

Analysis of Monetary Poverty and Welfare of Households with Children in 2021

Analytical Report

Analysis of Monetary Poverty and Welfare of Households with Children in 2021

(Results of the Household Budget Survey)

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PREFACE

The analytical report contains statistical information on the general characteristics of households with children by area of residence, number of children, household type, quintile, level of poverty and welfare.

The main source of information to compute the standard set of poverty indicators is the Household Budget Survey¹ (HBS), carried out by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS). The main purpose of the HBS is to determine the various aspects of the living standards of the population, including of different socio-economic groups, in terms of income, expenditures, consumption, living conditions and other indicators that characterise the welfare.

Poverty in the Republic of Moldova is measured on the basis of consumption expenditure and absolute poverty threshold (consisting of two components: food and non-food) and includes the monetary value of the consumption basket, deemed to cover the minimum basic needs, acceptable at national level. The poverty indicators were calculated according to the methodology² approved by the Order of NBS Director General No 56 of 24 August 2018, supplemented by NBS Order No 15 of 2 July 2020.

The data are presented without the territory on the left bank of the Nistru river and Bender municipality and are based on the population with usual residence.

This report was developed with the support of *UNICEF Moldova*.

¹ HBS Metadata <https://statistica.gov.md/public/files/Metadate/CBGC.pdf>

² Methodology to calculate the absolute poverty threshold
https://statistica.gov.md/public/files/Metadate/alte/Metodologie_saracie.pdf

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Symbols used:

- = non-existent event
0.0 = low value

Note:

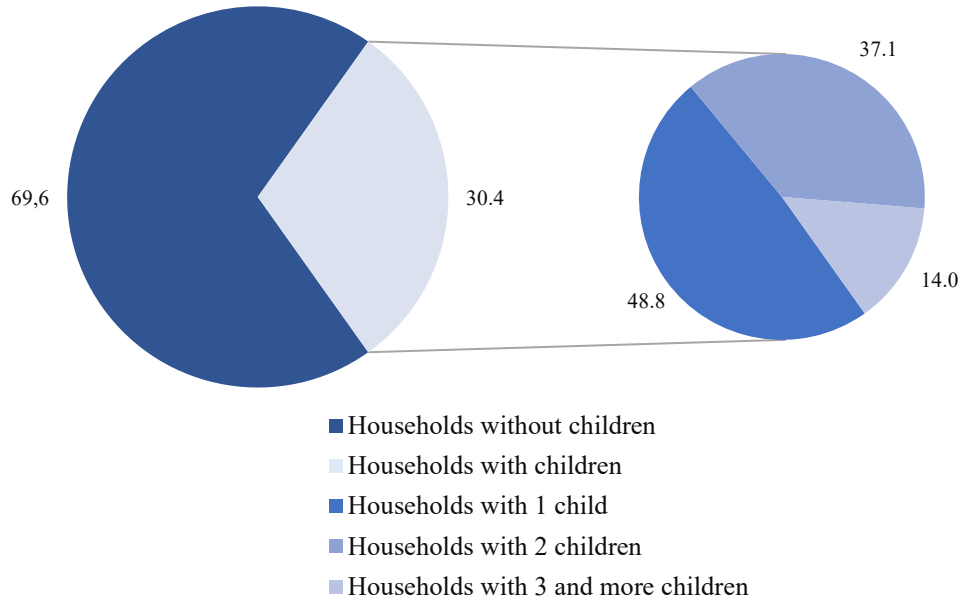
In some cases, there might be insignificant gaps between the indicated totals and corresponding sums of the components, fact that could be explained by data approximation.

1. General characteristic of households with children

According to the 2021 Household Budget Survey, households with children under 18 account for 30.4% of all households of the Republic of Moldova, down 0.7 percentage points compared with 2020 (31.1%). A share of 55.8% of households with children are from rural areas.

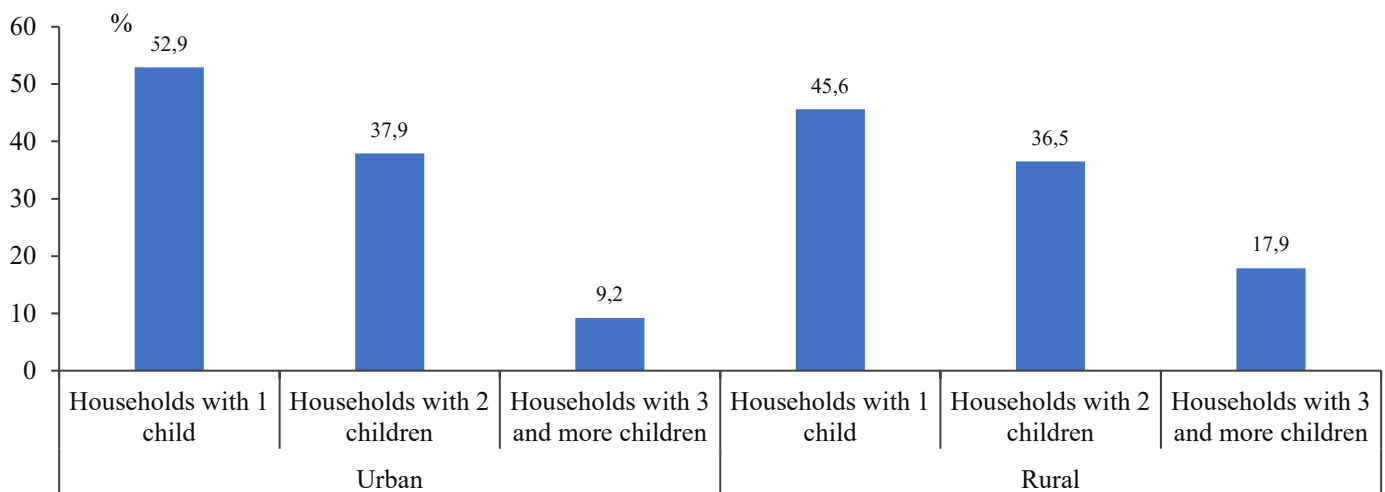
Households with one child remain predominant in the structure of households with children – 48.8% of the total households, followed by households with two children – 37.1%, and those with three or more children – 14.0% respectively. (Figure 1).

Figure 1. Household structure by presence of children and number of children, 2021, %



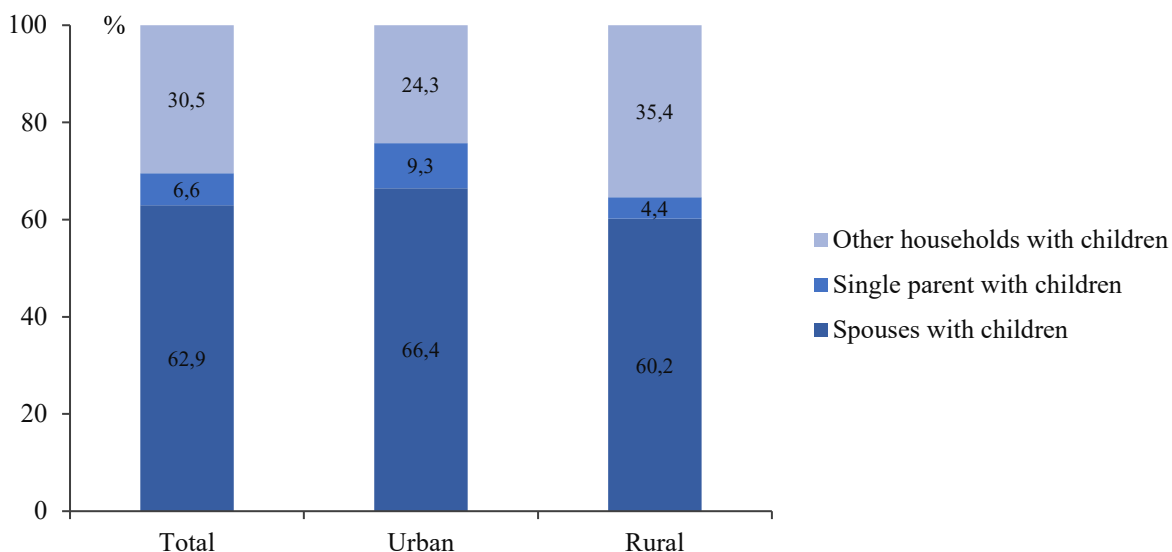
In urban areas, one in two households with children consists of only one child, while approximately one in ten – three or more children. The same trend is maintained in rural areas, where about 46 percent are single-child households, but households with three or more children account for approximately 18 percent (Figure 2).

Figure 2. Distribution of households with children by number of the children and area of residence, 2021, %



Depending on the type of household, they are predominantly formed by family couples with children (62.9%) and households classified as “other households with children” which are cases of households formed by multiple family nuclei (30.5%). Single-parent households represent 6.6% of the total number of households with children. In urban areas the proportion of single-parent households is 4.9 percentage points higher than in rural areas. A similar situation is characteristic for family couples with children, which are more common in urban areas. At the same time, in rural areas, there are more households classified as "other households with children" (Figure 3).

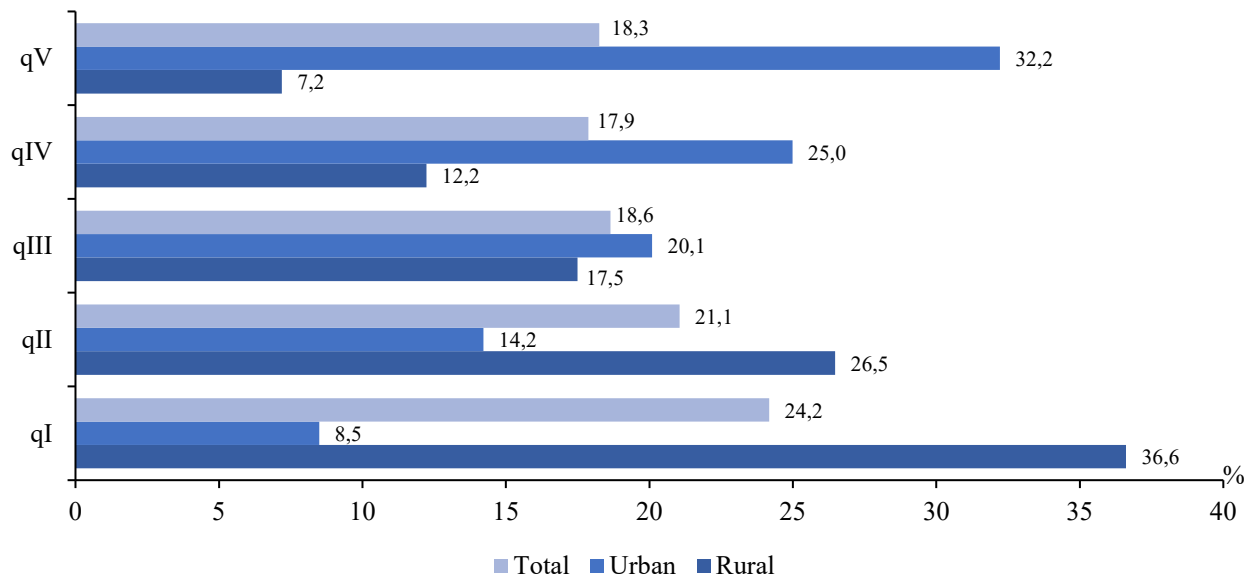
Figure 3. *Distribution of households with children by household type and area of residence, 2021, %*



The type and structure of households with children also determine the average household size. Thus, in 2021 the average size of a household with children was 3.9 people, with a difference between urban areas – 3.7 people and rural areas – 4.1 people.

The household size and the number of children in the household are determining factors for the level of vulnerability of both households in general and those with children. The distribution of households with children according to their level of well-being shows that the wealthier the quintile, the lower the number of households with children. Thus, 24.2% of households with children are in quintile I (20% of the population with lowest income), in comparison with 18.3% of households in quintile V (20% of the category with the highest income). The situation of urban households with children is different from rural households. While in urban areas the increase of households’ welfare determines the increase in the share of households with children from 8.5% for the households for quintile I to 32.2% for quintile V, the trend in rural areas is reversed. Of all rural households with children, 36.6% are in the category with the lowest income, and only 7.2% belong to the category with the highest income (Figure 4).

Figure 4. *Distribution of households with children by quintile and area of residence, 2021, %*



Overall, a higher welfare level of households with children is mainly characteristic for households with one child (65.7%) and family couples with children (72.1%), and according to their residence, 78.0% of them are urban households. Furthermore, from all the households with children with the lowest income, 84.5% live in rural area, 37.5% of them having 2 children. Another characteristic for these households is the fact that practically one in two households (54.8%) is formed of family couples with children.

2. Households with children and members abroad

The migration phenomenon has a bigger impact on households with children. While almost 8.2% of all households have at least one member working or searching for a job abroad, in the case of households with children this share amounts to 15.8%. In the rural area the households with children and with at least one member abroad account for 19.6%, compared with 10.9% in the urban area. A share of 69.5% of households with children and members abroad are from rural areas.

Among the households with children and members abroad, households with one child (45.2%) and those with 2 children (37.9%) predominate. A similar structure is found in the case of households with children and no members abroad.

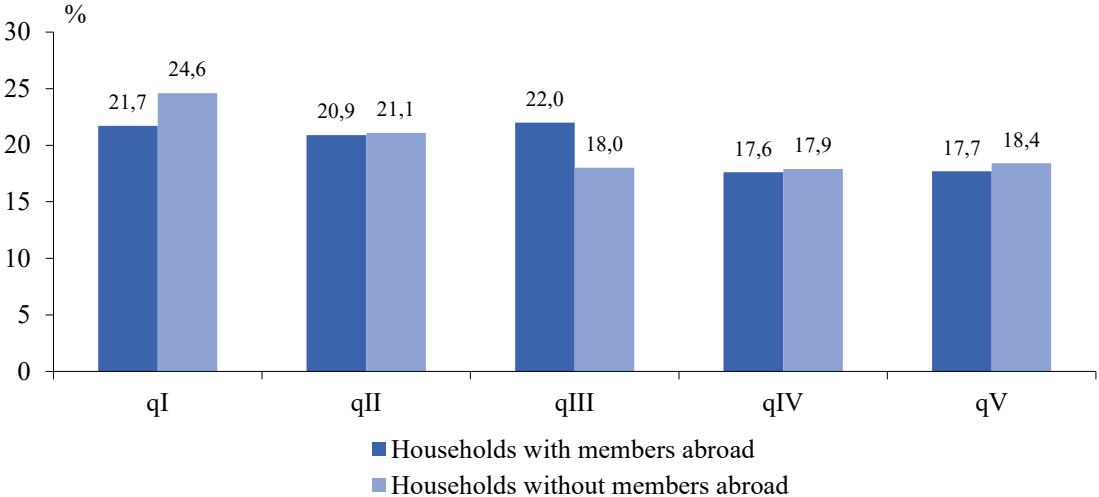
Depending on the type of the household, 59.2% of the households with children and members abroad are represented by family couples with children. The share of 40.8% of households with children and members abroad are represented by other households with children (households formed of several family nuclei). The structure of households with children and without members abroad is different. Practically two thirds of the households are represented by family couples with children (63.7%), followed by other households with children - 28.5% and one-parent households - 7.8% (Figure 5).

Figure 5. *Distribution of households with children by household type, with or without members abroad, 2021, %*



Depending on the level of household welfare and existence of members abroad, we find that of all households with children, where at least one member is abroad, 21.7% make up a part of the category with the lowest income (quintile I), while 24.6% of all households with children without members abroad are included in this quintile (Figure 6).

Figure 6. *Distribution of households with children by quintile, with or without members abroad, 2021, %*

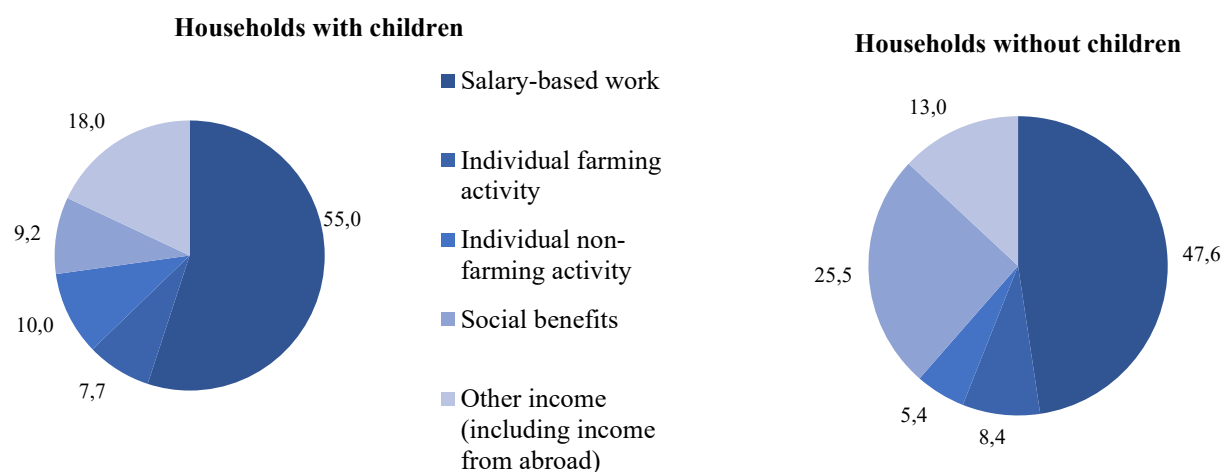


3. Income of households with children

The income of households determines not only their socio-economic status, but also their vulnerability level. Incomes of households with children are different in size and structure in comparison with the incomes earned by households without children. Incomes of households with children are substantially lower than the incomes of households without children. In 2021, the disposable income of households with children amounted to an average of MDL 3005.0 per person every month compared to MDL 4011.9 for households without children. Furthermore, the average disposable income per person for all the categories of households in the country constituted MDL 3510.1.

In households with children, the main income source is salary (55.0%), followed by income from individual non-farming activity (10.0%), social benefits (9.2%) and individual farming activity (7.7%). An important income source for households with children continues to be transfers from abroad, representing on average 14.8% of their income – by 3.9 percentage points higher than in the case of households without children (Figure 7).

Figure 7. Structure of disposable income, depending on presence of children, 2021, %

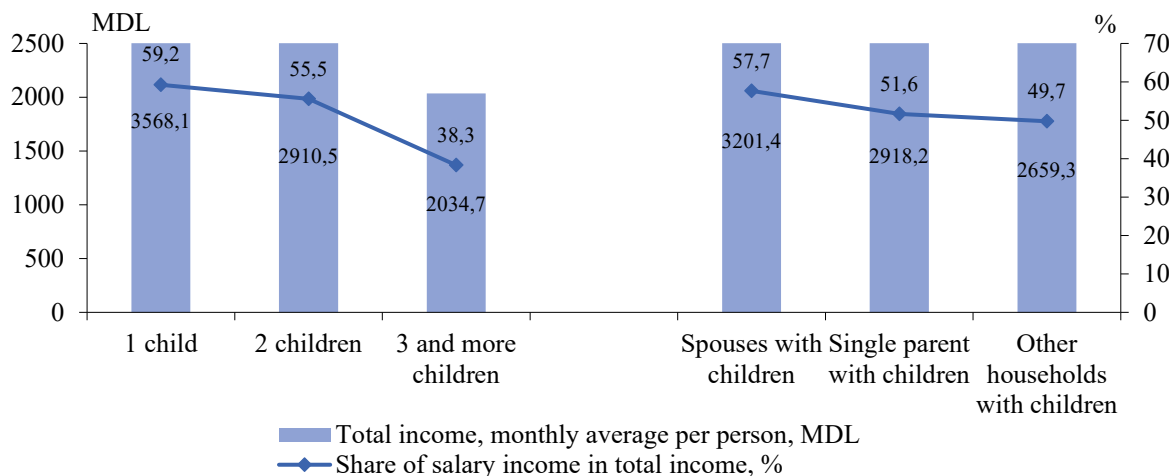


The level of income of households with children depends on several factors, including: area of residence, number of children, household type and quintile.

The area of residence is a key factor to determine the welfare level of households with children. The rural population is mainly involved in the agricultural sector which usually does not generate a decent income. As a result, the monthly income of rural households with children is by 32.5% lower than the income of urban households. In urban areas, about 65.6% of the income is generated by salaries, and about 10.5% came from individual non-farming activities. At the same time, only 43.8% of the rural households' income is generated by salaries and 15.6% – from individual farming activity.

Depending on the number of children, households with one child are in a better situation with a monthly income of MDL 3568.1 per person in comparison with MDL 2034.7 in the case of households with three or more children. Regarding the type of household, it was found that the lowest income is characteristic for households made up of several family nuclei – MDL 2659.3 per person monthly (Figure 8).

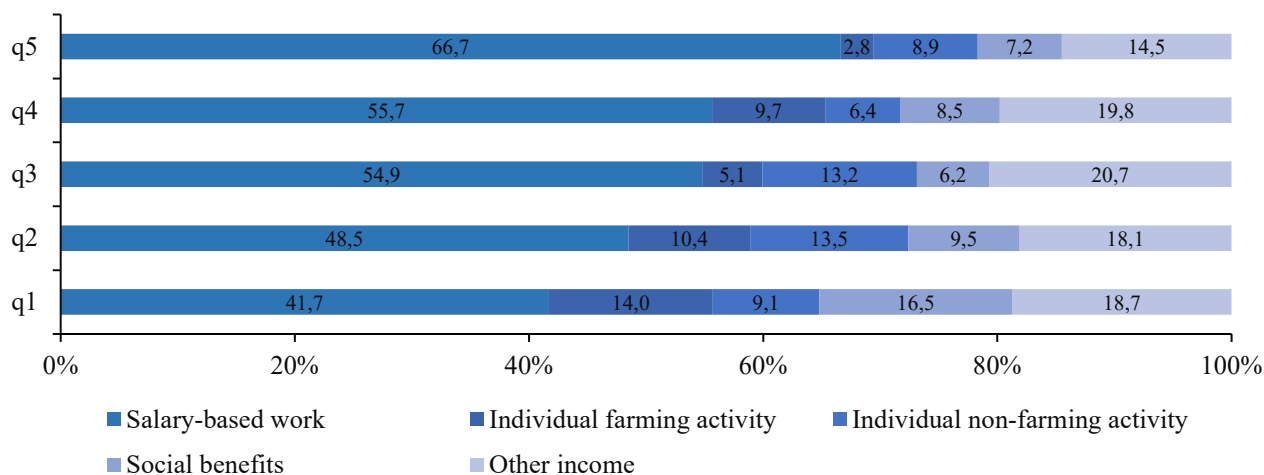
Figure 8. Average income of households with children by number of children and type of household, 2021



Regardless of the type of household, the main income source is salary, with a contribution ranging from 57.7% for family couples to 49.7% for households made up of several family nuclei. The contribution of salaries varies depending on the number of children in the household, from 59.2% for households with one child to 38.3% for those with three or more children (Figure 8). This could be explained by the fact that about 71% of large families (with three and more children) are from rural areas, where opportunities to earn additional income are limited.

The unequal distribution of the income of households with children is highlighted by their distribution in quintiles. Thus, in the case of households with the lowest income (quintile I) the average monthly income per person was MDL 1808.7 lei, which is about 3 times lower than the income of the persons with the highest income (quintile V). The sources of income of households with children also differ significantly depending on the welfare level of the household. In the case of households with the lowest income, salary contribution to income generation accounts for only 42.0%, while in the case of households with the highest income, salary generated income accounts for 67.0%. In the structure of income of households from quintile I, 14.0% is represented by individual farming activity, compared with 2.8% for households from quintile V. Social benefits are more important for households with the lowest income, amounting to 16.5% of total disposable income, by 9.3 percentage points more than in the case of households with higher income (Figure 9).

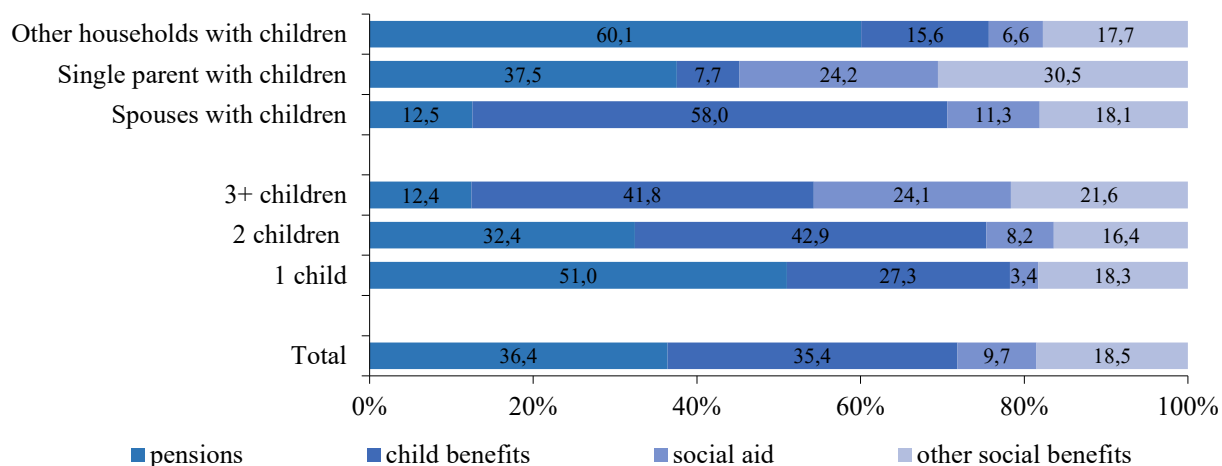
Figure 9. Structure of disposable income of households with children by quintiles, 2021, %



Households with children are less dependent on social benefits, in comparison with households without children. On average they account for 9.2% of the total income. A share of 36% of these benefits is formed on the basis of different types of pensions, 35.4% representing child benefits, 9.7% – social aid and the rest – other social payments (Figure 10).

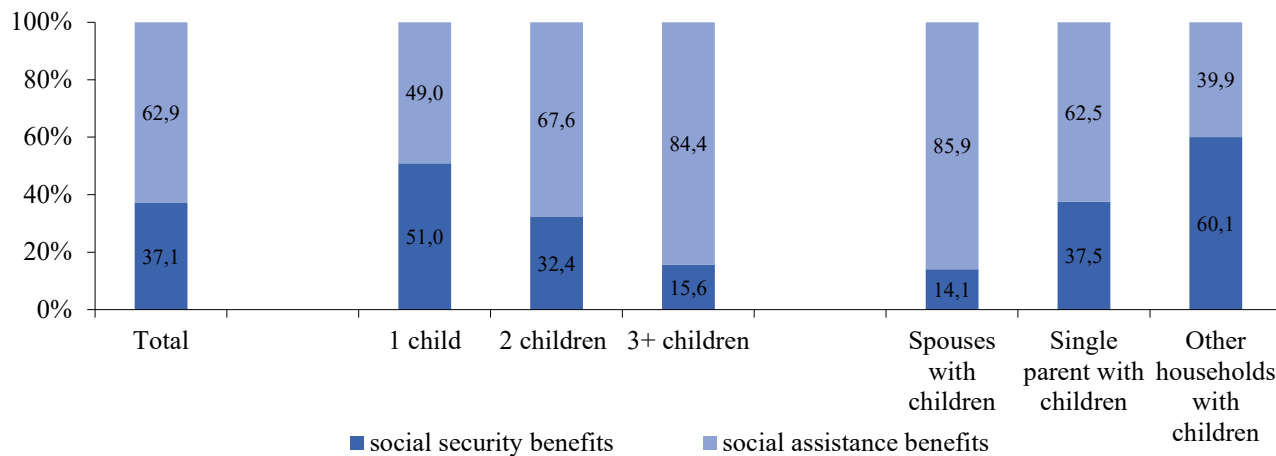
The social payments are more important for households with many children (15.9% of the total income), but also for households made up of several family nuclei (14.6%). At the same time, family couples with children benefit the most from child benefits (58.0%), while households with one child and those made up of several family nuclei benefit more from different types of allowances (Figure 10).

Figure 10. Structure of social benefits by source, depending on number of children and type of household, 2021, %



Of all social benefits, 37% are social security benefits and 63 – social assistance benefits. The more children in the household, the higher is the share of social assistance benefits in the structure of social benefits, growing from 49.0% for households with one child to 84.4% for households with three and more children. Depending on the type of the household, a higher dependence on social security benefits is registered among households made up of several family nuclei (60.1% of the total social benefits), and in the case of family couples and single parent households, the most important are the social assistance benefits (85.9% and 62.5%, respectively) (Figure 11).

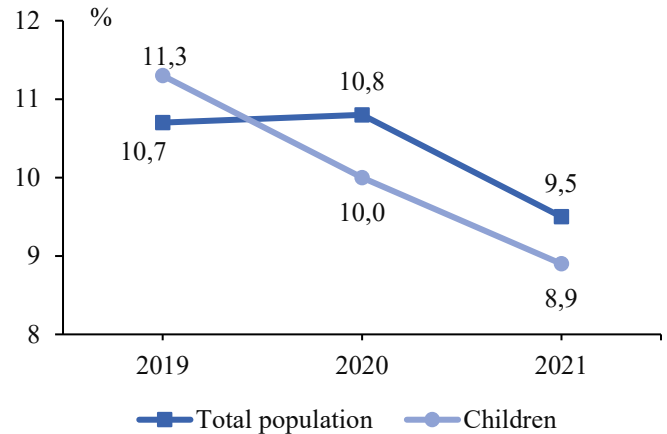
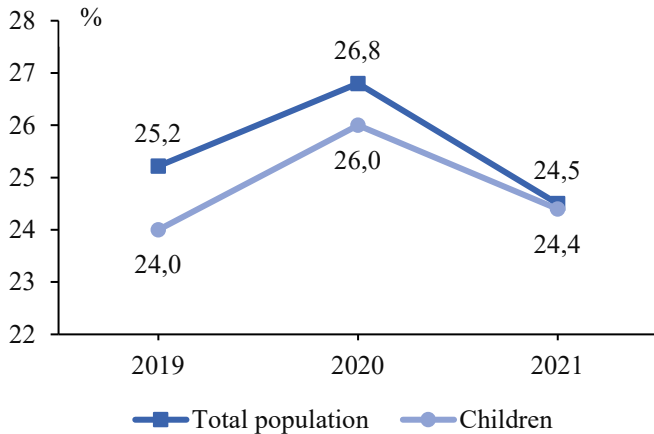
Figure 11. Structure of social benefits by type, depending on the number of children and type of household, 2021, %



4. Child poverty

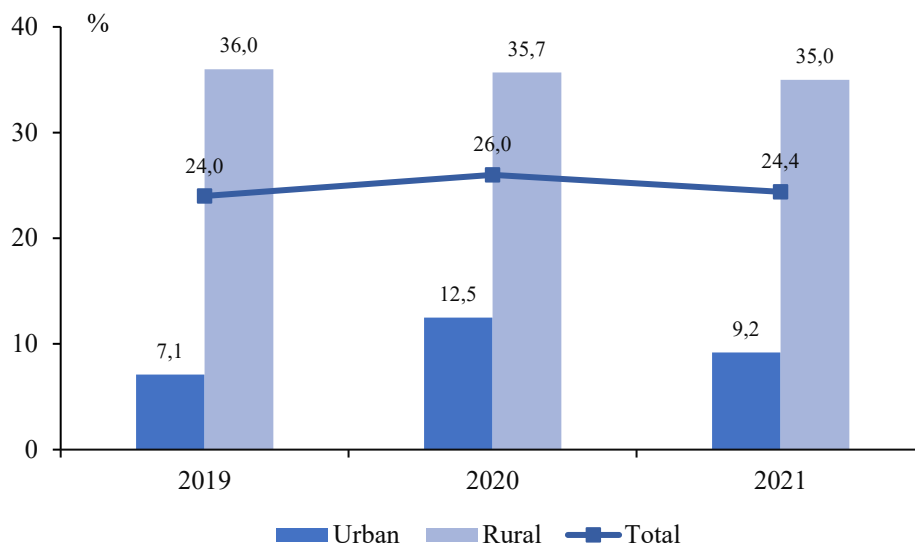
The absolute poverty rate for the total population and poverty among children fluctuated during 2019-2021. Given that in 2021 the absolute poverty rate of the overall population constituted 24.5%³, by 2.3 percentage points lower compared to 2020, the child poverty rate was 24.4% (-1.6 percentage points compared to the previous year) (Figure 12). At the same time, 8.9% of children suffer from extreme poverty, compared to 9.5% of the total population (Figure 13).

Figure 12. Absolute poverty rate, 2019-2021, % Figure 13. Extreme poverty rate, 2019-2021, %



Children’s situation differs significantly depending on their area of residence. Children in rural areas are at a much higher risk of impoverishment than children in urban areas. Thus, the poverty rate of rural children constituted 35.0% in 2021 compared to 9.2% in the case of urban children. At the same time, the child poverty rate decreased by 3.3 percentage points compared to the previous year in urban area, and by 0.7 percentage points in the rural area (Figure 14).

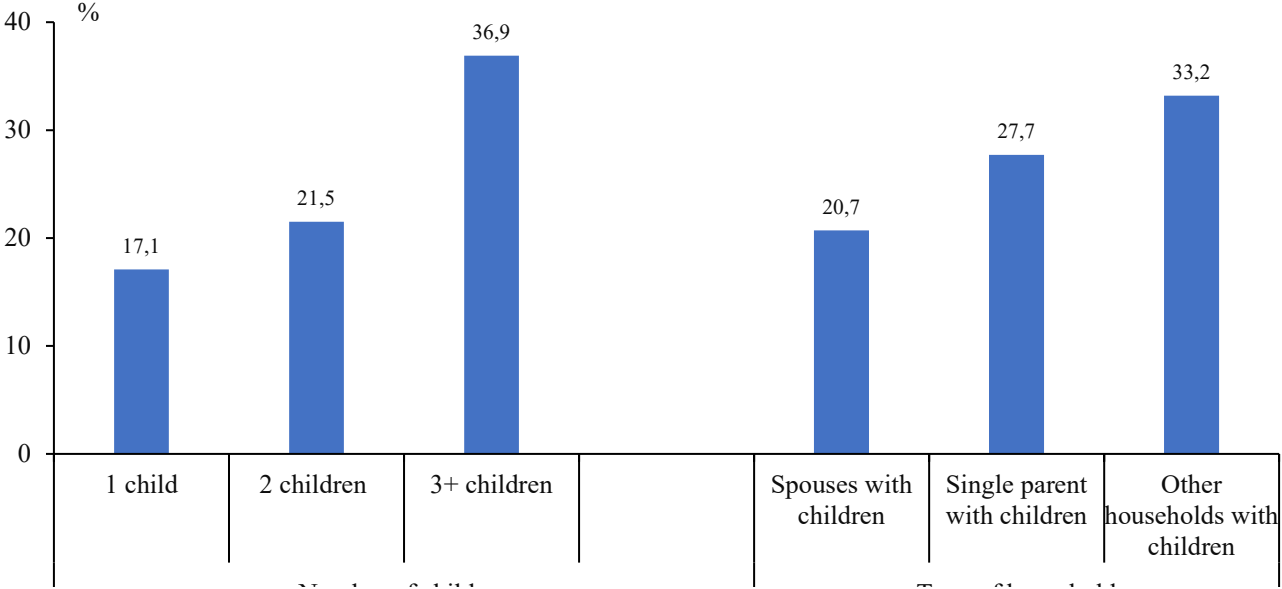
Figure 14. Absolute poverty rate among children by area of residence, 2019-2021, %



³ The poverty indicators were calculated according to the revised methodology approved by the Order of Director General of the National Bureau of Statistics No 56 of 24 August 2018, supplemented by NBS Order No 15 of 2 July 2020 https://statistica.gov.md/public/files/Metadate/alte/Metodologie_saracie.pdf

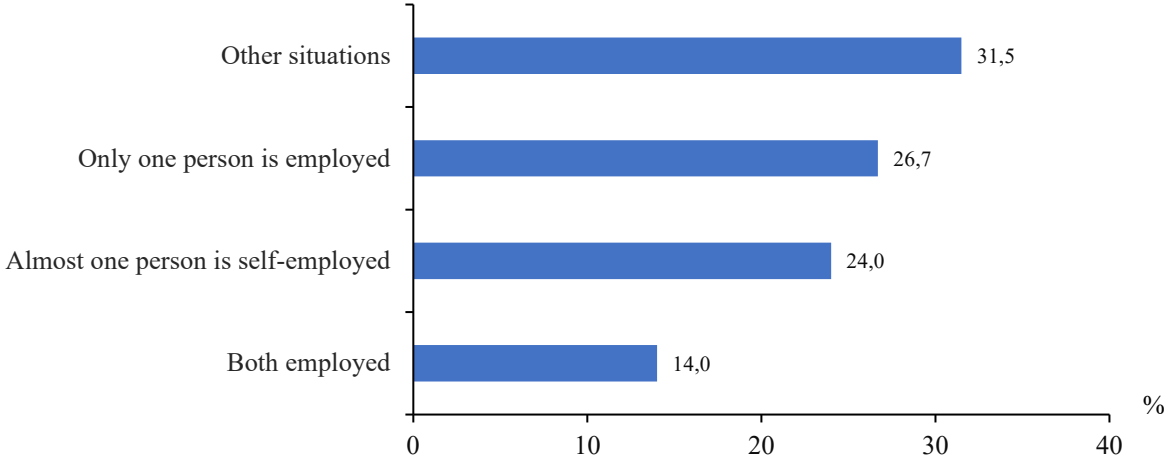
Household's features like the number of children and type of households also determine the vulnerability level of households with children. The risk of families with children entering poverty increases considerably with the birth of the next child. Thus, in 2021 households with three and more children registered the highest poverty rate (36.9%), while households with one child registered the lowest one (17.1%). Depending on the type of the household, children from households made up of several family nuclei face the highest risk of entering poverty (33.2%), since this type of households prevails in rural areas where the poverty incidence is generally higher (Figure 15).

Figure 15. Absolute poverty rate among children by the number of children and type of household, 2021, %



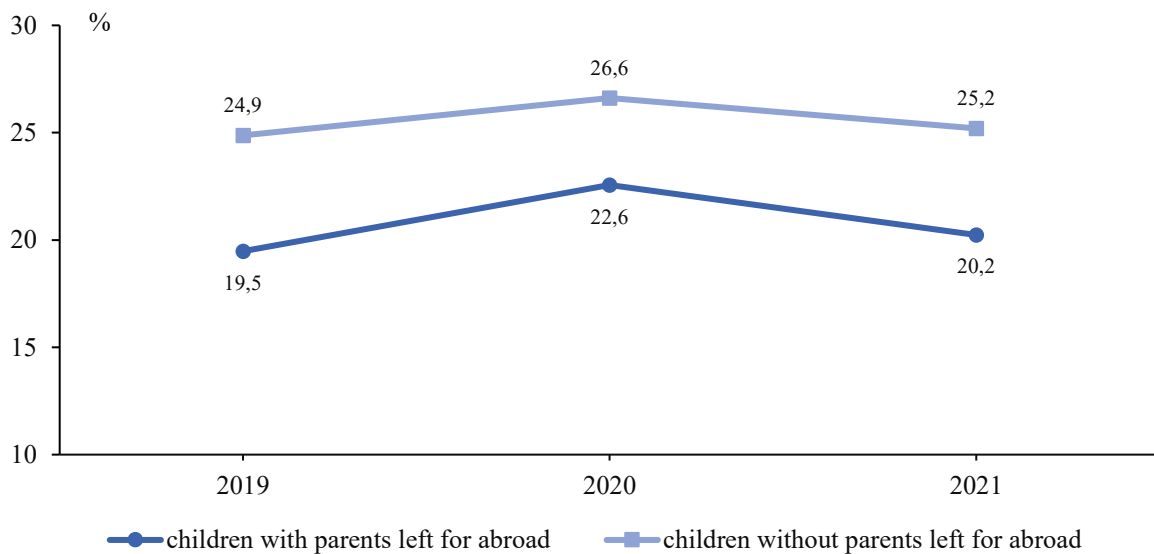
The occupational status of parents is one of the main factors that determine child welfare. The employment of parents diminishes essentially the probability of children entering poverty. Thus, the lowest poverty rate is registered in the case of children with both parents employed (14.0%), followed by children with at least one self-employed parent (24.0%). The highest level of poverty is recorded in the case of children form households with 'other situations', such as households with income from social benefits, remittances, etc. (31.5%) (Figure 16).

Figure 16. Absolute poverty rate among children depending on parents' occupational status, 2021, %



The presence of parents in the family is another important characteristic for assessing the child vulnerability. Overall, 15.0% of all children have both parents left for abroad. Parents working abroad have a positive economic impact on the financial situation of children. In families where at least one parent left for abroad, the child's financial situation is much better than in families with no parents abroad. Thus, in 2021 the poverty level of children with at least one parent abroad was by 5 percentage points lower than in the case of children with both parents at home (25.2%). At the same time, compared to the previous year, the poverty rate of children without parents abroad decreased by 1.4 percentage points, compared to 2.4 percentage points for children with parents abroad (Figure 17).

Figure 17. *Absolute poverty rate among children with or without parents abroad, 2019-2021, %*



5. Impact of social benefits on child poverty rate

The impact of social benefits on the poverty rate is analysed by including or excluding them from the household income. Thus, if households did not receive child benefits, the absolute poverty rate would have constituted 27.2%, which is by 2.8 percentage points higher than the poverty rate according to the current estimates. Pensions have a slightly higher impact on the level of children's welfare, contributing to poverty reduction by 4.1 percentage points.

Table 1. *Impact of social benefits on the absolute poverty rate among children, 2021*

	Absolute poverty rate, %		Difference, percentage points
	without social benefits	with social benefits (current situation)	
Child benefits	27.2	24.4	2.8
Pensions	28.5	24.4	4.1
Social aid	26.7	24.4	2.3
Child benefits and social aid	29.2	24.4	4.8

Analysing the impact of child benefits and social aid on child poverty, we can state that they both contributed to the reduction of poverty rate by 4.8 percentage points in 2021.

ANNEX

Table 1. Main characteristics of households with children, by area of residence, 2018-2021

Annex

	percent											
	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total
Urban	Rural	Urban		Rural	Urban		Rural	Urban		Rural		
Type of household												
Households with children	33,7	30,4	31,8	34,7	29,5	31,6	33,9	29,2	31,1	33,9	28,0	30,4
Households without children	66,3	69,6	68,2	65,3	70,5	68,4	66,1	70,8	68,9	66,1	72,0	69,6
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Number of children under 18												
Households with 1 child	60,3	47,5	53,2	50,2	44,6	47,1	52,0	46,7	49,0	52,9	45,6	48,8
Households with 2 children	33,9	35,4	34,7	39,8	39,2	39,5	38,0	36,4	37,1	37,9	36,5	37,1
Households with 3 and more children	5,9	17,1	12,1	9,9	16,2	13,4	10,0	16,9	13,9	9,2	17,9	14,0
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Type of household with children under 18												
Spouses with children	62,1	52,6	56,9	72,4	56,0	63,3	66,9	58,7	62,3	66,4	60,2	62,9
Single parent with children	10,1	4,7	7,1	10,3	5,5	7,6	10,1	6,3	8,0	9,3	4,4	6,6
Other households with children	27,8	42,7	36,0	17,2	38,5	29,1	23,0	35,0	29,7	24,3	35,4	30,5
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Type of households with children and persons abroad												
Households with children and persons abroad	15,7	30,4	23,9	10,6	25,4	18,9	11,9	19,1	15,9	10,9	19,6	15,8
Households with children and no persons abroad	84,3	69,6	76,1	89,4	74,6	81,1	88,1	80,9	84,1	89,1	80,4	84,2
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Quintiles (consumption expenses)												
1	7,8	38,1	24,5	8,7	34,6	23,2	10,7	34,9	24,3	8,5	36,6	24,2
2	15,3	27,4	22,0	14,9	22,8	19,3	14,3	27,0	21,4	14,2	26,5	21,1
3	23,4	17,8	20,3	22,3	20,9	21,5	18,5	18,6	18,5	20,1	17,5	18,6
4	24,8	10,7	16,9	22,9	13,7	17,8	23,9	13,8	18,2	25,0	12,2	17,9
5	28,8	6,1	16,3	31,2	8,1	18,2	32,7	5,7	17,6	32,2	7,2	18,3
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Average size of households with children (persons)	3,6	4,2	3,9	3,7	4,2	3,9	3,7	4,0	3,9	3,7	4,1	3,9

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 2. Main characteristics of households with children, by area of residence, 2018-2021

	percent											
	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total
Urban	Rural	Urban		Rural	Urban		Rural	Urban		Rural		
Type of household												
Households with children	44,6	55,4	100,0	44,1	55,9	100,0	44,0	56,0	100,0	44,2	55,8	100,0
Households without children	41,0	59,0	100,0	38,3	61,7	100,0	38,7	61,3	100,0	37,6	62,4	100,0
Total	42,1	57,9	100,0	40,1	59,9	100,0	40,4	59,6	100,0	39,6	60,4	100,0
Number of children under 18												
Households with 1 child	50,6	49,4	100,0	47,0	53,0	100,0	46,7	53,3	100,0	47,9	52,1	100,0
Households with 2 children	43,5	56,5	100,0	44,5	55,5	100,0	45,0	55,0	100,0	45,1	54,9	100,0
Households with 3 and more children	21,6	78,4	100,0	32,5	67,5	100,0	31,8	68,2	100,0	28,9	71,1	100,0
Total	44,6	55,4	100,0	44,1	55,9	100,0	44,0	56,0	100,0	44,2	55,8	100,0
Type of household with children under 18												
Spouses with children	48,8	51,2	100,0	50,5	49,5	100,0	47,2	52,8	100,0	46,7	53,3	100,0
Single parent with children	63,5	36,5	100,0	59,8	40,2	100,0	55,5	44,5	100,0	62,6	37,4	100,0
Other households with children	34,4	65,6	100,0	26,1	73,9	100,0	34,1	65,9	100,0	35,2	64,8	100,0
Total	44,6	55,4	100,0	44,1	55,9	100,0	44,0	56,0	100,0	44,2	55,8	100,0
Type of households with children and persons abroad												
Households with children and persons abroad	29,4	70,6	100,0	24,8	75,2	100,0	32,9	67,1	100,0	30,5	69,5	100,0
Households with children and no persons abroad	49,4	50,6	100,0	48,6	51,4	100,0	46,1	53,9	100,0	46,8	53,2	100,0
Total	44,6	55,4	100,0	44,1	55,9	100,0	44,0	56,0	100,0	44,2	55,8	100,0
Quintiles (consumption expenses)												
1	14,1	85,9	100,0	16,6	83,4	100,0	19,3	80,7	100,0	15,5	84,5	100,0
2	31,0	69,0	100,0	34,0	66,0	100,0	29,4	70,6	100,0	29,9	70,1	100,0
3	51,4	48,6	100,0	45,8	54,2	100,0	43,8	56,2	100,0	47,7	52,3	100,0
4	65,2	34,8	100,0	56,8	43,2	100,0	57,6	42,4	100,0	61,8	38,2	100,0
5	79,2	20,8	100,0	75,3	24,7	100,0	81,9	18,1	100,0	78,0	22,0	100,0
Total	44,6	55,4	100,0	44,1	55,9	100,0	44,0	56,0	100,0	44,2	55,8	100,0

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years

Table 3. Breakdown of households with children, by quintile, by number of children and by type of household, 2018-2021

	2018						2019 ¹						<i>percent</i>
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total	
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		
Number of children under 18													
Households with 1 child	32,9	50,7	56,4	64,7	71,3	53,2	33,6	39,5	50,5	55,2	60,2	47,1	
Households with 2 children	39,0	37,2	36,0	31,4	26,6	34,7	40,4	47,5	36,2	37,9	35,1	39,5	
Households with 3 and more children	28,0	12,1	7,6	3,9	2,1	12,1	26,0	13,0	13,3	6,9	4,7	13,4	
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
Type of household with children under 18													
Spouses with children	52,0	51,7	60,0	57,8	66,3	56,9	54,4	60,4	59,0	66,7	79,2	63,3	
Single parent with children	6,4	5,2	4,0	10,3	11,2	7,1	6,3	5,8	10,8	8,1	6,8	7,6	
Other households with children	41,6	43,1	36,0	31,9	22,5	36,0	39,3	33,8	30,1	25,2	14,0	29,1	
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
Type of households with children and persons abroad													
Households with children and persons abroad	22,0	26,1	22,7	20,9	28,2	23,9	17,3	21,0	18,4	20,6	17,7	18,9	
Households with children and no persons abroad	78,0	73,9	77,3	79,1	71,8	76,1	82,7	79,0	81,6	79,4	82,3	81,1	
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
	2020						2021						
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total	
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		
Number of children under 18													
Households with 1 child	33,2	45,7	50,0	58,6	64,1	49,0	34,0	45,8	52,1	51,8	65,7	48,8	
Households with 2 children	36,8	41,1	39,9	36,8	30,0	37,1	37,5	41,4	37,3	37,7	30,9	37,1	
Households with 3 and more children	30,1	13,2	10,2	4,6	5,9	13,9	28,4	12,8	10,6	10,5	3,4	14,0	
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
Type of household with children under 18													
Spouses with children	57,2	58,2	61,1	66,1	71,7	62,3	54,8	59,7	61,4	70,0	72,1	62,9	
Single parent with children	8,1	6,7	5,9	9,0	10,6	8,0	5,8	6,8	3,9	6,2	10,4	6,6	
Other households with children	34,8	35,1	33,1	24,8	17,7	29,7	39,3	33,5	34,7	23,8	17,6	30,5	
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
Type of households with children and persons abroad													
Households with children and persons abroad	15,9	13,7	14,7	15,8	20,1	15,9	14,2	15,7	18,6	15,6	15,3	15,8	
Households with children and no persons abroad	84,1	86,3	85,3	84,2	79,9	84,1	85,8	84,3	81,4	84,4	84,7	84,2	
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years

Table 4. Breakdown of households with children, by quintile, by number of children and by type of household, 2018-2021

	2018						2019 ¹					
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
Number of children under 18												
Households with 1 child	15,2	20,9	21,5	20,6	21,8	100,0	16,5	16,2	23,1	20,8	23,3	100,0
Households with 2 children	27,6	23,6	21,0	15,3	12,5	100,0	23,7	23,3	19,7	17,1	16,2	100,0
Households with 3 and more children	56,9	22,0	12,8	5,5	2,8	100,0	44,8	18,6	21,2	9,1	6,4	100,0
Total	24,5	22,0	20,3	16,9	16,3	100,0	23,2	19,3	21,5	17,8	18,2	100,0
Type of household with children under 18												
Spouses with children	22,4	20,0	21,4	17,2	19,0	100,0	19,9	18,4	20,1	18,7	22,8	100,0
Single parent with children	22,2	16,1	11,5	24,5	25,7	100,0	19,1	14,8	30,7	19,0	16,4	100,0
Other households with children	28,4	26,3	20,3	15,0	10,1	100,0	31,2	22,4	22,2	15,3	8,8	100,0
Total	24,5	22,0	20,3	16,9	16,3	100,0	23,2	19,3	21,5	17,8	18,2	100,0
Type of households with children and persons abroad												
Households with children and persons abroad	22,6	24,0	19,3	14,9	19,2	100,0	21,2	21,5	20,9	19,3	17,1	100,0
Households with children and no persons abroad	25,1	21,3	20,6	17,6	15,3	100,0	23,6	18,8	21,6	17,4	18,5	100,0
Total	24,5	22,0	20,3	16,9	16,3	100,0	23,2	19,3	21,5	17,8	18,2	100,0
	2020						2021					
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
Number of children under 18												
Households with 1 child	16,4	20,0	18,9	21,8	22,9	100,0	16,9	19,7	19,9	18,9	24,6	100,0
Households with 2 children	24,0	23,8	19,9	18,1	14,2	100,0	24,4	23,5	18,7	18,2	15,2	100,0
Households with 3 and more children	52,6	20,4	13,6	6,0	7,4	100,0	49,0	19,1	14,1	13,4	4,4	100,0
Total	24,3	21,4	18,5	18,2	17,6	100,0	24,2	21,1	18,6	17,9	18,3	100,0
Type of household with children under 18												
Spouses with children	22,3	20,0	18,2	19,3	20,2	100,0	21,1	20,0	18,2	19,9	20,9	100,0
Single parent with children	24,5	17,9	13,6	20,6	23,3	100,0	21,5	21,9	10,9	16,9	28,8	100,0
Other households with children	28,4	25,3	20,6	15,2	10,4	100,0	31,2	23,1	21,2	13,9	10,5	100,0
Total	24,3	21,4	18,5	18,2	17,6	100,0	24,2	21,1	18,6	17,9	18,3	100,0
Type of households with children and persons abroad												
Households with children and persons abroad	24,3	18,4	17,1	18,1	22,2	100,0	21,7	20,9	22,0	17,6	17,7	100,0
Households with children and no persons abroad	24,3	22,0	18,8	18,3	16,7	100,0	24,6	21,1	18,0	17,9	18,4	100,0
Total	24,3	21,4	18,5	18,2	17,6	100,0	24,2	21,1	18,6	17,9	18,3	100,0

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 5. Structure of households with children, by type of household, by number of children in the household and by quintile, 2018-2021

	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Type of households with children and persons abroad		Total	Type of households with children and persons abroad		Total	Type of households with children and persons abroad		Total	Type of households with children and persons abroad		Total
	Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad		Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad		Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad		Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad	
Number of children under 18												
Households with 1 child	51,5	53,7	53,2	45,4	47,5	47,1	48,2	49,2	49,0	45,2	49,5	48,8
Households with 2 children	35,8	34,4	34,7	41,8	38,9	39,5	37,1	37,1	37,1	37,9	37,0	37,1
Households with 3 and more children	12,7	11,9	12,1	12,8	13,6	13,4	14,7	13,7	13,9	16,8	13,5	14,0
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Type of household with children under 18												
Spouses with children	49,7	59,1	56,9	53,3	65,6	63,3	58,3	63,1	62,3	59,2	63,7	62,9
Single parent with children	1,1	9,0	7,1	-	9,4	7,6	0,4	9,4	8,0	-	7,8	6,6
Other households with children	49,2	31,9	36,0	46,7	25,0	29,1	41,4	27,5	29,7	40,8	28,5	30,5
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Quintiles (consumption expenses)												
1	22,6	25,1	24,5	21,2	23,6	23,2	24,3	24,3	24,3	21,7	24,6	24,2
2	24,0	21,3	22,0	21,5	18,8	19,3	18,4	22,0	21,4	20,9	21,1	21,1
3	19,3	20,6	20,3	20,9	21,6	21,5	17,1	18,8	18,5	22,0	18,0	18,6
4	14,9	17,6	16,9	19,3	17,4	17,8	18,1	18,3	18,2	17,6	17,9	17,9
5	19,2	15,3	16,3	17,1	18,5	18,2	22,2	16,7	17,6	17,7	18,4	18,3
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 6. Structure of households with children, by type of household, by number of children in the household and by quintile, 2018-2021

	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Type of households with children and persons abroad		Total	Type of households with children and persons abroad		Total	Type of households with children and persons abroad		Total	Type of households with children and persons abroad		Total
	Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad		Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad		Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad		Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad	
Number of children under 18												
Households with 1 child	23,1	76,9	100,0	18,2	81,8	100,0	15,7	84,3	100,0	14,6	85,4	100,0
Households with 2 children	24,6	75,4	100,0	20,0	80,0	100,0	15,9	84,1	100,0	16,1	83,9	100,0
Households with 3 and more children	25,1	74,9	100,0	18,0	82,0	100,0	16,9	83,1	100,0	18,9	81,1	100,0
Total	23,9	76,1	100,0	18,9	81,1	100,0	15,9	84,1	100,0	15,8	84,2	100,0
Type of household with children under 18												
Spouses with children	20,9	79,1	100,0	15,9	84,1	100,0	14,9	85,1	100,0	14,8	85,2	100,0
Single parent with children	3,7	96,3	100,0	-	100,0	100,0	0,7	99,3	100,0	-	100,0	100,0
Other households with children	32,6	67,4	100,0	30,3	69,7	100,0	22,2	77,8	100,0	21,1	78,9	100,0
Total	23,9	76,1	100,0	18,9	81,1	100,0	15,9	84,1	100,0	15,8	84,2	100,0
Quintiles (consumption expenses)												
1	22,0	78,0	100,0	17,3	82,7	100,0	15,9	84,1	100,0	14,2	85,8	100,0
2	26,1	73,9	100,0	21,0	79,0	100,0	13,7	86,3	100,0	15,7	84,3	100,0
3	22,7	77,3	100,0	18,4	81,6	100,0	14,7	85,3	100,0	18,6	81,4	100,0
4	20,9	79,1	100,0	20,6	79,4	100,0	15,8	84,2	100,0	15,6	84,4	100,0
5	28,2	71,8	100,0	17,7	82,3	100,0	20,1	79,9	100,0	15,3	84,7	100,0
Total	23,9	76,1	100,0	18,9	81,1	100,0	15,9	84,1	100,0	15,8	84,2	100,0

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 7. Structure of disposable income, by type of household, 2018-2021

	2018		2019 ¹		2020		2021	
	Type of household		Type of household		Type of household		Type of household	
	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL including in % by sources:	2024,1	2711,4	2449,1	3320,4	2615,9	3585,7	3005,0	4011,9
Salary-based work	52,0	43,9	53,5	47,7	54,5	47,1	55,0	47,6
Individual farming activity	8,3	7,3	8,2	9,4	8,3	8,4	7,7	8,4
Individual non-farming activity	7,0	5,2	7,9	5,0	8,2	4,9	10,0	5,4
Property income	0,1	0,1	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,0	0,5	0,0
Social benefits	8,5	27,1	9,2	25,8	8,9	27,1	9,2	25,5
pensions	3,7	24,4	3,6	22,5	3,0	23,0	3,3	21,9
child benefits	2,0	-	3,3	-	3,1	-	3,3	-
social aid	1,1	0,5	0,6	0,3	0,9	0,4	0,9	0,3
Other income	24,2	16,5	20,9	11,7	19,7	12,5	17,5	13,0
remittances from abroad	20,2	13,2	16,8	9,0	16,7	10,1	14,8	10,9

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 8. Structure of disposable income, by type of household and by area of residence, 2018-2021

	2018				2019 ¹			
	Type of household				Type of household			
	Households with children		Households without children		Households with children		Households without children	
	Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence	
	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	2464,9	1709,3	3326,8	2294,3	3027,3	2033,5	4081,4	2860,3
including in % by sources:								
Salary-based work	66,9	36,6	56,2	31,8	65,6	40,5	60,7	36,5
Individual farming activity	0,6	16,2	0,7	13,7	0,7	16,3	0,8	16,9
Individual non-farming activity	8,3	5,7	5,4	4,9	8,0	7,8	4,7	5,3
Property income	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,3
Social benefits	6,9	10,1	24,4	29,7	8,1	10,4	24,1	27,3
pensions	3,1	4,3	22,5	26,3	2,6	4,7	22,5	22,6
child benefits	2,4	1,7	-	-	4,1	2,4	-	-
social aid	0,3	2,0	0,2	0,7	0,0	1,1	0,1	0,5
Other income	17,2	31,4	13,1	19,8	17,3	24,8	9,3	13,7
remittances from abroad	11,6	29,0	9,0	17,3	11,7	22,4	5,9	11,6
	2020				2021			
	Type of household				Type of household			
	Households with children		Households without children		Households with children		Households without children	
	Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence	
	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	3113,2	2258,2	4354,6	3123,1	3705,5	2502,7	4975,3	3431,9
including in % by sources:								
Salary-based work	64,5	44,5	58,1	37,8	65,6	43,8	59,2	37,5
Individual farming activity	0,8	15,8	0,7	14,8	0,3	15,6	0,7	15,1
Individual non-farming activity	8,5	7,8	4,9	4,9	10,5	9,5	6,1	4,8
Property income	0,9	0,0	0,0	-	1,0	0,0	0,1	-
Social benefits	8,6	9,2	25,4	28,5	8,1	10,3	22,5	28,1
pensions	2,6	3,5	23,0	23,1	2,7	4,1	20,3	23,3
child benefits	4,3	2,0	-	-	4,2	2,3	-	-
social aid	0,4	1,4	0,1	0,6	0,3	1,5	0,1	0,5
Other income	16,7	22,7	10,9	13,9	14,5	20,7	11,3	14,6
remittances from abroad	12,2	21,2	7,2	12,5	10,9	18,9	8,3	13,1

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 9. Structure of disposable income of households with children, by number of children in the household, 2018-2021

	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18		
	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL including in % by sources:	2325,3	1954,7	1384,1	2939,2	2360,6	1679,6	3053,0	2557,2	1844,1	3568,1	2910,5	2034,7
Salary-based work	56,5	52,0	31,7	58,2	52,1	41,2	56,9	57,0	39,2	59,2	55,5	38,3
Individual farming activity	7,3	7,5	15,4	7,4	7,8	12,6	8,8	7,1	10,0	7,9	6,9	9,5
Individual non-farming activity	5,1	8,4	11,0	5,9	9,2	11,0	6,4	7,5	15,9	8,2	11,1	13,3
Property income	0,1	-	-	0,4	0,1	-	0,9	0,0	-	0,2	1,1	0,1
Social benefits	8,0	7,7	13,0	9,2	8,2	12,5	8,0	8,2	13,7	8,8	7,3	15,9
pensions	4,1	3,1	3,5	4,3	3,2	2,8	3,9	2,3	2,4	4,5	2,4	2,0
child benefits	1,5	2,3	3,6	2,7	3,6	4,6	1,9	3,9	5,3	2,4	3,2	6,6
social aid	0,6	1,0	3,7	0,3	0,2	2,8	0,5	0,7	3,0	0,3	0,6	3,8
Other income	23,0	24,4	28,9	18,9	22,6	22,7	19,0	20,2	21,1	15,7	17,9	22,9
remittances from abroad	18,7	20,4	26,0	15,3	18,1	18,3	16,1	17,1	17,9	13,5	14,9	19,0

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 10. Structure of disposable income of households with children, by number of children in the household and by area of residence, 2018-2021

	2018						2019 ¹																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	Area of residence						Area of residence																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	House-holds with 1 child	House-holds with 2 children	House-holds with 3 and more children	House-holds with 1 child	House-holds with 2 children	House-holds with 3 and more children	House-holds with 1 child	House-holds with 2 children	House-holds with 3 and more children	House-holds with 1 child	House-holds with 2 children	House-holds with 3 and more children																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	2679,2	2365,2	1638,8	1995,0	1646,5	1314,0	3584,2	2805,5	2076,4	2389,0	2025,1	1502,2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
including in % by sources:													Salary-based work	70,8	64,2	47,0	38,7	38,8	26,4	69,4	63,5	55,0	43,9	40,2	32,7	Individual farming activity	0,6	0,5	2,0	15,7	15,0	20,0	0,5	0,6	1,9	16,1	15,3	19,2	Individual non-farming activity	5,7	10,2	21,0	4,3	6,6	7,6	5,0	10,5	12,7	7,1	7,8	9,9	Property income	0,2	-	-	0,1	-	-	0,4	0,2	-	0,5	0,1	-	Social benefits	7,3	6,1	8,3	8,9	9,4	14,6	8,7	7,6	7,4	9,8	8,8	15,6	pensions	3,4	2,4	3,6	5,0	3,9	3,5	3,3	2,0	1,9	5,5	4,4	3,4	child benefits	2,0	3,1	2,7	1,0	1,4	3,9	3,5	4,8	4,3	1,6	2,3	4,8	social aid	0,3	0,1	1,2	1,0	2,0	4,5	-	-	0,5	0,6	0,3	4,3	Other income	15,5	19,0	21,7	32,4	30,2	31,4	16,0	17,5	23,0	22,5	27,9	22,6	remittances from abroad	9,4	14,0	17,3	30,3	27,4	29,0	10,8	11,7	16,0	21,1	24,8	19,7		2020						2021							Area of residence						Area of residence							Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural				Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18				House-holds with 1 child	House-holds with 2 children	House-holds with 3 and more children	House-holds with 1 child	House-holds with 2 children	House-holds with 3 and more children	House-holds with 1 child	House-holds with 2 children	House-holds with 3 and more children	House-holds with 1 child	House-holds with 2 children	House-holds with 3 and more children	Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	3615,5	2932,2	2169,9	2601,6	2256,3	1698,7	4200,0	3617,2	2314,2	3029,9	2349,0	1925,9	including in % by sources:													Salary-based work	65,7	67,9	45,3	47,0	45,6	35,7	69,8	63,1	52,1	46,8	46,3	31,8	Individual farming activity	0,8	0,7	0,8	17,7	13,8	15,3	0,2	0,2	1,3	16,9	15,1	13,4	Individual non-farming activity	6,0	7,6	24,7	6,9	7,4	10,9	9,2	11,3	13,8	7,0	11,0	13,0	Property income	1,8	-	-	-	0,0	-	0,3	2,0	-	-	-	0,1	Social benefits	7,2	9,4	12,2	9,0	7,0	14,6	8,5	6,9	11,8	9,1	7,9	17,8	pensions	3,2	2,0	1,8	4,6	2,5	2,7	3,8	1,7	0,7	5,3	3,3	2,6	child benefits	2,7	5,6	7,1	1,0	2,1	4,2	3,7	4,2	7,0	0,9	1,9	6,5	social aid	0,2	0,7	0,3	0,9	0,7	4,5	0,0	0,2	2,4	0,6	1,1	4,5	Other income	18,5	14,4	17,1	19,5	26,2	23,4	11,9	16,5	21,0	20,1	19,7	23,8	remittances from abroad	14,2	9,6	12,3	18,2	24,8	21,0	8,9	12,3	16,5	18,9	18,1	20,2
Salary-based work	70,8	64,2	47,0	38,7	38,8	26,4	69,4	63,5	55,0	43,9	40,2	32,7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Individual farming activity	0,6	0,5	2,0	15,7	15,0	20,0	0,5	0,6	1,9	16,1	15,3	19,2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Individual non-farming activity	5,7	10,2	21,0	4,3	6,6	7,6	5,0	10,5	12,7	7,1	7,8	9,9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Property income	0,2	-	-	0,1	-	-	0,4	0,2	-	0,5	0,1	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Social benefits	7,3	6,1	8,3	8,9	9,4	14,6	8,7	7,6	7,4	9,8	8,8	15,6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
pensions	3,4	2,4	3,6	5,0	3,9	3,5	3,3	2,0	1,9	5,5	4,4	3,4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
child benefits	2,0	3,1	2,7	1,0	1,4	3,9	3,5	4,8	4,3	1,6	2,3	4,8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
social aid	0,3	0,1	1,2	1,0	2,0	4,5	-	-	0,5	0,6	0,3	4,3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Other income	15,5	19,0	21,7	32,4	30,2	31,4	16,0	17,5	23,0	22,5	27,9	22,6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
remittances from abroad	9,4	14,0	17,3	30,3	27,4	29,0	10,8	11,7	16,0	21,1	24,8	19,7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	2020						2021																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	Area of residence						Area of residence																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	House-holds with 1 child	House-holds with 2 children	House-holds with 3 and more children	House-holds with 1 child	House-holds with 2 children	House-holds with 3 and more children	House-holds with 1 child	House-holds with 2 children	House-holds with 3 and more children	House-holds with 1 child	House-holds with 2 children	House-holds with 3 and more children																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	3615,5	2932,2	2169,9	2601,6	2256,3	1698,7	4200,0	3617,2	2314,2	3029,9	2349,0	1925,9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
including in % by sources:													Salary-based work	65,7	67,9	45,3	47,0	45,6	35,7	69,8	63,1	52,1	46,8	46,3	31,8	Individual farming activity	0,8	0,7	0,8	17,7	13,8	15,3	0,2	0,2	1,3	16,9	15,1	13,4	Individual non-farming activity	6,0	7,6	24,7	6,9	7,4	10,9	9,2	11,3	13,8	7,0	11,0	13,0	Property income	1,8	-	-	-	0,0	-	0,3	2,0	-	-	-	0,1	Social benefits	7,2	9,4	12,2	9,0	7,0	14,6	8,5	6,9	11,8	9,1	7,9	17,8	pensions	3,2	2,0	1,8	4,6	2,5	2,7	3,8	1,7	0,7	5,3	3,3	2,6	child benefits	2,7	5,6	7,1	1,0	2,1	4,2	3,7	4,2	7,0	0,9	1,9	6,5	social aid	0,2	0,7	0,3	0,9	0,7	4,5	0,0	0,2	2,4	0,6	1,1	4,5	Other income	18,5	14,4	17,1	19,5	26,2	23,4	11,9	16,5	21,0	20,1	19,7	23,8	remittances from abroad	14,2	9,6	12,3	18,2	24,8	21,0	8,9	12,3	16,5	18,9	18,1	20,2																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Salary-based work	65,7	67,9	45,3	47,0	45,6	35,7	69,8	63,1	52,1	46,8	46,3	31,8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Individual farming activity	0,8	0,7	0,8	17,7	13,8	15,3	0,2	0,2	1,3	16,9	15,1	13,4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Individual non-farming activity	6,0	7,6	24,7	6,9	7,4	10,9	9,2	11,3	13,8	7,0	11,0	13,0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Property income	1,8	-	-	-	0,0	-	0,3	2,0	-	-	-	0,1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Social benefits	7,2	9,4	12,2	9,0	7,0	14,6	8,5	6,9	11,8	9,1	7,9	17,8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
pensions	3,2	2,0	1,8	4,6	2,5	2,7	3,8	1,7	0,7	5,3	3,3	2,6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
child benefits	2,7	5,6	7,1	1,0	2,1	4,2	3,7	4,2	7,0	0,9	1,9	6,5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
social aid	0,2	0,7	0,3	0,9	0,7	4,5	0,0	0,2	2,4	0,6	1,1	4,5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Other income	18,5	14,4	17,1	19,5	26,2	23,4	11,9	16,5	21,0	20,1	19,7	23,8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
remittances from abroad	14,2	9,6	12,3	18,2	24,8	21,0	8,9	12,3	16,5	18,9	18,1	20,2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 11. Structure of disposable income of households with children, by type of household, 2018-2021

	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18		
	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL including in % by sources:	2131,1	1969,0	1887,9	2596,0	2298,8	2198,5	2730,9	2463,4	2433,7	3201,4	2918,2	2659,3
Salary-based work	56,4	53,7	45,1	58,2	52,6	43,1	57,9	55,4	47,4	57,7	51,6	49,7
Individual farming activity	7,6	3,8	9,9	6,8	4,2	12,0	7,9	3,6	9,9	7,5	3,2	9,0
Individual non-farming activity	7,7	7,1	6,0	8,6	6,3	6,7	9,1	3,0	7,1	10,8	9,2	8,4
Property income	0,1	0,2	-	0,2	-	0,4	0,6	0,7	0,0	0,8	-	-
Social benefits	5,6	8,4	12,8	6,5	7,7	15,5	6,3	16,0	12,9	6,7	9,9	14,6
pensions	0,9	2,8	8,0	1,1	1,2	9,6	0,5	6,0	7,6	0,8	3,7	8,8
child benefits	2,6	0,3	1,4	4,1	1,9	1,8	3,9	1,3	1,9	3,9	0,8	2,3
social aid	1,0	2,9	1,1	0,4	2,8	0,5	0,7	4,9	0,6	0,8	2,4	1,0
Other income	22,6	26,7	26,2	19,7	29,1	22,3	18,1	21,4	22,7	16,6	26,2	18,2
remittances from abroad	19,2	9,7	22,9	15,4	16,0	20,2	15,3	12,0	20,3	14,2	14,9	16,1

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 12. Structure of disposable income of households with children, by type of household and by area of residence, 2018-2021

	2018						2019 ¹					
	Area of residence						Area of residence					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18		
	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	2676,0	2354,3	2103,6	1666,5	1377,3	1778,4	3135,2	2655,7	2763,0	2068,0	1811,0	2009,7
including in % by sources:												
Salary-based work	71,2	59,6	58,8	36,2	38,3	36,8	67,7	58,5	59,1	44,1	41,0	35,7
Individual farming activity	0,4	0,2	1,2	17,4	13,3	15,2	0,5	0,3	1,6	16,2	12,1	16,7
Individual non-farming activity	7,5	8,2	10,0	7,9	4,2	3,5	8,3	7,5	7,0	9,0	3,9	6,6
Property income	0,1	0,3	-	0,1	-	-	0,3	-	-	0,1	-	0,5
Social benefits	4,2	6,1	13,3	7,5	14,4	12,5	6,2	3,7	17,6	6,8	15,8	14,6
pensions	0,6	2,9	8,8	1,3	2,6	7,5	0,8	0,7	11,0	1,5	2,2	9,0
child benefits	3,0	0,1	1,5	2,0	0,7	1,3	4,8	2,2	1,9	3,0	1,2	1,8
social aid	0,0	1,4	0,7	2,4	6,9	1,3	0,1	-	-	1,0	8,3	0,7
Other income	16,5	25,6	16,7	31,0	29,7	31,9	16,9	30,1	14,7	23,8	27,2	25,8
remittances from abroad	12,2	5,4	11,6	28,8	21,1	29,6	11,6	14,0	11,1	21,0	19,9	24,4
	2020						2021					
	Area of residence						Area of residence					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18		
	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	3334,7	2911,2	2612,9	2220,5	1986,1	2345,0	4038,5	3296,7	2985,6	2515,5	2344,5	2496,2
including in % by sources:												
Salary-based work	68,1	56,6	55,6	45,0	53,5	42,9	68,1	56,1	59,6	43,9	42,1	43,8
Individual farming activity	0,5	0,3	1,7	17,3	8,8	14,4	0,2	0,2	0,8	17,1	9,4	13,9
Individual non-farming activity	9,0	2,2	8,9	9,3	4,2	6,0	10,4	10,5	10,7	11,4	6,3	7,1
Property income	1,1	1,1	0,1	0,0	-	-	1,4	-	-	0,0	-	-
Social benefits	6,7	16,9	12,1	5,9	14,6	13,3	6,6	7,9	13,3	6,8	14,1	15,4
pensions	0,3	8,0	8,1	0,8	2,9	7,3	0,5	3,3	9,6	1,2	4,7	8,3
child benefits	5,2	1,9	2,2	2,3	0,4	1,7	5,3	1,1	1,3	2,0	-	2,9
social aid	0,2	3,3	0,2	1,4	7,4	0,9	0,2	1,0	0,6	1,5	5,5	1,2
Other income	14,6	23,0	21,6	22,6	19,0	23,3	13,4	25,2	15,5	20,9	28,1	19,7
remittances from abroad	10,9	10,1	16,8	21,0	15,0	22,2	10,5	11,8	12,0	19,0	21,7	18,5

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 13. Structure of disposable income of households with children, by presence of persons abroad in the household, 2018-2021

	2018		2019 ¹		2020		2021	
	Type of household with children and persons abroad		Type of household with children and persons abroad		Type of household with children and persons abroad		Type of household with children and persons abroad	
	Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad	Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad	Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad	Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	2034,1	2021,3	2351,0	2469,6	2587,1	2620,7	2840,8	3032,0
including in % by sources:								
Salary-based work	25,9	59,3	24,7	59,2	25,6	59,3	25,0	59,6
Individual farming activity	8,2	8,3	8,7	8,1	6,2	8,7	5,2	8,1
Individual non-farming activity	3,0	8,1	2,0	9,1	2,5	9,1	3,7	11,0
Property income	-	0,1	-	0,3	-	0,5	-	0,6
Social benefits	6,7	9,0	8,6	9,3	7,2	9,2	7,8	9,4
pensions	3,2	3,8	4,0	3,5	3,3	3,0	2,4	3,5
child benefits	1,8	2,1	2,5	3,5	2,0	3,3	2,8	3,3
social aid	0,7	1,2	0,3	0,6	0,6	1,0	1,0	0,9
Other income	56,2	15,2	56,0	13,9	58,5	13,3	58,3	11,2
remittances from abroad	53,9	10,7	54,1	9,4	56,5	10,1	57,1	8,2

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 14. Structure of disposable income of households with children, by presence of persons abroad in the household and by area of residence, 2018-2021

	2018				2019 ¹			
	Type of household with children and persons abroad				Type of household with children and persons abroad			
	Households with children and persons abroad		Households with children and no persons abroad		Households with children and persons abroad		Households with children and no persons abroad	
	Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence	
	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	2416,6	1898,7	2472,5	1637,2	2594,8	2277,9	3072,9	1961,1
including in % by sources:								
Salary-based work	36,7	21,1	71,6	43,4	32,3	22,1	68,6	46,8
Individual farming activity	0,7	11,5	0,6	18,3	1,5	11,1	0,6	18,1
Individual non-farming activity	4,4	2,4	8,9	7,1	1,2	2,2	8,6	9,8
Property income	-	-	0,1	0,1	-	-	0,3	0,3
Social benefits	6,3	6,8	7,0	11,5	7,2	9,1	8,2	10,8
pensions	2,4	3,6	3,1	4,7	2,5	4,5	2,7	4,7
child benefits	2,8	1,3	2,3	1,8	2,6	2,4	4,3	2,4
social aid	0,5	0,8	0,3	2,5	-	0,4	0,1	1,4
Other income	51,9	58,2	11,8	19,6	57,8	55,4	13,7	14,2
remittances from abroad	48,5	56,3	5,9	17,0	54,3	54,0	7,9	11,5
	2020				2021			
	Type of household with children and persons abroad				Type of household with children and persons abroad			
	Households with children and persons abroad		Households with children and no persons abroad		Households with children and persons abroad		Households with children and no persons abroad	
	Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence		Area of residence	
	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	2951,8	2436,2	3131,3	2220,4	3373,0	2637,4	3739,8	2474,0
including in % by sources:								
Salary-based work	30,5	23,1	68,1	49,5	33,2	21,0	68,6	49,0
Individual farming activity	1,4	8,6	0,7	17,4	0,4	7,6	0,3	17,5
Individual non-farming activity	1,7	2,9	9,3	8,9	4,3	3,3	11,0	11,0
Property income	-	-	1,0	0,0	-	-	1,1	0,0
Social benefits	6,7	7,5	8,8	9,6	6,6	8,4	8,3	10,8
pensions	2,9	3,6	2,5	3,5	0,7	3,2	2,9	4,3
child benefits	2,3	1,8	4,5	2,0	3,1	2,6	4,3	2,2
social aid	0,1	0,8	0,4	1,6	0,9	1,0	0,2	1,6
Other income	59,7	57,9	12,1	14,6	55,4	59,7	10,7	11,8
remittances from abroad	56,6	56,5	7,5	13,0	53,8	58,8	6,9	9,8

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 15. Structure of income of households with children, by quintiles, 2018-2021

	2018					2019 ¹				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1258,0	1714,2	2104,2	2539,1	3446,9	1425,5	2012,0	2379,2	2882,8	4320,9
including in % by sources:										
Salary-based work	36,3	43,0	51,2	58,3	66,7	39,6	47,4	48,6	55,6	66,5
Individual farming activity	18,4	13,1	7,4	3,4	1,6	17,5	12,9	8,3	6,6	1,5
Individual non-farming activity	3,7	8,1	8,7	9,1	5,4	10,0	8,0	7,9	7,9	6,8
Property income	-	-	-	0,3	-	0,1	-	-	-	0,8
Social benefits	17,1	9,5	6,5	6,3	4,6	15,3	10,0	9,8	8,3	5,7
pensions	5,7	5,2	3,8	2,9	1,4	6,3	5,4	3,7	2,6	1,8
child benefits	3,0	1,8	1,7	1,9	1,9	2,9	2,6	4,1	3,2	3,4
social aid	5,0	0,5	0,3	0,3	0,1	2,8	0,4	0,3	-	-
Other income	24,5	26,4	26,2	22,6	21,7	17,4	21,6	25,3	21,7	18,8
remittances from abroad	21,0	23,3	22,6	18,3	16,5	14,1	18,3	21,2	17,5	14,0
	2020					2021				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1572,4	2210,5	2664,5	3075,1	4527,8	1808,7	2422,3	3055,0	3490,2	5330,2
including in % by sources:										
Salary-based work	39,8	51,3	53,7	59,4	62,8	41,7	48,5	54,9	55,7	66,7
Individual farming activity	14,6	14,1	7,8	6,8	1,8	14,0	10,4	5,1	9,7	2,8
Individual non-farming activity	9,0	9,0	9,7	7,8	6,3	9,1	13,5	13,2	6,4	8,9
Property income	-	-	0,0	0,1	1,6	-	-	-	0,7	1,3
Social benefits	14,8	9,7	8,1	7,5	6,2	16,5	9,5	6,2	8,5	7,2
pensions	4,8	3,9	3,1	2,3	1,8	4,8	3,8	3,4	2,5	2,7
child benefits	2,5	2,0	3,2	3,3	4,1	3,4	2,8	1,4	4,4	3,9
social aid	3,8	1,1	0,2	0,3	0,0	4,2	0,6	0,3	0,2	-
Other income	21,8	15,9	20,7	18,5	21,3	18,7	18,1	20,7	19,1	13,2
remittances from abroad	18,8	13,7	17,9	14,6	18,2	16,0	16,0	18,8	15,5	10,1

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 16. Structure of income of households with children, by quintiles and by area of residence, 2018-2019

	2018									
	Area of residence									
	Urban					Rural				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1315,8	1648,0	2141,5	2602,1	3603,5	1248,9	1744,4	2065,0	2424,2	2893,2
including in % by sources:										
Salary-based work	57,4	52,6	64,6	66,4	74,2	32,8	38,9	36,6	42,3	33,8
Individual farming activity	3,1	1,7	0,7	0,4	0,1	20,9	18,0	14,7	9,2	8,0
Individual non-farming activity	6,6	12,8	11,1	9,6	4,7	3,2	6,1	6,0	8,2	8,8
Property income	-	-	-	0,4	-	-	-	-	0,3	-
Social benefits	17,9	12,8	6,9	6,1	4,2	17,0	8,0	6,1	6,6	6,4
pensions	7,1	6,9	3,7	2,9	1,1	5,4	4,4	3,9	3,0	3,1
child benefits	2,9	3,0	2,5	2,5	2,0	3,0	1,2	0,9	0,8	1,2
social aid	4,1	0,4	0,1	0,2	-	5,1	0,6	0,6	0,5	0,7
Other income	15,0	20,0	16,7	17,2	16,8	26,0	29,1	36,6	33,3	43,1
remittances from abroad	9,9	14,0	11,3	11,4	11,4	22,9	27,3	34,8	31,7	39,0
	2019 ¹									
	Area of residence									
	Urban					Rural				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1527,2	1998,6	2396,3	2979,3	4591,2	1407,6	2019,0	2365,2	2755,4	3457,3
including in % by sources:										
Salary-based work	62,4	58,8	59,9	62,0	71,6	35,3	41,5	39,2	46,4	44,7
Individual farming activity	4,1	1,1	0,7	0,9	0,1	20,1	19,0	14,7	14,6	7,3
Individual non-farming activity	10,3	6,5	10,4	10,1	6,1	9,9	8,8	5,9	4,7	9,4
Property income	-	-	-	-	0,6	0,1	-	-	-	2,0
Social benefits	12,6	11,5	10,3	7,9	6,1	15,8	9,3	9,4	8,9	3,8
pensions	6,3	5,5	3,6	1,1	1,9	6,3	5,3	3,8	4,7	1,3
child benefits	3,7	4,4	5,4	3,4	4,0	2,7	1,7	3,0	2,9	1,1
social aid	1,0	-	-	-	-	3,1	0,6	0,6	-	-
Other income	10,6	22,1	18,7	19,1	15,5	18,8	21,4	30,8	25,3	32,8
remittances from abroad	5,3	16,2	12,3	13,1	10,4	15,7	19,5	28,6	23,7	29,6

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 17. Structure of income of households with children, by quintile and by area of residence, 2020-2021

	2020									
	Area of residence									
	Urban					Rural				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1637,7	2303,4	2447,0	3091,4	4599,1	1557,5	2172,3	2841,2	3052,7	4222,4
including in % by sources:										
Salary-based work	51,9	63,0	62,8	66,7	66,2	36,9	46,2	47,3	49,2	46,7
Individual farming activity	2,9	1,8	0,6	0,3	0,4	17,4	19,4	12,9	15,7	8,0
Individual non-farming activity	14,6	9,9	10,9	7,9	6,8	7,6	8,6	8,8	7,6	3,7
Property income	-	-	-	0,1	2,0	-	-	0,0	-	-
Social benefits	13,0	12,8	8,5	8,7	6,8	15,2	8,4	7,8	5,8	3,7
pensions	3,8	5,1	3,6	1,9	1,7	5,0	3,4	2,7	2,9	2,3
child benefits	2,3	2,8	3,4	5,2	4,8	2,6	1,7	3,1	0,7	0,8
social aid	3,4	1,4	-	-	0,0	3,9	0,9	0,3	0,7	-
Other income	17,6	12,5	17,1	16,2	17,7	22,9	17,4	23,3	21,7	37,9
remittances from abroad	12,3	8,0	12,3	10,2	14,2	20,3	16,3	21,9	20,9	36,8
	2021									
	Area of residence									
	Urban					Rural				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Disposable income (monthly average per capita), MDL	1830,9	2462,4	3173,5	3484,6	5555,2	1804,6	2405,8	2948,8	3498,7	4508,6
including in % by sources:										
Salary-based work	50,8	58,4	56,8	67,5	71,4	40,0	44,3	53,0	37,6	45,3
Individual farming activity	2,1	1,1	0,4	0,1	0,0	16,2	14,3	9,6	24,3	15,1
Individual non-farming activity	6,9	16,5	16,3	5,0	10,1	9,5	12,2	10,1	8,6	3,5
Property income	-	-	-	1,2	1,6	-	-	-	-	0,2
Social benefits	21,9	10,3	6,2	8,9	6,4	15,5	9,2	6,2	7,8	10,4
pensions	6,3	5,1	4,2	2,4	1,3	4,5	3,3	2,7	2,7	9,3
child benefits	7,0	2,8	1,4	5,4	4,6	2,7	2,8	1,3	2,9	0,7
social aid	5,1	0,0	-	0,2	-	4,0	0,8	0,7	0,3	-
Other income	18,4	13,7	20,4	17,3	10,4	18,8	19,9	21,0	21,7	25,5
remittances from abroad	11,2	10,3	17,7	11,9	7,8	16,8	18,4	19,8	21,0	20,6

Table 18. Structure of social benefits for households with children, 2018-2021

	2018		2019 ¹		2020		2021	
	Type of household		Type of household		Type of household		Type of household	
	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	171,6	734,1	226,0	857,4	232,9	971,7	276,2	1023,2
including:								
pensions, %	43,4	90,2	39,2	87,2	34,0	85,0	36,4	85,9
child benefits, %	24,1	-	35,7	-	35,3	-	35,4	-
social aid, %	13,4	1,7	6,2	1,3	10,3	1,3	9,7	1,4
other benefits, %	19,1	8,1	18,8	11,5	20,3	13,7	18,5	12,7

Table 19. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by number of children in the household, 2018-2021

	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18		
	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	186,3	150,5	179,5	270,9	193,4	209,6	245,6	210,2	253,5	314,2	213,5	323,2
including:												
pensions, %	51,2	40,9	26,9	46,3	38,5	22,7	48,1	27,6	17,2	51,0	32,4	12,4
child benefits, %	19,0	29,5	27,8	28,8	43,9	36,8	23,6	47,3	38,2	27,3	42,9	41,8
social aid, %	8,1	13,2	28,4	3,0	2,0	22,7	6,4	8,0	21,8	3,4	8,2	24,1
other benefits, %	21,7	16,4	16,9	21,8	15,6	17,8	21,9	17,1	22,8	18,3	16,4	21,6

Table 20. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by type of household, 2018-2021

	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18		
	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	119,7	164,8	241,6	168,0	176,7	341,7	173,3	394,4	313,9	213,2	288,1	389,2
including:												
pensions, %	15,8	33,2	62,5	16,5	15,6	61,9	8,3	37,6	58,9	12,5	37,5	60,1
child benefits, %	46,4	3,4	11,0	63,0	24,4	11,7	61,7	8,3	14,7	58,0	7,7	15,6
social aid, %	18,3	35,1	8,5	6,8	35,9	3,2	11,4	30,4	5,0	11,3	24,2	6,6
other benefits, %	19,5	28,3	18,1	13,7	24,1	23,1	18,5	23,8	21,4	18,1	30,5	17,7

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 21. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by presence of persons abroad in the household, 2018-2021

	2018		2019 ¹		2020		2021	
	Type of household with children and persons abroad		Type of household with children and persons abroad		Type of household with children and persons abroad		Type of household with children and persons abroad	
	Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad	Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad	Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad	Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	135,8	181,6	203,1	230,8	187,5	240,5	221,2	285,3
including:								
pensions, %	48,1	42,4	46,3	37,9	46,2	32,5	30,5	37,1
child benefits, %	26,7	23,5	28,5	37,1	27,0	36,4	35,4	35,4
social aid, %	11,0	13,9	3,1	6,8	8,5	10,5	12,4	9,3
other benefits, %	14,2	20,1	22,2	18,2	18,4	20,6	21,7	18,1

Table 22. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by quintiles, 2018-2021

	2018					2019 ¹				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	215,2	162,1	137,6	159,0	158,7	218,1	201,5	233,9	239,3	245,5
including:										
pensions, %	33,1	54,8	58,3	46,9	31,2	41,3	53,7	37,8	31,0	31,6
child benefits, %	17,5	18,6	26,6	31,1	40,7	18,8	26,3	41,6	38,4	60,5
social aid, %	28,9	5,2	5,2	4,8	2,9	18,3	4,2	3,3	-	-
other benefits, %	20,4	21,3	9,9	17,1	25,2	21,7	15,7	17,3	30,7	8,0
	2020					2021				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	232,4	215,5	215,5	230,1	282,4	298,2	231,3	189,0	294,9	381,1
including:										
pensions, %	32,5	39,9	37,7	30,8	29,4	29,1	39,9	55,3	29,8	38,1
child benefits, %	17,0	21,0	39,9	44,3	66,2	20,6	29,0	22,1	52,0	54,9
social aid, %	25,5	10,8	2,0	3,7	0,3	25,2	5,9	5,5	2,3	-
other benefits, %	24,9	28,3	20,4	21,1	4,0	25,0	25,1	17,1	15,9	7,0

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 23. Structure of social benefits for households with children, 2018-2021

	2018		2019 ¹		2020		2021	
	Type of household		Type of household		Type of household		Type of household	
	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children	Households with children	Households without children
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	171,6	734,1	226,0	857,4	232,9	971,7	276,2	1023,2
including in %:								
Social insurance payments, %	46,7	91,2	43,0	87,4	34,7	85,0	37,1	86,0
Social aid payments, %	53,3	8,8	57,0	12,6	65,3	15,0	62,9	14,0

Table 24. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by number of children in the household, 2018-2021

	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18			Number of children under 18		
	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children	Households with 1 child	Households with 2 children	Households with 3 and more children
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	186,3	150,5	179,5	270,9	193,4	209,6	245,6	210,2	253,5	314,2	213,5	323,2
including in %:												
Social insurance payments, %	54,7	45,0	27,8	53,6	39,8	22,7	49,5	27,8	17,2	51,0	32,4	15,6
Social aid payments, %	45,3	55,0	72,2	46,4	60,2	77,3	50,5	72,2	82,8	49,0	67,6	84,4

Table 25. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by type of household, 2018-2021

	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18			Type of household with children under 18		
	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children	Spouses with children	Single parent with children	Other households with children
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	119,7	164,8	241,6	168,0	176,7	341,7	173,3	394,4	313,9	213,2	288,1	389,2
including in %:												
Social insurance payments, %	22,4	33,2	63,7	17,6	15,6	68,5	8,3	38,2	60,2	14,1	37,5	60,1
Social aid payments, %	77,6	66,8	36,3	82,4	84,4	31,5	91,7	61,8	39,8	85,9	62,5	39,9

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 26. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by presence of persons abroad in the household, 2018-2021

	2018		2019 ¹		2020		2021	
	Type of household with children and persons abroad		Type of household with children and persons abroad		Type of household with children and persons abroad		Type of household with children and persons abroad	
	Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad	Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad	Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad	Households with children and persons abroad	Households with children and no persons abroad
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	135,8	181,6	203,1	230,8	187,5	240,5	221,2	285,3
including in %:								
Social insurance payments, %	49,0	46,2	49,4	41,8	46,2	33,2	30,5	38,0
Social aid payments, %	51,0	53,8	50,6	58,2	53,8	66,8	69,5	62,0

Table 27. Structure of social benefits for households with children, by quintiles, 2018-2021

	2018					2019 ¹				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	215,2	162,1	137,6	159,0	158,7	218,1	201,5	233,9	239,3	245,5
including in %:										
Social insurance payments, %	36,8	54,8	59,6	46,9	44,7	41,3	53,7	37,8	52,7	31,6
Social aid payments, %	63,2	45,2	40,4	53,1	55,3	58,7	46,3	62,2	47,3	68,4
	2020					2021				
	Quintiles (consumption expenses)					Quintiles (consumption expenses)				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Social benefits (monthly average per capita), MDL	232,4	215,5	215,5	230,1	282,4	298,2	231,3	189,0	294,9	381,1
including in %:										
Social insurance payments, %	32,8	39,9	41,3	30,8	29,4	29,1	39,9	55,3	33,8	38,1
Social aid payments, %	67,2	60,1	58,7	69,2	70,6	70,9	60,1	44,7	66,2	61,9

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 28. Poverty rate by area of residence, 2018-2021

	<i>percent</i>											
	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total
	Urban	Rural		Urban	Rural		Urban	Rural		Urban	Rural	
Total population												
Poverty												
non-poor	89,4	68,4	77,0	88,8	65,5	74,8	86,0	64,7	73,2	88,1	67,2	75,5
poor	10,6	31,6	23,0	11,2	34,5	25,2	14,0	35,3	26,8	11,9	32,8	24,5
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Extreme poverty												
non-poor	96,8	87,5	91,3	96,4	84,6	89,3	94,9	85,4	89,2	95,4	87,3	90,5
poor	3,2	12,5	8,7	3,6	15,4	10,7	5,1	14,6	10,8	4,6	12,7	9,5
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Children												
Poverty												
non-poor	90,6	65,3	75,6	92,9	64,0	76,0	87,5	64,3	74,0	90,8	65,0	75,6
poor	9,4	34,7	24,4	7,1	36,0	24,0	12,5	35,7	26,0	9,2	35,0	24,4
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Extreme poverty												
non-poor	97,1	84,9	89,9	97,5	82,4	88,7	95,8	85,8	90,0	96,5	87,4	91,1
poor	2,9	15,1	10,1	2,5	17,6	11,3	4,2	14,2	10,0	3,5	12,6	8,9
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 29. Distribution of poor and non-poor population by area of residence, 2018-2021

	<i>percent</i>											
	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total
Urban	Rural	Urban		Rural	Urban		Rural	Urban		Rural		
Total population												
Poverty												
non-poor	47,6	52,4	100,0	47,2	52,8	100,0	46,7	53,3	100,0	46,3	53,7	100,0
poor	19,0	81,0	100,0	17,7	82,3	100,0	20,7	79,3	100,0	19,2	80,8	100,0
Total	41,0	59,0	100,0	39,8	60,2	100,0	39,7	60,3	100,0	39,7	60,3	100,0
Extreme poverty												
non-poor	43,5	56,5	100,0	42,9	57,1	100,0	42,3	57,7	100,0	41,8	58,2	100,0
poor	15,0	85,0	100,0	13,5	86,5	100,0	18,7	81,3	100,0	19,1	80,9	100,0
Total	41,0	59,0	100,0	39,8	60,2	100,0	39,7	60,3	100,0	39,7	60,3	100,0
Children												
Poverty												
non-poor	48,6	51,4	100,0	50,9	49,1	100,0	49,3	50,7	100,0	49,3	50,7	100,0
poor	15,5	84,5	100,0	12,4	87,6	100,0	20,0	80,0	100,0	15,5	84,5	100,0
Total	40,5	59,5	100,0	41,6	58,4	100,0	41,6	58,4	100,0	41,0	59,0	100,0
Extreme poverty												
non-poor	43,8	56,2	100,0	45,8	54,2	100,0	44,3	55,7	100,0	43,4	56,6	100,0
poor	11,4	88,6	100,0	9,0	91,0	100,0	17,3	82,7	100,0	16,3	83,7	100,0
Total	40,5	59,5	100,0	41,6	58,4	100,0	41,6	58,4	100,0	41,0	59,0	100,0

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 30. Child poverty rate, by the number of children in the household and by type of household, 2018-2021

	<i>percent</i>											
	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total
non-poor	poor	non-poor		poor	non-poor		poor	non-poor		poor		
Number of children under 18												
Households with 1 child	83,4	16,6	100,0	82,5	17,5	100,0	80,5	19,5	100,0	82,9	17,1	100,0
Households with 2 children	79,2	20,8	100,0	80,5	19,5	100,0	79,5	20,5	100,0	78,5	21,5	100,0
Households with 3 and more children	58,5	41,5	100,0	61,4	38,6	100,0	57,9	42,1	100,0	63,1	36,9	100,0
Total	75,6	24,4	100,0	76,0	24,0	100,0	74,0	26,0	100,0	75,6	24,4	100,0
Type of household with children												
Spouses with children	78,4	21,6	100,0	78,9	21,1	100,0	76,6	23,4	100,0	79,3	20,7	100,0
Single parent with children	75,1	24,9	100,0	74,5	25,5	100,0	68,7	31,3	100,0	72,3	27,7	100,0
Other households with children	70,4	29,6	100,0	69,3	30,7	100,0	68,9	31,1	100,0	66,8	33,2	100,0
Total	75,6	24,4	100,0	76,0	24,0	100,0	74,0	26,0	100,0	75,6	24,4	100,0

Table 31. The distribution of poor and non-poor children by the number of children in the household and by type of household, 2018-2021

	<i>percent</i>											
	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total
non-poor	poor	non-poor		poor	non-poor		poor	non-poor		poor		
Number of children under 18												
Households with 1 child	36,3	22,4	32,9	29,8	20,1	27,5	31,5	21,7	29,0	31,6	20,1	28,7
Households with 2 children	45,0	36,6	43,0	48,9	37,5	46,2	47,3	34,6	44,0	45,6	38,6	43,9
Households with 3 and more children	18,7	41,0	24,1	21,2	42,4	26,3	21,1	43,7	27,0	22,9	41,3	27,4
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Type of household with children												
Spouses with children	63,5	54,3	61,2	68,9	58,5	66,4	68,5	59,5	66,1	70,7	57,2	67,4
Single parent with children	6,5	6,6	6,5	6,7	7,3	6,8	7,0	9,1	7,5	5,9	7,0	6,2
Other households with children	30,1	39,1	32,3	24,3	34,3	26,7	24,5	31,5	26,3	23,4	35,8	26,4
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 32. Child poverty rate by parents' occupational status, 2019-2021

	2019			2020			2021		
	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total
	non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor	
Parents' occupational status									
Both employed on salary	85,8	14,2	100,0	88,1	11,9	100,0	86,0	14,0	100,0
At least one person is employed on salary	76,3	23,7	100,0	71,9	28,1	100,0	73,3	26,7	100,0
At least one person is self-employed	69,4	30,6	100,0	73,1	26,9	100,0	76,0	24,0	100,0
Other situations	70,8	29,2	100,0	65,0	35,0	100,0	68,5	31,5	100,0
Total	76,0	24,0	100,0	74,0	26,0	100,0	75,6	24,4	100,0

Table 33. The distribution of poor and non-poor children, by parents' occupational status, 2019-2021

	2019			2020			2021		
	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total
	non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor		non-poor	poor	
Parents' occupational status									
Both employed on salary	23,0	12,1	20,4	25,8	10,0	21,7	26,6	13,4	23,4
At least one person is employed on salary	42,7	41,9	42,5	40,7	45,1	41,8	39,7	44,6	40,9
At least one person is self-employed	12,0	16,8	13,1	13,0	13,6	13,2	13,0	12,7	12,9
Other situations	22,3	29,2	24,0	20,5	31,3	23,3	20,7	29,3	22,8
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Table 34. Child poverty rate, by presence of parents in the family, 2018-2021

	percent											
	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total
non-poor	poor	non-poor		poor	non-poor		poor	non-poor		poor		
Parents abroad												
Both parents abroad	76,1	23,9	100,0	60,9	39,1	100,0	42,2	57,8	100,0	28,8	71,2	100,0
Only the mother is abroad	76,2	23,8	100,0	85,7	14,3	100,0	70,9	29,1	100,0	84,2	15,8	100,0
Only the father is abroad	80,3	19,7	100,0	80,0	20,0	100,0	80,0	20,0	100,0	82,1	17,9	100,0
None of the parents is abroad	74,6	25,4	100,0	75,1	24,9	100,0	73,4	26,6	100,0	74,8	25,2	100,0
Total	75,6	24,4	100,0	76,0	24,0	100,0	74,0	26,0	100,0	75,6	24,4	100,0
Parents abroad												
Parents abroad	79,5	20,5	100,0	80,5	19,5	100,0	77,4	22,6	100,0	79,8	20,2	100,0
None of the parents is abroad	74,6	25,4	100,0	75,1	24,9	100,0	73,4	26,6	100,0	74,8	25,2	100,0
Total	75,6	24,4	100,0	76,0	24,0	100,0	74,0	26,0	100,0	75,6	24,4	100,0
Type of households with children and persons abroad												
Households with children and persons abroad	78,2	21,8	100,0	79,8	20,2	100,0	75,2	24,8	100,0	80,2	19,8	100,0
Households with children and no persons abroad	74,7	25,3	100,0	75,1	24,9	100,0	73,7	26,3	100,0	74,7	25,3	100,0
Total	75,6	24,4	100,0	76,0	24,0	100,0	74,0	26,0	100,0	75,6	24,4	100,0

Table 35. Distribution of poor and non-poor children, by presence of parents in the family, 2018-2021

	percent											
	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty		Total
non-poor	poor	non-poor		poor	non-poor		poor	non-poor		poor		
Parents abroad												
Both parents abroad	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,4	0,7	0,5	0,2	0,7	0,3	0,3	2,2	0,7
Only the mother is abroad	3,4	3,3	3,4	3,4	1,8	3,0	2,7	3,1	2,8	2,2	1,3	2,0
Only the father is abroad	17,1	12,9	16,1	13,9	11,0	13,2	12,2	8,7	11,3	13,3	8,9	12,3
None of the parents is abroad	78,9	83,2	79,9	82,4	86,5	83,4	84,9	87,5	85,6	84,2	87,6	85,0
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Parents abroad												
Parents abroad	21,1	16,8	20,1	17,6	13,5	16,6	15,1	12,5	14,4	15,8	12,4	15,0
None of the parents is abroad	78,9	83,2	79,9	82,4	86,5	83,4	84,9	87,5	85,6	84,2	87,6	85,0
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Type of households with children and persons abroad												
Households with children and persons abroad	25,1	21,6	24,2	20,0	16,0	19,0	16,3	15,3	16,1	17,2	13,1	16,2
Households with children and no persons abroad	74,9	78,4	75,8	80,0	84,0	81,0	83,7	84,7	83,9	82,8	86,9	83,8
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 36. Impact of social benefits on child poverty by area of residence, 2018-2021

	<i>percent</i>											
	2018			2019 ¹			2020			2021		
	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total	Area of residence		Total
	Urban	Rural		Urban	Rural		Urban	Rural		Urban	Rural	
Poverty level before childcare allowance was granted												
poor	11,9	38,3	27,7	11,4	38,9	27,4	16,6	39,1	29,7	11,6	38,0	27,2
non-poor	88,1	61,7	72,3	88,6	61,1	72,6	83,4	60,9	70,3	88,4	62,0	72,8
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Poverty level before pension was granted												
poor	15,7	40,3	30,3	10,4	40,1	27,7	16,3	39,8	30,0	13,5	39,0	28,5
non-poor	84,3	59,7	69,7	89,6	59,9	72,3	83,7	60,2	70,0	86,5	61,0	71,5
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Poverty level before social aid was granted												
poor	10,2	37,3	26,3	7,1	37,5	24,8	13,6	37,6	27,6	10,8	37,8	26,7
non-poor	89,8	62,7	73,7	92,9	62,5	75,2	86,4	62,4	72,4	89,2	62,2	73,3
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Poverty level before childcare allowance and social aid were granted												
poor	12,7	40,5	29,2	11,4	40,6	28,4	17,2	40,7	30,9	13,1	40,4	29,2
non-poor	87,3	59,5	70,8	88,6	59,4	71,6	82,8	59,3	69,1	86,9	59,6	70,8
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

¹ Starting with 2019, the Household Budget Survey is carried out according to a new survey plan and according to the revised methodology. At the same time, these changes have determined certain limits in comparing the data of 2019 with previous years.

Table 37. Structure of households with children with or without childcare allowances, by quintiles, 2019-2021

percent

	2019			2020			2021		
	Type of household with children		Total	Type of household with children		Total	Type of household with children		Total
	Households with childcare allowances	Households without childcare allowances		Households with childcare allowances	Households without childcare allowances		Households with childcare allowances	Households without childcare allowances	
Quintiles (consumption expenses)									
1	22,0	23,5	23,2	21,9	24,8	24,3	27,5	23,5	24,2
2	18,2	19,7	19,3	17,5	22,3	21,4	18,9	21,5	21,1
3	23,5	20,9	21,5	22,1	17,8	18,5	10,5	20,3	18,6
4	16,2	18,2	17,8	17,2	18,5	18,2	22,2	17,0	17,9
5	20,0	17,7	18,2	21,3	16,7	17,6	20,9	17,7	18,3
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Table 38. Structure of households with children with or without social aid, by quintiles, 2019-2021

percent

	2019			2020			2021		
	Type of household with children		Total	Type of household with children		Total	Type of household with children		Total
	Households with social aid	Households without social aid		Households with social aid	Households without social aid		Households with social aid	Households without social aid	
Quintiles (consumption expenses)									
1	76,8	21,5	23,2	56,9	22,7	24,3	69,2	22,2	24,2
2	13,3	19,5	19,3	28,9	21,1	21,4	20,0	21,1	21,1
3	9,9	21,9	21,5	5,1	19,2	18,5	7,0	19,2	18,6
4	-	18,3	17,8	8,2	18,7	18,2	3,8	18,5	17,9
5	-	18,8	18,2	1,0	18,3	17,6	-	19,0	18,3
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Table 39. Structure of households with children with or without childcare allowances and social aid, by quintiles, 2019-2021

percent

	2019			2020			2021		
	Type of household with children		Total	Type of household with children		Total	Type of household with children		Total
	Households with childcare allowances or social aid	Households without childcare allowances and social aid		Households with childcare allowances or social aid	Households without childcare allowances and social aid		Households with childcare allowances or social aid	Households without childcare allowances and social aid	
Quintiles (consumption expenses)									
1	27,3	21,8	23,2	26,1	23,8	24,3	33,8	21,8	24,2
2	17,5	19,9	19,3	20,1	21,8	21,4	19,9	21,3	21,1
3	22,2	21,3	21,5	19,5	18,3	18,5	9,6	20,9	18,6
4	14,8	18,8	17,8	16,1	18,8	18,2	19,3	17,5	17,9
5	18,2	18,3	18,2	18,2	17,4	17,6	17,5	18,4	18,3
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Table 40. Repartition of households with children by quintiles depending on childcare allowances, 2019-2021

percent

	2019			2020			2021		
	Type of household with children		Total	Type of household with children		Total	Type of household with children		Total
	Households with childcare allowances	Households without childcare allowances		Households with childcare allowances	Households without childcare allowances		Households with childcare allowances	Households without childcare allowances	
Quintiles (consumption expenses)									
1	21,4	78,6	100,0	16,3	83,7	100,0	18,8	81,2	100,0
2	21,2	78,8	100,0	14,7	85,3	100,0	14,9	85,1	100,0
3	24,7	75,3	100,0	21,5	78,5	100,0	9,4	90,6	100,0
4	20,6	79,4	100,0	16,9	83,1	100,0	20,6	79,4	100,0
5	24,8	75,2	100,0	21,9	78,1	100,0	19,0	81,0	100,0
Total	22,5	77,5	100,0	18,0	82,0	100,0	16,6	83,4	100,0

Table 41. Repartition of households with children by quintiles depending on social aid, 2019-2021

percent

	2019			2020			2021		
	Type of household with children		Total	Type of household with children		Total	Type of household with children		Total
	Households with social aid	Households without social aid		Households with social aid	Households without social aid		Households with social aid	Households without social aid	
Quintiles (consumption expenses)									
1	9,9	90,1	100,0	10,7	89,3	100,0	11,9	88,1	100,0
2	2,0	98,0	100,0	6,1	93,9	100,0	4,0	96,0	100,0
3	1,4	98,6	100,0	1,2	98,8	100,0	1,6	98,4	100,0
4	-	100,0	100,0	2,0	98,0	100,0	0,9	99,1	100,0
5	-	100,0	100,0	0,3	99,7	100,0	-	100,0	100,0
Total	3,0	97,0	100,0	4,6	95,4	100,0	4,2	95,8	100,0

Table 42. Repartition of households with children by quintiles depending on childcare allowances and social aid, 2019-2021

percent

	2019			2020			2021		
	Type of household with children		Total	Type of household with children		Total	Type of household with children		Total
	Households with childcare allowances or social aid	Households without childcare allowances and social aid		Households with childcare allowances or social aid	Households without childcare allowances and social aid		Households with childcare allowances or social aid	Households without childcare allowances and social aid	
Quintiles (consumption expenses)									
1	29,2	70,8	100,0	22,9	77,1	100,0	27,8	72,2	100,0
2	22,4	77,6	100,0	20,0	80,0	100,0	18,8	81,2	100,0
3	25,6	74,4	100,0	22,4	77,6	100,0	10,2	89,8	100,0
4	20,6	79,4	100,0	18,9	81,1	100,0	21,5	78,5	100,0
5	24,8	75,2	100,0	22,1	77,9	100,0	19,0	81,0	100,0
Total	24,8	75,2	100,0	21,3	78,7	100,0	19,9	80,1	100,0

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