

# Analysis of monetary poverty and wellbeing of households with children, based on 2019 Household Budget Survey results

*Analytical report*



*Chişinău, 2021*

## *Preface*

The analytical report contains statistical information on the general characteristics of households with children according to the area of residence, number of children, type of household, quintiles, presence of migrants in households, their level of poverty and wellbeing.

The main source of information for the calculation of the standard set of poverty indicators is the Household Budget Survey<sup>1</sup> (HBS), conducted by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS). The main objective of the HBS is to determine multiple-aspect level of living standards of the population, including different socio-economic groups, in terms of income, expenditure, consumption, living conditions and other indicators that characterize the wellbeing of the population.

Poverty in the Republic of Moldova is measured using consumption expenditures and the absolute poverty threshold (consisting of two components: food and non-food), which is calculated in a specific year, and includes the monetary value of the consumption basket, considered to provide minimum basic needs, nationally acceptable. Poverty indicators were calculated according to the revised methodology<sup>2</sup>, approved by the Decision of the Director General of the National Bureau of Statistics no. 56 of August 24, 2018, completed by NBS decision no. 15 of July 2, 2020.

The data are presented without the territory on the left bank of the Dniester and Bender municipality and are based on the usual resident population.

The report has been developed with the support of *UNICEF Moldova*.

<sup>1</sup> HBS metadata [https://statistica.gov.md/public/files/Metadate/en/CBGC\\_en.pdf](https://statistica.gov.md/public/files/Metadate/en/CBGC_en.pdf)

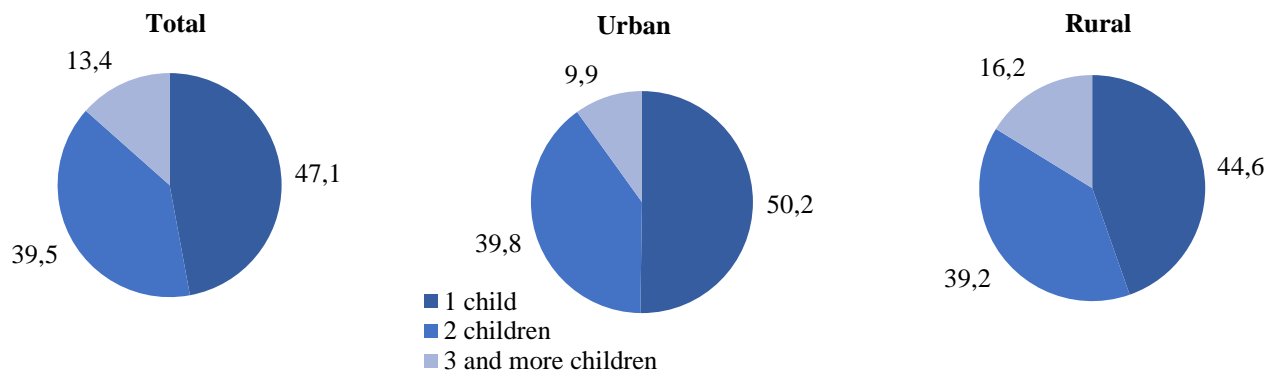
<sup>2</sup> Methodology for calculating the absolute poverty threshold.  
[https://statistica.gov.md/public/files/Metadate/alte/Methodologie\\_saracie.pdf](https://statistica.gov.md/public/files/Metadate/alte/Methodologie_saracie.pdf)

### General characteristic of households with children

According to the 2019 Household Budget Survey, households with children under 18 account for 31.6% of all households of the Republic of Moldova. About 60% of the households with children are located in rural area.

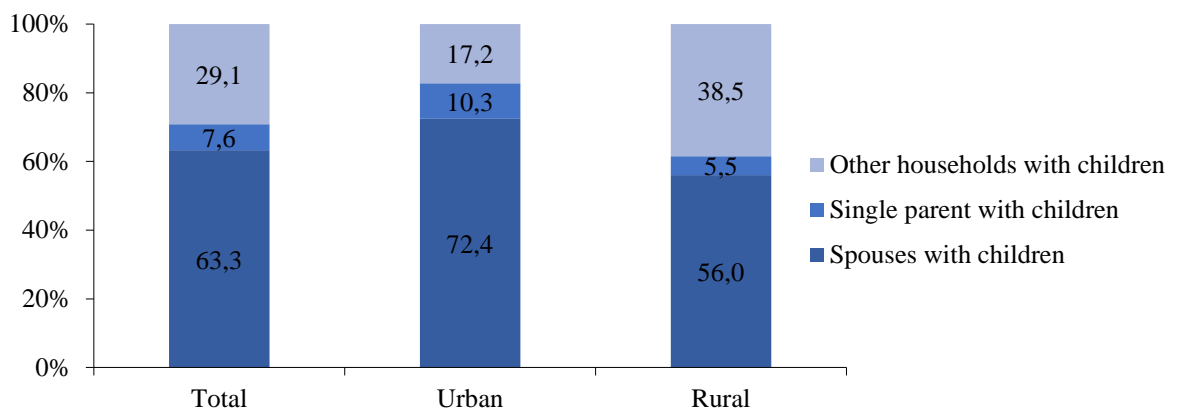
Households with one child prevail – 47.1% of the total households, followed by households with two children – 39.5%, and those with three or more children – 13.4% respectively. The share of the households with one child is bigger for the households in urban area than in the rural area, while the cases of the households with 3 and more children are come across more often in rural area (Figure 1).

Figure 1. *Distribution of households with children by number of the children and area of residence, 2019*



Depending on the type of the household, these are made up generally of family couples with children (63.3%) and households referring to the category “other households with children” which are the household cases formed by more family nuclei (29.1%). The one-parent households represent 7.6% of the total number of households with children. In urban area the share of one-parent households is by 4.8 percentage points higher than in rural area. There is a similar situation for family couples with children, which are more common in urban areas. More households with children are however found in rural area (Figure 2).

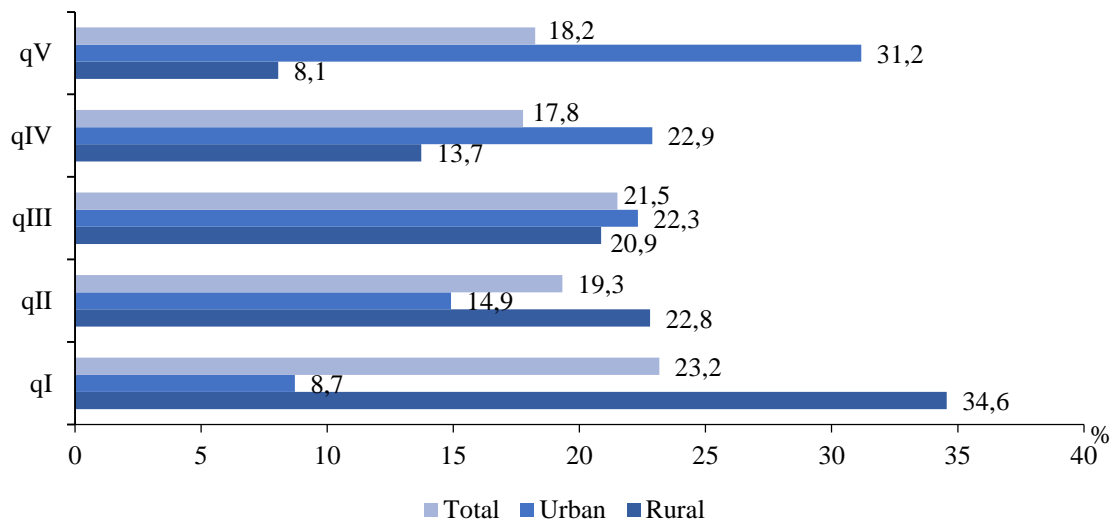
Figure 2. *Distribution of households with children by household type and area of residence, 2019, %*



The type and structure of households with children also determine the average household size. Thus, in 2019 the average size of a household with children was 3.9 people, with a difference between urban areas – 3.7 people and rural areas – 4.2 people.

The household size and the number of children in the household are some of the factors that determine the level of household's vulnerability in general and of those with children. The breakdown of households with children, by their welfare level, shows the wealthier the quintile, the lower the number of households with children. Thus, 23.2% of households with children are in quintile I (20% of the population with lowest income), in comparison with 18.2% of households in quintile V (20% of the category with the highest income). The situation of urban households with children is different from rural households. While in urban areas the increase of households' welfare determines the increase in the share of households with children from 8.7% for the households for quintile I to 31.2% for quintile V, the trend in rural areas is reversed. Of all rural households with children, 34.6% are in the category with the lowest income, and only 8.1% belong to the category with the highest income (Figure 3).

Figure 3. *Breakdown of households with children by quintile and area of residence, 2019, %*



Overall, a higher welfare level of households with children is mainly characteristic for households with one child (60.2%) and family couples with children (79.2%), and according to their residence, 75.3% of them are urban households. Furthermore, from all the households with children with the lowest income, 83.4% live in rural area, 40.4% of them having 2 children. Another characteristic for these households is the fact that practically one in two households (54.4%) is formed of family couples with children.

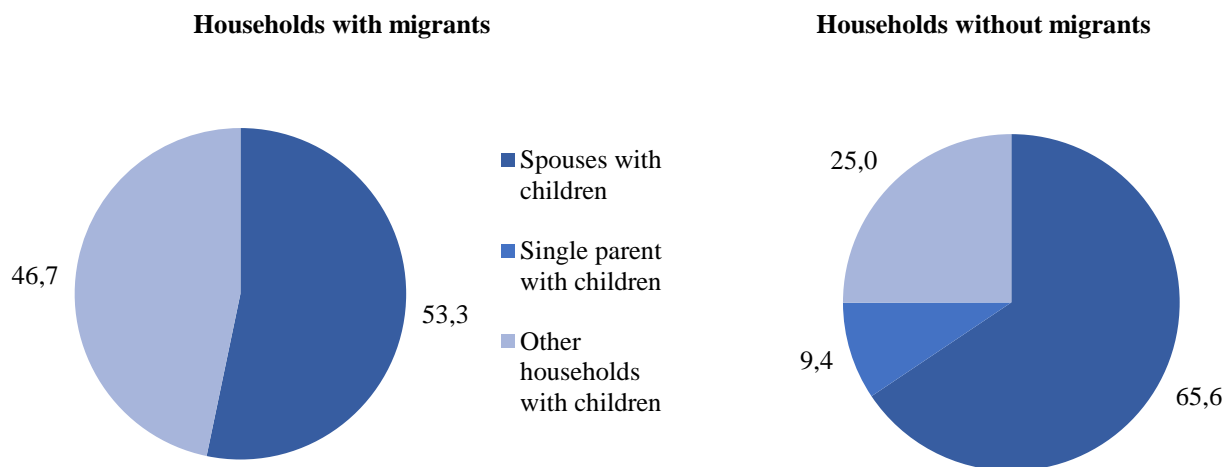
### ***Presence of migrants in households with children***

The migration phenomenon has a bigger impact on households with children. While out of the total households almost 10.1% have at least one member abroad, then in the case of households with children practically one in five households (18.9%) has a migrant. The highest migration rate is characteristic for rural areas, where the share of households with children and consisting of at least one migrant is of 25.4%, against 10.6% in urban areas. A share of 75.2% of households with children and migrants are from rural areas.

Among the households with children and migrants, households with one child (45.4%) and those with 2 children (41.8%) predominate. A similar structure is also found in the case of households with children and no migrants.

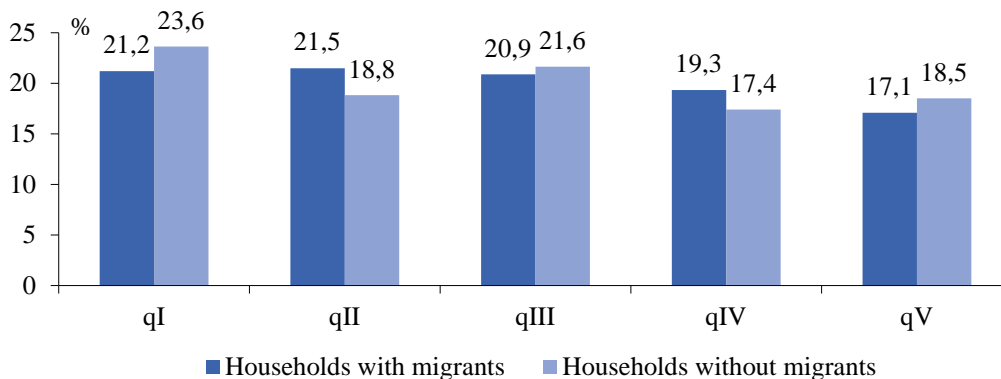
Depending on the type of the household, 53.3% of the households with children and migrants are represented by family couples with children. The share of 46.7% of households with children and migrants are represented by other households with children (households formed of several family nuclei). The structure of households with children and without migrants is different. Practically two thirds of the households are represented by family couples with children (65.6%), followed by other households with children - 25.0% and one-parent households - 9.4% (Figure 4).

Figure 4. *Distribution of households with children by presence of migrants and household type, 2019, %*



Depending on the level of household wellbeing and presence of migrants, we find that of all households with children, where at least one member is gone abroad, 21.2% make up a part of the category with the lowest income (quintile I), while of all households with children without migrants the share is 23.6% (Figure 5).

Figure 5. *Distribution of households with children by presence of migrants and quintiles, 2019, %*



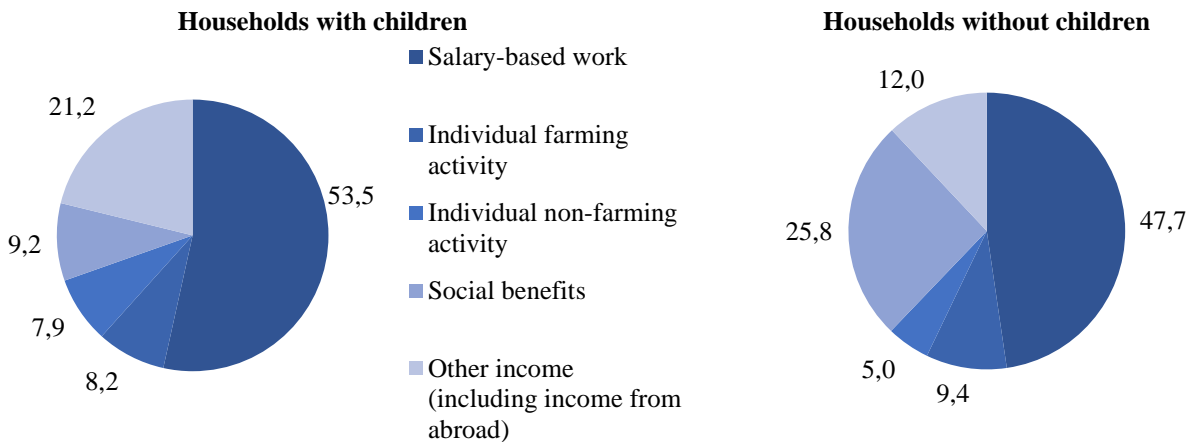


## Income of households with children

The income of households determines not only their socio-economic status, but also their vulnerability level. Incomes of households with children are different in size and structure in comparison with the incomes earned by households without children. Incomes of households with children are substantially lower than the incomes of households without children. On average, in 2019 the disposable income of households with children amounted to MDL 2449.1 per person every month compared to MDL 3320.4 for households without children. Furthermore, the average disposable income per person for all the categories of households in the country constituted MDL 2880.6.

In households with children, the main income source is salary (53.5%), followed by income from social benefits (9.2%), individual farming activity (8.2%) and individual non-farming activity (7.9%). An important income source for households with children continues to be transfers from abroad, representing on average 16.8% of their income – by 7.8 percentage points higher than in the case of households without children (Figure 6).

Figure 6. Structure of disposable income by type of household, 2019

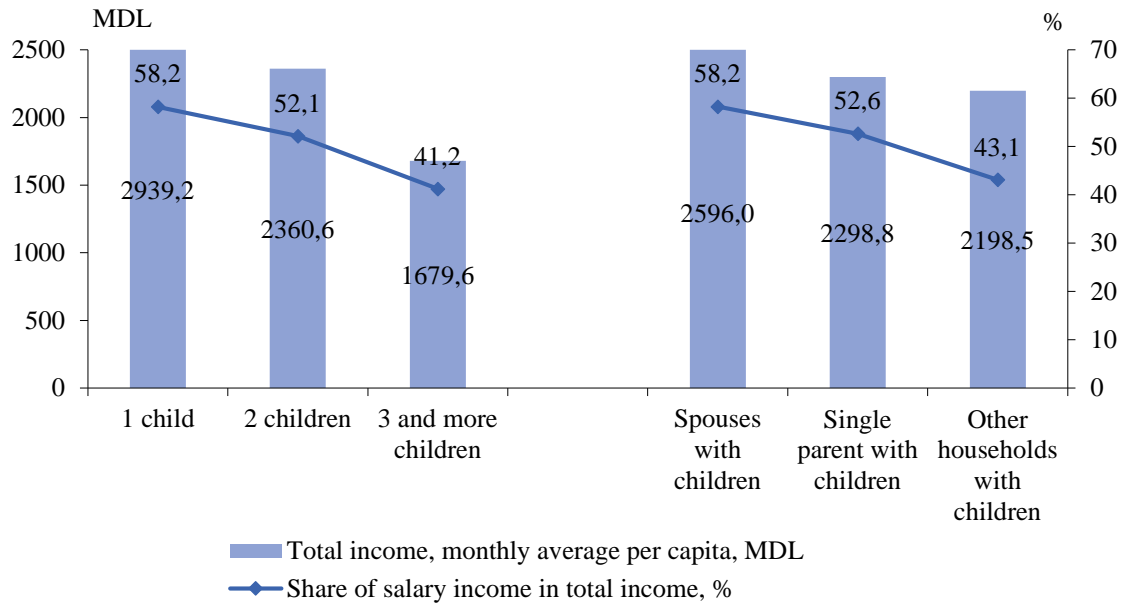


The level of income of households with children depends on several factors, including: area of residence, number of children, household type and quintile.

The area of residence is a key factor to determine the welfare level of households with children. The rural population is mainly involved in the agricultural sector that usually does not generate a decent income. As a result, the monthly income of rural households with children is by 32.8% lower than the income of urban households. In urban areas, about 65.6% of the income is generated by salaries, and about 8.0% came from individual non-farming activities. At the same time, only 40.5% of the rural households' income is generated by salaries and 16.3% – from individual farming activity.

Thus, the households with one child are in a better situation with a monthly income of MDL 2939.2 per person in comparison with MDL 1679.6 in the case of households with three or more children. Regarding the type of household, it was found that the lowest income is characteristic for households made up of several family nuclei – MDL 2198.5 per person monthly (Figure 7).

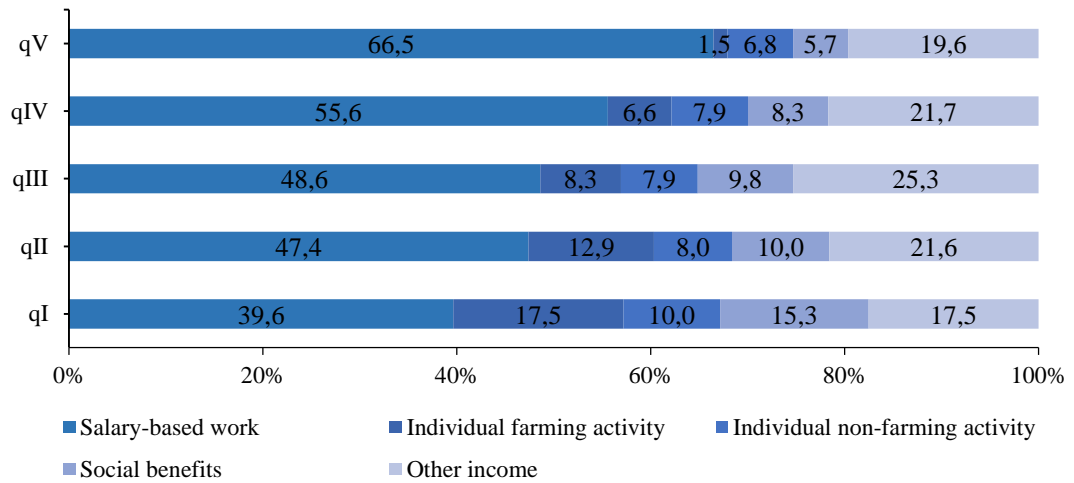
Figure 7. Average income of households with children by number of children and type of household, 2019



Regardless of the type of household, the main income source is salary, with a contribution ranging from 58.2% for family couples to 43.1% for households made up of several family nuclei. The contribution of salaries varies depending on the number of children in the household, from 58.2% for households with one child to 41.2% for those with three or more children (Figure 7). This could be explained by the fact that 68% of large families (with three and more children) are from rural areas, where opportunities to earn additional income are limited.

The polarization of the income of households with children is highlighted by their distribution in quintiles. Thus, in the case of households with the lowest income (quintile I) the average monthly income per person was MDL 1425.5 lei, or about 3.0 times lower than the income of the persons with the highest income (quintile V). The sources of income of households with children also differ significantly depending on the welfare level of the household. In the case of households with the lowest income, salary contribution to income generation accounts for only 39.6%, while in the case of households with the highest income, salary generated income accounts for 66.5%. In the structure of income of households from quintile I, 17.5% is represented by individual farming activity, compared with 1.5% for households from quintile V. Social benefits are more important for households with the lowest income, amounting to 15.3% of total disposable income, by 9.6 percentage points more than in the case of households with the highest income (Figure 8).

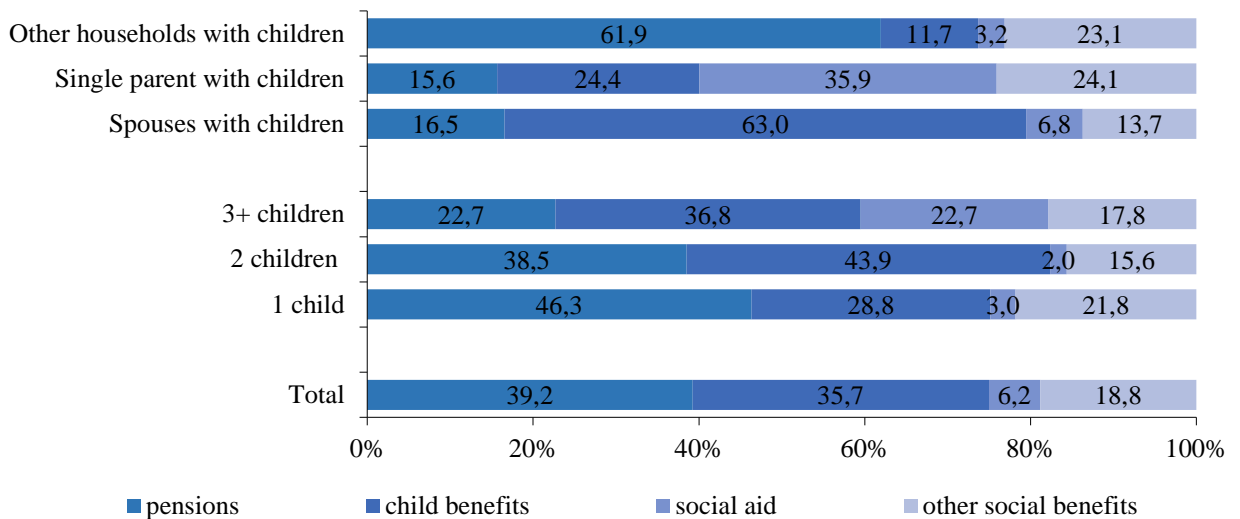
Figure 8. *Structure of disposable income of households with children by quintiles, 2019, %*



Households with children are less dependent on social benefits, in comparison with households without children. On average they account for 9.2% of the total income. A share of 39.2 of these benefits is formed on the basis of different types of allowances, 35.7% representing child benefits, 6.2% – social aid and the rest – other social payments (Figure 9).

The social payments are more important for households with many children (12.5% of the total income), but also for households made up of several family nuclei (15.5%). At the same time, family couples with children benefit the most from child benefits, while households with one child and those made up of several family nuclei benefit more from different types of allowances (Figure 9).

Figure 9. *Structure of social benefits by type of households with children, 2019, %*

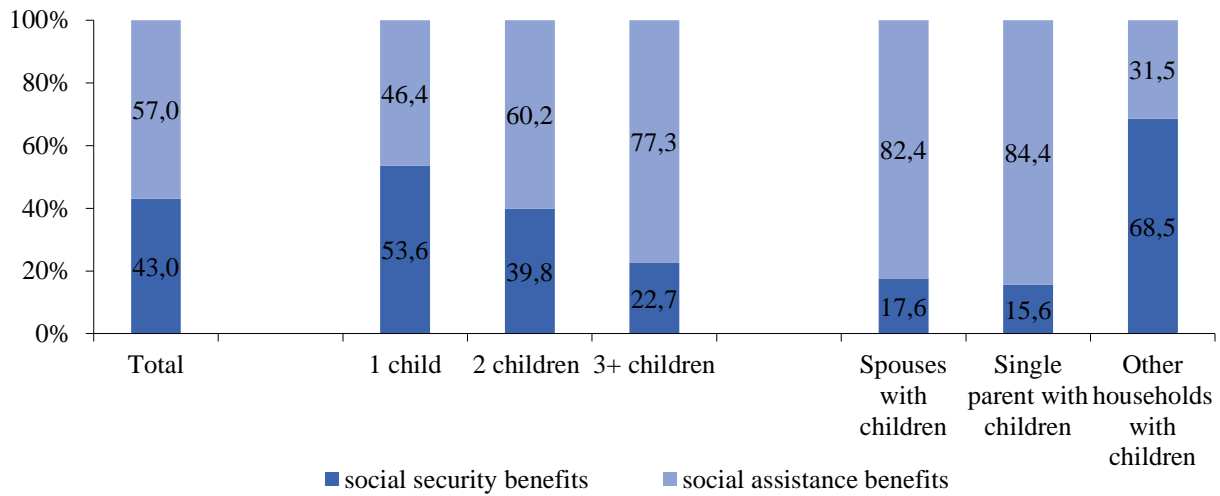


Of the total social benefits, 43.0% are social security benefits and 57.0 – social assistance benefits. In the households with 1 child, the social benefits are mainly represented by social security benefits (53.6% of all social benefits), and in the case of households with 2 or more children the contribution of these payments decreases in favour of social assistance benefits. Depending on the type of the household, a higher dependence on social security benefits is registered among households made up of several family nuclei (68.5% of the total social benefits), and in the case of family couples



and single parent households, the most important are the social assistance benefits (82.4% and 84.4%, respectively) (Figure 10).

Figure 10. *Structure of social benefits by number of children and type of household, 2019, %*



### Child poverty

With the overall poverty rate of 25.2% in 2019<sup>3</sup>, the poverty rate among children amounted to 24.0%. At the same time, 11.3% of children suffer from extreme poverty, compared to 10.7% of the total population.

Children’s situation differs significantly depending on their area of residence. Children in rural areas are at a much higher risk of impoverishment than children in urban areas. Thus, the poverty rate of children in rural areas was 36.0% in 2019 compared to 7.1% in the case of children in urban areas (Figure 11).

Figure 11. *Absolute poverty rate among children by area of residence, 2019, %*

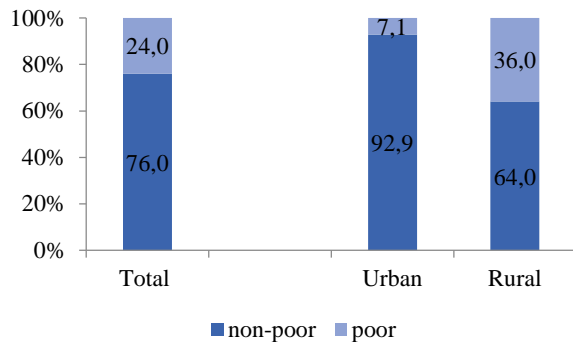
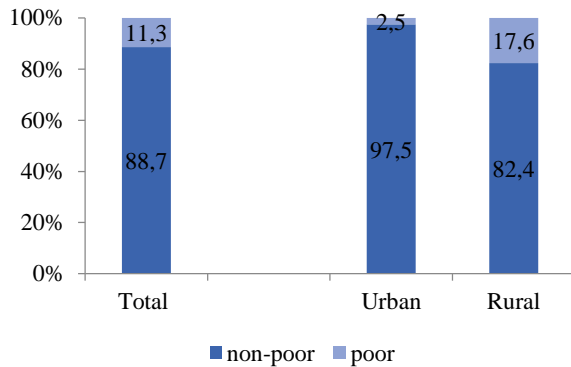


Figure 12. *Distribution of absolute poverty rate among children by area of residence, 2019, %*

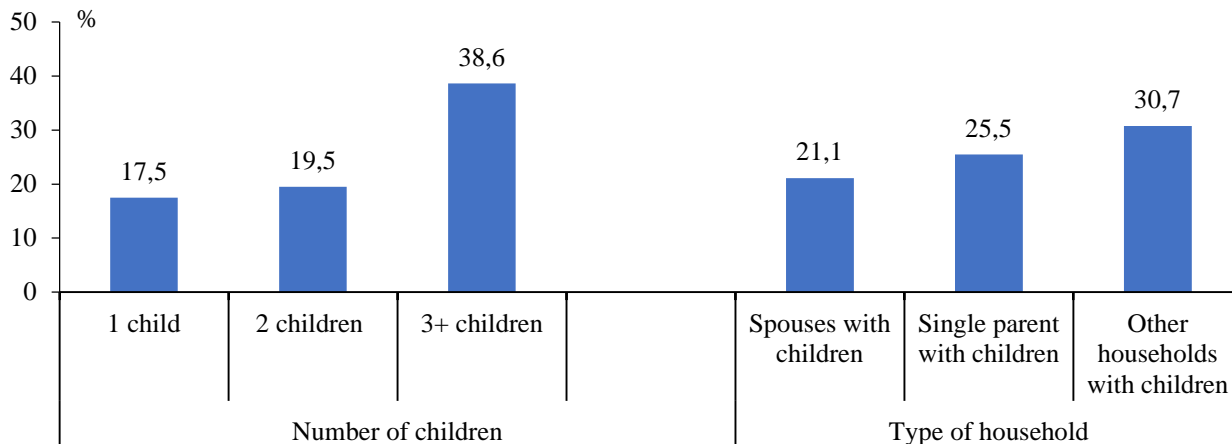


The bigger discrepancies between urban and rural areas are related to extreme poverty. The extreme poverty rate of children in rural area in 2019 constituted 17.6% compared to 2.5% for children in urban area (Figure 12).

<sup>3</sup> The poverty indicators were calculated according to the revised methodology approved by the Order of Director General of the National Bureau of Statistics No 56 of 24 August 2018, supplemented by NBS Order No 15 of 2 July 2020 [https://statistica.gov.md/public/files/Metadate/alte/Metodologie\\_saracie.pdf](https://statistica.gov.md/public/files/Metadate/alte/Metodologie_saracie.pdf)

Household's features like the number of children and type of households also determine the vulnerability level of households with children. The risk of families entering poverty increases considerably with the birth of the next child. Thus, in 2019 households with three and more children registered the highest poverty rate (38.6%), while households with one child registered the lowest one (17.5%) (Figure 13).

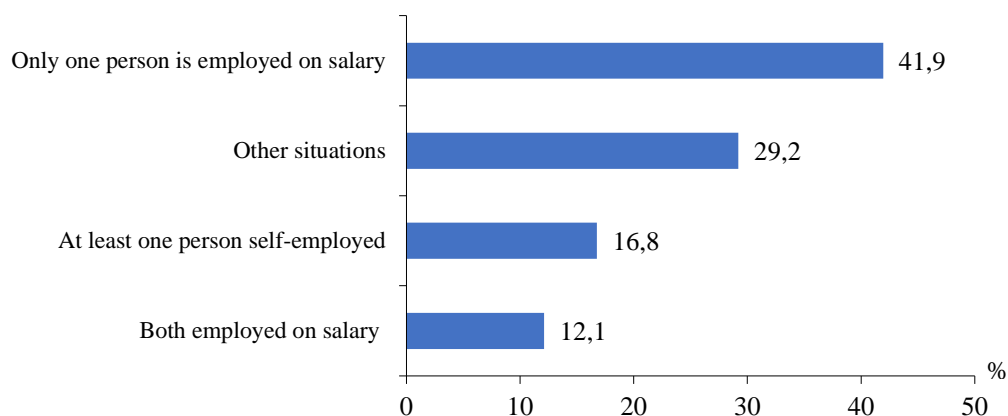
Figure 13. *Absolute poverty rate among children by the number of children in and type of household, 2019, %*



Depending on the type of the household, children from households made up of several family nuclei face the highest risk of entering poverty (30.7%), since this type of households prevails in rural areas where the poverty incidence is generally higher.

The occupational status of parents is one of the main factors that determine child welfare. The employment of parents diminishes essentially the probability of children entering poverty. Thus, the lowest poverty rate is registered in the case of children with both parents employed (12.1%), followed by children with at least one self-employed parent working in non-farming activities (16.8%). The highest level of poverty is recorded in the case of children from households with only one person employed on salary (41.9%) (Figure 14).

Figure 14. *Absolute poverty rate among children depending on parents' occupational status, 2019, %*



The presence of parents in the family is another important characteristic for assessing the vulnerability level of children. Overall, 16.6% of all children have both parents left for abroad (Figure 15). Parents working abroad have a positive economic impact on the financial situation of children. In families where at least one parent left for abroad, the child's financial situation is much better than in

families with no parents abroad. Thus, in 2019 the poverty level of children with at least one parent abroad was by 5.4 percentage points lower than in the case of children with both parents at home (24.9%) (Figure 16).

Figure 15. Structure of children with or without parents abroad, 2019, %

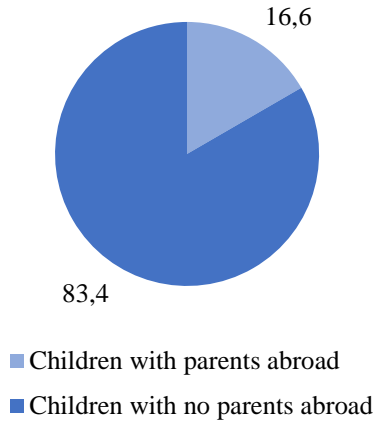
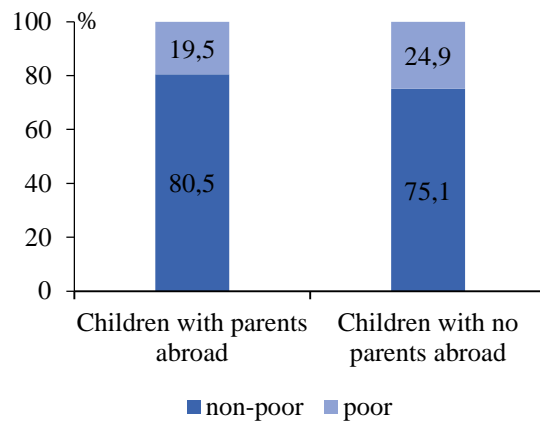


Figure 16. Absolute poverty rate among children with or without parents abroad, 2019, %



### Impact of social benefits on child poverty

If households did not receive child benefits, the absolute poverty rate would have constituted 27.4%. This is by 3.4 percentage points more than the actual poverty rate. Pensions have a slightly higher impact on the level of children’s welfare, contributing to poverty reduction by 3.7 percentage points.

Table 1. Impact of social benefits on child poverty, 2019

	Absolute poverty rate, %		Difference, percentage points
	without social benefits	actual situation (with social benefits)	
Child benefits	27.4	24.0	3.4
Pensions	27.7	24.0	3.7
Social aid	24.8	24.0	0.8

Analysing the impact of child benefits and social aid on child poverty, we can state that they both contributed to the reduction of poverty rate in 2019 by 4.4 percentage points.

*Annex: 36 tables*

Table 1. Main characteristics of households with children, by area of residence, 2016 - 2019

	percent											
	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total
urban	rural	urban		rural	urban		rural	urban		rural		
Type of household												
Households with children	33,1	33,4	33,2	33,2	32,1	32,6	33,7	30,4	31,8	34,7	29,5	31,6
Households without children	66,9	66,6	66,8	66,8	67,9	67,4	66,3	69,6	68,2	65,3	70,5	68,4
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Number of children under 18												
Households with 1 child	58,5	50,5	54,0	56,6	45,1	50,1	60,3	47,5	53,2	50,2	44,6	47,1
Households with 2 children	35,4	34,9	35,1	38,9	39,3	39,1	33,9	35,4	34,7	39,8	39,2	39,5
Households with 3 and more children	6,1	14,5	10,9	4,6	15,6	10,8	5,9	17,1	12,1	9,9	16,2	13,4
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Type of household with children under 18												
Spouses with children	58,8	51,7	54,8	62,4	49,6	55,2	62,1	52,6	56,9	72,4	56,0	63,3
Single parent with children	11,3	4,6	7,5	8,0	5,5	6,6	10,1	4,7	7,1	10,3	5,5	7,6
Other households with children	29,9	43,8	37,7	29,7	44,9	38,3	27,8	42,7	36,0	17,2	38,5	29,1
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Type of households with children and												
Households with children and migrants	13,4	24,5	19,7	15,2	26,8	21,8	15,7	30,4	23,9	10,6	25,4	18,9
Households with children and no	86,6	75,5	80,3	84,8	73,2	78,2	84,3	69,6	76,1	89,4	74,6	81,1
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Quintiles (consumption expenses)												
1	7,7	38,9	25,4	7,0	37,9	24,5	7,8	38,1	24,5	8,7	34,6	23,2
2	16,1	28,2	22,9	16,7	28,1	23,1	15,3	27,4	22,0	14,9	22,8	19,3
3	20,2	18,6	19,3	22,3	15,8	18,7	23,4	17,8	20,3	22,3	20,9	21,5
4	27,7	9,4	17,4	29,3	10,6	18,8	24,8	10,7	16,9	22,9	13,7	17,8
5	28,4	4,9	15,1	24,6	7,6	15,0	28,8	6,1	16,3	31,2	8,1	18,2
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Average size of households with children (persons)	3,7	4,2	3,9	3,7	4,3	4,0	3,6	4,2	3,9	3,7	4,2	3,9

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Table 2. Main characteristics of households with children, by area of residence, 2016-2019**

	<i>percent</i>											
	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total
urban	rural	urban		rural	urban		rural	urban		rural		
Type of household												
Households with children	43,5	56,5	100,0	43,6	56,4	100,0	44,6	55,4	100,0	44,1	55,9	100,0
Households without children	43,8	56,2	100,0	42,4	57,6	100,0	41,0	59,0	100,0	38,3	61,7	100,0
Total	43,7	56,3	100,0	42,8	57,2	100,0	42,1	57,9	100,0	40,1	59,9	100,0
Number of children under 18												
Households with 1 child	47,1	52,9	100,0	49,3	50,7	100,0	50,6	49,4	100,0	47,0	53,0	100,0
Households with 2 children	43,8	56,2	100,0	43,3	56,7	100,0	43,5	56,5	100,0	44,5	55,5	100,0
Households with 3 and more children	24,2	75,8	100,0	18,5	81,5	100,0	21,6	78,4	100,0	32,5	67,5	100,0
Total	43,5	56,5	100,0	43,6	56,4	100,0	44,6	55,4	100,0	44,1	55,9	100,0
Type of household with children under 18												
Spouses with children	46,7	53,3	100,0	49,3	50,7	100,0	48,8	51,2	100,0	50,5	49,5	100,0
Single parent with children	65,6	34,4	100,0	52,9	47,1	100,0	63,5	36,5	100,0	59,8	40,2	100,0
Other households with children	34,4	65,6	100,0	33,8	66,2	100,0	34,4	65,6	100,0	26,1	73,9	100,0
Total	43,5	56,5	100,0	43,6	56,4	100,0	44,6	55,4	100,0	44,1	55,9	100,0
Type of households with children and												
Households with children and migrants	29,6	70,4	100,0	30,5	69,5	100,0	29,4	70,6	100,0	24,8	75,2	100,0
Households with children and no	46,8	53,2	100,0	47,3	52,7	100,0	49,4	50,6	100,0	48,6	51,4	100,0
Total	43,5	56,5	100,0	43,6	56,4	100,0	44,6	55,4	100,0	44,1	55,9	100,0
Quintiles (consumption expenses)												
1	13,2	86,8	100,0	12,6	87,4	100,0	14,1	85,9	100,0	16,6	83,4	100,0
2	30,4	69,6	100,0	31,5	68,5	100,0	31,0	69,0	100,0	34,0	66,0	100,0
3	45,5	54,5	100,0	52,1	47,9	100,0	51,4	48,6	100,0	45,8	54,2	100,0
4	69,2	30,8	100,0	68,2	31,8	100,0	65,2	34,8	100,0	56,8	43,2	100,0
5	81,7	18,3	100,0	71,6	28,4	100,0	79,2	20,8	100,0	75,3	24,7	100,0
Total	43,5	56,5	100,0	43,6	56,4	100,0	44,6	55,4	100,0	44,1	55,9	100,0

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Table 3. Breakdown of households with children, by quintile, by number of children in the household, and by type of household, 2016-2019**

	2016						2017						<i>percent</i>
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total	
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		
Number of children under 18													
Households with 1 child	38,9	49,8	58,2	63,0	70,2	54,0	33,3	43,5	49,7	57,1	79,3	50,1	
Households with 2 children	36,3	39,1	35,8	32,6	29,1	35,1	42,5	44,3	44,3	39,9	18,4	39,1	
Households with 3 and more children	24,8	11,1	6,0	4,5	0,7	10,9	24,2	12,2	6,1	3,0	2,3	10,8	
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
Type of household with children under 18													
Spouses with children	50,2	52,5	52,9	61,3	60,8	54,8	49,3	51,5	56,6	63,2	58,6	55,2	
Single parent with children	6,7	7,0	6,2	6,8	12,0	7,5	4,3	6,2	5,2	7,0	11,8	6,6	
Other households with children	43,1	40,5	40,9	31,9	27,2	37,7	46,4	42,2	38,2	29,8	29,6	38,3	
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
Type of households with children and													
Households with children and migrants	19,4	19,0	21,6	18,8	19,6	19,7	20,6	19,8	24,0	17,4	29,4	21,8	
Households with children and no	80,6	81,0	78,4	81,2	80,4	80,3	79,4	80,2	76,0	82,6	70,6	78,2	
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
	2018						2019 <sup>(i)</sup>						
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total	
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		
Number of children under 18													
Households with 1 child	32,9	50,7	56,4	64,7	71,3	53,2	33,6	39,5	50,5	55,2	60,2	47,1	
Households with 2 children	39,0	37,2	36,0	31,4	26,6	34,7	40,4	47,5	36,2	37,9	35,1	39,5	
Households with 3 and more children	28,0	12,1	7,6	3,9	2,1	12,1	26,0	13,0	13,3	6,9	4,7	13,4	
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
Type of household with children under 18													
Spouses with children	52,0	51,7	60,0	57,8	66,3	56,9	54,4	60,4	59,0	66,7	79,2	63,3	
Single parent with children	6,4	5,2	4,0	10,3	11,2	7,1	6,3	5,8	10,8	8,1	6,8	7,6	
Other households with children	41,6	43,1	36,0	31,9	22,5	36,0	39,3	33,8	30,1	25,2	14,0	29,1	
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
Type of households with children and													
Households with children and migrants	22,0	26,1	22,7	20,9	28,2	23,9	17,3	21,0	18,4	20,6	17,7	18,9	
Households with children and no	78,0	73,9	77,3	79,1	71,8	76,1	82,7	79,0	81,6	79,4	82,3	81,1	
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS



**Table 4. Breakdown of households with children, by quintile, by number of children in the household, and by type of household, 2016-2019**

	2016						2017						<i>percent</i>
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total	
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		
Number of children under 18													
Households with 1 child	18,2	21,1	20,7	20,2	19,6	100,0	16,3	20,1	18,5	21,4	23,8	100,0	
Households with 2 children	26,2	25,5	19,6	16,1	12,5	100,0	26,6	26,2	21,1	19,1	7,0	100,0	
Households with 3 and more children	58,0	23,4	10,6	7,1	1,0	100,0	54,9	26,1	10,5	5,3	3,2	100,0	
Total	25,4	22,9	19,3	17,4	15,1	100,0	24,5	23,1	18,7	18,8	15,0	100,0	
Type of household with children under 18													
Spouses with children	23,2	22,0	18,6	19,4	16,8	100,0	21,8	21,6	19,1	21,5	15,9	100,0	
Single parent with children	22,6	21,4	16,0	15,8	24,2	100,0	16,1	21,9	14,9	19,9	27,1	100,0	
Other households with children	29,0	24,6	20,9	14,7	10,9	100,0	29,6	25,5	18,6	14,6	11,6	100,0	
Total	25,4	22,9	19,3	17,4	15,1	100,0	24,5	23,1	18,7	18,8	15,0	100,0	
Type of households with children and													
Households with children and migrants	25,1	22,1	21,1	16,6	15,0	100,0	23,1	21,0	20,6	15,0	20,3	100,0	
Households with children and no	25,4	23,1	18,8	17,5	15,1	100,0	24,8	23,7	18,1	19,8	13,6	100,0	
Total	25,4	22,9	19,3	17,4	15,1	100,0	24,5	23,1	18,7	18,8	15,0	100,0	
	2018						2019 <sup>(i)</sup>						
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total	
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		
Number of children under 18													
Households with 1 child	15,2	20,9	21,5	20,6	21,8	100,0	16,5	16,2	23,1	20,8	23,3	100,0	
Households with 2 children	27,6	23,6	21,0	15,3	12,5	100,0	23,7	23,3	19,7	17,1	16,2	100,0	
Households with 3 and more children	56,9	22,0	12,8	5,5	2,8	100,0	44,8	18,6	21,2	9,1	6,4	100,0	
Total	24,5	22,0	20,3	16,9	16,3	100,0	23,2	19,3	21,5	17,8	18,2	100,0	
Type of household with children under 18													
Spouses with children	22,4	20,0	21,4	17,2	19,0	100,0	19,9	18,4	20,1	18,7	22,8	100,0	
Single parent with children	22,2	16,1	11,5	24,5	25,7	100,0	19,1	14,8	30,7	19,0	16,4	100,0	
Other households with children	28,4	26,3	20,3	15,0	10,1	100,0	31,2	22,4	22,2	15,3	8,8	100,0	
Total	24,5	22,0	20,3	16,9	16,3	100,0	23,2	19,3	21,5	17,8	18,2	100,0	
Type of households with children and													
Households with children and migrants	22,6	24,0	19,3	14,9	19,2	100,0	21,2	21,5	20,9	19,3	17,1	100,0	
Households with children and no	25,1	21,3	20,6	17,6	15,3	100,0	23,6	18,8	21,6	17,4	18,5	100,0	
Total	24,5	22,0	20,3	16,9	16,3	100,0	23,2	19,3	21,5	17,8	18,2	100,0	

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Table 5. Structure of households with children, by type of household, by number of children in the household and by quintile, 2016-2019**

	<i>percent</i>											
	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Type of households with children and		Total	Type of households with children and		Total	Type of households with children and		Total	Type of households with children and		Total
	Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants		Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants		Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants		Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants	
Number of children under 18												
Households with 1 child	53,8	54,1	54,0	51,2	49,8	50,1	51,5	53,7	53,2	45,4	47,5	47,1
Households with 2 children	35,3	35,1	35,1	40,4	38,8	39,1	35,8	34,4	34,7	41,8	38,9	39,5
Households with 3 and more children	10,9	10,9	10,9	8,4	11,4	10,8	12,7	11,9	12,1	12,8	13,6	13,4
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Type of household with children under 18												
Spouses with children	50,8	55,7	54,8	44,7	58,1	55,2	49,7	59,1	56,9	53,3	65,6	63,3
Single parent with children	-	9,3	7,5	0,2	8,3	6,6	1,1	9,0	7,1	-	9,4	7,6
Other households with children	49,2	34,9	37,7	55,1	33,6	38,3	49,2	31,9	36,0	46,7	25,0	29,1
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Quintiles (consumption expenses)												
1	25,1	25,4	25,4	23,1	24,8	24,5	22,6	25,1	24,5	21,2	23,6	23,2
2	22,1	23,1	22,9	21,0	23,7	23,1	24,0	21,3	22,0	21,5	18,8	19,3
3	21,1	18,8	19,3	20,6	18,1	18,7	19,3	20,6	20,3	20,9	21,6	21,5
4	16,6	17,5	17,4	15,0	19,8	18,8	14,9	17,6	16,9	19,3	17,4	17,8
5	15,0	15,1	15,1	20,3	13,6	15,0	19,2	15,3	16,3	17,1	18,5	18,2
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Table 6. Structure of households with children, by type of household, by number of children in the household and by quintile, 2016-2019**

	<i>percent</i>											
	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Type of households with children and		Total	Type of households with children and		Total	Type of households with children and		Total	Type of households with children and		Total
	Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants		Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants		Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants		Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants	
Number of children under 18												
Households with 1 child	19,6	80,4	100,0	22,3	77,7	100,0	23,1	76,9	100,0	18,2	81,8	100,0
Households with 2 children	19,7	80,3	100,0	22,5	77,5	100,0	24,6	75,4	100,0	20,0	80,0	100,0
Households with 3 and more children	19,7	80,3	100,0	16,9	83,1	100,0	25,1	74,9	100,0	18,0	82,0	100,0
Total	19,7	80,3	100,0	21,8	78,2	100,0	23,9	76,1	100,0	18,9	81,1	100,0
Type of household with children under 18												
Spouses with children	18,2	81,8	100,0	17,6	82,4	100,0	20,9	79,1	100,0	15,9	84,1	100,0
Single parent with children	-	100,0	100,0	0,8	99,2	100,0	3,7	96,3	100,0	-	100,0	100,0
Other households with children	25,6	74,4	100,0	31,4	68,6	100,0	32,6	67,4	100,0	30,3	69,7	100,0
Total	19,7	80,3	100,0	21,8	78,2	100,0	23,9	76,1	100,0	18,9	81,1	100,0
Quintiles (consumption expenses)												
1	19,4	80,6	100,0	20,6	79,4	100,0	22,0	78,0	100,0	17,3	82,7	100,0
2	19,0	81,0	100,0	19,8	80,2	100,0	26,1	73,9	100,0	21,0	79,0	100,0
3	21,6	78,4	100,0	24,0	76,0	100,0	22,7	77,3	100,0	18,4	81,6	100,0
4	18,8	81,2	100,0	17,4	82,6	100,0	20,9	79,1	100,0	20,6	79,4	100,0
5	19,6	80,4	100,0	29,4	70,6	100,0	28,2	71,8	100,0	17,7	82,3	100,0
Total	19,7	80,3	100,0	21,8	78,2	100,0	23,9	76,1	100,0	18,9	81,1	100,0

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 7. Structure of disposable income, by type of household, 2016-2019**

	2016		2017		2018		2019 <sup>(i)</sup>	
	Type of household		Type of household		Type of household		Type of household	
	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1706,3	2419,6	1823,9	2618,2	2024,1	2711,4	2449,1	3320,4
including in % by sources:								
Salary-based work	47,2	43,2	48,8	44,3	52,0	43,9	53,5	47,7
Individual farming activity	8,9	8,1	8,8	7,7	8,3	7,3	8,2	9,4
Individual non-farming activity	9,3	5,4	7,4	4,7	7,0	5,2	7,9	5,0
Property income	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,3	0,3
Social benefits	8,9	24,0	9,3	25,4	8,5	27,1	9,2	25,8
pensions	4,3	21,7	4,0	23,1	3,7	24,4	3,6	22,5
child benefits	2,2	0,0	2,4	-	2,0	-	3,3	-
social aid	1,1	0,4	1,4	0,5	1,1	0,5	0,6	0,3
Other income	25,7	19,1	25,6	17,8	24,2	16,5	20,9	11,7
remittances from abroad	22,0	15,7	21,8	14,5	20,2	13,2	16,8	9,0

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 8. Structure of disposable income, by type of household and by area of residence, 2016-2019**

	2016				2017			
	Type of household				Type of household			
	Households with children		Households without children		Households with children		Households without children	
	Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence	
	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	2059,0	1463,5	2925,3	2038,1	2206,4	1562,0	3203,9	2200,0
including in % by sources:								
Salary-based work	61,7	33,1	55,5	29,9	62,8	35,2	57,4	30,6
Individual farming activity	0,9	16,7	0,9	15,8	0,9	16,6	0,8	14,8
Individual non-farming activity	10,8	7,9	5,8	5,0	8,2	6,6	5,4	4,0
Property income	0,0	.	0,5	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,3	0,0
Social benefits	7,9	9,9	22,2	26,0	8,4	10,3	22,5	28,3
pensions	3,7	4,8	20,3	23,2	3,7	4,3	20,7	25,6
child benefits	3,0	1,3	-	0,0	2,9	1,9	-	-
social aid	0,3	1,8	0,1	0,7	0,4	2,2	0,2	0,9
Other income	18,7	32,4	15,2	23,3	19,8	31,2	13,6	22,3
remittances from abroad	13,8	29,9	11,4	20,4	14,4	28,9	9,4	19,8
	2018				2019 <sup>(i)</sup>			
	Type of household				Type of household			
	Households with children		Households without children		Households with children		Households without children	
	Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence	
	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	2464,9	1709,3	3326,8	2294,3	3027,3	2033,5	4081,4	2860,3
including in % by sources:								
Salary-based work	66,9	36,6	56,2	31,8	65,6	40,5	60,7	36,5
Individual farming activity	0,6	16,2	0,7	13,7	0,7	16,3	0,8	16,9
Individual non-farming activity	8,3	5,7	5,4	4,9	8,0	7,8	4,7	5,3
Property income	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,3
Social benefits	6,9	10,1	24,4	29,7	8,1	10,4	24,1	27,3
pensions	3,1	4,3	22,5	26,3	2,6	4,7	22,5	22,6
child benefits	2,4	1,7	-	-	4,1	2,4	-	-
social aid	0,3	2,0	0,2	0,7	0,0	1,1	0,1	0,5
Other income	17,2	31,4	13,1	19,8	17,3	24,8	9,3	13,7
remittances from abroad	11,6	29,0	9,0	17,3	11,7	22,4	5,9	11,6

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 9. Structure of disposable income of households with children, by number of children in the household, 2016-2019**

	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18		
	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1905,9	1688,6	1143,4	2108,7	1747,6	1246,2	2325,3	1954,7	1384,1	2939,2	2360,6	1679,6
including in % by sources:												
Salary-based work	50,8	46,5	31,0	52,9	48,2	31,6	56,5	52,0	31,7	58,2	52,1	41,2
Individual farming activity	7,5	8,5	17,4	7,4	8,5	16,9	7,3	7,5	15,4	7,4	7,8	12,6
Individual non-farming activity	9,1	9,6	8,8	6,5	7,8	9,9	5,1	8,4	11,0	5,9	9,2	11,0
Property income	0,0	-	-	0,1	-	-	0,1	-	-	0,4	0,1	-
Social benefits	8,9	7,6	13,8	8,3	9,2	14,9	8,0	7,7	13,0	9,2	8,2	12,5
pensions	5,3	3,2	3,0	4,9	3,2	2,8	4,1	3,1	3,5	4,3	3,2	2,8
child benefits	1,7	2,5	3,4	1,2	3,3	4,6	1,5	2,3	3,6	2,7	3,6	4,6
social aid	0,5	0,8	5,1	0,6	1,1	5,6	0,6	1,0	3,7	0,3	0,2	2,8
Other income	23,5	27,7	28,9	24,7	26,4	26,7	23,0	24,4	28,9	18,9	22,6	22,7
remittances from abroad	19,8	24,4	23,8	21,3	21,9	23,3	18,7	20,4	26,0	15,3	18,1	18,3

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS



**Tabelul 10. Structure of income of households with children, by number of children in the household and by area of residence, 2016-2019**

	2016						2017					
	Area of residence						Area of residence					
	urban			rural			urban			rural		
	Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18		
	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	2211,6	1977,7	1562,8	1663,7	1465,9	1015,3	2389,5	2109,2	1521,3	1859,9	1480,6	1185,0
including in % by sources:												
Salary-based work	62,8	62,7	46,5	38,2	29,8	23,7	66,2	60,7	43,6	37,9	35,1	28,2
Individual farming activity	0,6	0,9	3,4	14,8	16,4	23,9	0,6	0,8	4,1	15,2	16,5	20,6
Individual non-farming activity	9,7	10,8	19,3	8,6	8,3	3,9	6,7	8,8	19,7	6,4	6,7	7,1
Property income	0,1	-	-	-	-	-	0,0	-	-	0,2	-	-
Social benefits	8,5	7,1	8,8	9,5	8,2	16,2	7,8	8,3	14,9	8,7	10,1	14,9
pensions	4,7	2,8	1,7	5,9	3,7	3,6	5,0	2,0	5,3	4,9	4,5	2,0
child benefits	2,6	3,4	3,9	0,7	1,5	3,2	1,4	4,5	6,6	1,1	2,1	4,0
social aid	0,2	0,2	2,3	0,8	1,4	6,5	0,4	0,4	1,8	1,0	1,8	6,7
Other income	18,5	18,5	21,9	28,9	37,3	32,2	18,7	21,4	17,7	31,6	31,6	29,2
remittances from abroad	13,4	14,3	14,1	26,6	35,0	28,3	13,8	15,5	12,3	29,9	28,6	26,4
	2018						2019 <sup>(i)</sup>					
	Area of residence						Area of residence					
	urban			rural			urban			rural		
	Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18		
	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	2679,2	2365,2	1638,8	1995,0	1646,5	1314,0	3584,2	2805,5	2076,4	2389,0	2025,1	1502,2
including in % by sources:												
Salary-based work	70,8	64,2	47,0	38,7	38,8	26,4	69,4	63,5	55,0	43,9	40,2	32,7
Individual farming activity	0,6	0,5	2,0	15,7	15,0	20,0	0,5	0,6	1,9	16,1	15,3	19,2
Individual non-farming activity	5,7	10,2	21,0	4,3	6,6	7,6	5,0	10,5	12,7	7,1	7,8	9,9
Property income	0,2	-	-	0,1	-	-	0,4	0,2	-	0,5	0,1	-
Social benefits	7,3	6,1	8,3	8,9	9,4	14,6	8,7	7,6	7,4	9,8	8,8	15,6
pensions	3,4	2,4	3,6	5,0	3,9	3,5	3,3	2,0	1,9	5,5	4,4	3,4
child benefits	2,0	3,1	2,7	1,0	1,4	3,9	3,5	4,8	4,3	1,6	2,3	4,8
social aid	0,3	0,1	1,2	1,0	2,0	4,5	-	-	0,5	0,6	0,3	4,3
Other income	15,5	19,0	21,7	32,4	30,2	31,4	16,0	17,5	23,0	22,5	27,9	22,6
remittances from abroad	9,4	14,0	17,3	30,3	27,4	29,0	10,8	11,7	16,0	21,1	24,8	19,7

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 11. Structure of income of households with children, by type of household, 2016-2019**

	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18		
	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1764,4	1639,6	1641,9	1892,5	1982,6	1724,2	2131,1	1969,0	1887,9	2596,0	2298,8	2198,5
including in % by sources:												
Salary-based work	49,2	37,5	45,5	51,4	51,4	45,0	56,4	53,7	45,1	58,2	52,6	43,1
Individual farming activity	8,2	5,2	10,2	7,7	4,7	10,8	7,6	3,8	9,9	6,8	4,2	12,0
Individual non-farming activity	9,7	12,7	8,4	8,9	13,0	4,8	7,7	7,1	6,0	8,6	6,3	6,7
Property income	-	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,2	-	0,2	-	0,4
Social benefits	6,1	11,5	12,4	6,3	8,1	13,5	5,6	8,4	12,8	6,5	7,7	15,5
pensions	1,3	2,2	8,5	0,9	1,4	8,6	0,9	2,8	8,0	1,1	1,2	9,6
child benefits	2,9	1,8	1,3	3,1	0,4	1,7	2,6	0,3	1,4	4,1	1,9	1,8
social aid	1,0	4,0	0,9	1,3	4,1	1,1	1,0	2,9	1,1	0,4	2,8	0,5
Other income	26,7	32,9	23,4	25,7	22,7	25,8	22,6	26,7	26,2	19,7	29,1	22,3
remittances from abroad	22,8	22,7	20,8	21,5	11,5	23,2	19,2	9,7	22,9	15,4	16,0	20,2

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 12. Structure of income of households with children, by type of household and by area of residence, 2016-2019**

	2016						2017					
	Area of residence						Area of residence					
	urban			rural			urban			rural		
	Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18		
	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	2191,3	1897,6	1876,7	1422,8	1176,9	1523,7	2312,2	2294,5	2002,6	1525,1	1640,0	1592,5
including in % by sources:												
Salary-based work	64,2	41,2	61,4	30,8	27,1	35,7	64,2	67,7	59,0	34,3	26,3	36,7
Individual farming activity	0,5	0,1	1,7	17,7	19,9	15,5	0,5	0,1	1,7	17,3	11,7	16,2
Individual non-farming activity	10,2	15,1	10,9	9,1	5,8	6,8	9,0	5,3	7,1	8,7	24,8	3,5
Property income	-	0,2	0,0	-	-	-	-	0,4	-	0,1	-	0,0
Social benefits	5,6	9,0	12,1	6,7	18,6	12,6	5,5	4,8	15,0	7,5	13,1	12,7
pensions	1,3	1,4	8,9	1,3	4,6	8,2	0,9	0,8	10,0	0,8	2,4	7,7
child benefits	3,9	2,3	1,4	1,6	0,6	1,2	3,7	0,3	1,7	2,3	0,6	1,7
social aid	-	3,0	0,4	2,2	6,9	1,2	0,2	1,7	0,8	2,9	7,9	1,3
Other income	19,4	34,4	13,8	35,8	28,6	29,4	20,9	21,7	17,2	32,1	24,1	30,9
remittances from abroad	14,8	22,4	9,9	32,7	23,6	27,6	15,6	7,1	13,4	29,4	18,1	29,1
	2018						2019 <sup>(i)</sup>					
	Area of residence						Area of residence					
	urban			rural			urban			rural		
	Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18		
	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	2676,0	2354,3	2103,6	1666,5	1377,3	1778,4	3135,2	2655,7	2763,0	2068,0	1811,0	2009,7
including in % by sources:												
Salary-based work	71,2	59,6	58,8	36,2	38,3	36,8	67,7	58,5	59,1	44,1	41,0	35,7
Individual farming activity	0,4	0,2	1,2	17,4	13,3	15,2	0,5	0,3	1,6	16,2	12,1	16,7
Individual non-farming activity	7,5	8,2	10,0	7,9	4,2	3,5	8,3	7,5	7,0	9,0	3,9	6,6
Property income	0,1	0,3	-	0,1	-	-	0,3	-	-	0,1	-	0,5
Social benefits	4,2	6,1	13,3	7,5	14,4	12,5	6,2	3,7	17,6	6,8	15,8	14,6
pensions	0,6	2,9	8,8	1,3	2,6	7,5	0,8	0,7	11,0	1,5	2,2	9,0
child benefits	3,0	0,1	1,5	2,0	0,7	1,3	4,8	2,2	1,9	3,0	1,2	1,8
social aid	0,0	1,4	0,7	2,4	6,9	1,3	0,1	-	-	1,0	8,3	0,7
Other income	16,5	25,6	16,7	31,0	29,7	31,9	16,9	30,1	14,7	23,8	27,2	25,8
remittances from abroad	12,2	5,4	11,6	28,8	21,1	29,6	11,6	14,0	11,1	21,0	19,9	24,4

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 13. Structure of households with children, by presence of migrants in the household, 2016-2019**

	2016		2017		2018		2019 <sup>(i)</sup>	
	Type of household with children and migrants		Type of household with children and migrants		Type of household with children and migrants		Type of household with children and migrants	
	Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants	Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants	Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants	Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1819,0	1682,1	1904,3	1804,4	2034,1	2021,3	2351,0	2469,6
including in % by sources:								
Salary-based work	18,9	53,7	22,5	55,5	25,9	59,3	24,7	59,2
Individual farming activity	8,4	9,0	7,8	9,1	8,2	8,3	8,7	8,1
Individual non-farming activity	3,4	10,7	1,9	8,8	3,0	8,1	2,0	9,1
Property income	-	0,0	-	0,1	-	0,1	-	0,3
Social benefits	7,2	9,4	7,6	9,8	6,7	9,0	8,6	9,3
pensions	3,9	4,4	3,9	4,1	3,2	3,8	4,0	3,5
child benefits	2,0	2,2	1,7	2,6	1,8	2,1	2,5	3,5
social aid	0,3	1,3	1,0	1,4	0,7	1,2	0,3	0,6
Other income	62,1	17,2	60,2	16,7	56,2	15,2	56,0	13,9
remittances from abroad	59,6	13,3	58,0	12,5	53,9	10,7	54,1	9,4

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 14. Structure of income of households with children, by presence of migrants in the household and by area of residence, 2016-2019**

	2016				2017			
	Type of household with children and migrants				Type of household with children and migrants			
	Households with children and migrants		Households with children and no migrants		Households with children and migrants		Households with children and no migrants	
	Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence	
	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1895,4	1792,4	2079,6	1370,1	2293,5	1764,2	2193,6	1497,3
including in % by sources:								
Salary-based work	26,6	16,1	65,7	39,5	31,0	18,6	67,6	41,5
Individual farming activity	0,9	11,2	0,9	18,7	0,6	11,2	0,9	18,6
Individual non-farming activity	4,8	2,8	11,5	9,7	1,0	2,3	9,3	8,2
Property income	-	-	0,0	-	-	-	0,0	0,1
Social benefits	7,6	7,0	8,0	11,0	6,5	8,1	8,6	11,1
pensions	3,2	4,1	3,8	5,0	3,0	4,3	3,8	4,3
child benefits	3,9	1,3	2,9	1,4	2,1	1,5	3,0	2,1
social aid	0,0	0,4	0,4	2,3	0,3	1,3	0,5	2,6
Other income	60,1	62,8	14,0	21,1	60,9	59,8	13,5	20,4
remittances from abroad	55,0	61,3	9,1	18,3	57,5	58,2	7,9	17,8
	2018				2019 <sup>(i)</sup>			
	Type of household with children and migrants				Type of household with children and migrants			
	Households with children and migrants		Households with children and no migrants		Households with children and migrants		Households with children and no migrants	
	Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence	
	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	2416,6	1898,7	2472,5	1637,2	2594,8	2277,9	3072,9	1961,1
including in % by sources:								
Salary-based work	36,7	21,1	71,6	43,4	32,3	22,1	68,6	46,8
Individual farming activity	0,7	11,5	0,6	18,3	1,5	11,1	0,6	18,1
Individual non-farming activity	4,4	2,4	8,9	7,1	1,2	2,2	8,6	9,8
Property income	-	-	0,1	0,1	-	-	0,3	0,3
Social benefits	6,3	6,8	7,0	11,5	7,2	9,1	8,2	10,8
pensions	2,4	3,6	3,1	4,7	2,5	4,5	2,7	4,7
child benefits	2,8	1,3	2,3	1,8	2,6	2,4	4,3	2,4
social aid	0,5	0,8	0,3	2,5	-	0,4	0,1	1,4
Other income	51,9	58,2	11,8	19,6	57,8	55,4	13,7	14,2
remittances from abroad	48,5	56,3	5,9	17,0	54,3	54,0	7,9	11,5

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 15. Structure of income of households with children, by quintile, 2016-2019**

	2016					2017				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1031,8	1478,2	1860,6	2101,6	2916,4	1143,0	1524,7	1964,1	2318,9	3090,2
including in % by sources:										
Salary-based work	30,3	35,8	48,9	57,3	60,4	31,4	43,9	50,9	55,4	59,5
Individual farming activity	20,2	12,5	6,6	5,1	2,1	18,6	13,1	7,0	4,8	2,4
Individual non-farming activity	5,8	8,9	12,2	8,5	10,5	5,7	6,5	10,2	6,2	8,3
Property income	-	-	0,0	0,0	-	0,1	-	0,0	0,1	-
Social benefits	15,8	9,5	8,0	7,9	4,8	17,3	10,6	7,2	7,8	4,8
pensions	6,4	5,3	4,0	3,9	2,2	6,2	5,0	3,6	3,4	2,3
child benefits	2,2	1,7	2,2	2,8	1,8	2,9	2,5	1,5	3,3	1,9
social aid	4,1	1,1	0,4	0,3	-	5,1	1,2	0,7	0,2	0,1
Other income	27,9	33,3	24,3	21,2	22,2	26,9	26,0	24,6	25,7	24,9
remittances from abroad	24,0	29,9	20,5	17,2	18,7	23,3	22,1	21,4	20,5	21,9
	2018					2019 <sup>(i)</sup>				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1258,0	1714,2	2104,2	2539,1	3446,9	1425,5	2012,0	2379,2	2882,8	4320,9
including in % by sources:										
Salary-based work	36,3	43,0	51,2	58,3	66,7	39,6	47,4	48,6	55,6	66,5
Individual farming activity	18,4	13,1	7,4	3,4	1,6	17,5	12,9	8,3	6,6	1,5
Individual non-farming activity	3,7	8,1	8,7	9,1	5,4	10,0	8,0	7,9	7,9	6,8
Property income	-	-	-	0,3	-	0,1	-	-	-	0,8
Social benefits	17,1	9,5	6,5	6,3	4,6	15,3	10,0	9,8	8,3	5,7
pensions	5,7	5,2	3,8	2,9	1,4	6,3	5,4	3,7	2,6	1,8
child benefits	3,0	1,8	1,7	1,9	1,9	2,9	2,6	4,1	3,2	3,4
social aid	5,0	0,5	0,3	0,3	0,1	2,8	0,4	0,3	-	-
Other income	24,5	26,4	26,2	22,6	21,7	17,4	21,6	25,3	21,7	18,8
remittances from abroad	21,0	23,3	22,6	18,3	16,5	14,1	18,3	21,2	17,5	14,0

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS



**Tabelul 16. Structure of income of households with children, by quintile and by area of residence, 2016-2017**

	2016									
	Area of residence									
	urban					rural				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	962,8	1492,3	1910,4	2103,8	2928,8	1042,5	1472,1	1821,3	2096,8	2863,1
including in % by sources:										
Salary-based work	40,5	50,9	62,7	64,0	65,7	28,9	29,1	37,5	42,3	37,2
Individual farming activity	1,9	2,0	0,7	1,2	0,2	22,8	17,1	11,5	13,7	10,6
Individual non-farming activity	11,3	16,0	13,0	7,1	10,5	5,0	5,7	11,4	11,5	10,7
Property income	-	-	0,1	0,1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social benefits	20,3	10,7	8,2	8,2	5,1	15,2	9,0	7,8	7,2	3,6
pensions	9,6	6,3	3,4	3,6	2,4	5,9	4,8	4,5	4,4	1,5
child benefits	3,0	2,1	4,0	4,0	2,0	2,1	1,6	0,6	0,3	1,1
social aid	4,6	0,6	0,0	0,2	-	4,0	1,3	0,8	0,7	-
Other income	26,0	20,3	15,3	19,4	18,6	28,2	39,0	31,8	25,3	38,0
remittances from abroad	17,0	15,1	9,7	14,3	14,7	24,9	36,5	29,5	23,6	36,5
	2017									
	Area of residence									
	urban					rural				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1209,3	1572,3	1989,9	2345,0	3159,2	1134,5	1503,3	1936,5	2262,6	2912,7
including in % by sources:										
Salary-based work	46,9	59,1	58,5	63,1	69,2	29,2	36,7	42,6	38,4	32,4
Individual farming activity	4,0	1,5	0,9	0,4	0,6	20,7	18,5	13,7	14,6	7,4
Individual non-farming activity	5,6	11,0	12,8	5,8	6,7	5,7	4,4	7,5	7,1	12,9
Property income	-	-	0,1	-	-	0,1	-	-	0,4	-
Social benefits	19,4	12,6	7,4	8,5	5,5	17,0	9,7	7,0	6,2	2,9
pensions	5,9	6,1	3,3	3,9	2,5	6,2	4,5	3,9	2,3	1,6
child benefits	4,4	3,5	1,9	3,8	2,2	2,7	2,1	1,0	2,1	1,0
social aid	3,2	1,0	0,5	0,1	0,1	5,4	1,4	0,8	0,3	0,1
Other income	24,1	15,8	20,3	22,4	17,9	27,3	30,8	29,3	33,2	44,4
remittances from abroad	15,8	9,1	15,7	15,8	14,2	24,4	28,2	27,6	30,9	43,2

**Tabelul 17. Structure of income of households with children, by quintile and by area of residence, 2018-2019**

	2018									
	Area of residence									
	urban					rural				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1315,8	1648,0	2141,5	2602,1	3603,5	1248,9	1744,4	2065,0	2424,2	2893,2
including in % by sources:										
Salary-based work	57,4	52,6	64,6	66,4	74,2	32,8	38,9	36,6	42,3	33,8
Individual farming activity	3,1	1,7	0,7	0,4	0,1	20,9	18,0	14,7	9,2	8,0
Individual non-farming activity	6,6	12,8	11,1	9,6	4,7	3,2	6,1	6,0	8,2	8,8
Property income	-	-	-	0,4	-	-	-	-	0,3	-
Social benefits	17,9	12,8	6,9	6,1	4,2	17,0	8,0	6,1	6,6	6,4
pensions	7,1	6,9	3,7	2,9	1,1	5,4	4,4	3,9	3,0	3,1
child benefits	2,9	3,0	2,5	2,5	2,0	3,0	1,2	0,9	0,8	1,2
social aid	4,1	0,4	0,1	0,2	-	5,1	0,6	0,6	0,5	0,7
Other income	15,0	20,0	16,7	17,2	16,8	26,0	29,1	36,6	33,3	43,1
remittances from abroad	9,9	14,0	11,3	11,4	11,4	22,9	27,3	34,8	31,7	39,0
	2019 <sup>(i)</sup>									
	Area of residence									
	urban					rural				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1527,2	1998,6	2396,3	2979,3	4591,2	1407,6	2019,0	2365,2	2755,4	3457,3
including in % by sources:										
Salary-based work	62,4	58,8	59,9	62,0	71,6	35,3	41,5	39,2	46,4	44,7
Individual farming activity	4,1	1,1	0,7	0,9	0,1	20,1	19,0	14,7	14,6	7,3
Individual non-farming activity	10,3	6,5	10,4	10,1	6,1	9,9	8,8	5,9	4,7	9,4
Property income	-	-	-	-	0,6	0,1	-	-	-	2,0
Social benefits	12,6	11,5	10,3	7,9	6,1	15,8	9,3	9,4	8,9	3,8
pensions	6,3	5,5	3,6	1,1	1,9	6,3	5,3	3,8	4,7	1,3
child benefits	3,7	4,4	5,4	3,4	4,0	2,7	1,7	3,0	2,9	1,1
social aid	1,0	-	-	-	-	3,1	0,6	0,6	-	-
Other income	10,6	22,1	18,7	19,1	15,5	18,8	21,4	30,8	25,3	32,8
remittances from abroad	5,3	16,2	12,3	13,1	10,4	15,7	19,5	28,6	23,7	29,6

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Table 18. Structure of social benefits for households with children, 2016-2019**

	2016		2017		2018		2019 <sup>(i)</sup>	
	Type of household		Type of household		Type of household		Type of household	
	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	152,5	580,4	170,2	664,5	171,6	734,1	226,0	857,4
pensions, %	47,7	90,5	43,1	91,0	43,4	90,2	39,2	87,2
child benefits, %	24,1	0,0	25,9	0,0	24,1	0,0	35,7	0,0
social aid, %	12,2	1,7	14,5	2,1	13,4	1,7	6,2	1,3
other benefits, %	16,0	7,8	16,5	6,9	19,1	8,1	18,8	11,5

**Table 19. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by number of children in the household, 2016-2019**

	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18		
	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	170,5	128,6	158,2	174,2	160,4	185,9	186,3	150,5	179,5	270,9	193,4	209,6
pensions, %	59,2	42,0	21,8	59,8	35,2	18,4	51,2	40,9	26,9	46,3	38,5	22,7
child benefits, %	18,5	32,7	24,6	14,7	36,2	30,7	19,0	29,5	27,8	28,8	43,9	36,8
social aid, %	5,6	10,8	37,0	7,8	12,0	37,7	8,1	13,2	28,4	3,0	2,0	22,7
other benefits, %	16,7	14,4	16,6	17,7	16,6	13,1	21,7	16,4	16,9	21,8	15,6	17,8

**Table 20. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by type of household, 2016-2019**

	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Type of household with children			Type of household with children			Type of household with children			Type of household with children		
	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	108,1	188,0	203,5	119,7	159,8	233,5	119,7	164,8	241,6	168,0	176,7	341,7
pensions, %	21,2	19,3	68,3	13,7	17,4	63,3	15,8	33,2	62,5	16,5	15,6	61,9
child benefits, %	46,6	16,0	10,1	48,9	4,9	12,8	46,4	3,4	11,0	63,0	24,4	11,7
social aid, %	16,2	34,9	7,2	20,8	51,2	8,1	18,3	35,1	8,5	6,8	35,9	3,2
other benefits, %	16,0	29,8	14,5	16,5	26,5	15,8	19,5	28,3	18,1	13,7	24,1	23,1

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 21. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by presence of migrants in the household, 2016-2019**

	2016		2017		2018		2019 <sup>(i)</sup>	
	Type of household with children and migrants		Type of household with children and migrants		Type of household with children and migrants		Type of household with children and migrants	
	Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants	Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants	Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants	Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	130,3	157,3	144,7	176,4	135,8	181,6	203,1	230,8
pensions, %	54,4	46,5	51,2	41,5	48,1	42,4	46,3	37,9
child benefits, %	27,7	23,4	21,8	26,8	26,7	23,5	28,5	37,1
social aid, %	4,7	13,6	12,8	14,8	11,0	13,9	3,1	6,8
other benefits, %	13,3	16,4	14,2	17,0	14,2	20,1	22,2	18,2

**Tabelul 22. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by quintile, 2016-2019**

	2016					2017				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	162,9	140,7	148,5	166,0	139,9	198,0	161,7	141,7	180,5	149,7
pensions, %	40,4	55,6	50,7	48,7	45,9	35,7	47,0	49,6	44,1	46,6
child benefits, %	14,2	18,2	27,0	36,0	38,5	16,6	23,8	20,9	41,9	39,4
social aid, %	25,8	11,8	5,4	4,3	0	29,7	11,7	9,1	2,1	2,4
other benefits, %	19,6	14,3	16,8	10,9	15,6	18,1	17,5	20,4	12,0	11,6
	2018					2019 <sup>(i)</sup>				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	215,2	162,1	137,6	159,0	158,7	218,1	201,5	233,9	239,3	245,5
pensions, %	33,1	54,8	58,3	46,9	31,2	41,3	53,7	37,8	31,0	31,6
child benefits, %	17,5	18,6	26,6	31,1	40,7	18,8	26,3	41,6	38,4	60,5
social aid, %	28,9	5,2	5,2	4,8	2,9	18,3	4,2	3,3	0,0	0,0
other benefits, %	20,4	21,3	9,9	17,1	25,2	21,7	15,7	17,3	30,7	8,0

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 23. Structure of social benefits for households with children, 2016-2019**

	2016		2017		2018		2019 <sup>(i)</sup>	
	Type of household		Type of household		Type of household		Type of household	
	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	152,5	580,4	170,2	664,5	171,6	734,1	226,0	857,4
Social insurance payments, %	48,0	92,2	44,6	92,4	46,7	91,2	43,0	87,4
Social aid payments, %	52,0	7,8	55,4	7,6	53,3	8,8	57,0	12,6

**Tabelul 24. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by number of children in the household, 2016-2019**

	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18		
	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	170,5	128,6	158,2	174,2	160,4	185,9	186,3	150,5	179,5	270,9	193,4	209,6
Social insurance payments, %	59,7	42,0	21,8	61,0	37,7	18,7	54,7	45,0	27,8	53,6	39,8	22,7
Social aid payments, %	40,3	58,0	78,2	39,0	62,3	81,3	45,3	55,0	72,2	46,4	60,2	77,3

**Tabelul 25. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by type of household, 2016-2019**

	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18		
	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	108,1	188,0	203,5	119,7	159,8	233,5	119,7	164,8	241,6	168,0	176,7	341,7
Social insurance payments, %	21,2	19,3	68,7	15,0	17,4	65,2	22,4	33,2	63,7	17,6	15,6	68,5
Social aid payments, %	78,8	80,7	31,3	85,0	82,6	34,8	77,6	66,8	36,3	82,4	84,4	31,5

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 26. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by presence of migrants in the household, 2016-2019**

	2016		2017		2018		2019 <sup>(i)</sup>	
	Type of household with children and migrants		Type of household with children and migrants		Type of household with children and migrants		Type of household with children and migrants	
	Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants	Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants	Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants	Households with children and migrants	Households with children and no migrants
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	130,3	157,3	144,7	176,4	135,8	181,6	203,1	230,8
Social insurance payments, %	54,4	46,8	55,4	42,5	49,0	46,2	49,4	41,8
Social aid payments, %	45,6	53,2	44,6	57,5	51,0	53,8	50,6	58,2

**Tabelul 27. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by quintile, 2016-2019**

	2016					2017				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	162,9	140,7	148,5	166,0	139,9	198,0	161,7	141,7	180,5	149,7
Social insurance payments, %	40,4	56,2	51,4	48,7	45,9	35,8	48,5	54,7	46,3	46,6
Social aid payments, %	59,6	43,8	48,6	51,3	54,1	64,2	51,5	45,3	53,7	53,4
	2018					2019 <sup>(i)</sup>				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	215,2	162,1	137,6	159,0	158,7	218,1	201,5	233,9	239,3	245,5
Social insurance payments, %	36,8	54,8	59,6	46,9	44,7	41,3	53,7	37,8	52,7	31,6
Social aid payments, %	63,2	45,2	40,4	53,1	55,3	58,7	46,3	62,2	47,3	68,4

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 28. Poverty level by area of residence, 2016-2019**

	<i>percent</i>											
	2016			2017			2018			2019		
	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total
	urban	rural		urban	rural		urban	rural		urban	rural	
<b>Total population</b>												
Poverty												
non-poor	88,4	62,9	73,6	88,2	61,2	72,3	89,4	68,4	77,0	88,8	65,5	74,8
poor	11,6	37,1	26,4	11,8	38,8	27,7	10,6	31,6	23,0	11,2	34,5	25,2
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Extreme poverty												
non-poor	96,9	84,3	89,6	96,9	83,4	89,0	96,8	87,5	91,3	96,4	84,6	89,3
poor	3,1	15,7	10,4	3,1	16,6	11,0	3,2	12,5	8,7	3,6	15,4	10,7
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
<b>Children</b>												
Poverty												
non-poor	88,9	59,5	71,3	89,9	55,5	69,1	90,6	65,3	75,6	92,9	64,0	76,0
poor	11,1	40,5	28,7	10,1	44,5	30,9	9,4	34,7	24,4	7,1	36,0	24,0
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Extreme poverty												
non-poor	97,7	81,0	87,7	98,1	79,5	86,9	97,1	84,9	89,9	97,5	82,4	88,7
poor	2,3	19,0	12,3	1,9	20,5	13,1	2,9	15,1	10,1	2,5	17,6	11,3
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 29. Distribution of the poor and non-poor population by area of residence, 2016-2019**

	<i>percent</i>											
	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total
	urban	rural		urban	rural		urban	rural		urban	rural	
Total population												
Poverty												
non-poor	50,3	49,7	100,0	50,2	49,8	100,0	47,6	52,4	100,0	47,2	52,8	100,0
poor	18,4	81,6	100,0	17,5	82,5	100,0	19,0	81,0	100,0	17,7	82,3	100,0
Total	41,9	58,1	100,0	41,1	58,9	100,0	41,0	59,0	100,0	39,8	60,2	100,0
Extreme poverty												
non-poor	45,3	54,7	100,0	44,8	55,2	100,0	43,5	56,5	100,0	42,9	57,1	100,0
poor	12,5	87,5	100,0	11,5	88,5	100,0	15,0	85,0	100,0	13,5	86,5	100,0
Total	41,9	58,1	100,0	41,1	58,9	100,0	41,0	59,0	100,0	39,8	60,2	100,0
Children												
Poverty												
non-poor	50,3	49,7	100,0	51,5	48,5	100,0	48,6	51,4	100,0	50,9	49,1	100,0
poor	15,7	84,3	100,0	13,0	87,0	100,0	15,5	84,5	100,0	12,4	87,6	100,0
Total	40,4	59,6	100,0	39,6	60,4	100,0	40,5	59,5	100,0	41,6	58,4	100,0
Extreme poverty												
non-poor	45,0	55,0	100,0	44,7	55,3	100,0	43,8	56,2	100,0	45,8	54,2	100,0
poor	7,7	92,3	100,0	5,9	94,1	100,0	11,4	88,6	100,0	9,0	91,0	100,0
Total	40,4	59,6	100,0	39,6	60,4	100,0	40,5	59,5	100,0	41,6	58,4	100,0

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS



**Tabelul 30. Child poverty rate, by the number of children in the household and its type, 2016-2019**

	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total
	non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor	
Number of children under 18												
Households with 1 child	76,4	23,6	100,0	77,7	22,3	100,0	83,4	16,6	100,0	82,5	17,5	100,0
Households with 2 children	77,1	22,9	100,0	74,6	25,4	100,0	79,2	20,8	100,0	80,5	19,5	100,0
Households with 3 and more children	52,4	47,6	100,0	44,9	55,1	100,0	58,5	41,5	100,0	61,4	38,6	100,0
Total	71,3	28,7	100,0	69,1	30,9	100,0	75,6	24,4	100,0	76,0	24,0	100,0
Type of household with children under 18												
Spouses with children	75,4	24,6	100,0	73,0	27,0	100,0	78,4	21,6	100,0	78,9	21,1	100,0
Single parent with children	64,3	35,7	100,0	63,5	36,5	100,0	75,1	24,9	100,0	74,5	25,5	100,0
Other households with children	65,4	34,6	100,0	62,8	37,2	100,0	70,4	29,6	100,0	69,3	30,7	100,0
Total	71,3	28,7	100,0	69,1	30,9	100,0	75,6	24,4	100,0	76,0	24,0	100,0

**Tabelul 31. The distribution of poor and non-poor children by the number of children in the household and its type, 2016-2019**

	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total
	non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor	
Number of children under 18												
Households with 1 child	36,1	27,7	33,7	34,2	22,0	30,5	36,3	22,4	32,9	29,8	20,1	27,5
Households with 2 children	47,4	35,1	43,9	51,6	39,3	47,8	45,0	36,6	43,0	48,9	37,5	46,2
Households with 3 and more children	16,5	37,2	22,4	14,1	38,8	21,7	18,7	41,0	24,1	21,2	42,4	26,3
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Type of household with children under 18												
Spouses with children	63,5	51,6	60,1	64,5	53,2	61,0	63,5	54,3	61,2	68,9	58,5	66,4
Single parent with children	6,3	8,6	6,9	5,1	6,5	5,5	6,5	6,6	6,5	6,7	7,3	6,8
Other households with children	30,2	39,8	33,0	30,4	40,3	33,5	30,1	39,1	32,3	24,3	34,3	26,7
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 32. Nivelul sărăciei copiilor după statutul ocupațional al părinților, 2019**

	<i>percent</i>		
	2019		
	Poverty		Total
non-poor	poor		
Parents' occupational status			
Both employed on salary	85,8	14,2	100,0
At least one person is employed on salary	76,3	23,7	100,0
At least one person is self-employed	69,4	30,6	100,0
Other situations	70,8	29,2	100,0
Total	76,0	24,0	100,0

**Tabelul 33. The distribution of poor and non-poor children, by the parents' occupational status, 2019**

	<i>percent</i>		
	2019		
	Poverty		Total
non-poor	poor		
Parents' occupational status			
Both employed on salary	23,0	12,1	20,4
At least one person is employed on salary	42,7	41,9	42,5
At least one person is self-employed	12,0	16,8	13,1
Other situations	22,3	29,2	24,0
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0

**Tabelul 34. The level of child poverty, by presence of parents in the family, 2016-2019**

	<i>percent</i>											
	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total
	non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor	
Parents abroad												
Both parents abroad	41,9	58,1	100,0	68,7	31,3	100,0	76,1	23,9	100,0	60,9	39,1	100,0
Only the mother is abroad	67,9	32,1	100,0	68,9	31,1	100,0	76,2	23,8	100,0	85,7	14,3	100,0
Only the father is abroad	80,1	19,9	100,0	77,7	22,3	100,0	80,3	19,7	100,0	80,0	20,0	100,0
None of the parents is abroad	70,4	29,6	100,0	67,7	32,3	100,0	74,6	25,4	100,0	75,1	24,9	100,0
Total	71,3	28,7	100,0	69,1	30,9	100,0	75,6	24,4	100,0	76,0	24,0	100,0
Parents abroad												
Parents abroad	76,2	23,8	100,0	75,6	24,4	100,0	79,5	20,5	100,0	80,5	19,5	100,0
None of the parents is abroad	70,4	29,6	100,0	67,7	32,3	100,0	74,6	25,4	100,0	75,1	24,9	100,0
Total	71,3	28,7	100,0	69,1	30,9	100,0	75,6	24,4	100,0	76,0	24,0	100,0
Type of household (migrants)												
Households with children and migrants	74,7	25,3	100,0	73,2	26,8	100,0	78,2	21,8	100,0	79,8	20,2	100,0
Households with children and no migrants	70,5	29,5	100,0	68,0	32,0	100,0	74,7	25,3	100,0	75,1	24,9	100,0
Total	71,3	28,7	100,0	69,1	30,9	100,0	75,6	24,4	100,0	76,0	24,0	100,0

**Tabelul 35. The distribution of poor and non-poor children, by the presence of parents in the family, 2016-2019**

	<i>percent</i>											
	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total
	non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor	
Parents abroad												
Both parents abroad	0,2	0,8	0,4	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,4	0,7	0,5
Only the mother is abroad	3,6	4,2	3,8	3,3	3,3	3,3	3,4	3,3	3,4	3,4	1,8	3,0
Only the father is abroad	13,3	8,2	11,8	14,9	9,6	13,3	17,1	12,9	16,1	13,9	11,0	13,2
None of the parents is abroad	82,9	86,7	84,0	80,9	86,2	82,6	78,9	83,2	79,9	82,4	86,5	83,4
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Parents abroad												
Parents abroad	17,1	13,3	16,0	19,1	13,8	17,4	21,1	16,8	20,1	17,6	13,5	16,6
None of the parents is abroad	82,9	86,7	84,0	80,9	86,2	82,6	78,9	83,2	79,9	82,4	86,5	83,4
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Type of household (migrants)												
Households with children and migrants	20,4	17,2	19,4	22,2	18,2	20,9	25,1	21,6	24,2	20,0	16,0	19,0
Households with children and no migrants	79,6	82,8	80,6	77,8	81,8	79,1	74,9	78,4	75,8	80,0	84,0	81,0
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS

**Tabelul 36. Impact of social benefits on child poverty by area of residence, 2016-2019**

	2016			2017			2018			2019 <sup>(i)</sup>		
	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total
	urban	rural		urban	rural		urban	rural		urban	rural	
Poverty level before childcare allowance was granted												
poor	14,0	42,5	31,0	13,4	47,3	33,9	11,9	38,3	27,7	11,4	38,9	27,4
non-poor	86,0	57,5	69,0	86,6	52,7	66,1	88,1	61,7	72,3	88,6	61,1	72,6
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Poverty level before pension was granted												
poor	14,9	46,1	33,5	13,7	47,8	34,3	15,7	40,3	30,3	10,4	40,1	27,7
non-poor	85,1	53,9	66,5	86,3	52,2	65,7	84,3	59,7	69,7	89,6	59,9	72,3
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Poverty level before social aid was granted												
poor	12,3	43,9	31,2	11,1	46,2	32,3	10,2	37,3	26,3	7,1	37,5	24,8
non-poor	87,7	56,1	68,8	88,9	53,8	67,7	89,8	62,7	73,7	92,9	62,5	75,2
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Poverty level before childcare allowance and Social Aid were granted												
poor	15,2	46,0	33,6	14,4	48,9	35,3	12,7	40,5	29,2	11,4	40,6	28,4
non-poor	84,8	54,0	66,4	85,6	51,1	64,7	87,3	59,5	70,8	88,6	59,4	71,6
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

(i) - interruption in time series due to the implementation of a new survey plan and modification of the HBS