 | Specialist goats | Goats > 2/3 of grazing livestock; grazing livestock > 1/3 of grazing livestock and forage | 3.03.02. > 2/3 GL;
GL > 1/3 P4 |
| | | 484 | Various grazing livestock | Holdings in class 48, excluding those in 481, 482 and 483 | |

5 Specialist granivores

Granivores i.e.: Pigs (i.e. piglets, breeding sows, other pigs), poultry (i.e. broilers, laying hens, other poultry) and rabbits breeding females > 2/3

- | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------|-----|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 51 | Specialist pigs | | Pigs > 2/3 | P5 > 2/3 | |
| | | 511 | Specialist pig rearing | Breeding sows > 2/3 | 3.04.02. > 2/3 |
| | | 512 | Specialist pig | Piglets and other pigs > 2/3 | 3.04.01. +
3.04.99. > 2/3 |

			fattening		
		513	Pig rearing and fattening combined	Holdings in class 51, excluding those in classes 511 and 512	
52	Specialist poultry			Poultry > 2/3	P52 > 2/3
		521	Specialist layers	Laying hens > 2/3	3.05.02. > 2/3
		522	Specialist poultry-meat	Broilers and other poultry > 2/3	3.05.01. + 3.05.03. > 2/3
		523	Layers and poultry-meat combined	Holdings in class 52, excluding those in classes 521 and 522	
53	Various granivores combined			Holdings in class 5, excluding those in classes 51 and 52	

Mixed holdings

Types of farming				Definition	Code of characteristics and thresholds
General Code	Principal Code	Particular Code			
6	Mixed cropping	61	Mixed cropping	General cropping and horticulture and permanent crops > 2/3 but { general cropping ≤ 2/3 and horticulture ≤ 2/3 and permanent crops ≤ 2/3 }	(ref. Part B of this Annex) (P1 + P2 + P3) > 2/3; P1 ≤ 2/3; P2 ≤ 2/3; P3 ≤ 2/3
		611	Horticulture and permanent crops combined	Horticulture > 1/3; permanent crops > 1/3	P2 > 1/3; P3 > 1/3
		612	Field crops and horticulture combined	General cropping > 1/3; horticulture > 1/3	P1 > 1/3; P2 > 1/3
		613	Field crops and vineyards combined	General cropping > 1/3; vineyards > 1/3	P1 > 1/3; 2.04.04. > 1/3
		614	Field crops and permanent crops combined	General cropping > 1/3; permanent crops > 1/3; vines ≤ 1/3	P1 > 1/3; P3 > 1/3; 2.04.04. ≤ 1/3
		615	Mixed cropping, mainly field crops	General cropping > 1/3; no other activity > 1/3	P1 > 1/3; P2 ≤ 1/3; P3 ≤ 1/3;
		616	Other mixed cropping	Holdings in class 61, excluding those in classes 611, 612, 613, 614 and 615	
7	Mixed			Grazing livestock and forage	P4 + P5 > 2/3;

	livestock holdings		and granivores > 2/3; grazing livestock and forage ≤ 2/3; P4 ≤ 2/3; P5 ≤ 2/3 granivores ≤ 2/3
	73	Mixed livestock, mainly grazing livestock	Grazing livestock and forage > granivores P4 > P5
		731 Mixed livestock, mainly dairying	Cattle, dairying > 1/3 of grazing livestock; dairy cows > 1/2 of dairying cattle P45 > 1/3 GL; 3.02.06. > 1/2 P45;
		732 Mixed livestock, mainly non-dairying grazing livestock	Holdings in class 73, excluding those in class 731
	74	Mixed livestock, mainly granivores	Grazing livestock and forage ≤ Granivores P4 ≤ P5
		741 Mixed livestock: granivores and dairying	Cattle, dairying > 1/3 of grazing livestock; granivores > 1/3, dairy cows > 1/2 of cattle, dairying P45 > 1/3 GL; P5 > 1/3; 3.02.06. > 1/2 P45
		742 Mixed livestock: granivores and non-dairying grazing livestock	Holdings in class 74, excluding those in class 741
8	Mixed crops — livestock		Holdings excluded from classes 1 to 7
	83	Field crops — grazing livestock combined	General cropping > 1/3; grazing livestock and forage > 1/3 P1 > 1/3; P4 > 1/3
		831 Field crops combined with dairying	Cattle, dairying > 1/3 of grazing livestock; dairy cows > 1/2 of cattle, dairying; cattle, dairying < general cropping P45 > 1/3 GL; 3.02.06. > 1/2 P45; P45 < P1
		832 Dairying combined with field crops	Cattle, dairying > 1/3 of grazing livestock; dairy cows > 1/2 of cattle, dairying; cattle, dairying ≥ general cropping P45 > 1/3 GL; 3.02.06. > 1/2 P45; P45 ≥ P1
		833 Field crops combined with non-dairying grazing livestock	General cropping > grazing livestock and forage, excluding holdings in class 831 P1 > P4; excluding 831
		834 Non-dairying grazing livestock combined with field crops	Holdings in class 83, excluding holdings in classes 831, 832 and 833
	84	Various crops and livestock combined	Holdings in class 8, excluding those in class 83
		841 Field crops and granivores combined	General cropping > 1/3; granivores > 1/3 P1 > 1/3; P5 > 1/3
		842 Permanent crops and grazing livestock combined	Permanent crops > 1/3; grazing livestock and forage > 1/3 P3 > 1/3; P4 > 1/3

843	Apiculture	Bees > 2/3	3.7. > 2/3
844	Various mixed crops and livestock	Holdings in class 84, excluding those in classes 841, 842 and 843	

Non-classified holdings

Types of farming General Code	Definition		Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Part B of this Annex) Total Standard Output = 0
	Principal Code	Particular Code	
9	Non-classified holdings	Non-classified holdings	
