

Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation SDC Agenția Elvețiană pentru Dezvoltare şi Cooperare Швейцарское управление по развитию и сотрудничеству



## Overview of NBS experience in using administrative information for population and migration statistics

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#### **CONTENT:**



NBS experience in using administrative data for population and migration statistics

**Challenges and results obtained** 

Conclusions, lessons learned, next steps





#### **Premises and context**



#### **Premises and context**

*Implementation* 



The need to provide users with quality and timely statistical information



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft Confédération suisse Confederazione Svizzera Confederaziun svizra

Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation SDC Agenția Elvețiană pentru Dezvoltare și Cooperare Швейцарское управление по развитию и сотрудничеству

Align the national statistical system to international and European standards



**Partnerships** 







MINISTERUL AFACERILOR INTERNE | GUVERNUL REPUBLICII MOLDOVA





PUBLIC SERVICES AGENCY



Implementation of the concept of usual residence in official statistics (census)



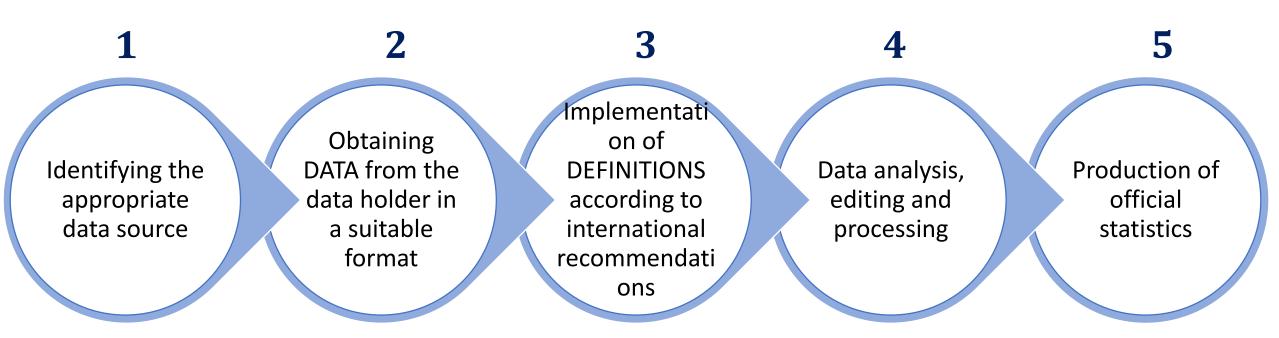




# In the use of ADMINISTRATIVE DATA for population and migration statistics



#### Stages of accessing and processing administrative data



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**PUBLIC SERVICES AGENCY** 







#### 1. Identifying the data source

Source Data **Public Service** Live births, deaths, marriages, Agency divorces. Vital statistics **National Agency of** Died after causes of death; infant **Public Health** mortality.

> Migration statistics

**Public Service Agency** 

Office of Migration and Asylum

General **Inspectorate of Border Police** 

Internal migration; declared international migration.

**International migration** (estimated based on the crossing of the state border of individuals).

**Administrative** data sources

**Population** statistics

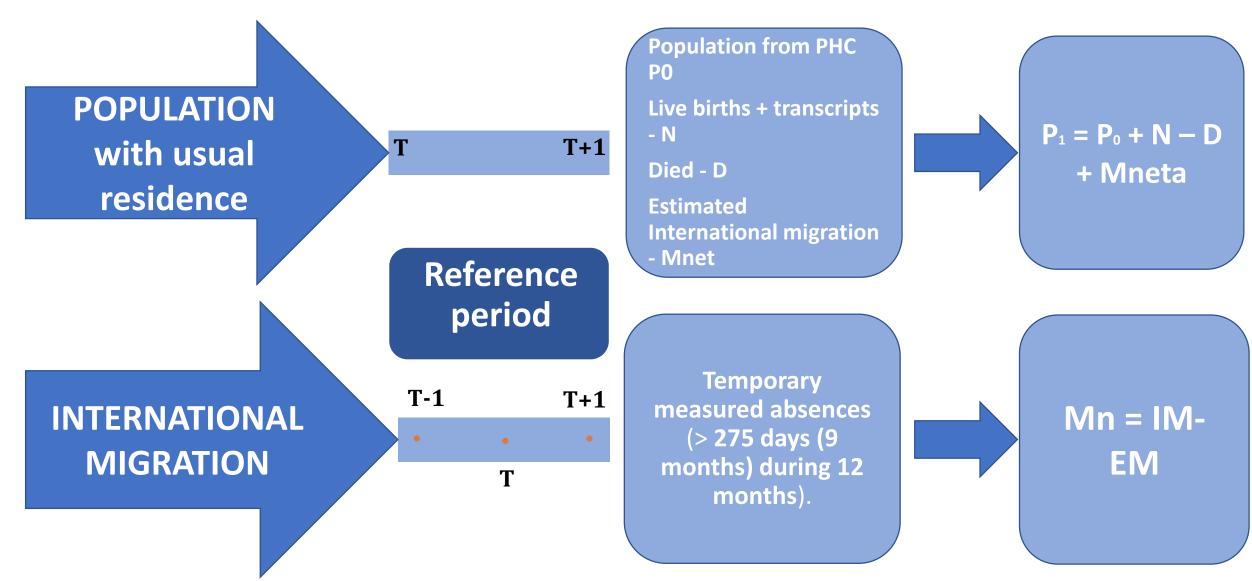
**Population and Housing Census**, above mentioned data sources

Demographic, social and economic characteristics of the population.

**Exhaustive** statistical research data



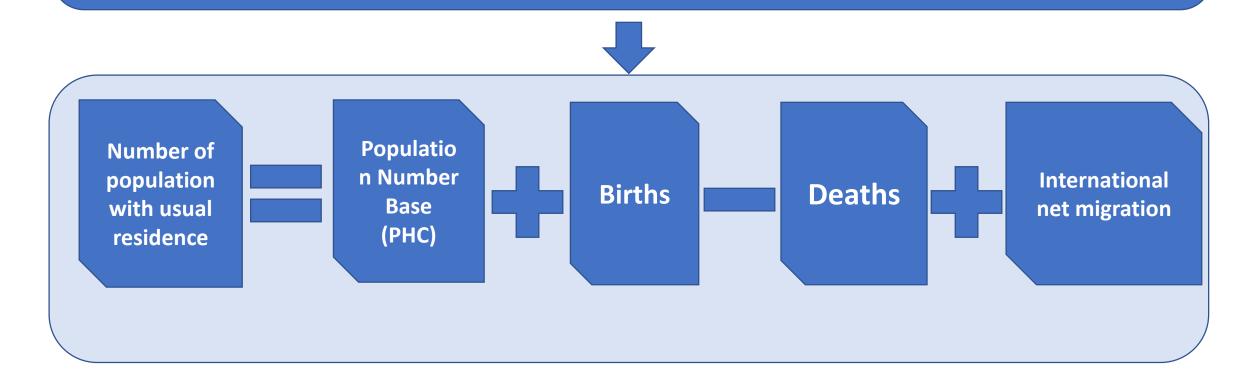
#### 2. Obtaining DATA





#### 3.1 Implementation of the definition - population with usual residence, at the national level

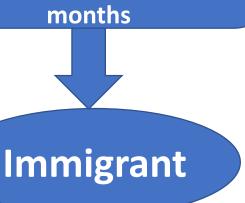
**Population with usual residence** – the number of persons who have lived mainly in the last 12 months on the territory of the Republic of Moldova regardless of temporary absences (for recreation, vacation, visits to relatives and friends, business, medical treatment, religious pilgrimages, etc.).





#### 3.2 Application of the definition - international migration

A person who entered the Republic of Moldova and lived in the country for at least 9 months cumulatively in the next 12 months after living abroad for at least 9 months in the previous 12 months





MnASP ≠ MnIGPF

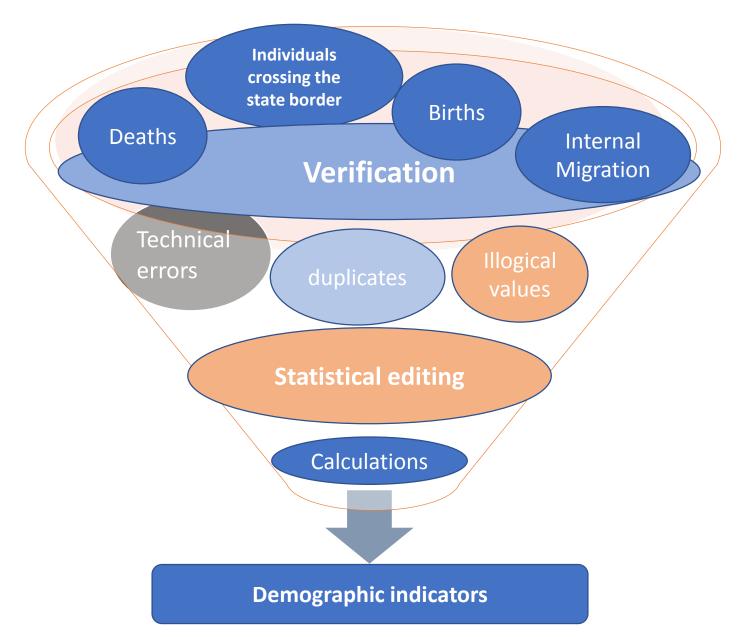
The person who left the country, lived abroad for at least 9 months cumulatively in the next 12 months, living in the Republic of Moldova for at least 9 months in the previous 12 months.

Emigrant

**Net migration = number of immigrants - number of emigrants** 



#### 4. Data analysis, editing and processing







## **CHALLENGES**and RESULTS obtained



### Estimation of migration & usual resident population CHALLENGES versus ACTIONS



- Lack of *reliable data* on international migration based on the definition of *place of usual residence*
- Limited access to individual/ personal data on international and internal migration from administrative sources, including via MConnect
- Double citizenship and uncontrolled border through Transnistria region
- Processing big volumes of records
- Insuficient institutional coordination during the <u>changes made in the</u> <u>information systems</u> (ex. Civil Registration/RSP and Birth/Death registration/SIMP)

- ✓ Comparative analysis, negotiation, communication
- ✓ Depersonalization procedures applied
- ✓ Record linkage of 2 DB (RM citizens vs Foreigners) by name, surname, date of birth –<u>international and internal</u> <u>migration</u>
- ✓ Improve coordination between public institutions for accessing personal data









CONCLUSIONS,
LESSONS LEARNED,
Way forward...



#### Conclusions

- Migration is a key issue in RM, both internal and international
- Moldovans are intensively involved in international migration in both directions challenging existent migration definitions and concepts
- Migration estimates was calculated using international recommended definitions
- For the first time in many years RM has a full and realistic picture of migration flows in and out the country at the national level for the 2014-2019 period
- Based on reliable data on international migration it was possible to estimate usual resident population for 2014-2020
- Demographic indicators were also revised for the 2014-2019 period
- To produce population estimates and migration data at subnational level personal data should be accessed from Border Police and Public Services Agency

#### **Lessons learned**

- Partnerships with data holders and data users- guarantee for success through cooperation & collaboration
- Continuous communication
   throughout the process within the
   data value chain
- Diversification of statistical practices and innovative approaches
- Harmonization of the core and secondary legislative & regulatory framework
- Acceleration of the modernization in statistics
- Peer-to-peer learning and sharing



#### Next steps



Institutionalization of the data sharing for border-cross recording of entrances and exits to/from RM and residence address at individual level via Government's M-Connect interoperability platform



**Produce** UR population estimates in subnational level (at the lowest subnational levels): internal and external migration by area of residence



**Develop and approve** statistical **methodologies** on UR population and international migration estimates; **Dissemination** of population and migration data in **user-friendly** formats and meeting their **needs** 



Ensure **continuity** of provision of **qualitative and reliable** population statistics for policy design, funding, monitoring & evaluation, planning and research



Continue mapping of available administrative registers (on the basis of data acquired) and develop the Statistical Population Register



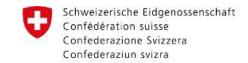
A better linkage between strategic planning process and the monitoring & evaluation process



## Mulţumesc! THANK YOU!







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