

National Bureau of Statistics of Republic of Moldova

**LABOUR FORCE IN THE REPUBLIC OF
MOLDOVA
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

2018

**FORȚA DE MUNCĂ ÎN REPUBLICA MOLDOVA
OCUPARE ȘI ȘOMAJ**

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ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a continuous household survey. It is conducted by the National Bureau of Statistics since 1998. Starting with 2006 LFS is conducted on a new sample of households, according to the latest ILO's recommendations, european standards and Labour Code. Based on data provided by the survey it is possible to divide the population in three mutually exclusive groups: employed, unemployed and economically inactive persons and to describe them in details.

I. OBJECTIVES OF THE SURVEY

Labour Force Survey was developed to satisfy the need for reliable and timely labour statistics. At the beginning of the transition period had appeared a big demand for data that could describe and explain the changes caused by shifting from one economic system to another.

Labour Force Survey has several main objectives:

- Estimating the active population (employed, unemployed) and the inactive population
- Establishing the structure of active and inactive population
- Estimating trends
- Offering essential data on labour force

In addition, LFS methodology and tools are designed in such a manner as to offer data requested for studying specific labour market issues like: women, youth and elder employment/unemployment; underemployment; regional employment; labour migration; etc. These issues can be studied using the wide range of characteristics offered by LFS.

With an old tradition in the countries with developed market economy, this kind of survey is the only tool, which can measure the complexity and the interaction of the phenomena on labour force market. Establishment surveys cover only a small segment of the employed population (employees), while the self-employed, employers, contributing family workers remain beyond statistical researches. Another example that reflects the same idea is the unemployment, which, although registered in through administrative channels, cannot be evaluated properly; by one hand, because not all the unemployed persons would register at the employment agencies, and by other hand, because even some of those registered could perform occasional activities. Underemployment is another important aspect which defines the performance of the economy and labour force market.

Developed as an important source of information on labour force, the survey offers, in a proper manner, essential data on all the population groups, with a lot of possibilities of correlation and structuring by diverse social-economic characteristics in an international comparability context.

II. METHODOLOGICAL ASPECTS

In the **area of coverage** of the survey are included all the persons with permanent residence in the selected surveyed localities.

In the area of coverage are not included persons that live permanently in hostels (asylums for old people, for handicap persons, sanatoriums, etc.).

Information recording in the survey questionnaires is done by interviewing persons aged 15 years and over, at the household domiciles of surveyed dwellings.

The interviews are uniformly distributed during the quarter being thus carried out a continuous survey.

The reference period (for most of the questions) is the week, from Monday to Sunday, inclusive, previous to recording.

The survey is carried out on a **randomly selected sample of dwellings, representative** at the country level (without left part of river Nistru and city Bender), using a sampling plan with two levels: in the first level, there have been selected the survey localities in the basis of National Classification of Territorial Units (CUATM) and results of Population Census carried out on 2004, October, while in the second level – the dwellings (with all the component households). There are selected 7200 dwellings quarterly for the participation in survey. The extrapolation is done thru a system of probabilistic calculus.

The methodological and organisational design of the survey was realised with technical assistance granted by French specialists from the National Institute for Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE, France) and by Romanian specialists from the National Institute for Statistics (INS, Romania) within TACIS Statistical Program.

The National Bureau of Statistics, by means of local statistical units, ensures the practical organisation and carrying out of the survey in the territory.

III. BASIC CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The basic concepts and definitions used in LFS are in-line with those developed by the International Labour Organization (ILO) within the labour force framework. The main concept of this framework is that of economic activity as defined in the System of National Accounts (SNA 93).

1. Economic activity is the activity performed in order to produce goods and services and obtain revenue (in money and/or in kind). The measurement of economically active population is based on the concept of economic activity.

2. Economically active population comprises all the persons providing labour force, available for the production of goods and services during reference period, including **employment and unemployment**.

3. Activity rate – the share of active population aged 15 years and over in the total population of the same age group.

Production of goods and services (during a clearly defined period of time) includes, according to the System of National Accounts and UN Balances, production and processing of products, either for market or for exchange, or for own consumption. Popula-

tion breakdown in categories by participation in economic activity is done according to the **priority** principle of employment against unemployment and unemployment priority against inactivity.

4. Employed population covers all the persons of 15 years and over, which carried out an economic or social activity producing goods or services for at **least one hour** during the reference period (one week), in order to achieve certain incomes in form of salary, in kind remuneration or other benefits.

When defining employment, it was adopted the standard criterion of "at least one hour", recommended by the International Labour Office (ILO), both for ensuring the international comparability and for the following reasons:

- coverage of activities carried out under part-time, occasional or seasonal activities;
- unemployment definition as total absence of work;
- evaluation of the parameters of underemployment of labour force.

Beyond working persons, having a job, who have worked during the reference period as employees, own account workers or contributing family workers, the following persons are considered as employed persons:

- persons temporarily absent from work during the reference week who keep the formal relationship with the working place, reasons of absence being: vacation, sick leave, maternity leave (within the limits of a certain period set up by the law), unpaid leave, leave for study, for temporary incapacity of work, working conflict or strike, vocational or training courses, temporary cease of work due to bad weather conditions, to the unfavourable economic conjuncture, to the lack of raw materials or energy, to technical incidents;

- persons who, temporarily or during an indefinite period, are not remunerated, but with working contract still valid;

- persons having a job (on full time or part-time basis), seeking for another job;

- persons who, during the reference period, have carried out a certain paid work or entailing income, even if attending compulsory school training, being retired or benefiting of pensions, being registered at the employment agencies, receiving or not unemployment benefits;

- contributing family workers, including those temporarily absent during the reference week;

- members of army forces (regular troops and conscripts).

5. Employment rate – the share of employed population aged 15 years and over in the total population of the same age group.

6. Time-related underemployed persons are those employed persons who during the reference week were willing and available to work additional hours and whose hours actually worked in all jobs during the reference week were below 40 hours.

Underemployment is related to the usual duration of the work programme and reveals features and peculiarities of the labour force market. This phenomenon is widespread in traditionally agricultural countries.

7. Time-related underemployment rate is the ratio between the number of persons in time-related underemployment and the total number of employed persons. This rate

shows what is the degree of underutilisation of the labour force already involved in the production of goods and services.

8. Volume of time-related underemployment – the number of hours which the underemployed persons were willing to work in the reference week with the condition that the sum of hours worked and hours willing to work does not exceed 40 hours/person.

9. Informal sector enterprises are defined as unincorporated enterprises (i.e. enterprises lacking the status of a legal person), which are not registered. Persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household¹, as well as households employing paid domestic workers, are excluded.

Employment in the informal sector comprises all persons, irrespective of their status in employment, who during the survey reference week were employed in informal sector enterprises, either in their main activity or in a secondary activity².

Conversely, employment in the formal sector is defined as employment in: 1) incorporated enterprises, organisations and institutions (i.e. economic units having the status of a legal person), or 2) unincorporated enterprises, which are registered. Employment in the households sector comprises all persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, if they worked for 20 or more hours during the survey reference week in this activity, as well as paid domestic workers employed by households³.

10. Informal employment comprises all persons who during the survey reference week had any of the following types of job, either in their main activity or in a secondary activity:

- 1) Own account workers or employers working in informal sector enterprises;
- 2) Members of informal producers' co-operatives;
- 3) Contributing family workers, whether employed in formal sector or informal sector enterprises;
- 4) Employees employed by formal sector enterprises, informal sector enterprises, or as paid domestic workers by households, who were in one or more of the following situations:
 - their employer did not pay social contributions for them;
 - they did not have the possibility to benefit from paid annual leave;
 - they would not be given paid sick leave in the case of illness;
- 5) Persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, if they worked for 20 or more hours during the survey reference week in this activity.

Conversely, **formal employment** includes: own account workers or employers working in formal sector enterprises; members of formally established producers' co-opera-

¹ Households which produce agricultural goods wholly or partially for sale or barter to others, are included among informal or formal sector enterprises depending, upon the legal organisation and registration of the activity

² In recent publication the tables concerning employment in the informal economy (employment in the informal economy and informal employment) refer to the persons' main activities only

³ Persons, who worked for less than 20 hours in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, are not considered by the LFS as being employed. Similarly, the LFS excludes persons, who render unpaid domestic or personal services to their own household, from the employed, in accordance with the international recommendations currently in force

tives; and employees who benefit from employers' social contributions and paid annual leave, and paid sick leave.

11. ILO⁴ Unemployed are persons aged 15 years and over who, during the reference period, are **simultaneously** meeting the following conditions:

- they do not have a job and they are not carrying out an activity aiming at achieving incomes;

- they were seeking for a job during the last four weeks, using different methods with this aim: registration at the employment offices or at private employing agencies, taking the necessary steps in order to become self-employed, publishing and answering announcements, applying for help to friends, colleagues, relatives, trade unions;

- they are ready to start working during the next 15 days, if they could find immediately a job.

In this category of population are also included:

- people without job, available to work, waiting for being called back to work or who found a work place and will restart working at a date following the reference period;

- people who are usually included in inactive population (pupils, students, pensioners), but who stated they are seeking for a job and are available to start working.

12. Registered unemployed – persons able to work, of working age, who do not have a job, another legal income and are registered at the employment agencies as persons seeking for job and who are willing to start working.

13. Unemployment rate – the ratio between the unemployed persons and the active population.

14. Status in employment⁵ represents the situation of a person, depending on the way of obtaining incomes from the carried out activity, namely:

Employee – means the person carrying out an activity under a working contract within an economic or social unit – irrespective of ownership type – or for private persons, receiving remuneration in form of salary, in cash or in kind, commission, etc. People under military service were also registered with the same status.

Employer – is the person carrying out the activity (craft) within his own unit (enterprise, agency, workshop, shop, office, farm, etc.) having one or several permanent employees.

Own account worker – is the person carrying out an activity within his own enterprise or business, without hiring any permanent employee, being helped or not by unpaid family workers. This status comprises as well the individual entrepreneurs (haberdashers, private tutors, private taxi drivers, etc.), professional men (strolling players, artists, lawyers), occasional daily workers, and individual farmers.

Contributing family worker – is the person carrying out the activity within a family economic unit, headed by a family member or by a relative, for which he does not receive remuneration in form of salary or of payment in kind. The agricultural household is considered as such unit. If several persons from a household are working within their own

⁴ According to the recommendations of the International Labour Office

⁵ According to National Classification of status in employment, harmonized with ICSE (1993)

agricultural household, one of them – generally the household head – is considered as self-employed and the others are considered as unpaid family workers.

Member of a co-operative – is the person who worked as member of a co-operative, where every member has equal rights in decision-making process, solution of problems on production/sale, etc.

When distributing population by **occupations** it was used the Classification of Occupations of the Republic of Moldova, harmonized with the International Standard Classification of Occupations.

Population grouping by **occupation** takes into account the profession or the occupation effectively carried out by active persons, occupation meaning the useful activity, entailing income (in cash or in kind), carried out by a person, generally within an economic or social unit.

When distributing population by groups of **activities** it was used the Classification of Activities in Economy of the Republic of Moldova (CAEM), harmonized with NACE, rev.2.

15. Economically inactive population from economic point of view comprises all the persons, irrespectively of age, who neither have worked at least one hour, nor were they unemployed during the reference period.

Economically inactive population includes the following categories of population:

- pupils or students;
- pensioners (of all kinds);
- housewives (carrying out only domestic work within the household);
- persons supported by other people or by state, or from other incomes (rents, interests, etc.).

16. Discouraged persons are inactive persons available for working during the next 15 days, who do not have a job, and who stated they are seeking for a job, but took no steps with this aim during the last 4 weeks, or who stated they are not seeking for a job for the following reasons:

- they thought there are no free jobs or did not know where to seek;
- they do not feel like being skilled;
- they think that they will not find a job because of the age or who have previously seek for a job and did not find any.

In the frame of inactive population, the discouraged persons constitute a special category of population, according the relationship with the labour force market and is a characteristic of the states with market economy. A considerable number of persons from this category will come back in labour force once the economic situation improves, or in the result of raising the level of their skills or changing specialization.

17. Pre-school children are children whose age is 0 to 7 years.

18. Educational level

Higher (ISCED⁶ 5, 6) – refers to education in universities, academies, institutes (4 to 6 years) and comprises all persons who graduated this type of institutions.

Secondary specialized (ISCED 5) – refers to education in colleges. Also comprises persons who graduated pedagogical schools, medical schools, cultural schools, etc. in the former USSR.

Secondary professional (ISCED 3) – refers to specialized professional education, professional trainings.

Secondary school (ISCED 3) – refers to education in high schools, comprises all persons who graduated after 10, 11 or 12 years of study (depending on whether a person graduated a former USSR school or not).

Gymnasium (ISCED 2) – refers to persons who graduated gymnasium after 7, 8 or 9 years of study (depending on whether a person graduated a former USSR school or not).

Primary or no education (ISCED 1) – refers to persons who have no formal education or maximum primary (only 4 years of study).

19. Type of education attended during the last 4 weeks, prior to interview

None – refers to persons who did not attend any type of education.

School – refers to pupils and apprentices studying in schools, high schools.

Secondary professional - refers to pupils professional schools.

Secondary specialized - refers to students in colleges (day, evening or with reduced frequency).

Higher – refers to students studying at universities, academies, institutes, etc.

20. Type of ownership

Private – comprises establishments owned by private persons or by a group of associated private or legal persons.

Public – comprises governmental property (ministries, departments, agencies, etc.) and property of local administrative authorities.

Other – property of joint ventures (public and private, but no foreign capital); property of enterprises with 100% foreign capital; property of joint ventures (domestic and foreign capital).

21. Type of working program

Full-time – for *employees* it is the program associated with a full output standard as stated in the collective working contract for a certain activity; for the *rest of employed* any program may be full-time, if the person considers it to be so.

⁶ ISCED 1997 - International Standard Classification of Education

http://www.unesco.org/education/information/nfsunesco/doc/isced_1997.htm)

Part-time – for *employees* it is the program whose duration, stated in the individual working contract, is less than the normal duration specific to a certain activity; for the rest of employed any program may be part-time, if the person considers it to be so.

22. Reasons for working less than 40 hours/week

Usually works less than 40 hours – refers to persons who usually work less than 40 hours per week.

Technical unemployment – refers to persons who worked less than 40 hours due to shortage of raw materials, electricity, fuel, etc.

Seasonal work – refers to persons who have a seasonal job and in the reference week stopped or begun working without having worked the whole week.

Days off, holydays, variable time table – *days off* on request or on management's initiative (except time recovering); *legal holydays* (according to the Labour Code); *variable time table* refers to cases when one person's activity varies much across weeks due to her working schedule (shifts). It also refers to persons who were on leave (paid or unpaid) and did not work the whole week (before leaving or after coming back to work).

Family responsibilities – refers to persons who are on maternity or child-care leave; persons responsible for taking care of elder, disabled person, or other family members.

Bad weather conditions – refers to persons who during the reference week were not able to work because of rain, snow fall, low/high temperature, etc.

Other – here are included the following reasons: strikes or lockouts; education and training; leaving or starting a new job; leaving a job without starting another one; sickness, accident; other reason.

23. Reasons for working more than 40 hours/week in the reference week

Wants to earn more – refers to persons who worked additional hours in order to earn more.

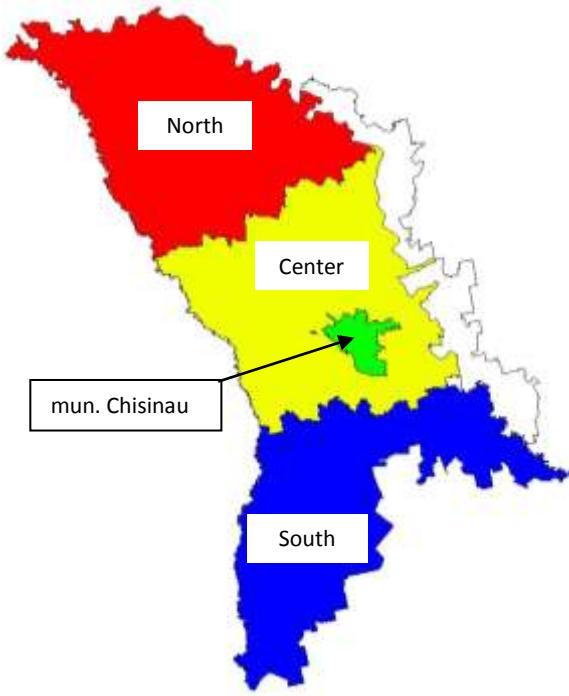
Usually work more than 40 hours/week – refers to persons whose program lasts more than 40 hours.

Exceptionally high workload – refers to persons who during the reference week had to work more than usual.

Seasonal work – refers to persons who during the season work more than 40 hours. For example, in agriculture, during the harvest or in construction during the summer.

Variable time table – refers to cases when one person's activity varies much across weeks because of the working schedule (shifts).

Other – reasons not mentioned above.



24. Statistical regions

Mun. Chișinău – city of Chișinău and suburbs which are part of the municipality.

North – raions (districts): Briceni, Edineț, Ocnița, Dondușeni, Soroca, Drochia, Râșcani, Glodeni, Fălești, Sângerei, Florești, Șoldănești and mun. Bălți.

Center – raions (districts): Ungheni, Telenești, Rezina, Orhei, Călărași, Nisporeni, Strășeni, Criuleni, Dubăsari, Anenii Noi, Ialoveni and Hâncești.

South – raions (districts): Leova, Cimișlia, Basarabeasca, Căușeni, Ștefan Vodă, Cantemir, Taraclia and Cahul, UTA Găgăuzia.

25. Education attainment indicators

Early school leavers represents the percentage of the population aged 18 to 24 with at most lower secondary education and not in further education or training;

Youth education attainment level represents the percentage of young people aged 20-24 years having attained at least upper secondary education attainment level;

Adult education attainment represents the distribution of the adult population (25-64 years) by level of education

- **low**: gimnazium, primary, no education;
- **secondary**: lyceum, vocational, upper secondary;
- **high** : university, postuniversity

IV. SAMPLING ERRORS OF THE MAIN ESTIMATES

Tab. 1. The number of active persons and activity rates

	Active (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (mii pers.)	Quality ⁷	Activity rate (%)	Limit error ± (p.p.)	Quality
Male	640,1	13,1	A	45,30	0,01	A
Female	619,0	12,9	A	39,41	0,01	A
Urban	583,5	13,3	A	44,48	0,01	A
Rural	675,6	18,0	A	40,41	0,01	A
Total	1259,1	20,9	A	42,20	0,01	A

Tab. 2. The number of employed persons and employment rates

	Employed (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (thou. pers.)	Quality	Employment rate (%)	Limit error ± (p.p.)	Quality
Male	609,2	13,0	A	43,11	0,01	A
Female	598,3	12,9	A	38,09	0,01	A
Urban	550,1	13,2	A	41,93	0,01	A
Rural	657,4	18,0	A	39,32	0,01	A
Total	1207,5	20,9	A	40,47	0,01	A

Tab. 3. The number of unemployed persons and unemployment rates

	Unemployed (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (thou. pers.)	Quality	Unemployment rate (%)	Limit error ± (p.p.)	Quality
Male	30,9	3,76	B	4,83	0,01	B
Female	20,7	3,07	B	3,34	0,00	B
Urban	33,4	4,11	B	5,72	0,01	B
Rural	18,2	2,91	B	2,69	0,00	B
Total	51,6	5,03	A	4,10	0,00	A

⁷ See Table 5, this chapter

Tab. 4. The number of active, employed and unemployed persons by age group

Age group	Active (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (thou. pers.)	Quality	Employed (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (thou. pers.)	Quality	Unem- ployed (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (thou. pers.)	Quality
15-24 years	90,5	5,90	A	79,8	5,62	A	10,7	2,19	C
25-34 years	318,4	9,74	A	302,1	9,70	A	16,2	2,99	B
35-49 years	445,4	9,29	A	429,3	9,38	A	16,1	2,67	B
50-64 years	358,7	8,10	A	350,2	8,17	A	8,5	1,51	B
65 years and over	46,2	3,94	A	46,1	3,93	A	0,1	0,15	F

Tab. 5. Criteria used for establishing estimator's quality

Quality symbol	The coefficient of variation of the estimator	Quality label
A	Less than 5%	Excellent
B	5% - 10%	Very good
C	10% - 15%	Good
D	15% - 20%	Acceptable
E	20% - 35%	Must be used with care
F	More than 35%	To few observations, the estimator is not reliable

The sampling errors were computed with a probability of 95%.

TABLES

Note:

Due to rounding up the final decimals there are sometimes certain differences between the totals at the level of various tables and the summing up results.

Symbols

- event did not exist
- 0,0 few cases

Table 1. Population by participation in economic activity, total, years 2013-2017

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2013	1235,8	1172,8	63,1	41,4	39,3	5,1
Quarter I	1121,0	1030,2	90,8	37,5	34,5	8,1
Quarter II	1288,4	1227,6	60,8	43,1	41,1	4,7
Quarter III	1328,2	1276,8	51,4	44,5	42,7	3,9
Quarter IV	1205,8	1156,5	49,3	40,4	38,7	4,1
2014	1232,4	1184,9	47,5	41,2	39,6	3,9
Quarter I	1128,1	1070,6	57,5	37,7	35,8	5,1
Quarter II	1328,6	1280,1	48,5	44,5	42,8	3,6
Quarter III	1319,6	1275,7	43,9	44,2	42,7	3,3
Quarter IV	1153,4	1113,1	40,2	38,6	37,2	3,5
2015	1265,6	1203,6	62,1	42,4	40,3	4,9
Quarter I	1151,9	1054,0	97,9	38,6	35,3	8,5
Quarter II	1339,2	1284,0	55,1	44,8	43,0	4,1
Quarter III	1349,2	1305,2	44,0	45,2	43,7	3,3
Quarter IV	1222,3	1171,1	51,2	40,9	39,2	4,2
2016	1272,8	1219,5	53,3	42,6	40,8	4,2
Quarter I	1198,1	1123,7	74,4	40,1	37,6	6,2
Quarter II	1362,9	1307,9	55,0	45,7	43,8	4,0
Quarter III	1337,0	1298,3	38,7	44,8	43,5	2,9
Quarter IV	1193,3	1148,3	44,9	40,0	38,5	3,8
2017	1259,1	1207,5	51,6	42,2	40,5	4,1
Quarter I	1201,6	1125,7	75,8	40,3	37,7	6,3
Quarter II	1316,0	1270,3	45,7	44,1	42,6	3,5
Quarter III	1308,7	1264,1	44,6	43,9	42,4	3,4
Quarter IV	1210,2	1169,9	40,3	40,6	39,2	3,3

Table 2. Population by participation in economic activity, men, years 2013-2017

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2013	630,0	592,1	38,0	44,5	41,8	6,0
Quarter I	563,3	505,7	57,6	39,7	35,7	10,2
Quarter II	666,8	629,7	37,0	47,2	44,5	5,6
Quarter III	675,6	648,0	27,6	47,7	45,7	4,1
Quarter IV	614,5	584,8	29,7	43,4	41,3	4,8
2013	625,5	596,6	28,9	44,1	42,1	4,6
Quarter I	572,1	537,1	35,0	40,4	37,9	6,1
Quarter II	674,4	647,1	27,4	47,8	45,8	4,1
Quarter III	676,1	649,1	27,0	47,5	45,6	4,0
Quarter IV	579,4	553,1	26,3	40,9	39,0	4,5
2015	639,0	599,7	39,3	45,1	42,3	6,2
Quarter I	587,7	521,7	66,0	41,2	36,6	11,2
Quarter II	678,1	642,6	35,5	47,9	45,4	5,2
Quarter III	681,0	654,3	26,7	48,2	46,4	3,9
Quarter IV	609,2	580,1	29,1	43,2	41,1	4,8
2016	640,6	605,6	35,0	45,4	43,0	5,5
Quarter I	609,3	558,6	50,7	43,1	39,5	8,3
Quarter II	676,3	638,7	37,6	48,3	45,6	5,6
Quarter III	672,3	649,7	22,7	47,8	46,2	3,4
Quarter IV	604,6	575,5	29,1	42,7	40,6	4,8
2017	640,1	609,2	30,9	45,3	43,1	4,8
Quarter I	619,3	569,8	49,5	43,7	40,2	8,0
Quarter II	678,7	653,1	25,6	48,1	46,3	3,8
Quarter III	659,5	634,8	24,6	46,9	45,2	3,7
Quarter IV	603,1	579,1	23,9	42,5	40,8	4,0

Table 3. Population by participation in economic activity, women, years 2013-2017

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2013	605,8	580,7	25,1	38,6	37,0	4,1
Quarter I	557,7	524,5	33,2	35,6	33,4	6,0
Quarter II	621,6	597,8	23,8	39,5	38,0	3,8
Quarter III	652,6	628,8	23,8	41,6	40,1	3,6
Quarter IV	591,3	571,7	19,6	37,6	36,4	3,3
2014	606,9	588,3	18,6	38,6	37,4	3,1
Quarter I	556,0	533,4	22,5	35,4	33,9	4,1
Quarter II	654,2	633,0	21,1	41,5	40,1	3,2
Quarter III	643,5	626,6	16,9	41,1	40,0	2,6
Quarter IV	574,0	560,0	13,9	36,5	35,6	2,4
2015	626,6	603,9	22,7	39,9	38,4	3,6
Quarter I	564,2	532,3	31,9	36,1	34,1	5,7
Quarter II	661,0	641,4	19,6	42,1	40,8	3,0
Quarter III	668,1	650,9	17,3	42,4	41,3	2,6
Quarter IV	613,1	590,9	22,2	38,9	37,5	3,6
2016	632,2	613,9	18,3	40,1	39,0	2,9
Quarter I	588,7	565,0	23,7	37,5	35,9	4,0
Quarter II	686,7	669,2	17,5	43,3	42,2	2,5
Quarter III	664,7	648,6	16,0	42,1	41,1	2,4
Quarter IV	588,6	572,8	15,8	37,5	36,5	2,7
2017	619,0	598,3	20,7	39,4	38,1	3,3
Quarter I	582,3	555,9	26,4	37,2	35,5	4,5
Quarter II	637,3	617,2	20,1	40,5	39,2	3,2
Quarter III	649,2	629,3	19,9	41,1	39,9	3,1
Quarter IV	607,1	590,8	16,4	38,8	37,8	2,7

Table 4. Population by participation in economic activity, urban, years 2013-2017

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2013	587,3	550,5	36,8	45,6	42,8	6,3
Quarter I	579,2	531,6	47,6	45,8	42,0	8,2
Quarter II	580,3	543,1	37,2	45,0	42,1	6,4
Quarter III	599,5	567,7	31,8	46,0	43,5	5,3
Quarter IV	590,1	559,5	30,6	45,8	43,5	5,2
2014	567,4	538,0	29,4	44,1	41,8	5,2
Quarter I	560,7	527,1	33,6	43,9	41,2	6,0
Quarter II	580,1	546,2	33,9	45,0	42,3	5,8
Quarter III	575,6	549,0	26,6	44,5	42,4	4,6
Quarter IV	553,2	529,7	23,5	43,2	41,3	4,2
2015	593,5	555,3	38,3	44,9	42,0	6,4
Quarter I	575,6	522,7	52,8	43,7	39,7	9,2
Quarter II	585,0	549,0	36,0	44,3	41,6	6,2
Quarter III	604,3	574,2	30,2	45,5	43,2	5,0
Quarter IV	609,3	575,2	34,1	46,0	43,4	5,6
2016	595,5	559,8	35,7	45,0	42,3	6,0
Quarter I	594,6	544,5	50,1	44,9	41,1	8,4
Quarter II	598,4	557,8	40,5	45,3	42,2	6,8
Quarter III	598,7	573,0	25,7	45,1	43,2	4,3
Quarter IV	590,5	564,0	26,5	44,6	42,6	4,5
2017	583,5	550,1	33,4	44,5	41,9	5,7
Quarter I	592,2	549,3	42,9	45,0	41,7	7,2
Quarter II	582,1	553,1	29,1	44,4	42,2	5,0
Quarter III	590,5	556,0	34,5	45,1	42,4	5,8
Quarter IV	569,0	541,9	27,1	43,5	41,4	4,8

Table 5. Population by participation in economic activity, rural, years 2013-2017

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2013	648,6	622,3	26,3	38,1	36,6	4,1
Quarter I	541,8	498,6	43,2	31,5	29,0	8,0
Quarter II	708,1	684,4	23,7	41,7	40,3	3,3
Quarter III	728,8	709,1	19,6	43,3	42,1	2,7
Quarter IV	615,6	597,0	18,7	36,2	35,1	3,0
2014	665,0	646,9	18,1	39,1	38,0	2,7
Quarter I	567,4	543,5	23,9	33,2	31,8	4,2
Quarter II	748,5	734,0	14,6	44,1	43,2	1,9
Quarter III	744,0	726,7	17,3	43,9	42,9	2,3
Quarter IV	600,2	583,5	16,8	35,2	34,2	2,8
2015	672,1	648,3	23,8	40,4	38,9	3,5
Quarter I	576,3	531,3	45,1	34,5	31,8	7,8
Quarter II	754,2	735,0	19,1	45,2	44,1	2,5
Quarter III	744,8	731,0	13,8	44,9	44,1	1,8
Quarter IV	613,0	595,8	17,2	36,9	35,8	2,8
2016	677,3	659,7	17,6	40,8	39,7	2,6
Quarter I	603,5	579,2	24,3	36,3	34,8	4,0
Quarter II	764,6	750,0	14,5	46,0	45,1	1,9
Quarter III	738,3	725,3	13,0	44,5	43,7	1,8
Quarter IV	602,8	584,4	18,4	36,3	35,2	3,1
2017	675,6	657,4	18,2	40,4	39,3	2,7
Quarter I	609,3	576,4	32,9	36,5	34,6	5,4
Quarter II	733,8	717,2	16,6	43,9	42,9	2,3
Quarter III	718,2	708,1	10,1	42,9	42,3	1,4
Quarter IV	641,1	628,0	13,2	38,3	37,5	2,1

Table 6. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Period, sex, area	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
Total	1259,1	1207,5	51,6	42,2	40,5	4,1
Quarter I	1201,6	1125,7	75,8	40,3	37,7	6,3
Quarter II	1316,0	1270,3	45,7	44,1	42,6	3,5
Quarter III	1308,7	1264,1	44,6	43,9	42,4	3,4
Quarter IV	1210,2	1169,9	40,3	40,6	39,2	3,3
Men	640,1	609,2	30,9	45,3	43,1	4,8
Quarter I	619,3	569,8	49,5	43,7	40,2	8,0
Quarter II	678,7	653,1	25,6	48,1	46,3	3,8
Quarter III	659,5	634,8	24,6	46,9	45,2	3,7
Quarter IV	603,1	579,1	23,9	42,5	40,8	4,0
Women	619,0	598,3	20,7	39,4	38,1	3,3
Quarter I	582,3	555,9	26,4	37,2	35,5	4,5
Quarter II	637,3	617,2	20,1	40,5	39,2	3,2
Quarter III	649,2	629,3	19,9	41,1	39,9	3,1
Quarter IV	607,1	590,8	16,4	38,8	37,8	2,7
Urban	583,5	550,1	33,4	44,5	41,9	5,7
Quarter I	592,2	549,3	42,9	45,0	41,7	7,2
Quarter II	582,1	553,1	29,1	44,4	42,2	5,0
Quarter III	590,5	556,0	34,5	45,1	42,4	5,8
Quarter IV	569,0	541,9	27,1	43,5	41,4	4,8
Men	289,0	269,5	19,5	48,9	45,6	6,7
Quarter I	298,7	272,3	26,4	49,9	45,5	8,8
Quarter II	296,2	280,0	16,1	49,8	47,1	5,5
Quarter III	287,1	267,2	19,9	49,2	45,8	6,9
Quarter IV	274,1	258,7	15,4	46,5	43,9	5,6
Women	294,5	280,5	13,9	40,9	38,9	4,7
Quarter I	293,5	277,0	16,5	40,9	38,6	5,6
Quarter II	286,0	273,0	12,9	39,9	38,1	4,5
Quarter III	303,4	288,8	14,6	41,7	39,7	4,8
Quarter IV	295,0	283,2	11,7	41,0	39,3	4,0
Rural	675,6	657,4	18,2	40,4	39,3	2,7
Quarter I	609,3	576,4	32,9	36,5	34,6	5,4
Quarter II	733,8	717,2	16,6	43,9	42,9	2,3
Quarter III	718,2	708,1	10,1	42,9	42,3	1,4
Quarter IV	641,1	628,0	13,2	38,3	37,5	2,1
Men	351,1	339,7	11,4	42,7	41,3	3,3
Quarter I	320,6	297,6	23,0	39,2	36,4	7,2
Quarter II	382,5	373,0	9,4	46,8	45,7	2,5
Quarter III	372,4	367,7	4,8	45,3	44,7	1,3
Quarter IV	329,0	320,4	8,5	39,6	38,6	2,6
Women	324,5	317,8	6,8	38,2	37,4	2,1
Quarter I	288,8	278,9	9,9	34,0	32,8	3,4
Quarter II	351,4	344,2	7,2	41,1	40,2	2,0
Quarter III	345,8	340,5	5,3	40,6	40,0	1,5
Quarter IV	312,2	307,6	4,6	37,0	36,4	1,5

**Table 7. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and age group,
year 2017**

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
Total	1259,1	1207,5	51,6	42,2	40,5	4,1
15-24 years	90,5	79,8	10,7	19,5	17,2	11,8
25-34 years	318,4	302,1	16,2	47,3	44,8	5,1
35-44 years	314,2	301,9	12,4	59,7	57,4	3,9
45-54 years	275,6	267,9	7,7	61,1	59,4	2,8
55-64 years	214,2	209,7	4,5	45,3	44,3	2,1
65 years and over	46,2	46,1	0,0	11,6	11,6	0,0
15-29 years	241,4	221,9	19,6	30,1	27,6	8,1
15-64 years	1212,9	1161,4	51,5	46,9	44,9	4,2
25-54 years	908,2	871,9	36,3	55,0	52,8	4,0
Men	640,1	609,2	30,9	45,3	43,1	4,8
15-24 years	51,5	45,8	5,6	21,1	18,8	10,9
25-34 years	172,1	161,4	10,8	50,7	47,5	6,3
35-44 years	153,7	146,5	7,2	59,0	56,2	4,7
45-54 years	123,6	120,0	3,6	58,5	56,8	2,9
55-64 years	116,7	113,1	3,6	56,3	54,5	3,1
65 years and over	22,5	22,4	0,0	15,0	14,9	0,0
15-29 years	140,5	128,7	11,9	33,3	30,5	8,4
15-64 years	617,6	586,8	30,8	48,9	46,5	5,0
25-54 years	449,4	427,9	21,6	55,4	52,7	4,8
Women	619,0	598,3	20,7	39,4	38,1	3,3
15-24 years	39,0	34,0	5,1	17,8	15,5	13,0
25-34 years	146,2	140,8	5,5	43,7	42,1	3,7
35-44 years	160,6	155,4	5,2	60,4	58,5	3,2
45-54 years	152,0	147,9	4,1	63,4	61,7	2,7
55-64 years	97,5	96,6	0,0	36,7	36,4	0,0
65 years and over	23,7	23,7	-	9,6	9,6	-
15-29 years	100,9	93,2	7,7	26,5	24,4	7,6
15-64 years	595,3	574,6	20,7	45,0	43,4	3,5
25-54 years	458,8	444,0	14,7	54,6	52,9	3,2
Urban	583,5	550,1	33,4	44,5	41,9	5,7
15-24 years	39,7	34,0	5,7	22,6	19,4	14,3
25-34 years	182,6	171,5	11,1	53,9	50,6	6,1
35-44 years	150,1	142,0	8,1	65,0	61,5	5,4
45-54 years	111,2	105,8	5,4	62,8	59,8	4,8
55-64 years	85,5	82,4	3,0	42,1	40,6	3,5
65 years and over	14,4	14,3	0,0	7,7	7,7	0,5
15-29 years	127,9	115,7	12,1	37,5	33,9	9,5
15-64 years	569,1	535,8	33,3	50,6	47,6	5,9

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
25-54 years	443,9	419,3	24,6	59,4	56,1	5,5
Men	289,0	269,5	19,5	48,9	45,6	6,7
15-24 years	20,5	17,5	3,0	23,2	19,8	14,5
25-34 years	99,6	92,5	7,1	61,7	57,2	7,2
35-44 years	76,7	72,2	4,5	66,3	62,4	5,8
45-54 years	42,6	40,3	0,0	56,2	53,2	0,0
55-64 years	43,8	41,2	0,0	53,6	50,5	0,0
65 years and over	6,0	5,9	0,0	8,7	8,6	0,0
15-29 years	72,0	64,5	7,5	42,9	38,4	10,5
15-64 years	283,0	263,7	19,4	54,1	50,4	6,8
25-54 years	218,8	205,0	13,9	62,0	58,1	6,3
Women	294,5	280,5	13,9	40,9	38,9	4,7
15-24 years	19,2	16,5	0,0	22,1	19,0	0,0
25-34 years	83,1	79,1	4,0	46,8	44,5	4,8
35-44 years	73,4	69,8	3,7	63,8	60,6	5,0
45-54 years	68,6	65,5	3,1	67,8	64,8	4,5
55-64 years	41,7	41,2	0,0	34,4	34,0	0,0
65 years and over	8,4	8,4	-	7,1	7,1	-
15-29 years	55,9	51,3	4,6	32,3	29,6	8,2
15-64 years	286,0	272,1	13,9	47,5	45,2	4,9
25-54 years	225,1	214,4	10,8	57,2	54,4	4,8
Rural	675,6	657,4	18,2	40,4	39,3	2,7
15-24 years	50,8	45,8	5,0	17,6	15,9	9,9
25-34 years	135,7	130,6	5,1	40,6	39,0	3,8
35-44 years	164,1	159,9	4,2	55,5	54,1	2,6
45-54 years	164,4	162,1	0,0	60,0	59,2	0,0
55-64 years	128,8	127,3	0,0	47,7	47,2	0,0
65 years and over	31,8	31,8	-	15,1	15,1	-
15-29 years	113,6	106,1	7,4	24,6	23,0	6,5
15-64 years	643,9	625,7	18,2	44,0	42,8	2,8
25-54 years	464,2	452,6	11,7	51,4	50,1	2,5
Men	351,1	339,7	11,4	42,7	41,3	3,3
15-24 years	31,0	28,4	0,0	19,9	18,2	0,0
25-34 years	72,5	68,9	3,6	40,8	38,7	5,0
35-44 years	77,0	74,3	0,0	53,2	51,3	0,0
45-54 years	81,0	79,7	0,0	59,8	58,8	0,0
55-64 years	73,0	71,9	0,0	58,0	57,2	0,0
65 years and over	16,5	16,5	-	20,2	20,2	-
15-29 years	68,5	64,2	4,3	27,0	25,3	6,3
15-64 years	334,6	323,1	11,4	45,2	43,7	3,4
25-54 years	230,6	222,9	7,7	50,3	48,7	3,3

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
Women	324,5	317,8	6,8	38,2	37,4	2,1
15-24 years	19,8	17,5	0,0	15,0	13,2	0,0
25-34 years	63,2	61,7	0,0	40,3	39,4	0,0
35-44 years	87,1	85,6	0,0	57,8	56,8	0,0
45-54 years	83,3	82,3	0,0	60,3	59,5	0,0
55-64 years	55,8	55,4	0,0	38,7	38,4	0,0
65 years and over	15,2	15,2	-	11,9	11,9	-
15-29 years	45,1	42,0	3,1	21,6	20,2	6,9
15-64 years	309,3	302,5	6,8	42,8	41,9	2,2
25-54 years	233,7	229,7	4,0	52,4	51,5	1,7

Table 8. Population by participation in economic activity, by level of education, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons					
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO unem- ployed	Activity rate, %	Employ- ment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %
Total	1259,1	1207,5	51,6	42,2	40,5	4,1
Higher education	309,0	297,7	11,3	58,1	56,0	3,7
Secondary specialized education	165,9	159,8	6,1	45,4	43,7	3,7
Secondary professional education	289,8	276,1	13,6	48,6	46,3	4,7
Secondary school education	244,3	234,5	9,8	38,9	37,3	4,0
Gymnasium education	244,7	234,1	10,6	32,7	31,3	4,3
Primary or no education	5,4	5,2	0,0	4,8	4,5	0,0
Men	640,1	609,2	30,9	45,3	43,1	4,8
Higher education	139,8	133,8	6,0	63,2	60,4	4,3
Secondary specialized education	62,6	59,2	3,4	47,8	45,2	5,4
Secondary professional education	189,4	180,7	8,8	50,7	48,4	4,6
Secondary school education	118,5	112,2	6,3	41,1	38,9	5,3
Gymnasium education	125,9	119,7	6,2	35,6	33,9	5,0
Primary or no education	3,9	3,7	0,0	8,5	8,1	0,0
Women	619,0	598,3	20,7	39,4	38,1	3,3
Higher education	169,2	164,0	5,2	54,5	52,8	3,1
Secondary specialized education	103,3	100,6	0,0	44,0	42,9	0,0
Secondary professional education	100,3	95,5	4,8	45,1	42,9	4,8
Secondary school education	125,9	122,4	3,5	37,0	35,9	2,8
Gymnasium education	118,7	114,4	4,3	30,1	29,0	3,7
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	583,5	550,1	33,4	44,5	41,9	5,7
Higher education	236,9	227,3	9,5	60,1	57,7	4,0
Secondary specialized education	88,3	83,9	4,4	44,2	42,0	5,0
Secondary professional education	116,5	109,3	7,3	48,9	45,9	6,2
Secondary school education	92,8	85,8	6,9	35,4	32,8	7,4
Gymnasium education	48,7	43,5	5,3	26,1	23,3	10,8
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Men	289,0	269,5	19,5	48,9	45,6	6,7
Higher education	109,2	104,1	5,1	67,3	64,1	4,7
Secondary specialized education	33,7	31,2	0,0	49,0	45,4	0,0
Secondary professional education	71,0	66,4	4,6	52,0	48,7	6,5
Secondary school education	50,8	46,2	4,7	40,4	36,7	9,2
Gymnasium education	24,1	21,5	0,0	28,4	25,3	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Women	294,5	280,5	13,9	40,9	38,9	4,7
Higher education	127,7	123,2	4,5	55,1	53,1	3,5
Secondary specialized education	54,6	52,7	0,0	41,7	40,2	0,0
Secondary professional education	45,5	42,8	0,0	44,7	42,1	0,0
Secondary school education	41,9	39,7	0,0	30,8	29,2	0,0
Gymnasium education	24,6	22,0	0,0	24,2	21,6	0,0

Sex, area, level of education						thousand persons
	Total	Em-ployed	ILO unem-ployed	Activity rate, %	Employ-ment rate, %	ILO unem-ployment rate, %
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	675,6	657,4	18,2	40,4	39,3	2,7
Higher education	72,1	70,4	0,0	52,4	51,1	0,0
Secondary specialized education	77,6	75,9	0,0	46,8	45,8	0,0
Secondary professional education	173,2	166,9	6,4	48,4	46,6	3,7
Secondary school education	151,6	148,7	0,0	41,3	40,5	0,0
Gymnasium education	195,9	190,6	5,3	35,0	34,0	2,7
Primary or no education	5,1	4,9	0,0	6,2	5,9	0,0
Men	351,1	339,7	11,4	42,7	41,3	3,3
Higher education	30,6	29,7	0,0	51,9	50,2	0,0
Secondary specialized education	28,9	28,0	0,0	46,6	45,1	0,0
Secondary professional education	118,4	114,3	4,2	49,9	48,2	3,5
Secondary school education	67,6	66,0	0,0	41,7	40,7	0,0
Gymnasium education	101,8	98,2	3,6	37,9	36,6	3,5
Primary or no education	3,7	3,5	0,0	11,3	10,7	0,0
Women	324,5	317,8	6,8	38,2	37,4	2,1
Higher education	41,5	40,7	0,0	52,7	51,8	0,0
Secondary specialized education	48,7	47,9	0,0	46,9	46,2	0,0
Secondary professional education	54,8	52,6	0,0	45,4	43,6	0,0
Secondary school education	84,0	82,7	0,0	41,1	40,4	0,0
Gymnasium education	94,1	92,4	0,0	32,2	31,6	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 9. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and marital status, year 2017

Sex, area, marital status						thousand persons
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed	Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
Total	1259,1	1207,5	51,6	42,2	40,5	4,1
Single	190,6	173,1	17,5	27,7	25,2	9,2
Married	893,5	866,4	27,1	50,7	49,2	3,0
Widow(er)	66,9	66,0	0,0	20,9	20,6	0,0
Divorced	108,1	102,1	6,0	50,0	47,2	5,5
Men	640,1	609,2	30,9	45,3	43,1	4,8
Single	122,1	111,0	11,1	29,4	26,8	9,1
Married	463,4	445,4	18,0	54,0	51,9	3,9
Widower	13,6	13,4	0,0	22,9	22,6	0,0
Divorced	41,0	39,4	0,0	50,8	48,8	0,0
Women	619,0	598,3	20,7	39,4	38,1	3,3
Single	68,5	62,1	6,4	25,2	22,8	9,4
Married	430,0	420,9	9,1	47,7	46,6	2,1
Widow	53,4	52,6	0,0	20,5	20,2	0,0
Divorced	67,1	62,7	4,4	49,5	46,3	6,5
Urban	583,5	550,1	33,4	44,5	41,9	5,7
Single	105,3	94,1	11,1	36,0	32,2	10,6
Married	392,3	375,3	17,0	51,3	49,0	4,3
Widow(er)	23,6	23,0	0,0	17,5	17,1	0,0
Divorced	62,3	57,6	4,7	52,2	48,2	7,6
Men	289,0	269,5	19,5	48,9	45,6	6,7
Single	59,7	52,5	7,1	36,7	32,3	12,0
Married	207,9	196,6	11,3	55,8	52,7	5,4
Widower	3,4	3,3	0,0	16,8	16,3	0,0
Divorced	18,1	17,1	0,0	50,1	47,5	0,0
Women	294,5	280,5	13,9	40,9	38,9	4,7
Single	45,6	41,6	4,0	35,1	32,1	8,7
Married	184,4	178,7	5,7	47,0	45,5	3,1
Widow	20,3	19,8	0,0	17,6	17,2	0,0
Divorced	44,2	40,5	3,8	53,1	48,5	8,5
Rural	675,6	657,4	18,2	40,4	39,3	2,7
Single	85,3	78,9	6,4	21,6	20,0	7,5
Married	501,2	491,0	10,1	50,3	49,3	2,0
Widow(er)	43,3	42,9	0,0	23,4	23,2	0,0
Divorced	45,8	44,5	0,0	47,3	46,0	0,0
Men	351,1	339,7	11,4	42,7	41,3	3,3
Single	62,4	58,5	3,9	24,8	23,2	6,3
Married	255,6	248,8	6,8	52,6	51,2	2,7
Widower	10,2	10,1	0,0	26,1	25,9	0,0
Divorced	22,9	22,3	0,0	51,4	49,9	0,0
Women	324,5	317,8	6,8	38,2	37,4	2,1
Single	22,9	20,5	0,0	16,1	14,4	0,0
Married	245,6	242,3	3,4	48,2	47,5	1,4
Widow	33,1	32,8	0,0	22,7	22,5	0,0
Divorced	22,8	22,2	0,0	43,9	42,7	0,0

Table 10. Population aged 20-49 years by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and number of pre-school children, year 2017

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Active persons						thousand persons
	Total	Employed	ILO unemploy-	Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy-	
Total	836,9	796,7	40,1	49,7	47,3	4,8	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	568,7	539,6	29,0	51,1	48,5	5,1	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	268,2	257,1	11,1	46,9	45,0	4,1	
Men	426,0	401,6	24,5	50,6	47,7	5,7	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	275,9	258,5	17,4	47,5	44,5	6,3	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	150,1	143,0	7,1	57,5	54,8	4,7	
Women	410,8	395,2	15,7	48,8	47,0	3,8	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	292,7	281,1	11,6	55,2	53,0	4,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	118,1	114,1	4,1	38,0	36,7	3,4	
Urban	421,9	395,7	26,2	55,6	52,1	6,2	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	283,7	264,3	19,4	59,0	54,9	6,8	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	138,2	131,4	6,8	49,7	47,2	4,9	
Men	214,9	199,7	15,2	58,8	54,6	7,1	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	133,9	123,0	10,9	56,0	51,4	8,1	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	81,0	76,7	4,3	64,1	60,7	5,3	
Women	207,0	196,0	11,0	52,6	49,8	5,3	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	149,8	141,3	8,5	61,9	58,4	5,7	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	57,2	54,7	0,0	37,7	36,0	0,0	
Rural	415,0	401,0	14,0	44,9	43,4	3,4	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	285,0	275,3	9,6	45,2	43,6	3,4	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	130,0	125,7	4,3	44,3	42,8	3,3	
Men	211,2	201,9	9,3	44,3	42,3	4,4	

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Persons who do not have pre-school children	142,0	135,5	6,5	41,5	39,6	4,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	69,1	66,3	0,0	51,4	49,3	0,0
Women	203,8	199,2	4,7	45,5	44,5	2,3
Persons who do not have pre-school children	142,9	139,8	3,1	49,5	48,4	2,2
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	60,9	59,4	0,0	38,3	37,3	0,0

Table 11. Employed population by age group, status in employment, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1207,5	787,1	370,9	45,5	4,1
15-24 years	79,8	51,4	19,2	9,2	-
25-34 years	302,1	220,9	71,1	9,9	0,0
35-44 years	301,9	201,7	91,1	7,9	0,0
45-54 years	267,9	173,2	85,7	7,7	0,0
55-64 years	209,7	125,5	75,3	7,6	0,0
65 years and over	46,1	14,3	28,5	3,1	0,0
Men	609,2	369,9	224,3	12,5	0,0
15-24 years	45,8	27,1	13,7	5,0	-
25-34 years	161,4	112,9	44,8	3,4	0,0
35-44 years	146,5	90,6	54,0	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	120,0	66,8	51,5	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	113,1	66,3	45,0	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	22,4	6,3	15,3	0,0	0,0
Women	598,3	417,2	146,5	33,0	0,0
15-24 years	34,0	24,3	5,5	4,2	-
25-34 years	140,8	108,0	26,2	6,5	-
35-44 years	155,4	111,2	37,1	6,8	0,0
45-54 years	147,9	106,5	34,1	6,5	0,0
55-64 years	96,6	59,3	30,4	6,4	0,0
65 years and over	23,7	8,0	13,1	0,0	-
Urban	550,1	478,0	69,4	0,0	0,0
15-24 years	34,0	29,8	4,1	0,0	-
25-34 years	171,5	151,3	20,1	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	142,0	120,7	20,4	-	0,0
45-54 years	105,8	92,6	12,5	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	82,4	72,9	9,0	-	0,0
65 years and over	14,3	10,8	3,4	-	0,0
Men	269,5	227,1	40,9	0,0	0,0
15-24 years	17,5	14,5	3,0	0,0	-
25-34 years	92,5	79,7	12,7	-	0,0
35-44 years	72,2	58,9	12,6	-	0,0
45-54 years	40,3	34,0	6,0	-	0,0
55-64 years	41,2	36,0	5,0	-	0,0
65 years and over	5,9	4,1	0,0	-	0,0
Women	280,5	250,9	28,5	0,0	0,0
15-24 years	16,5	15,4	0,0	-	-
25-34 years	79,1	71,6	7,4	0,0	-
35-44 years	69,8	61,8	7,8	-	0,0
45-54 years	65,5	58,6	6,5	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	41,2	36,9	3,9	-	0,0
65 years and over	8,4	6,7	0,0	-	-
Rural	657,4	309,1	301,4	45,3	0,0
15-24 years	45,8	21,6	15,1	9,1	-
25-34 years	130,6	69,6	51,0	9,9	0,0

Sex, area, age group	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
35-44 years	159,9	81,1	70,8	7,9	0,0
45-54 years	162,1	80,6	73,1	7,7	0,0
55-64 years	127,3	52,6	66,4	7,6	0,0
65 years and over	31,8	3,5	25,1	3,1	0,0
Men	339,7	142,8	183,4	12,5	0,0
15-24 years	28,4	12,7	10,7	5,0	-
25-34 years	68,9	33,2	32,1	3,4	0,0
35-44 years	74,3	31,7	41,4	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	79,7	32,8	45,5	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	71,9	30,3	39,9	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	16,5	0,0	13,7	0,0	0,0
Women	317,8	166,2	118,0	32,8	0,0
15-24 years	17,5	8,9	4,4	4,2	-
25-34 years	61,7	36,4	18,9	6,4	-
35-44 years	85,6	49,4	29,3	6,8	0,0
45-54 years	82,3	47,9	27,6	6,5	0,0
55-64 years	55,4	22,4	26,5	6,4	0,0
65 years and over	15,2	0,0	11,4	0,0	-

Table 12. Employed population by level of education, status in employment, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1207,5	787,1	370,9	45,5	4,1
Higher education	297,7	273,4	20,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	159,8	122,2	31,8	4,6	0,0
Secondary professional education	276,1	173,4	96,9	5,5	0,0
Secondary school education	234,5	125,7	94,2	14,3	0,0
Gymnasium education	234,1	91,5	124,5	18,0	0,0
Primary or no education	5,2	0,0	3,3	0,0	-
Men	609,2	369,9	224,3	12,5	0,0
Higher education	133,8	119,2	12,4	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	59,2	41,2	17,1	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	180,7	107,8	70,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	112,2	57,8	51,6	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	119,7	43,2	70,7	5,8	0,0
Primary or no education	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Women	598,3	417,2	146,5	33,0	0,0
Higher education	164,0	154,3	7,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	100,6	81,0	14,6	4,1	0,0
Secondary professional education	95,5	65,6	26,6	3,1	0,0
Secondary school education	122,4	67,8	42,6	11,8	0,0
Gymnasium education	114,4	48,4	53,8	12,2	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	550,1	478,0	69,4	0,0	0,0
Higher education	227,3	214,7	11,3	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	83,9	75,4	7,8	-	0,0
Secondary professional education	109,3	91,2	17,9	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	85,8	68,0	17,4	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	43,5	28,7	14,7	0,0	-
Primary or no education	0,0	-	0,0	-	-
Men	269,5	227,1	40,9	0,0	0,0
Higher education	104,1	96,9	6,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	31,2	26,5	4,5	-	0,0
Secondary professional education	66,4	55,1	11,2	-	0,0
Secondary school education	46,2	35,7	10,3	-	0,0
Gymnasium education	21,5	12,9	8,5	0,0	-
Primary or no education	0,0	-	0,0	-	-
Women	280,5	250,9	28,5	0,0	0,0
Higher education	123,2	117,8	5,1	-	0,0
Secondary specialized education	52,7	48,9	3,3	-	0,0
Secondary professional education	42,8	36,1	6,6	0,0	-
Secondary school education	39,7	32,3	7,2	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	22,0	15,8	6,2	-	-
Primary or no education	0,0	-	0,0	-	-
Rural	657,4	309,1	301,4	45,3	0,0
Higher education	70,4	58,7	8,9	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	75,9	46,8	24,0	4,6	0,0

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Secondary professional education	166,9	82,2	79,0	5,4	0,0
Secondary school education	148,7	57,7	76,8	14,2	-
Gymnasium education	190,6	62,8	109,8	18,0	0,0
Primary or no education	4,9	0,0	3,0	0,0	-
Men	339,7	142,8	183,4	12,5	0,0
Higher education	29,7	22,3	6,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	28,0	14,7	12,7	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	114,3	52,7	59,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	66,0	22,2	41,3	0,0	-
Gymnasium education	98,2	30,2	62,2	5,8	0,0
Primary or no education	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Women	317,8	166,2	118,0	32,8	0,0
Higher education	40,7	36,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	47,9	32,1	11,3	4,1	0,0
Secondary professional education	52,6	29,6	20,0	3,0	0,0
Secondary school education	82,7	35,5	35,4	11,8	-
Gymnasium education	92,4	32,6	47,6	12,2	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

Table 13. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, status in employment, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Status in employment				thousand persons
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
Total	796,7	548,8	219,0	27,0	0,0	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	539,6	371,4	148,8	18,0	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	257,1	177,3	70,2	9,0	0,0	
Men	401,6	256,5	136,1	7,8	0,0	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	258,5	161,7	90,1	6,1	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	143,0	94,8	46,0	0,0	0,0	
Women	395,2	292,3	82,9	19,2	0,0	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	281,1	209,8	58,7	12,0	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	114,1	82,5	24,2	7,2	0,0	
Urban	395,7	343,8	50,4	0,0	0,0	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	264,3	229,4	34,0	0,0	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	131,4	114,5	16,4	0,0	0,0	
Men	199,7	167,6	31,1	0,0	0,0	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	123,0	102,9	19,5	0,0	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	76,7	64,7	11,6	-	0,0	
Women	196,0	176,2	19,3	0,0	0,0	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	141,3	126,4	14,5	-	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	54,7	49,8	4,8	0,0	-	
Rural	401,0	204,9	168,6	26,9	0,0	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	275,3	142,0	114,8	18,0	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	125,7	62,9	53,8	8,9	0,0	
Men	201,9	88,8	105,0	7,7	0,0	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	135,6	58,7	70,6	6,0	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	66,3	30,1	34,4	0,0	0,0	
Women	199,2	116,1	63,6	19,1	0,0	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	139,8	83,3	44,2	12,0	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	59,4	32,8	19,4	7,2	0,0	

Table 14. Employed population by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1207,5	79,8	302,1	301,9	267,9	209,7	46,1
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	390,5	24,9	63,4	89,0	92,7	88,8	31,7
Industry	144,4	11,7	40,8	37,1	29,7	23,3	0,0
Construction	56,6	3,1	18,3	16,0	10,3	8,8	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	208,8	18,4	67,2	56,8	43,5	20,7	0,0
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	72,9	4,2	22,1	19,7	15,9	9,8	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	233,8	11,1	53,7	58,7	59,9	43,5	6,9
Other	100,4	6,5	36,6	24,5	15,8	14,8	0,0
Men	609,2	45,8	161,4	146,5	120,0	113,1	22,4
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	223,0	15,9	35,3	49,5	53,6	52,6	16,2
Industry	74,4	5,5	22,6	16,9	14,0	14,1	0,0
Construction	51,7	3,1	17,7	14,0	8,5	8,3	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	90,4	10,5	31,5	26,1	13,1	8,6	0,0
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	52,0	0,0	15,8	14,8	11,2	7,2	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	68,1	6,4	19,8	14,2	12,1	13,3	0,0
Other	49,6	0,0	18,7	10,9	7,5	9,0	0,0
Women	598,3	34,0	140,8	155,4	147,9	96,6	23,7
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	167,4	9,0	28,2	39,5	39,1	36,2	15,5
Industry	70,0	6,2	18,2	20,2	15,7	9,1	0,0
Construction	4,9	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	118,4	7,9	35,7	30,7	30,4	12,1	0,0
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	21,0	0,0	6,3	4,9	4,6	0,0	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	165,8	4,7	33,9	44,5	47,9	30,2	4,5
Other	50,8	4,2	17,9	13,6	8,4	5,7	0,0
Urban	550,1	34,0	171,5	142,0	105,8	82,4	14,3
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	22,2	0,0	3,1	5,3	4,8	5,4	3,0
Industry	92,5	6,2	24,8	25,5	17,8	16,8	0,0
Construction	30,5	0,0	9,8	8,7	5,7	5,6	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	154,1	13,4	52,9	40,9	30,5	14,5	0,0
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	55,4	3,6	18,1	15,4	10,4	6,9	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	119,6	4,9	31,5	27,9	27,5	23,0	4,8
Other	75,7	4,6	31,4	18,3	9,2	10,3	0,0
Rural	657,4	45,8	130,6	159,9	162,1	127,3	31,8
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	368,2	24,1	60,3	83,7	88,0	83,5	28,7
Industry	51,8	5,5	15,9	11,6	12,0	6,4	0,0
Construction	26,1	0,0	8,5	7,3	4,6	3,2	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	54,7	5,0	14,3	15,9	13,0	6,2	0,0
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	17,5	0,0	4,0	4,4	5,5	2,9	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	114,2	6,2	22,2	30,8	32,4	20,5	0,0
Other	24,8	0,0	5,2	6,2	6,6	4,5	0,0

Table 15. Employed population by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education	
Total	1207,5	297,7	159,8	276,1	234,5	234,1	5,2	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	390,5	15,3	32,7	95,4	100,1	142,3	4,8	
Industry	144,4	31,8	18,6	45,1	27,5	21,1	0,0	
Construction	56,6	7,3	4,1	20,7	9,7	14,6	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	208,8	53,8	30,7	54,9	44,8	24,7	-	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	72,9	25,7	9,7	19,2	11,6	6,7	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	233,8	109,7	51,9	27,3	27,8	17,0	0,0	
Other	100,4	54,1	12,1	13,4	13,0	7,7	-	
Men	609,2	133,8	59,2	180,7	112,2	119,7	3,7	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	223,0	9,6	15,3	71,5	47,9	75,3	3,4	
Industry	74,4	17,2	9,8	26,9	12,4	7,9	0,0	
Construction	51,7	6,0	3,6	19,4	8,7	13,9	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	90,4	27,0	9,2	25,7	18,4	10,1	-	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	52,0	14,8	6,4	16,4	8,7	5,6	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	68,1	34,1	8,5	13,4	8,0	4,1	-	
Other	49,6	25,2	6,2	7,3	8,1	0,0	-	
Women	598,3	164,0	100,6	95,5	122,4	114,4	0,0	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	167,4	5,7	17,4	23,9	52,2	67,0	0,0	
Industry	70,0	14,6	8,8	18,2	15,1	13,2	-	
Construction	4,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	118,4	26,8	21,4	29,2	26,4	14,6	-	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	21,0	10,9	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	165,8	75,7	43,4	13,9	19,8	12,9	0,0	
Other	50,8	29,0	5,9	6,1	5,0	4,9	-	

		Level of education						thousand persons
Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education	
Urban	550,1	227,3	83,9	109,3	85,8	43,5	0,0	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	22,2	0,0	0,0	4,9	5,9	5,5	0,0	
Industry	92,5	27,4	14,4	27,1	16,2	7,5	-	
Construction	30,5	6,6	0,0	10,7	5,4	5,2	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	154,1	47,6	24,8	36,8	31,6	13,4	-	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	55,4	23,6	7,4	12,0	7,6	4,7	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	119,6	72,1	24,0	9,0	11,1	3,3	-	
Other	75,7	47,3	7,9	8,7	8,0	3,8	-	
Rural	657,4	70,4	75,9	166,9	148,7	190,6	4,9	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	368,2	12,5	29,9	90,5	94,1	136,7	4,5	
Industry	51,8	4,4	4,2	18,0	11,3	13,6	0,0	
Construction	26,1	0,0	0,0	10,0	4,3	9,4	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	54,7	6,2	5,9	18,1	13,2	11,3	-	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	17,5	0,0	0,0	7,2	4,0	0,0	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	114,2	37,6	27,9	18,3	16,7	13,7	0,0	
Other	24,8	6,8	4,2	4,7	5,0	4,0	-	

Table 16. Employed population by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Status in employment				thousand persons
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
Total	1207,5	787,1	370,9	45,5	4,1	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	390,5	62,9	282,6	44,6	0,0	
Industry	144,4	141,4	0,0	-	0,0	
Construction	56,6	25,6	31,0	-	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	208,8	170,4	34,6	0,0	3,0	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	72,9	67,4	5,1	0,0	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	233,8	233,3	0,0	-	0,0	
Other	100,4	86,0	14,3	-	0,0	
Men	609,2	369,9	224,3	12,5	0,0	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	223,0	45,0	165,7	12,0	0,0	
Industry	74,4	72,6	0,0	-	0,0	
Construction	51,7	23,1	28,6	-	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	90,4	71,8	16,7	0,0	0,0	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	52,0	46,5	5,1	0,0	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	68,1	68,0	0,0	-	0,0	
Other	49,6	42,9	6,5	-	0,0	
Women	598,3	417,2	146,5	33,0	0,0	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	167,4	18,0	116,9	32,6	0,0	
Industry	70,0	68,8	0,0	-	-	
Construction	4,9	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	118,4	98,6	17,9	0,0	0,0	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	21,0	20,9	0,0	-	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	165,8	165,3	0,0	-	-	
Other	50,8	43,1	7,7	-	-	
Urban	550,1	478,0	69,4	0,0	0,0	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	22,3	9,3	12,7	0,0	0,0	
Industry	92,5	90,5	0,0	-	0,0	
Construction	30,5	17,2	13,4	-	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	154,1	127,1	25,2	0,0	0,0	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	55,4	51,5	3,6	0,0	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	119,6	119,1	0,0	-	0,0	
Other	75,7	63,3	12,2	-	0,0	
Rural	657,4	309,1	301,4	45,3	0,0	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	368,2	53,6	269,9	44,5	0,0	
Industry	51,8	50,9	0,0	-	0,0	
Construction	26,1	8,4	17,7	-	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	54,7	43,4	9,3	0,0	0,0	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	17,5	15,9	0,0	-	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	114,2	114,2	0,0	-	-	
Other	24,8	22,7	0,0	-	-	

Table 17. Employed population by economic activity, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership	Total	Economic activity						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transportation and storage; Information and communication	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	1207,5	390,5	144,4	56,6	208,8	72,9	233,8	100,4
Private	898,0	382,9	126,7	56,1	204,2	44,4	9,8	73,8
Public	309,5	7,5	17,7	0,0	4,6	28,5	224,1	26,6
Men	609,2	223,0	74,4	51,7	90,4	52,0	68,1	49,6
Private	494,8	216,6	61,2	51,2	90,1	37,6	3,3	34,7
Public	114,4	6,4	13,2	0,0	0,0	14,3	64,8	14,9
Women	598,3	167,4	70,0	4,9	118,4	21,0	165,8	50,8
Private	403,2	166,3	65,6	4,8	114,1	6,8	6,5	39,1
Public	195,1	0,0	4,4	0,0	4,4	14,1	159,3	11,7
Urban	550,1	22,3	92,5	30,5	154,1	55,4	119,6	75,7
Private	384,3	19,3	79,4	30,4	152,4	35,4	8,6	58,9
Public	165,8	3,0	13,1	0,0	0,0	20,0	111,0	16,8
Rural	657,4	368,2	51,8	26,1	54,7	17,5	114,2	24,8
Private	513,7	363,7	47,3	25,7	51,8	9,0	0,0	15,0
Public	143,8	4,6	4,5	0,0	2,9	8,5	113,0	9,8

Table 18. Employees by economic activity, type of contract, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, type of contract	Total	Economic activity						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transportation and storage; Information and communication	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	787,1	62,9	141,4	25,6	170,4	67,4	233,3	86,0
Work contract	738,2	43,4	137,4	22,7	157,5	66,1	233,0	78,0
Verbal agreement	48,9	19,6	4,0	0,0	12,9	0,0	0,0	8,0
Men	369,9	45,0	72,6	23,1	71,8	46,5	68,0	42,9
Work contract	343,0	33,6	70,1	20,2	66,8	45,4	68,0	38,8
Verbal agreement	27,0	11,4	0,0	0,0	5,0	0,0	-	4,0
Women	417,2	18,0	68,8	0,0	98,6	20,9	165,3	43,1
Work contract	395,2	9,7	67,3	0,0	90,7	20,7	165,0	39,2
Verbal agreement	21,9	8,2	0,0	-	7,9	0,0	0,0	3,9
Urban	478,0	9,3	90,5	17,2	127,1	51,5	119,1	63,3
Work contract	458,5	7,8	88,2	15,9	117,9	50,5	119,0	59,2
Verbal agreement	19,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	9,2	0,0	0,0	4,1
Rural	309,1	53,6	50,9	8,4	43,4	15,9	114,2	22,7
Work contract	279,7	35,5	49,3	6,8	39,7	15,6	114,0	18,8
Verbal agreement	29,4	18,1	0,0	0,0	3,7	0,0	0,0	3,9

Table 19. Employed population by groups of occupation⁸, age group, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Age group						thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	
Total	1207,5	79,8	302,1	301,9	267,9	209,7	46,1	
Group 1	79,1	0,0	24,5	22,4	16,3	13,0	0,0	
Group 2	167,7	8,3	57,5	38,0	34,4	24,5	5,0	
Group 3	80,7	5,0	23,7	20,1	18,9	11,8	0,0	
Group 4	30,0	3,6	10,4	7,2	4,4	3,9	0,0	
Group 5	173,7	14,4	54,9	47,5	36,3	18,6	0,0	
Group 6	305,8	6,4	48,8	71,0	74,9	74,0	30,6	
Group 7	134,1	12,3	38,6	38,8	27,3	16,1	0,0	
Other	236,6	28,2	43,8	56,8	55,4	47,8	4,6	
of which,								
Group 9	148,0	22,1	26,0	33,8	32,7	29,9	3,5	
Men	609,2	45,8	161,4	146,5	120,0	113,1	22,4	
Group 1	45,8	0,0	14,6	14,1	7,4	7,8	0,0	
Group 2	54,5	0,0	23,0	11,2	8,1	7,9	0,0	
Group 3	29,0	0,0	12,6	7,2	4,0	0,0	0,0	
Group 4	8,3	0,0	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Group 5	49,8	6,5	19,8	10,5	7,3	5,1	0,0	
Group 6	162,6	3,9	24,7	36,5	41,1	41,0	15,4	
Group 7	92,6	8,2	29,1	25,8	16,1	12,6	0,0	
Other	166,6	20,7	33,5	38,8	35,2	35,8	0,0	
of which,								
Group 9	83,8	14,9	16,8	17,7	14,3	18,5	0,0	
Women	598,3	34,0	140,8	155,4	147,9	96,6	23,7	
Group 1	33,2	0,0	9,9	8,3	8,8	5,2	0,0	
Group 2	113,2	5,6	34,5	26,9	26,2	16,6	3,5	
Group 3	51,6	0,0	11,1	12,9	14,9	9,0	0,0	
Group 4	21,7	0,0	6,4	4,8	3,7	3,8	0,0	
Group 5	123,9	7,8	35,1	37,0	29,0	13,5	0,0	
Group 6	143,2	0,0	24,1	34,5	33,8	33,0	15,2	
Group 7	41,5	4,1	9,5	13,1	11,2	3,6	0,0	
Other	70,0	7,5	10,3	18,0	20,2	12,1	0,0	
of which,								
Group 9	64,2	7,3	9,2	16,1	18,4	11,4	0,0	
Urban	550,1	34,0	171,5	142,0	105,8	82,4	14,3	
Group 1	60,3	0,0	21,0	18,0	11,4	8,0	0,0	
Group 2	122,5	6,4	46,2	27,3	21,8	16,8	4,1	
Group 3	52,6	3,9	16,9	13,6	10,1	7,2	0,0	

⁸ Major groups of ISCO 08 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerical Support Workers

Group 5 - Service and shop and Sales Workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, oc- cupation group	Total	Age group						thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	
Group 4	22,0	0,0	8,5	5,2	0,0	3,0	0,0	
Group 5	112,4	10,2	39,8	27,7	21,4	11,7	0,0	
Group 6	13,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,6	0,0	
Group 7	76,4	4,9	19,7	23,4	16,2	11,6	0,0	
Other	90,7	4,9	17,8	24,4	19,7	20,6	3,2	
of which, Group 9	45,4	3,1	8,3	11,4	8,9	11,3	0,0	
Rural	657,4	45,8	130,6	159,9	162,1	127,3	31,8	
Group 1	18,8	0,0	3,5	4,4	4,8	5,0	0,0	
Group 2	45,2	0,0	11,3	10,7	12,6	7,6	0,0	
Group 3	28,1	0,0	6,8	6,5	8,8	4,6	0,0	
Group 4	8,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Group 5	61,3	4,2	15,0	19,8	15,0	6,9	0,0	
Group 6	292,5	6,2	47,2	68,5	72,3	70,4	27,8	
Group 7	57,7	7,4	18,9	15,4	11,1	4,6	0,0	
Other	145,9	23,2	26,0	32,4	35,8	27,2	0,0	
of which, Group 9	102,6	19,0	17,7	22,4	23,8	18,6	0,0	

Table 20. Employed population by groups of occupation⁹, level of education, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school edu- cation	Gymnasium education	Primary or no edu- cation
Total	1207,5	297,7	159,8	276,1	234,5	234,1	5,2
Group 1	79,1	60,8	10,4	3,8	3,8	0,0	-
Group 2	167,7	147,9	16,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	80,7	22,9	45,6	4,7	6,6	0,0	-
Group 4	30,0	13,1	6,1	4,0	4,9	0,0	-
Group 5	173,7	24,2	24,4	50,3	47,7	27,1	-
Group 6	305,8	9,0	27,2	71,6	83,9	110,8	3,2
Group 7	134,1	8,8	13,4	59,7	26,4	25,5	0,0
Other	236,6	11,1	16,0	80,9	59,7	67,3	0,0
of which, Group 9	148,0	4,1	8,9	38,6	39,7	55,3	0,0
Men	609,2	133,8	59,2	180,7	112,2	119,7	3,7
Group 1	45,8	36,3	5,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	54,5	48,1	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	29,0	13,6	9,8	0,0	3,0	0,0	-
Group 4	8,3	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	49,8	11,4	5,7	13,3	12,8	6,5	-
Group 6	162,6	5,4	12,0	50,3	38,8	53,9	0,0
Group 7	92,6	6,9	9,5	44,3	15,7	15,8	0,0
Other	166,6	8,8	11,5	66,3	36,6	42,2	0,0
of which, Group 9	83,8	0,0	5,0	26,1	17,6	31,6	0,0
Women	598,3	164,0	100,6	95,5	122,4	114,4	0,0
Group 1	33,2	24,5	5,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	113,2	99,7	12,6	0,0	0,0	-	-
Group 3	51,6	9,3	35,8	0,0	3,5	0,0	-

⁹ Major groups of ISCO 08 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school edu- cation	Gymnasium education	Primary or no educa- tion
Group 4	21,7	9,8	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	123,9	12,7	18,6	37,1	34,9	20,5	-
Group 6	143,2	3,6	15,2	21,3	45,2	56,9	0,0
Group 7	41,5	0,0	3,8	15,4	10,6	9,7	-
Other	70,0	0,0	4,4	14,6	23,1	25,1	0,0
of which, Group 9	64,2	0,0	3,8	12,5	22,1	23,7	0,0
Urban	550,1	227,3	83,9	109,3	85,8	43,5	0,0
Group 1	60,3	49,4	6,0	0,0	3,0	0,0	-
Group 2	122,5	113,9	7,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	52,6	18,1	27,0	0,0	4,4	0,0	-
Group 4	22,0	11,1	4,4	0,0	3,3	0,0	-
Group 5	112,4	19,8	18,5	31,6	28,8	13,7	-
Group 6	13,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,6	3,5	0,0
Group 7	76,4	6,8	9,6	35,9	15,1	8,9	-
Other	90,7	7,9	9,1	32,6	25,9	15,1	-
of which, Group 9	45,4	0,0	4,1	13,7	14,6	10,4	-
Rural	657,4	70,4	75,9	166,9	148,7	190,6	4,9
Group 1	18,8	11,4	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	45,2	34,0	9,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	28,1	4,8	18,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	8,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	61,3	4,4	5,9	18,7	18,9	13,3	-
Group 6	292,5	8,5	25,1	69,4	79,3	107,3	0,0
Group 7	57,7	0,0	3,8	23,8	11,2	16,6	0,0
Other	145,9	3,2	6,8	48,3	33,8	52,2	0,0
of which, Group 9	102,6	0,0	4,7	24,9	25,1	44,9	0,0

Table 21. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, occupation¹⁰, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Occupation group									thousand persons
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	of which, group 9	
Total	796,7	55,9	120,6	58,3	22,7	131,9	161,0	103,0	143,4	87,3	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	539,6	34,1	75,9	39,7	16,9	97,8	109,5	64,8	100,8	63,6	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	257,1	21,8	44,7	18,6	5,8	34,1	51,5	38,2	42,6	23,6	
Men	401,6	32,4	40,6	23,9	7,6	40,4	84,5	70,3	101,9	49,9	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	258,5	17,1	24,3	14,3	5,3	28,9	57,9	41,6	69,2	35,5	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	143,0	15,3	16,3	9,6	0,0	11,5	26,7	28,7	32,6	14,3	
Women	395,2	23,5	80,0	34,4	15,1	91,5	76,5	32,8	41,5	37,4	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	281,1	17,0	51,7	25,4	11,6	68,9	51,7	23,2	31,6	28,1	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	114,1	6,4	28,3	9,0	3,5	22,5	24,8	9,5	9,9	9,3	
Urban	395,7	45,2	90,8	40,2	17,0	86,0	5,6	56,3	54,7	25,4	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	264,3	27,2	56,0	27,1	12,6	65,2	3,6	37,0	35,6	17,7	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	131,4	18,0	34,8	13,1	4,4	20,9	0,0	19,3	19,1	7,7	
Rural	401,0	10,7	29,8	18,1	5,8	45,8	155,4	46,8	88,7	61,9	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	275,3	6,9	19,9	12,6	4,3	32,6	105,9	27,9	65,2	46,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	125,7	3,8	9,8	5,5	0,0	13,2	49,5	18,9	23,5	15,9	

¹⁰ Major groups of ISCO 08 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Table 22. Employed population by economic activity, occupation¹¹, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Economic activity						
		Agricul- ture, for- estry and fishery	Industry	Construc- tion	Trade; Hotels and restau- rants	Transporta- tion and storage; In- formation and com- munication	Public admin- istration; Ed- ucation; Health and social work	Other
Total	1207,5	390,5	144,4	56,6	208,8	72,9	233,8	100,4
Group 1	79,1	0,0	12,7	0,0	23,7	8,5	16,9	11,5
Group 2	167,7	4,2	13,2	0,0	11,3	12,8	89,9	33,4
Group 3	80,7	0,0	6,8	0,0	11,1	3,7	45,3	10,3
Group 4	30,0	0,0	3,2	0,0	3,8	10,0	3,2	9,4
Group 5	173,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	116,1	3,6	36,3	16,0
Group 6	305,8	305,7	-	-	-	-	-	0,0
Group 7	134,1	0,0	66,6	39,9	14,0	4,7	0,0	5,5
Other	236,6	72,0	41,4	9,6	28,8	29,6	41,0	14,2
of which, Group 9	148,0	57,0	20,7	5,7	19,7	0,0	31,1	11,4
Men	609,2	223,0	74,4	51,7	90,4	52,0	68,1	49,6
Group 1	45,8	0,0	7,3	0,0	14,8	5,0	7,0	7,1
Group 2	54,5	0,0	5,9	0,0	0,0	8,4	17,1	16,1
Group 3	29,0	0,0	3,2	0,0	4,7	0,0	12,2	5,1
Group 4	8,3	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	49,8	0,0	0,0	-	32,9	0,0	9,7	4,2
Group 6	162,6	162,6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	92,6	0,0	29,8	37,3	12,8	4,7	0,0	4,8
Other	166,6	51,1	27,2	9,5	20,2	28,3	20,6	9,7
of which, Group 9	83,8	36,1	11,4	5,6	11,2	0,0	11,0	7,0
Women	598,3	167,4	70,0	4,9	118,4	21,0	165,8	50,8
Group 1	33,2	0,0	5,4	0,0	8,9	3,6	9,9	4,4

¹¹ Major groups of ISCO 08 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Economic activity						
		Agricul- ture, for- estry and fishery	Industry	Construc- tion	Trade; Hotels and restau- rants	Transporta- tion and storage; In- formation and com- munication	Public admin- istration; Ed- ucation; Health and social work	Other
Group 2	113,2	0,0	7,3	0,0	8,7	4,4	72,8	17,3
Group 3	51,6	0,0	3,6	0,0	6,4	0,0	33,1	5,2
Group 4	21,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	7,9	0,0	6,7
Group 5	123,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	83,1	0,0	26,6	11,8
Group 6	143,2	143,1	-	-	-	-	-	0,0
Group 7	41,5	0,0	36,7	0,0	0,0	-	-	0,0
Other	70,0	20,9	14,2	0,0	8,6	0,0	20,5	4,5
of which, Group 9	64,2	20,9	9,3	0,0	8,5	0,0	20,1	4,5
Urban	550,1	22,3	92,5	30,5	154,1	55,4	119,6	75,7
Group 1	60,3	0,0	10,9	0,0	20,6	7,2	9,1	8,8
Group 2	122,5	0,0	11,4	0,0	9,6	12,1	56,5	28,6
Group 3	52,6	0,0	5,6	0,0	8,8	3,4	24,9	8,3
Group 4	22,0	-	3,0	0,0	3,3	6,4	0,0	7,1
Group 5	112,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	83,3	3,1	14,2	11,0
Group 6	13,2	13,2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	76,4	0,0	39,3	18,9	10,3	0,0	0,0	4,1
Other	90,7	5,0	22,3	4,6	18,2	20,3	12,5	7,8
of which, Group 9	45,4	4,0	10,6	0,0	11,4	0,0	9,0	6,4
Rural	657,4	368,2	51,8	26,1	54,7	17,5	114,2	24,8
Group 1	18,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,1	0,0	7,8	0,0
Group 2	45,2	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	33,4	4,9
Group 3	28,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	20,4	0,0
Group 4	8,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	3,6	0,0	0,0
Group 5	61,3	0,0	0,0	-	32,8	0,0	22,1	5,0
Group 6	292,5	292,4	-	-	-	-	-	0,0
Group 7	57,7	0,0	27,3	21,0	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	145,9	67,0	19,2	5,0	10,6	9,3	28,6	6,4
of which, Group 9	102,6	53,0	10,1	3,1	8,3	0,0	22,1	5,1

Table 23. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1207,5	79,8	302,1	301,9	267,9	209,7	46,1
<u>Full-time</u>	1140,1	71,7	288,0	287,1	254,6	198,0	40,8
less than 40 hours	415,4	25,9	87,4	96,9	96,7	80,2	28,3
40 hours	418,0	26,7	115,6	111,3	88,7	69,7	6,1
41 hours and over	306,8	19,1	85,0	78,9	69,3	48,1	6,4
<u>Part-time</u>	67,4	8,1	14,2	14,8	13,2	11,8	5,3
less than 30 hours	49,5	6,3	10,0	10,3	10,2	8,3	4,3
30 hours and over	17,8	0,0	4,1	4,5	3,0	3,4	0,0
Men	609,2	45,8	161,4	146,5	120,0	113,1	22,4
<u>Full-time</u>	577,7	41,4	154,5	139,7	114,0	107,9	20,2
less than 40 hours	181,6	14,0	38,3	40,7	38,0	37,3	13,2
40 hours	207,4	15,2	61,9	52,1	36,8	38,1	3,3
41 hours and over	188,7	12,2	54,3	46,9	39,2	32,5	3,7
<u>Part-time</u>	31,5	4,4	6,9	6,8	6,0	5,2	0,0
less than 30 hours	20,8	3,1	3,9	4,4	4,4	3,2	0,0
30 hours and over	10,7	0,0	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	598,3	34,0	140,8	155,4	147,9	96,6	23,7
<u>Full-time</u>	562,4	30,3	133,5	147,4	140,7	90,0	20,5
less than 40 hours	233,8	11,9	49,1	56,2	58,6	42,9	15,1
40 hours	210,6	11,5	53,7	59,2	51,9	31,5	0,0
41 hours and over	118,1	6,9	30,7	32,0	30,1	15,6	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	35,9	3,7	7,3	8,0	7,2	6,6	3,1
less than 30 hours	28,7	3,2	6,1	5,9	5,8	5,1	0,0
30 hours and over	7,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	550,1	34,0	171,5	142,0	105,8	82,4	14,3
<u>Full-time</u>	522,5	30,5	163,9	136,4	101,5	78,1	12,1
less than 40 hours	127,4	7,7	33,4	30,2	29,0	20,6	6,5
40 hours	253,6	13,9	78,5	70,7	46,3	40,8	3,4
41 hours and over	141,5	8,9	51,9	35,5	26,2	16,7	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	27,6	3,5	7,6	5,6	4,3	4,3	0,0
less than 30 hours	22,7	3,2	6,1	4,2	3,8	3,4	0,0
30 hours and over	4,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	657,4	45,8	130,6	159,9	162,1	127,3	31,8
<u>Full-time</u>	617,6	41,2	124,1	150,7	153,2	119,8	28,7
less than 40 hours	288,0	18,3	54,0	66,7	67,7	59,5	21,8
40 hours	164,4	12,7	37,0	40,6	42,4	28,9	0,0
41 hours and over	165,2	10,2	33,1	43,4	43,1	31,4	4,2
<u>Part-time</u>	39,8	4,6	6,5	9,2	8,9	7,4	3,1
less than 30 hours	26,9	3,1	3,9	6,1	6,4	4,9	0,0
30 hours and over	12,9	0,0	0,0	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 24. Employed population aged 20-49 years by working program, actual duration of the working week, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	796,7	539,6	257,1
<u>Full-time</u>	754,9	511,6	243,4
less than 40 hours	251,6	171,3	80,4
40 hours	290,0	195,4	94,6
41 hours and over	213,3	144,9	68,4
<u>Part-time</u>	41,8	28,1	13,7
less than 30 hours	30,4	22,0	8,3
30 hours and over	11,4	6,1	5,4
Men	401,6	258,5	143,0
<u>Full-time</u>	381,1	245,5	135,7
less than 40 hours	107,9	72,2	35,7
40 hours	142,7	89,9	52,7
41 hours and over	130,5	83,3	47,2
<u>Part-time</u>	20,4	13,1	7,3
less than 30 hours	13,3	9,8	3,5
30 hours and over	7,1	3,2	3,9
Women	395,2	281,1	114,1
<u>Full-time</u>	373,8	266,1	107,7
less than 40 hours	143,7	99,0	44,6
40 hours	147,3	105,5	41,8
41 hours and over	82,8	61,6	21,2
<u>Part-time</u>	21,4	15,0	6,4
less than 30 hours	17,1	12,2	4,9
30 hours and over	4,3	0,0	0,0
Urban	395,7	264,3	131,4
<u>Full-time</u>	377,4	252,3	125,1
less than 40 hours	86,1	57,6	28,5
40 hours	183,4	121,7	61,8
41 hours and over	107,8	73,0	34,8
<u>Part-time</u>	18,3	12,0	6,3
less than 30 hours	15,0	10,6	4,4
30 hours and over	3,3	0,0	0,0
Rural	401,0	275,3	125,7
<u>Full-time</u>	377,5	259,3	118,3
less than 40 hours	165,5	113,6	51,8
40 hours	106,5	73,7	32,8
41 hours and over	105,5	71,9	33,6
<u>Part-time</u>	23,5	16,1	7,4
less than 30 hours	15,4	11,4	4,0
30 hours and over	8,1	4,7	3,4

Table 25. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, level of education, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1207,5	297,7	159,8	276,1	234,5	234,1	5,2
<u>Full-time</u>	1140,1	282,1	151,7	263,8	221,9	216,4	4,2
less than 40 hours	415,4	87,8	52,5	81,3	86,3	104,3	3,1
40 hours	418,0	146,4	60,4	93,5	67,0	50,4	0,0
41 hours and over	306,8	47,9	38,8	89,0	68,6	61,7	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	67,4	15,6	8,1	12,3	12,6	17,7	0,0
less than 30 hours	49,5	13,4	6,2	8,5	9,8	10,7	0,0
30 hours and over	17,8	0,0	0,0	3,8	0,0	7,0	0,0
Men	609,2	133,8	59,2	180,7	112,2	119,7	3,7
<u>Full-time</u>	577,7	128,0	56,8	172,6	106,1	111,1	3,1
less than 40 hours	181,6	25,5	16,2	52,2	35,9	49,6	0,0
40 hours	207,4	71,7	24,1	56,9	31,9	22,6	0,0
41 hours and over	188,7	30,8	16,5	63,5	38,3	39,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	31,5	5,8	0,0	8,1	6,1	8,6	0,0
less than 30 hours	20,8	4,5	0,0	5,5	4,3	4,1	0,0
30 hours and over	10,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,5	-
Women	598,3	164,0	100,6	95,5	122,4	114,4	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	562,4	154,2	94,9	91,2	115,8	105,3	0,0
less than 40 hours	233,8	62,3	36,2	29,1	50,4	54,7	0,0
40 hours	210,6	74,7	36,4	36,6	35,1	27,8	0,0
41 hours and over	118,1	17,2	22,3	25,5	30,3	22,7	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	35,9	9,8	5,7	4,3	6,5	9,1	0,0
less than 30 hours	28,7	8,9	4,4	3,0	5,5	6,6	0,0
30 hours and over	7,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	550,1	227,3	83,9	109,3	85,8	43,5	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	522,5	216,0	80,4	105,0	81,8	39,0	0,0
less than 40 hours	127,4	59,0	19,1	20,3	17,5	11,2	0,0
40 hours	253,6	120,1	39,2	45,0	34,9	14,2	-
41 hours and over	141,5	37,0	22,0	39,6	29,3	13,6	-
<u>Part-time</u>	27,6	11,3	3,5	4,3	4,0	4,4	-
less than 30 hours	22,7	9,7	0,0	3,2	3,7	3,1	-
30 hours and over	4,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	657,4	70,4	75,9	166,9	148,7	190,6	4,9
<u>Full-time</u>	617,6	66,1	71,3	158,8	140,1	177,4	3,9
less than 40 hours	288,0	28,9	33,3	61,0	68,8	93,1	0,0
40 hours	164,4	26,3	21,2	48,4	32,1	36,1	0,0
41 hours and over	165,2	11,0	16,8	49,4	39,3	48,1	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	39,8	4,3	4,6	8,0	8,6	13,3	0,0
less than 30 hours	26,9	3,7	3,3	5,3	6,1	7,6	0,0
30 hours and over	12,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,7	0,0

Table 26. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, status in employment, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1207,5	787,1	370,9	45,5	4,1
<u>Full-time</u>	1140,1	759,9	334,7	41,7	3,9
less than 40 hours	415,4	172,7	206,1	36,0	0,0
40 hours	418,0	384,9	30,1	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	306,8	202,3	98,4	4,7	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	67,4	27,2	36,2	3,7	0,0
less than 30 hours	49,5	23,6	22,4	3,3	0,0
30 hours and over	17,8	3,6	13,8	0,0	0,0
Men	609,2	369,9	224,3	12,5	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	577,7	362,2	201,9	11,3	0,0
less than 40 hours	181,6	56,0	116,4	9,1	0,0
40 hours	207,4	187,3	18,6	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	188,7	118,9	66,9	0,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	31,5	7,7	22,4	0,0	0,0
less than 30 hours	20,8	6,6	13,0	0,0	0,0
30 hours and over	10,7	0,0	9,4	0,0	0,0
Women	598,3	417,2	146,5	33,0	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	562,4	397,6	132,8	30,4	0,0
less than 40 hours	233,8	116,7	89,7	26,9	0,0
40 hours	210,6	197,5	11,5	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	118,1	83,4	31,6	0,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	35,9	19,5	13,8	0,0	-
less than 30 hours	28,7	17,1	9,4	0,0	-
30 hours and over	7,1	0,0	4,4	0,0	-
Urban	550,1	478,0	69,4	0,0	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	522,5	462,8	57,3	0,0	0,0
less than 40 hours	127,4	98,9	28,1	0,0	0,0
40 hours	253,6	246,5	5,7	-	0,0
41 hours and over	141,5	117,4	23,5	0,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	27,6	15,2	12,1	0,0	0,0
less than 30 hours	22,7	13,1	9,4	0,0	0,0
30 hours and over	4,9	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Rural	657,4	309,1	301,4	45,3	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	617,6	297,0	277,4	41,6	0,0
less than 40 hours	288,0	73,8	178,0	35,9	0,0
40 hours	164,4	138,3	24,4	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	165,2	84,9	75,0	4,7	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	39,8	12,0	24,1	3,7	-
less than 30 hours	26,9	10,5	13,0	3,3	-
30 hours and over	12,9	0,0	11,0	0,0	-

Table 27. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, economic activity, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Economic activity							thousand persons	
		Agriculture, forestry and fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transportation and storage; Information and communication	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other		
Total	1207,5	390,5	144,4	56,6	208,8	72,9	233,8	100,4		
<u>Full-time</u>	1140,1	364,6	141,2	51,4	200,4	68,7	224,0	89,9		
less than 40 hours	415,4	227,5	20,5	12,3	38,7	10,4	85,4	20,7		
40 hours	418,0	45,1	94,5	17,4	73,1	35,0	101,4	51,4		
41 hours and over	306,8	92,0	26,1	21,6	88,7	23,3	37,3	17,8		
<u>Part-time</u>	67,4	25,9	3,2	5,2	8,4	4,2	9,8	10,6		
less than 30 hours	49,5	16,3	0,0	0,0	6,9	3,2	9,1	9,1		
30 hours and over	17,8	9,7	0,0	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0		
Men	609,2	223,0	74,4	51,7	90,4	52,0	68,1	49,6		
<u>Full-time</u>	577,7	208,7	72,8	47,6	86,6	49,1	65,8	47,1		
less than 40 hours	181,6	117,0	10,9	11,3	13,9	6,9	11,7	9,8		
40 hours	207,4	28,6	46,0	15,4	34,8	21,8	34,3	26,5		
41 hours and over	188,7	63,0	15,8	20,9	37,9	20,4	19,8	10,8		
<u>Part-time</u>	31,5	14,3	0,0	4,1	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0		
less than 30 hours	20,8	8,5	0,0	0,0	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0		
30 hours and over	10,7	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0		
Women	598,3	167,4	70,0	4,9	118,4	21,0	165,8	50,8		
<u>Full-time</u>	562,4	155,9	68,4	3,8	113,8	19,6	158,3	42,7		
less than 40 hours	233,8	110,5	9,6	0,0	24,7	3,5	73,7	10,8		
40 hours	210,6	16,5	48,5	0,0	38,3	13,2	67,1	24,9		
41 hours and over	118,1	28,9	10,3	0,0	50,8	0,0	17,5	7,0		
<u>Part-time</u>	35,9	11,6	0,0	0,0	4,6	0,0	7,5	8,1		
less than 30 hours	28,7	7,8	0,0	0,0	3,6	0,0	7,0	7,0		
30 hours and over	7,1	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0		
Urban	550,1	22,3	92,5	30,5	154,1	55,4	119,6	75,7		
<u>Full-time</u>	522,5	20,9	90,1	27,8	147,6	52,3	116,1	67,7		
less than 40 hours	127,4	10,8	13,7	6,1	27,8	6,8	46,1	16,1		
40 hours	253,6	6,7	59,9	11,0	55,8	27,7	53,0	39,4		
41 hours and over	141,5	3,3	16,5	10,7	64,0	17,8	17,0	12,2		
<u>Part-time</u>	27,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	6,5	3,1	3,5	8,0		
less than 30 hours	22,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,5	0,0	3,2	7,0		
30 hours and over	4,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0		
Rural	657,4	368,2	51,8	26,1	54,7	17,5	114,2	24,8		
<u>Full-time</u>	617,6	343,7	51,0	23,5	52,9	16,4	107,9	22,2		
less than 40 hours	288,0	216,7	6,8	6,2	10,9	3,6	39,3	4,6		
40 hours	164,4	38,4	34,6	6,4	17,3	7,3	48,4	12,0		
41 hours and over	165,2	88,6	9,6	10,9	24,7	5,5	20,3	5,6		
<u>Part-time</u>	39,8	24,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	6,3	0,0		
less than 30 hours	26,9	15,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,9	0,0		
30 hours and over	12,9	9,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0		

Table 28. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, occupation¹², sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Occupation group									Of which group 9
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other		
Total	1207,5	79,1	167,7	80,7	30,0	173,7	305,8	134,1	236,6	148,0	
<u>Full-time</u>	1140,1	77,8	157,1	76,8	28,5	165,0	284,9	125,2	224,9	138,7	
less than 40 hours	415,4	11,0	71,2	15,8	5,3	37,3	195,7	21,9	57,2	43,9	
40 hours	418,0	55,0	70,3	44,2	18,2	48,7	25,7	65,6	90,2	50,2	
41 hours and over	306,8	11,9	15,6	16,7	5,0	79,0	63,5	37,6	77,5	44,6	
<u>Part-time</u>	67,4	0,0	10,6	3,9	0,0	8,6	20,9	8,9	11,7	9,4	
less than 30 hours	49,5	0,0	9,5	3,1	0,0	7,3	12,6	5,3	9,5	7,6	
30 hours and over	17,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	8,3	3,6	0,0	0,0	
Men	609,2	45,8	54,5	29,0	8,3	49,8	162,6	92,6	166,6	83,8	
<u>Full-time</u>	577,7	45,4	51,4	27,7	8,3	47,6	151,4	85,9	159,9	79,5	
less than 40 hours	181,6	4,6	13,3	3,0	0,0	9,3	98,2	16,4	35,4	23,1	
40 hours	207,4	32,4	29,3	16,9	4,3	11,7	13,8	39,5	59,4	22,9	
41 hours and over	188,7	8,4	8,7	7,8	0,0	26,6	39,4	30,1	65,1	33,6	
<u>Part-time</u>	31,5	0,0	3,1	0,0	-	0,0	11,2	6,7	6,7	4,3	
less than 30 hours	20,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	6,3	3,7	5,0	3,2	
30 hours and over	10,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	4,9	3,0	0,0	0,0	
Women	598,3	33,2	113,2	51,6	21,7	123,9	143,2	41,5	70,0	64,2	
<u>Full-time</u>	562,4	32,4	105,7	49,0	20,2	117,5	133,5	39,3	64,9	59,1	
less than 40 hours	233,8	6,3	57,9	12,8	3,9	28,0	97,5	5,6	21,8	20,8	
40 hours	210,6	22,6	40,9	27,4	13,9	37,0	11,9	26,1	30,8	27,4	
41 hours and over	118,1	3,5	6,9	8,8	0,0	52,4	24,1	7,6	12,3	11,0	
<u>Part-time</u>	35,9	0,0	7,5	0,0	0,0	6,4	9,7	0,0	5,1	5,1	
less than 30 hours	28,7	0,0	7,1	0,0	0,0	5,3	6,3	0,0	4,5	4,5	
30 hours and over	7,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Urban	550,1	60,3	122,5	52,6	22,0	112,4	13,2	76,4	90,7	45,4	
<u>Full-time</u>	522,5	59,5	115,1	50,4	21,6	106,0	12,5	70,7	86,7	43,1	

12 Major groups of ISCO 08 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Occupation group								Of which group 9
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	
less than 40 hours	127,4	8,2	44,8	9,9	3,6	24,4	9,5	12,3	14,6	8,5
40 hours	253,6	42,0	58,4	29,8	14,2	28,5	0,0	37,6	41,2	21,3
41 hours and over	141,5	9,3	12,0	10,7	3,8	53,1	0,0	20,8	30,8	13,3
<u>Part-time</u>	27,6	0,0	7,4	0,0	0,0	6,3	0,0	5,7	4,0	0,0
less than 30 hours	22,7	0,0	6,4	0,0	0,0	5,4	0,0	4,0	3,4	0,0
30 hours and over	4,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	657,4	18,8	45,2	28,1	8,0	61,3	292,5	57,7	145,9	102,6
<u>Full-time</u>	617,6	18,3	41,9	26,4	6,9	59,0	272,4	54,5	138,2	95,5
less than 40 hours	288,0	0,0	26,4	5,9	0,0	12,8	186,2	9,7	42,5	35,4
40 hours	164,4	13,0	11,9	14,4	4,0	20,2	23,9	28,0	49,0	28,9
41 hours and over	165,2	0,0	3,6	6,0	0,0	25,9	62,4	16,8	46,6	31,3
<u>Part-time</u>	39,8	0,0	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	20,1	3,2	7,7	7,1
less than 30 hours	26,9	0,0	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	11,9	0,0	6,1	5,5
30 hours and over	12,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	8,2	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 29. Actual average duration of the working week, by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Status in employment				hours/week
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
Total	38,0	40,3	34,7	27,3	40,7	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	34,1	42,0	33,4	27,1	43,6	
Industry	40,1	40,3	33,0	-	20,0	
Construction	40,4	40,5	40,3	-	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	42,8	43,4	40,4	37,9	41,3	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	42,3	42,8	36,4	13,0	44,5	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	37,4	37,4	14,9	-	35,0	
Other	38,1	38,7	34,1	-	40,0	
Men	39,3	42,0	35,5	27,5	41,0	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	35,6	43,3	34,2	26,9	43,5	
Industry	40,4	40,6	34,2	-	20,0	
Construction	40,8	40,8	40,8	-	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	42,3	43,0	39,8	42,1	42,5	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	43,8	44,6	36,6	13,0	44,5	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	41,4	41,4	48,0	-	35,0	
Other	39,4	40,0	35,7	-	40,0	
Women	36,8	38,8	33,4	27,2	40,2	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	32,0	38,8	32,3	27,2	46,0	
Industry	39,8	39,9	31,4	-	-	
Construction	35,6	37,6	33,6	-	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43,2	43,7	41,0	32,1	40,1	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	38,7	38,7	13,0	-	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	35,7	35,8	11,2	-	-	
Other	36,8	37,5	32,7	-	-	
Urban	39,8	40,3	36,4	23,6	38,8	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	33,9	41,6	28,4	13,4	40,0	
Industry	39,8	40,0	32,8	-	5,8	
Construction	39,9	40,1	39,7	-	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	42,7	43,2	40,5	31,6	41,4	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	42,3	42,9	35,6	13,0	34,9	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	37,1	37,2	9,5	-	35,0	
Other	37,7	38,3	34,3	-	40,0	
Rural	36,6	40,3	34,3	27,3	43,4	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	34,1	42,1	33,7	27,1	46,3	
Industry	40,6	40,7	33,5	-	43,5	
Construction	40,9	41,3	40,7	-	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43,1	43,9	40,1	38,8	41,1	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	42,3	42,4	38,5	-	70,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	37,6	37,6	43,0	-	-	
Other	39,2	39,8	32,8	-	-	

Table 30. Actual average duration of the working week, by occupation¹³, status in employment, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Status in employment				hours/week
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
Total	38,0	40,3	34,7	27,3	40,7	
Group 1	39,7	39,7	-	-	40,6	
Group 2	34,7	34,7	34,6	-	42,9	
Group 3	39,9	39,9	38,3	18,0	-	
Group 4	39,3	39,4	25,6	-	-	
Group 5	43,5	44,6	39,3	39,0	-	
Group 6	33,0	41,9	33,4	28,2	-	
Group 7	40,0	40,3	39,3	-	35,0	
Other	40,5	42,2	35,0	23,0	-	
of which, Group 9	39,0	41,2	34,6	22,7	-	
Men	39,3	42,0	35,5	27,5	41,0	
Group 1	40,3	40,2	-	-	41,4	
Group 2	37,8	37,7	39,0	-	39,0	
Group 3	40,9	41,2	35,8	-	-	
Group 4	41,6	41,7	36,0	-	-	
Group 5	44,6	46,4	40,0	42,1	-	
Group 6	34,0	42,1	34,1	28,9	-	
Group 7	40,2	40,4	39,9	-	35,0	
Other	42,2	43,8	36,1	23,3	-	
of which, Group 9	41,0	43,6	35,9	22,6	-	
Women	36,8	38,8	33,4	27,2	40,2	
Group 1	38,9	38,9	-	-	39,4	
Group 2	33,1	33,2	29,7	-	56,0	
Group 3	39,3	39,3	52,4	18,0	-	
Group 4	38,4	38,5	13,0	-	-	
Group 5	43,0	43,9	38,9	34,3	-	
Group 6	31,9	41,7	32,4	27,9	-	
Group 7	39,6	40,2	33,4	-	-	
Other	36,7	38,5	31,7	22,8	-	
of which, Group 9	36,3	38,2	31,7	22,8	-	
Urban	39,8	40,3	36,4	23,6	38,8	
Group 1	39,7	39,7	-	-	38,8	
Group 2	35,7	35,8	34,4	-	39,0	

¹³ Major groups of ISCO 08 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Status in employment				hours/week
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
Group 3	40,0	40,1	33,9	-	-	-
Group 4	40,0	40,1	25,6	-	-	-
Group 5	43,5	44,8	39,3	31,6	-	-
Group 6	29,9	39,7	28,5	16,0	-	-
Group 7	39,6	40,1	38,0	-	-	-
Other	42,1	42,5	36,6	10,5	-	-
of which, Group 9	40,7	41,1	35,5	10,5	-	-
Rural	36,6	40,3	34,3	27,3	43,4	
Group 1	39,8	39,5	-	-	43,0	
Group 2	31,7	31,6	38,1	-	56,0	
Group 3	39,8	39,6	52,4	18,0	-	-
Group 4	37,4	37,4	-	-	-	-
Group 5	43,5	44,2	39,3	40,3	-	-
Group 6	33,2	42,3	33,6	28,2	-	-
Group 7	40,6	40,7	40,4	-	35,0	
Other	39,6	42,0	34,6	23,1	-	-
of which, Group 9	38,2	41,2	34,5	22,8	-	-

Table 31. Employed population by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	438,1	31,2	89,5	100,6	99,6	85,1	32,1
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	196,4	11,1	37,0	40,9	44,9	41,1	21,4
Technical unemployment	25,8	0,0	8,4	7,6	4,3	3,2	0,0
Seasonal work	106,6	6,7	16,8	25,3	26,9	23,4	7,6
Days off, holydays, variable time table	67,1	4,7	18,4	16,9	15,3	10,7	0,0
Family responsibilities	15,4	0,0	4,6	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	17,1	0,0	0,0	4,1	4,5	3,5	0,0
Other	9,7	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	194,3	17,1	40,0	43,1	40,4	39,1	14,6
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	66,9	5,8	12,1	12,6	12,7	14,8	8,9
Technical unemployment	17,5	0,0	6,3	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	62,5	4,2	11,0	14,0	15,6	13,6	4,2
Days off, holydays, variable time table	29,7	0,0	7,8	8,2	5,7	5,1	0,0
Family responsibilities	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	11,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	243,8	14,1	49,5	57,5	59,3	45,9	17,5
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	129,6	5,3	24,9	28,4	32,3	26,3	12,5
Technical unemployment	8,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	44,1	0,0	5,8	11,3	11,3	9,8	3,4
Days off, holydays, variable time table	37,4	0,0	10,6	8,6	9,6	5,6	0,0
Family responsibilities	13,1	0,0	4,2	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	5,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	134,1	9,4	34,7	31,3	29,1	22,0	7,6
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	60,3	3,2	13,0	13,9	15,0	10,9	4,4

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group						thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	
Technical unemployment	16,6	0,0	5,7	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	8,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	42,8	3,1	13,0	9,8	9,4	6,6	0,0	0,0
Family responsibilities	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Bad weather conditions	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	304,0	21,8	54,8	69,3	70,5	63,1	24,5	
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	136,1	7,8	24,0	27,0	29,9	30,2	17,0	
Technical unemployment	9,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	97,9	6,0	15,6	23,9	25,2	21,6	5,6	
Days off, holydays, variable time table	24,3	0,0	5,4	7,1	5,9	4,1	0,0	
Family responsibilities	12,9	0,0	3,8	4,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	16,6	0,0	0,0	3,8	4,5	3,4	0,0	
Other	7,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	

Table 32. Employed persons aged 20-49 years who worked less than 40 hours/week by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children		thousand persons
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child	
Total	263,2		180,5	82,7
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	108,9		74,6	34,3
Technical unemployment	20,3		14,6	5,7
Seasonal work	59,0		42,0	17,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	47,5		33,7	13,7
Family responsibilities	12,1		4,0	8,1
Bad weather conditions	10,5		7,6	0,0
Other	4,9		4,0	0,0
Men	116,1		77,6	38,5
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	34,7		22,1	12,6
Technical unemployment	13,9		9,2	4,6
Seasonal work	35,5		24,5	11,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	21,4		13,9	7,5
Family responsibilities	0,0		0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	6,9		5,1	0,0
Other	0,0		0,0	0,0
Women	147,1		102,8	44,2
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	74,2		52,4	21,7
Technical unemployment	6,5		5,4	0,0
Seasonal work	23,4		17,5	5,9
Days off, holydays, variable time table	26,0		19,8	6,3
Family responsibilities	10,6		3,2	7,4
Bad weather conditions	3,6		0,0	0,0
Other	0,0		0,0	0,0
Urban	90,1		61,1	28,9

		Number of pre-school children			thousand persons
Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total			Persons who have at least one pre-school child	
			Persons who do not have pre-school children		
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	38,2		25,8		12,3
Technical unemployment	13,4		9,1		4,3
Seasonal work	3,9		0,0		0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	30,4		21,3		9,0
Family responsibilities	0,0		0,0		0,0
Bad weather conditions	0,0		0,0		0,0
Other	0,0		0,0		0,0
Rural	173,1		119,3		53,8
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	70,7		48,7		22,0
Technical unemployment	6,9		5,5		0,0
Seasonal work	55,1		39,2		15,9
Days off, holydays, variable time table	17,1		12,4		4,7
Family responsibilities	10,2		3,5		6,7
Bad weather conditions	10,2		7,4		0,0
Other	3,0		0,0		0,0

Table 33. Employed population who worked less than 40 hours/week by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	438,1	87,2	54,1	84,5	91,9	116,3	4,1
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	196,4	53,0	30,2	23,5	39,9	48,3	0,0
Technical unemployment	25,8	4,2	0,0	7,8	5,0	6,9	-
Seasonal work	106,6	0,0	8,5	28,8	27,8	37,9	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	67,1	24,3	10,4	14,9	9,9	7,5	0,0
Family responsibilities	15,4	0,0	0,0	3,2	3,9	5,5	-
Bad weather conditions	17,1	0,0	0,0	5,4	3,4	6,4	0,0
Other	9,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,7	0,0
Men	194,3	27,2	16,8	54,2	38,5	54,9	0,0
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	66,9	12,0	6,5	12,9	15,3	19,6	0,0
Technical unemployment	17,5	0,0	0,0	5,9	3,1	4,9	-
Seasonal work	62,5	0,0	4,5	21,9	12,9	20,6	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	29,7	10,8	3,3	7,8	3,6	4,1	0,0
Family responsibilities	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Bad weather conditions	11,3	0,0	0,0	4,1	0,0	3,6	0,0
Other	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	243,8	60,0	37,3	30,3	53,4	61,4	0,0
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	129,6	41,0	23,7	10,6	24,5	28,7	0,0
Technical unemployment	8,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Seasonal work	44,1	0,0	4,0	6,9	14,9	17,3	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	37,4	13,5	7,1	7,1	6,3	3,5	-
Family responsibilities	13,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,2	4,9	-
Bad weather conditions	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	5,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	134,1	58,9	19,8	21,1	19,2	14,9	0,0
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	60,3	32,6	10,4	6,1	6,5	4,8	-
Technical unemployment	16,6	4,1	0,0	5,3	0,0	3,6	-
Seasonal work	8,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	42,8	19,8	6,6	7,6	5,9	3,0	-
Family responsibilities	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Bad weather conditions	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	304,0	28,3	34,4	63,4	72,7	101,4	3,8
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	136,1	20,4	19,8	17,4	33,4	43,5	0,0
Technical unemployment	9,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,2	-
Seasonal work	97,9	0,0	7,4	27,2	24,8	35,4	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	24,3	4,5	3,8	7,3	4,0	4,6	0,0
Family responsibilities	12,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,4	5,2	-
Bad weather conditions	16,6	0,0	0,0	5,4	3,2	6,2	0,0
Other	7,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,2	0,0

Table 34. Employed population who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	327,0	19,8	90,0	84,6	73,8	51,9	6,9
Wants to earn more	55,6	0,0	18,5	15,0	11,2	7,6	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	94,6	6,4	30,5	25,7	18,7	12,2	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	27,1	0,0	8,0	7,7	6,4	3,0	0,0
Seasonal work	55,1	3,3	7,7	14,9	14,3	12,1	0,0
Variable time table	91,7	6,1	24,4	20,0	22,6	16,7	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	198,9	12,8	56,7	49,6	41,1	34,7	4,1
Wants to earn more	34,2	0,0	12,2	9,0	5,6	4,9	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	55,1	3,7	18,6	14,4	10,3	7,7	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	19,9	0,0	6,6	5,2	4,1	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	36,9	0,0	5,2	10,0	9,3	8,2	0,0
Variable time table	51,4	3,1	13,9	10,3	11,5	11,4	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	128,1	7,0	33,3	35,0	32,7	17,3	0,0
Wants to earn more	21,4	0,0	6,3	5,9	5,7	0,0	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	39,5	0,0	11,9	11,3	8,5	4,5	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	7,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	18,1	0,0	0,0	4,9	5,0	3,9	0,0
Variable time table	40,3	0,0	10,5	9,7	11,1	5,3	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	144,8	8,9	53,0	36,2	26,8	17,6	0,0
Wants to earn more	25,8	0,0	10,8	7,0	4,7	0,0	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	52,9	3,5	20,4	14,1	9,4	5,1	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	10,5	0,0	4,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Variable time table	50,9	4,1	16,1	10,5	10,6	8,1	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	182,3	10,9	37,0	48,4	47,0	34,3	4,6
Wants to earn more	29,8	0,0	7,7	8,0	6,6	5,0	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	41,6	0,0	10,1	11,7	9,4	7,1	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	16,5	0,0	3,5	4,9	5,1	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	52,8	3,3	7,2	14,1	14,0	11,7	0,0
Variable time table	40,8	0,0	8,2	9,5	12,0	8,6	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

Table 35. Employed persons aged 20-49 years who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children		thousand persons
		Persons who do not have pre- school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child	
Total	226,8	152,6	74,2	
Wants to earn more	41,4	25,6	15,8	
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	70,3	46,0	24,3	
Exceptionally high workload	20,5	13,6	6,9	
Seasonal work	31,9	21,0	10,9	
Variable time table	60,4	45,1	15,4	
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Men	137,0	86,8	50,2	
Wants to earn more	26,0	14,3	11,6	
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	40,8	25,7	15,2	
Exceptionally high workload	15,2	9,4	5,8	
Seasonal work	22,1	14,4	7,7	
Variable time table	32,0	22,6	9,5	
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Women	89,7	65,7	24,0	
Wants to earn more	15,5	11,3	4,1	
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	29,5	20,3	9,2	
Exceptionally high workload	5,2	4,2	0,0	
Seasonal work	9,9	6,7	3,2	
Variable time table	28,4	22,5	5,9	
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Urban	109,9	74,0	35,9	
Wants to earn more	20,2	12,7	7,5	
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	42,2	27,1	15,1	
Exceptionally high workload	8,6	5,5	3,1	
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Variable time table	35,6	26,8	8,7	
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Rural	116,9	78,6	38,3	
Wants to earn more	21,2	12,9	8,3	
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	28,2	18,9	9,3	
Exceptionally high workload	11,9	8,0	3,8	
Seasonal work	30,3	20,3	10,1	
Variable time table	24,9	18,2	6,6	
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	

Table 36. Employed population who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	327,0	52,6	42,1	92,2	73,0	66,3	0,0
Wants to earn more	55,6	9,3	7,0	13,7	13,6	11,9	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	94,6	21,1	11,8	26,4	17,3	18,0	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	27,1	5,4	0,0	7,1	6,4	5,3	0,0
Seasonal work	55,1	0,0	3,8	17,0	13,7	18,9	0,0
Variable time table	91,7	13,9	16,1	27,7	21,6	12,3	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Men	198,9	32,3	17,8	65,6	40,5	42,0	0,0
Wants to earn more	34,2	5,6	3,1	9,4	8,2	7,8	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	55,1	12,0	5,3	17,9	9,5	10,3	-
Exceptionally high workload	19,9	3,9	0,0	5,8	4,0	3,9	0,0
Seasonal work	36,9	0,0	0,0	13,8	7,2	12,9	0,0
Variable time table	51,4	8,8	5,4	18,4	11,4	7,2	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Women	128,1	20,4	24,3	26,6	32,6	24,3	0,0
Wants to earn more	21,4	3,7	3,9	4,2	5,4	4,1	-
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	39,5	9,0	6,4	8,4	7,8	7,7	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	7,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Seasonal work	18,1	0,0	0,0	3,2	6,5	6,0	-
Variable time table	40,3	5,0	10,7	9,3	10,2	5,1	-
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Urban	144,8	39,5	22,3	39,8	29,5	13,7	-
Wants to earn more	25,9	6,9	3,2	7,1	6,1	0,0	-
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	52,9	16,3	6,6	16,1	8,1	5,9	-
Exceptionally high workload	10,6	3,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Variable time table	50,9	11,1	10,9	13,0	12,0	4,0	-
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Rural	182,3	13,2	19,7	52,3	43,6	52,6	0,0
Wants to earn more	29,8	0,0	3,8	6,6	7,5	9,4	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	41,6	4,8	5,2	10,3	9,1	12,2	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	16,5	0,0	0,0	4,9	3,7	4,4	0,0
Seasonal work	52,8	0,0	3,6	15,8	13,4	18,4	0,0
Variable time table	40,8	0,0	5,2	14,7	9,7	8,3	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-

Table 37. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by age group, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, way of working more hours	Total	Age group						thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	
Total	75,4	6,8	20,8	20,8	17,3	9,1	0,0	
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	24,8	0,0	7,5	6,2	5,4	3,5	0,0	
Having an additional job	22,1	0,0	6,1	6,1	4,9	0,0	-	
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	28,6	0,0	7,2	8,6	7,0	0,0	0,0	
Men	47,8	4,9	13,4	12,6	10,2	6,4	0,0	
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	13,7	0,0	4,4	3,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Having an additional job	14,7	0,0	4,0	4,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	19,4	0,0	4,9	5,1	4,8	0,0	0,0	
Women	27,6	0,0	7,4	8,2	7,1	0,0	0,0	
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	11,1	0,0	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Having an additional job	7,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	9,2	0,0	0,0	3,5	0,0	0,0	-	
Urban	21,7	0,0	7,4	4,2	5,6	0,0	0,0	
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	12,1	0,0	4,3	0,0	3,1	0,0	0,0	
Having an additional job	5,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Rural	53,7	5,3	13,4	16,6	11,7	6,5	0,0	
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	12,6	0,0	3,2	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Having an additional job	16,4	0,0	4,7	4,7	3,3	0,0	-	
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	24,7	0,0	5,5	7,8	6,2	0,0	0,0	

Table 38. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by level of education, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, way of working more hours	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	75,4	9,6	6,4	22,0	13,4	23,0	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	24,8	6,3	0,0	5,9	4,0	5,7	0,0
Having an additional job	22,1	0,0	0,0	6,8	5,1	6,4	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	28,6	0,0	0,0	9,4	4,3	10,9	0,0
Men	47,8	4,6	3,6	16,8	7,7	13,9	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	13,7	3,1	0,0	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Having an additional job	14,7	0,0	0,0	5,2	3,1	4,2	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	19,4	0,0	0,0	7,4	0,0	6,9	0,0
Women	27,6	4,9	0,0	5,2	5,7	9,1	-
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	11,1	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Having an additional job	7,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	9,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,0	-
Urban	21,7	7,0	0,0	6,0	3,1	3,4	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	12,1	4,5	0,0	3,3	0,0	0,0	-
Having an additional job	5,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	53,7	0,0	4,2	16,0	10,3	19,7	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	12,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,1	0,0
Having an additional job	16,4	0,0	0,0	5,4	3,7	5,6	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	24,7	0,0	0,0	8,1	4,2	10,0	0,0

Table 39. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Age group						thousand hours
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	
Total	976,4	100,0	248,1	274,8	225,0	117,5	11,1	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	504,9	54,2	122,4	152,1	112,7	62,4	0,0	
Industry	54,9	13,4	17,0	4,4	10,5	0,0	7,5	
Construction	109,9	10,8	32,9	36,5	19,2	10,5	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	70,7	6,2	15,6	17,5	26,5	4,8	-	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	49,1	0,0	3,6	21,0	8,1	15,4	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	93,2	6,6	22,0	21,1	26,9	14,2	0,0	
Other	93,8	7,7	34,7	22,2	21,1	8,1	-	
Men	635,0	76,3	158,3	174,3	135,9	82,0	8,1	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	335,2	44,4	79,8	89,8	74,3	45,7	0,0	
Industry	44,1	12,4	12,9	0,0	8,1	0,0	6,8	
Construction	95,9	10,8	27,8	29,9	16,9	10,5	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	47,0	3,1	9,2	13,1	18,9	0,0	-	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	41,1	0,0	0,0	20,3	3,9	14,2	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	32,3	-	11,1	9,4	8,2	3,6	-	
Other	39,3	4,6	15,9	9,3	5,5	4,0	-	
Women	341,4	23,6	89,8	100,5	89,0	35,5	3,0	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	169,7	9,8	42,6	62,3	38,4	16,6	-	
Industry	10,8	0,0	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Construction	14,0	-	5,2	6,6	0,0	-	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	23,7	3,1	6,4	4,5	7,7	0,0	-	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	8,0	-	0,0	0,0	4,2	0,0	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	60,8	6,6	10,9	11,6	18,7	10,7	0,0	
Other	54,4	3,1	18,7	12,9	15,6	4,1	-	
Urban	300,3	26,9	83,6	63,7	82,3	36,8	7,0	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	24,5	0,0	0,0	5,1	10,1	4,8	-	
Industry	36,1	9,8	12,4	0,0	4,9	0,0	4,6	
Construction	51,2	-	19,0	14,4	11,7	6,1	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	48,7	5,7	11,0	13,4	17,2	0,0	-	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	41,2	0,0	0,0	18,2	7,2	14,3	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	36,0	0,0	11,7	0,0	15,9	3,7	0,0	
Other	62,5	7,2	26,7	8,9	15,2	4,5	-	
Rural	676,2	73,1	164,5	211,1	142,7	80,7	4,1	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	480,4	51,4	120,7	147,0	102,5	57,6	0,0	
Industry	18,8	3,6	4,7	0,0	5,5	-	0,0	
Construction	58,7	10,8	13,9	22,1	7,4	4,4	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	22,0	0,0	4,6	4,1	9,3	3,4	-	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	7,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	57,1	5,6	10,3	19,7	11,0	10,6	-	
Other	31,3	0,0	8,0	13,3	5,9	3,6	-	

Table 40. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, economic ac-tivity	Total	Level of education						thousand hours
		Higher edu-ca-tion	Secondary spe-cialized education	Secondary pro-fessional education	Secondary school ed-uca-tion	Gymna-sium edu-ca-tion	Primary or no education	
Total	976,4	119,0	85,5	298,7	169,7	287,7	15,9	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	504,9	6,6	24,1	162,5	90,6	205,2	15,9	
Industry	54,9	7,2	7,3	11,8	17,5	11,1	-	
Construction	109,9	4,6	7,4	45,4	20,7	31,8	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	70,7	7,3	11,5	32,8	14,5	4,6	-	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	49,1	14,7	0,0	19,9	8,3	5,3	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	93,2	40,4	22,1	9,8	8,6	12,3	-	
Other	93,8	38,1	12,2	16,6	9,4	17,5	-	
Men	635,0	63,2	50,6	231,5	99,6	174,3	15,9	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	335,2	6,3	15,1	127,3	46,4	124,3	15,9	
Industry	44,1	5,5	7,3	8,9	15,5	7,0	-	
Construction	95,9	4,6	7,3	36,9	17,1	30,0	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	47,0	6,8	0,0	26,9	9,0	0,0	-	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	41,1	10,6	0,0	19,9	5,5	4,1	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	32,3	14,6	8,6	3,6	4,4	0,0	-	
Other	39,3	14,6	9,4	8,0	0,0	5,7	-	
Women	341,4	55,8	34,9	67,2	70,1	113,5	-	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	169,7	0,0	9,1	35,2	44,2	80,9	-	
Industry	10,8	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	4,1	-	
Construction	14,0	-	0,0	8,5	3,6	0,0	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	23,7	0,0	9,4	5,9	5,5	0,0	-	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	8,0	4,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	60,8	25,7	13,5	6,1	4,2	11,2	-	
Other	54,4	23,5	0,0	8,6	7,8	11,8	-	
Urban	300,3	89,1	30,4	91,9	47,8	40,4	0,0	

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	24,5	-	0,0	4,3	8,0	10,9	0,0
Industry	36,1	6,0	4,4	7,7	13,4	4,6	-
Construction	51,2	3,6	4,5	27,2	8,2	7,7	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	48,7	7,3	5,4	22,0	12,0	0,0	-
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	41,2	14,2	0,0	17,8	3,6	4,7	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	36,0	24,6	9,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	62,5	33,4	5,4	12,3	0,0	9,0	-
Rural	676,2	29,9	55,2	206,7	121,8	247,4	15,2
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	480,4	6,6	23,6	158,2	82,6	194,3	15,2
Industry	18,8	0,0	0,0	4,1	4,1	6,5	-
Construction	58,7	0,0	3,0	18,2	12,6	24,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	22,0	-	6,1	10,8	0,0	0,0	-
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	7,8	0,0	-	0,0	4,7	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	57,1	15,8	12,9	9,2	8,4	10,9	-
Other	31,3	4,7	6,8	4,3	6,9	8,5	-

Table 41. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	218,2	18,5	62,7	59,2	48,6	26,8	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	20,7	0,0	6,6	5,1	3,8	0,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	133,5	9,4	36,6	35,6	31,8	18,1	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	8,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	11,1	0,0	3,8	3,4	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason ¹⁴	44,7	4,0	13,9	12,6	9,7	4,4	0,0
Bărbați	114,5	11,2	35,9	29,6	20,8	16,1	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	11,3	0,0	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	61,5	5,3	19,1	15,4	11,0	10,0	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	6,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	7,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	27,6	0,0	8,9	7,3	5,7	3,2	0,0
Femei	103,7	7,3	26,7	29,6	27,8	10,7	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	9,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	72,0	4,0	17,5	20,2	20,8	8,1	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	17,1	0,0	5,0	5,3	3,9	0,0	-
Urban	109,8	7,4	35,5	27,9	23,7	13,3	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	9,9	0,0	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	80,5	4,6	25,3	20,9	17,6	10,6	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	13,4	0,0	4,7	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	108,4	11,1	27,2	31,3	24,9	13,5	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional	10,7	0,0	3,0	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0

¹⁴ Here are included the following reasons: The fear or certitude of loosing the current job; Having a more convenient working program; Inadequate working conditions; Working less hours with a proportional decrease in salary; Other reason.

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
increase in salary							
To have a bigger salary	53,0	4,8	11,3	14,8	14,2	7,6	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	5,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	8,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	31,2	0,0	9,3	8,8	7,3	3,1	0,0

**Table 42. Employed persons who would like to change their situation
in the main job, by reason of doing it, level of education, sex and area, year 2017**

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	218,2	46,0	31,4	55,1	40,4	44,6	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	20,7	5,6	3,1	5,0	0,0	4,1	0,0
To have a bigger salary	133,5	30,7	22,9	31,7	25,0	23,0	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	8,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,2	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	11,1	5,0	0,0	3,8	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	44,7	4,3	3,0	12,4	10,6	14,1	0,0
Bărbați	114,5	21,1	11,0	36,7	19,1	26,0	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	11,3	0,0	0,0	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	61,5	13,0	6,4	19,2	10,2	12,6	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	6,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	7,5	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	27,6	0,0	0,0	9,3	6,2	8,2	0,0
Femei	103,7	24,9	20,4	18,4	21,3	18,6	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	9,4	3,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
To have a bigger salary	72,0	17,7	16,4	12,6	14,9	10,4	-
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-
Other reason	17,1	0,0	0,0	3,1	4,4	5,9	0,0
Urban	109,8	35,5	20,0	27,8	17,0	9,6	-
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	9,9	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
To have a bigger salary	80,5	26,0	16,8	19,4	12,1	6,3	-
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Other reason	13,4	3,3	0,0	4,0	3,1	0,0	-
Rural	108,4	10,5	11,5	27,3	23,4	35,0	0,0

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education	
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	10,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,3	0,0	
To have a bigger salary	53,0	4,7	6,1	12,4	13,0	16,7	0,0	
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	5,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	8,0	0,0	0,0	3,3	0,0	0,0	-	
Other reason	31,2	0,0	0,0	8,4	7,6	12,3	0,0	

Table 43. Employed persons by level of education, correlation between occupation and field of study, by sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Correspondence between occupation and field of study				mii persoane
		Corresponds	Is lower	Is higher	Equivalent, but unrelated	
Total	1207,5	578,5	240,0	280,0	109,0	
Higher education	297,7	168,1	86,4	7,0	36,3	
Secondary specialized education	159,8	66,2	72,5	15,0	6,1	
Secondary professional education	276,1	112,7	81,1	15,8	66,6	
Secondary school education	234,5	106,8	-	127,7	-	
Gymnasium education	234,1	122,8	-	111,3	-	
Primary or no education	5,2	0,0	-	3,2	-	
Bărbați	609,2	257,5	135,2	152,0	64,5	
Higher education	133,8	64,7	47,4	4,4	17,2	
Secondary specialized education	59,2	16,1	33,3	7,5	0,0	
Secondary professional education	180,7	70,4	54,5	10,8	45,0	
Secondary school education	112,2	44,1	-	68,1	-	
Gymnasium education	119,7	60,8	-	58,9	-	
Primary or no education	3,7	0,0	-	0,0	-	
Femei	598,3	321,0	104,8	128,0	44,5	
Higher education	164,0	103,4	38,9	0,0	19,1	
Secondary specialized education	100,6	50,1	39,2	7,4	3,9	
Secondary professional education	95,5	42,2	26,6	5,1	21,6	
Secondary school education	122,4	62,7	-	59,6	-	
Gymnasium education	114,4	62,0	-	52,4	-	
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-	
Urban	550,1	266,9	116,7	103,6	62,9	
Higher education	227,3	127,4	62,4	5,2	32,3	
Secondary specialized education	83,9	35,8	36,0	8,9	3,2	
Secondary professional education	109,3	57,7	18,3	5,9	27,4	
Secondary school education	85,8	28,3	-	57,6	-	
Gymnasium education	43,5	17,8	-	25,7	-	
Primary or no education	0,0	-	-	0,0	-	
Rural	657,4	311,6	123,3	176,4	46,1	
Higher education	70,4	40,7	23,9	0,0	4,0	
Secondary specialized education	75,9	30,4	36,5	6,1	0,0	
Secondary professional education	166,9	54,9	62,9	9,9	39,2	
Secondary school education	148,7	78,6	-	70,1	-	
Gymnasium education	190,6	105,0	-	85,6	-	
Primary or no education	4,9	0,0	-	0,0	-	

Table 44. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1207,5	788,6	418,9	844,6	788,6	56,0	179,6	183,3
15-24 years	79,8	46,5	33,3	53,8	46,5	7,4	14,9	11,1
25-34 years	302,1	215,3	86,8	230,3	215,3	15,0	45,5	26,4
35-44 years	301,9	201,8	100,1	216,6	201,8	14,8	45,3	40,0
45-54 years	267,9	177,3	90,6	189,1	177,3	11,9	36,2	42,5
55-64 years	209,7	132,1	77,6	138,6	132,1	6,4	28,0	43,2
65 years and over	46,1	15,6	30,5	16,3	15,6	0,0	9,8	20,1
Men	609,2	372,3	237,0	402,6	372,3	30,4	109,2	97,4
15-24 years	45,8	24,3	21,6	28,8	24,3	4,6	10,0	7,0
25-34 years	161,4	108,1	53,3	118,2	108,1	10,2	30,0	13,2
35-44 years	146,5	91,7	54,8	99,1	91,7	7,4	26,3	21,1
45-54 years	120,0	69,6	50,5	74,8	69,6	5,2	21,6	23,7
55-64 years	113,1	71,3	41,8	74,2	71,3	0,0	16,2	22,8
65 years and over	22,4	7,4	15,0	7,6	7,4	0,0	5,1	9,7
Women	598,3	416,3	182,0	442,0	416,3	25,7	70,4	85,9
15-24 years	34,0	22,2	11,8	25,0	22,2	0,0	4,9	4,0
25-34 years	140,8	107,2	33,5	112,1	107,2	4,8	15,5	13,2
35-44 years	155,4	110,1	45,3	117,5	110,1	7,4	18,9	19,0
45-54 years	147,9	107,7	40,1	114,4	107,7	6,6	14,6	18,9
55-64 years	96,6	60,9	35,8	64,4	60,9	3,5	11,8	20,4
65 years and over	23,7	8,2	15,4	8,7	8,2	0,0	4,6	10,4
Urban	550,1	478,4	71,7	499,4	478,4	21,0	39,2	11,4

Sex, area, age group	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
15-24 years	34,0	27,5	6,5	30,5	27,5	3,0	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	171,5	149,1	22,4	155,6	149,1	6,5	14,6	0,0
35-44 years	142,0	121,5	20,5	127,3	121,5	5,8	12,5	0,0
45-54 years	105,8	94,8	11,1	98,3	94,8	3,6	5,5	0,0
55-64 years	82,4	74,5	7,9	76,2	74,5	0,0	3,7	0,0
65 years and over	14,3	11,1	3,2	11,5	11,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	657,4	310,2	347,3	345,2	310,2	35,0	140,3	171,9
15-24 years	45,8	19,0	26,8	23,4	19,0	4,3	12,0	10,5
25-34 years	130,6	66,2	64,4	74,6	66,2	8,4	30,9	25,1
35-44 years	159,9	80,3	79,6	89,3	80,3	9,0	32,8	37,8
45-54 years	162,1	82,5	79,5	90,8	82,5	8,3	30,7	40,5
55-64 years	127,3	57,6	69,7	62,4	57,6	4,7	24,2	40,7
65 years and over	31,8	4,5	27,3	4,7	4,5	0,0	9,7	17,3

Table 45. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1207,5	788,6	418,9	844,6	788,6	56,0	179,6	183,3
Higher education	297,7	275,8	22,0	282,0	275,8	6,2	11,3	4,4
Secondary specialized education	159,8	126,7	33,1	131,8	126,7	5,1	14,9	13,0
Secondary professional education	276,1	175,4	100,7	187,8	175,4	12,4	40,1	48,3
Secondary school education	234,5	125,0	109,6	140,2	125,0	15,3	51,1	43,2
Gymnasium education	234,1	84,9	149,2	101,9	84,9	17,0	60,5	71,7
Primary or no education	5,2	0,0	4,4	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Men	609,2	372,3	237,0	402,6	372,3	30,4	109,2	97,4
Higher education	133,8	120,7	13,1	124,6	120,7	3,9	6,9	0,0
Secondary specialized education	59,2	44,0	15,2	45,7	44,0	0,0	8,0	5,5
Secondary professional education	180,7	108,8	71,9	117,4	108,8	8,6	30,3	33,0
Secondary school education	112,2	59,1	53,1	65,5	59,1	6,4	27,2	19,5
Gymnasium education	119,7	39,0	80,7	48,7	39,0	9,7	35,4	35,5
Primary or no education	3,7	0,0	3,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Women	598,3	416,3	182,0	442,0	416,3	25,7	70,4	85,9
Higher education	164,0	155,1	8,9	157,4	155,1	0,0	4,4	0,0
Secondary specialized education	100,6	82,8	17,8	86,2	82,8	3,4	6,9	7,5
Secondary professional education	95,5	66,6	28,9	70,4	66,6	3,8	9,7	15,3
Secondary school education	122,4	65,9	56,5	74,8	65,9	8,8	23,9	23,7
Gymnasium education	114,4	45,9	68,5	53,2	45,9	7,3	25,0	36,2
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Urban	550,1	478,4	71,7	499,5	478,4	21,0	39,2	11,4
Higher education	227,3	216,6	10,7	220,9	216,6	4,2	5,6	0,0

Sex, area, level of education									thousand persons
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households	
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment			
Secondary specialized education	83,9	76,5	7,4	79,2	76,5	0,0	3,5	0,0	
Secondary professional education	109,3	90,8	18,5	96,8	90,8	6,1	10,6	0,0	
Secondary school education	85,8	67,1	18,8	71,6	67,1	4,5	10,4	3,8	
Gymnasium education	43,5	27,5	16,0	31,0	27,5	3,5	9,1	3,4	
Primary or no education	0,0	-	0,0	-	-	-	-	0,0	
Rural	657,4	310,2	347,3	345,2	310,2	35,0	140,3	171,9	
Higher education	70,4	59,1	11,3	61,1	59,1	0,0	5,7	3,5	
Secondary specialized education	75,9	50,3	25,6	52,7	50,3	0,0	11,5	11,8	
Secondary professional education	166,9	84,6	82,3	91,0	84,6	6,3	29,4	46,5	
Secondary school education	148,7	57,9	90,8	68,6	57,9	10,7	40,7	39,4	
Gymnasium education	190,6	57,4	133,2	71,0	57,4	13,6	51,4	68,3	
Primary or no education	4,9	0,0	4,1	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	

Table 46. Employed persons aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	796,7	540,4	256,4	581,6	540,4	41,2	119,8	95,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	539,6	366,8	172,8	394,6	366,8	27,7	78,5	66,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	257,1	173,5	83,5	187,0	173,5	13,5	41,3	28,8
Men	401,6	251,1	150,4	274,9	251,1	23,8	75,1	51,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	258,5	160,1	98,4	174,8	160,1	14,6	47,0	36,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	143,0	91,0	52,0	100,1	91,0	9,1	28,1	14,8
Women	395,2	289,2	105,9	306,7	289,2	17,5	44,6	43,8
Persons who do not have pre-school children	281,1	206,7	74,4	219,8	206,7	13,1	31,5	29,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	114,1	82,5	31,5	86,9	82,5	4,4	13,1	14,0
Urban	395,7	341,2	54,5	357,7	341,2	16,5	32,9	5,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	264,3	228,1	36,2	238,4	228,1	10,3	22,2	3,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	131,4	113,0	18,3	119,2	113,0	6,2	10,7	0,0
Rural	401,0	199,2	201,9	223,9	199,2	24,7	86,8	90,3
Persons who do not have pre-school children	275,3	138,7	136,7	156,1	138,7	17,4	56,3	62,9
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	125,7	60,5	65,2	67,8	60,5	7,3	30,5	27,4

Table 47. Employed population by type of production unit and job, status in employment, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, status in employment									Households	
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises			
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment				
Total	1207,5	788,6	418,9	844,6	788,6	56,0	179,6	183,3		
Employee	787,1	730,9	56,2	779,0	730,9	48,2	4,7	3,4		
Self-employed	420,4	57,7	362,7	65,6	57,7	7,9	174,9	179,9		
Men	609,2	372,3	237,0	402,6	372,3	30,4	109,2	97,4		
Employee	369,9	338,6	31,3	366,6	338,6	27,9	3,0	0,0		
Self-employed	239,3	33,6	205,7	36,1	33,6	0,0	106,2	97,1		
Women	598,3	416,3	182,0	442,0	416,3	25,7	70,4	85,9		
Employee	417,2	392,2	24,9	412,5	392,2	20,2	0,0	3,0		
Self-employed	181,1	24,1	157,0	29,5	24,1	5,4	68,7	82,9		
Urban	550,1	478,4	71,6	499,5	478,4	21,0	39,2	11,4		
Employee	478,0	453,4	24,6	474,4	453,4	21,0	0,0	0,0		
Self-employed	72,1	25,0	47,1	25,1	25,0	0,0	37,0	10,0		
Rural	657,4	310,2	347,3	345,2	310,2	35,0	140,3	171,9		
Employee	309,1	277,5	31,6	304,7	277,5	27,2	0,0	0,0		
Self-employed	348,4	32,7	315,7	40,5	32,7	7,8	137,9	170,0		

Table 48. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1207,5	788,6	418,9	844,6	788,6	56,0	179,6	183,3
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	390,5	69,3	321,2	97,7	69,3	28,5	112,8	179,9
Industry	144,4	136,8	7,5	141,8	136,8	5,0	0,0	-
Construction	56,6	22,6	34,0	24,6	22,6	0,0	32,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	208,8	177,7	31,1	191,2	177,7	13,5	17,6	-
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	72,9	66,0	6,9	67,7	66,0	0,0	5,2	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	233,8	233,1	0,0	233,4	233,1	0,0	0,0	-
Other	100,4	83,1	17,4	88,2	83,1	5,1	8,9	3,4
Men	609,2	372,3	237,0	402,6	372,3	30,4	109,2	97,4
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	223,0	53,1	170,0	67,7	53,1	14,6	58,3	97,1
Industry	74,4	69,8	4,6	72,9	69,8	3,0	0,0	-
Construction	51,7	20,1	31,6	22,1	20,1	0,0	29,6	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	90,4	75,0	15,4	80,5	75,0	5,5	9,9	-
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	52,0	45,3	6,7	46,8	45,3	0,0	5,2	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	68,1	68,1	-	68,1	68,1	-	-	-
Other	49,6	40,9	8,7	44,7	40,9	3,8	4,6	0,0
Women	598,3	416,3	182,0	442,0	416,3	25,7	70,4	85,9
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	167,4	16,2	151,2	30,1	16,2	13,9	54,5	82,9
Industry	70,0	67,0	3,0	69,0	67,0	0,0	0,0	-
Construction	4,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	118,4	102,7	15,7	110,7	102,7	8,0	7,7	-
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	21,0	20,7	0,0	20,9	20,7	0,0	0,0	-

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	165,8	165,0	0,0	165,3	165,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	50,8	42,1	8,7	43,5	42,1	0,0	4,3	3,0
Urban	550,1	478,4	71,6	499,4	478,4	21,0	39,2	11,4
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	22,3	7,8	14,5	10,6	7,8	0,0	0,0	10,0
Industry	92,5	87,7	4,8	90,7	87,7	3,0	0,0	-
Construction	30,5	15,9	14,6	17,1	15,9	0,0	13,4	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	154,1	133,9	20,2	143,0	133,9	9,1	11,1	-
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	55,4	50,4	5,0	51,8	50,4	0,0	3,7	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	119,6	119,0	0,0	119,2	119,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	75,7	63,7	12,0	67,0	63,7	3,3	7,2	0,0
Rural	657,4	310,2	347,3	345,2	310,2	35,0	140,3	171,9
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	368,2	61,5	306,7	87,1	61,5	25,6	111,2	170,0
Industry	51,8	49,1	0,0	51,1	49,1	0,0	0,0	-
Construction	26,1	6,7	19,4	7,5	6,7	0,0	18,6	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	54,7	43,8	10,9	48,2	43,8	4,4	6,5	-
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	17,5	15,6	0,0	15,9	15,6	0,0	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	114,2	114,1	0,0	114,2	114,1	0,0	0,0	-
Other	24,8	19,3	5,4	21,1	19,3	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 49. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by occupation group¹⁵, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1207,5	788,6	418,9	844,6	788,6	56,0	179,6	183,3
Group 1	79,1	78,8	0,0	79,1	78,8	0,0	-	-
Group 2	167,7	161,8	5,9	164,7	161,8	0,0	3,0	-
Group 3	80,7	78,6	0,0	79,3	78,6	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	30,0	29,6	0,0	29,9	29,6	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	173,7	144,5	29,2	154,5	144,5	10,0	17,4	0,0
Group 6	305,8	29,7	276,0	38,4	29,7	8,6	97,3	170,1
Group 7	134,1	90,2	43,9	97,4	90,2	7,2	36,7	-
Other	236,6	175,3	61,3	201,3	175,3	26,0	23,8	11,4
of which, Group 9	148,0	97,2	50,8	119,1	97,2	21,9	17,5	11,4
Men	609,2	372,3	237,0	402,6	372,3	30,4	109,2	97,4
Group 1	45,8	45,6	0,0	45,8	45,6	0,0	-	-
Group 2	54,5	50,3	4,1	52,6	50,3	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	29,0	27,7	0,0	27,8	27,7	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	8,3	8,1	0,0	8,3	8,1	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	49,8	41,1	8,7	43,1	41,1	0,0	6,6	0,0
Group 6	162,6	20,4	142,2	23,3	20,4	0,0	48,6	90,6
Group 7	92,6	54,1	38,6	59,5	54,1	5,5	33,1	-
Other	166,6	125,0	41,6	142,1	125,0	17,1	17,8	6,7

¹⁵ Major groups of ISCO 08 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
of which, Group 9	83,8	52,5	31,2	65,7	52,5	13,1	11,4	6,7
Women	598,3	416,3	182,0	442,0	416,3	25,7	70,4	85,9
Group 1	33,2	33,2	-	33,2	33,2	-	-	-
Group 2	113,2	111,5	0,0	112,1	111,5	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	51,6	50,9	0,0	51,5	50,9	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	21,7	21,5	0,0	21,6	21,5	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	123,9	103,4	20,4	111,4	103,4	8,0	10,8	0,0
Group 6	143,2	9,3	133,9	15,0	9,3	5,7	48,7	79,5
Group 7	41,5	36,2	5,3	37,9	36,2	0,0	3,6	-
Other	70,0	50,3	19,7	59,2	50,3	8,9	6,1	4,7
of which, Group 9	64,2	44,6	19,6	53,4	44,6	8,8	6,1	4,7
Urban	550,1	478,4	71,7	499,4	478,4	21,0	39,2	11,4
Group 1	60,3	60,1	0,0	60,3	60,1	0,0	-	-
Group 2	122,5	117,6	4,9	119,6	117,6	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	52,6	51,3	0,0	51,6	51,3	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	22,0	21,8	0,0	22,0	21,8	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	112,4	93,6	18,7	100,1	93,6	6,4	11,9	0,0
Group 6	13,2	0,0	11,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	9,5
Group 7	76,4	55,1	21,3	59,5	55,1	4,4	16,9	-
Other	90,7	77,3	13,3	83,8	77,3	6,5	5,4	0,0
of which, Group 9	45,4	36,8	8,6	42,0	36,8	5,2	0,0	0,0
Rural	657,4	310,2	347,3	345,2	310,2	35,0	140,3	171,9
Group 1	18,8	18,7	0,0	18,8	18,7	0,0	-	-
Group 2	45,2	44,2	0,0	45,1	44,2	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	28,1	27,3	0,0	27,7	27,3	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	8,0	7,8	0,0	8,0	7,8	0,0	-	-
Group 5	61,3	50,9	10,4	54,4	50,9	3,6	5,6	0,0
Group 6	292,5	28,2	264,3	35,8	28,2	7,6	96,2	160,6
Group 7	57,7	35,1	22,6	38,0	35,1	0,0	19,8	-
Other	145,9	98,0	48,0	117,5	98,0	19,5	18,4	10,0
of which, Group 9	102,6	60,3	42,2	77,1	60,3	16,8	15,4	10,0

Table 50. Employed population by type of production unit and job, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1207,5	788,6	418,9	844,6	788,6	56,0	179,6	183,3
Private	898,0	479,5	418,5	535,1	479,5	55,7	179,6	183,3
Public	309,5	309,1	0,0	309,5	309,1	0,0	-	-
Men	609,2	372,3	237,0	402,6	372,3	30,4	109,2	97,4
Private	494,8	258,2	236,7	288,2	258,2	30,1	109,2	97,4
Public	114,4	114,1	0,0	114,4	114,1	0,0	-	-
Women	598,3	416,3	182,0	442,0	416,3	25,7	70,4	85,9
Private	403,2	221,3	181,9	246,9	221,3	25,6	70,4	85,9
Public	195,1	195,0	0,0	195,1	195,0	0,0	-	-
Urban	550,1	478,4	71,6	499,5	478,4	21,0	39,2	11,4
Private	384,3	312,8	71,6	333,7	312,8	20,9	39,2	11,4
Public	165,8	165,7	0,0	165,8	165,7	0,0	-	-
Rural	657,4	310,2	347,3	345,2	310,2	35,0	140,3	171,9
Private	513,7	166,7	347,0	201,4	166,7	34,7	140,3	171,9
Public	143,8	143,5	0,0	143,8	143,5	0,0	-	-

Table 51. Employed population by type of production unit and job, legal status of the enterprise, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, legal status of the enterprise	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1207,5	788,6	418,9	844,6	788,6	56,0	179,6	183,3
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	731,8	704,3	27,5	731,8	704,3	27,5	-	-
Farm	51,9	30,7	21,1	51,7	30,7	20,9	0,0	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	46,2	33,9	12,4	41,4	33,9	7,6	4,8	-
Individual work activity	90,5	19,7	70,7	19,7	19,7	-	70,7	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 97)	3,4	-	3,4	-	-	-	-	3,4
Own household	283,8	-	283,8	-	-	-	103,8	179,9
Men	609,2	372,3	237,0	402,6	372,3	30,4	109,2	97,4
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	346,3	328,8	17,5	346,3	328,8	17,5	-	-
Farm	33,5	23,3	10,2	33,3	23,3	10,0	0,0	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	18,3	12,3	6,0	15,2	12,3	0,0	3,1	-
Individual work activity	62,6	7,9	54,7	7,9	7,9	-	54,7	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 97)	0,0	-	0,0	-	-	-	-	0,0
Own household	148,2	-	148,2	-	-	-	51,1	97,1
Women	598,3	416,3	182,0	442,0	416,3	25,7	70,4	85,9
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	385,5	375,4	10,0	385,5	375,4	10,0	-	-
Farm	18,4	7,5	10,9	18,4	7,5	10,9	-	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	28,0	21,6	6,4	26,3	21,6	4,7	0,0	-
Individual work activity	27,9	11,8	16,0	11,8	11,8	-	16,0	-

Sex, area, legal status of the enterprise	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 97)	3,0	-	3,0	-	-	-	-	3,0
Own household	135,6	-	135,6	-	-	-	52,7	82,9
Urban	550,1	478,4	71,6	499,5	478,4	21,0	39,2	11,4
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	455,5	439,4	16,1	455,5	439,4	16,1	-	-
Farm	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	26,4	20,5	5,8	24,1	20,5	3,6	0,0	-
Individual work activity	53,2	17,3	35,9	17,3	17,3	-	35,9	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 97)	0,0	-	0,0	-	-	-	-	0,0
Own household	11,0	-	11,0	-	-	-	0,0	10,0
Rural	657,4	310,2	347,3	345,2	310,2	35,0	140,3	171,9
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	276,3	264,9	11,5	276,3	264,9	11,5	-	-
Farm	49,3	29,5	19,7	49,1	29,5	19,5	0,0	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	19,9	13,4	6,5	17,4	13,4	4,0	0,0	-
Individual work activity	37,2	0,0	34,8	0,0	0,0	-	34,8	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 97)	0,0	-	0,0	-	-	-	-	0,0
Own household	272,8	-	272,8	-	-	-	102,8	170,0

Table 52. Employed population by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1207,5	788,6	418,9	844,6	788,6	56,0	179,6	183,3
<u>Full-time</u>	1140,1	763,8	376,3	815,6	763,8	51,8	160,3	164,2
less than 40 hours	415,4	186,4	229,0	203,7	186,4	17,3	97,0	114,7
40 hours	418,0	380,5	37,5	392,2	380,5	11,7	11,1	14,6
41 hours and over	306,8	197,0	109,8	219,7	197,0	22,7	52,1	34,9
<u>Part-time</u>	67,4	24,8	42,6	29,0	24,8	4,3	19,3	19,1
less than 30 hours	49,5	21,1	28,5	24,5	21,1	3,5	13,5	11,5
30 hours and over	17,8	3,7	14,2	4,5	3,7	0,0	5,8	7,6
Men	609,2	372,3	237,0	402,6	372,3	30,4	109,2	97,4
<u>Full-time</u>	577,7	364,8	212,9	393,3	364,8	28,5	96,9	87,5
less than 40 hours	181,6	65,0	116,6	72,8	65,0	7,8	49,9	58,9
40 hours	207,4	185,4	22,0	191,4	185,4	6,0	8,1	7,9
41 hours and over	188,7	114,4	74,3	129,1	114,4	14,7	39,0	20,7
<u>Part-time</u>	31,5	7,5	24,1	9,4	7,5	0,0	12,2	9,9
less than 30 hours	20,8	6,0	14,8	7,6	6,0	0,0	7,7	5,5
30 hours and over	10,7	0,0	9,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,5	4,5
Women	598,3	416,3	182,0	442,0	416,3	25,7	70,4	85,9
<u>Full-time</u>	562,4	399,0	163,4	422,3	399,0	23,3	63,3	76,8
less than 40 hours	233,8	121,3	112,4	130,9	121,3	9,5	47,1	55,8
40 hours	210,6	195,1	15,5	200,8	195,1	5,7	3,1	6,7
41 hours and over	118,1	82,6	35,5	90,6	82,6	8,0	13,2	14,3
<u>Part-time</u>	35,9	17,3	18,6	19,7	17,3	0,0	7,1	9,1
less than 30 hours	28,7	15,0	13,7	16,9	15,0	0,0	5,8	6,0
30 hours and over	7,1	0,0	4,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,1
Urban	550,1	478,4	71,7	499,5	478,4	21,0	39,2	11,4
<u>Full-time</u>	522,5	465,1	57,4	483,5	465,1	18,4	29,0	10,0
less than 40 hours	127,4	105,4	22,0	108,2	105,4	0,0	9,8	9,3

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total						Formal sector enterprises		Informal sector enterprises	Households	thousand persons
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment					
40 hours	253,6	243,4	10,1	250,0	243,4	6,6	3,4	0,0			
41 hours and over	141,5	116,3	25,3	125,2	116,3	8,9	15,8	0,0			
<u>Part-time</u>	27,6	13,3	14,3	16,0	13,3	0,0	10,2	0,0			
less than 30 hours	22,7	11,4	11,3	13,7	11,4	0,0	7,7	0,0			
30 hours and over	4,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0			
Rural	657,4	310,2	347,3	345,2	310,2	35,0	140,3	171,9			
<u>Full-time</u>	617,6	298,7	318,9	332,1	298,7	33,4	131,3	154,2			
less than 40 hours	288,0	81,0	207,1	95,5	81,0	14,5	87,2	105,3			
40 hours	164,4	137,1	27,3	142,1	137,1	5,1	7,7	14,5			
41 hours and over	165,2	80,7	84,5	94,5	80,7	13,8	36,4	34,4			
<u>Part-time</u>	39,8	11,4	28,4	13,0	11,4	0,0	9,0	17,7			
less than 30 hours	26,9	9,7	17,1	10,9	9,7	0,0	5,8	10,2			
30 hours and over	12,9	0,0	11,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,2	7,5			

Table 53. Employees by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	787,1	730,9	56,2	779,0	730,9	48,2	4,7	3,4
15-24 years	51,4	44,8	6,6	50,8	44,8	6,0	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	220,9	206,1	14,8	219,1	206,1	13,1	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	201,7	184,9	16,8	198,5	184,9	13,6	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	173,2	161,7	11,5	171,8	161,7	10,1	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	125,5	119,6	5,9	124,5	119,6	4,9	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	14,3	13,8	0,0	14,3	13,8	0,0	-	-
Men	369,9	338,6	31,3	366,6	338,6	27,9	3,0	0,0
15-24 years	27,1	22,9	4,3	26,6	22,9	3,7	0,0	-
25-34 years	112,9	102,8	10,1	111,8	102,8	9,0	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	90,6	82,3	8,2	89,5	82,3	7,2	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	66,8	61,3	5,5	66,3	61,3	5,1	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	66,3	63,2	3,1	66,0	63,2	0,0	0,0	-
65 years and over	6,3	6,2	0,0	6,3	6,2	0,0	-	-
Women	417,2	392,2	24,9	412,5	392,2	20,2	0,0	3,0
15-24 years	24,3	21,9	0,0	24,1	21,9	0,0	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	108,0	103,3	4,8	107,3	103,3	4,1	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	111,2	102,6	8,6	109,0	102,6	6,4	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	106,5	100,4	6,1	105,5	100,4	5,1	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	59,3	56,4	0,0	58,6	56,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	8,0	7,6	0,0	8,0	7,6	0,0	-	-
Urban	478,0	453,4	24,6	474,4	453,4	21,0	0,0	0,0
15-24 years	29,8	26,6	3,2	29,7	26,6	3,0	0,0	-

Sex, area, age group	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
25-34 years	151,3	144,0	7,2	150,6	144,0	6,5	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	120,7	113,3	7,4	119,1	113,3	5,8	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	92,6	88,4	4,2	92,0	88,4	3,5	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	72,9	70,6	0,0	72,3	70,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	10,8	10,4	0,0	10,8	10,4	0,0	-	-
Rural	309,1	277,5	31,6	304,7	277,5	27,2	0,0	0,0
15-24 years	21,6	18,2	3,4	21,1	18,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	69,6	62,0	7,6	68,6	62,0	6,6	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	81,1	71,6	9,5	79,4	71,6	7,8	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	80,6	73,2	7,4	79,9	73,2	6,6	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	52,6	49,0	3,7	52,2	49,0	3,2	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	3,5	3,4	0,0	3,5	3,4	0,0	-	-

Table 54. Employees by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	787,1	730,9	56,2	779,1	730,9	48,2	4,7	3,4
Higher education	273,4	266,6	6,9	272,7	266,6	6,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	122,2	117,9	4,3	122,0	117,9	4,2	0,0	-
Secondary professional education	173,4	159,5	14,0	170,7	159,5	11,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	125,7	112,0	13,7	124,1	112,0	12,1	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	91,5	74,3	17,3	88,7	74,3	14,5	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-
Men	369,9	338,6	31,3	366,6	338,6	27,9	3,0	0,0
Higher education	119,2	115,2	3,9	119,2	115,2	3,9	-	-
Secondary specialized education	41,2	39,5	0,0	41,1	39,5	0,0	0,0	-
Secondary professional education	107,8	98,3	9,5	106,2	98,3	7,8	0,0	-
Secondary school education	57,8	52,1	5,7	57,6	52,1	5,5	0,0	-
Gymnasium education	43,2	32,9	10,3	41,9	32,9	9,0	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-
Women	417,2	392,3	24,9	412,5	392,3	20,2	0,0	3,0
Higher education	154,3	151,4	0,0	153,6	151,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	81,0	78,4	0,0	80,9	78,4	0,0	0,0	-
Secondary professional education	65,6	61,2	4,5	64,5	61,2	3,3	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	67,8	59,9	8,0	66,5	59,9	6,7	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	48,4	41,4	7,0	46,9	41,4	5,5	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Urban	478,0	453,4	24,6	474,4	453,4	21,0	0,0	0,0

Sex, area, level of education									thousand persons	
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers		
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment				
Higher education	214,7	209,9	4,8	214,1	209,9	4,2	0,0	0,0		
Secondary specialized education	75,4	72,6	0,0	75,3	72,6	0,0	0,0	-		
Secondary professional education	91,2	84,1	7,1	90,1	84,1	6,0	0,0	0,0		
Secondary school education	68,0	62,6	5,4	67,1	62,6	4,5	0,0	-		
Gymnasium education	28,7	24,3	4,5	27,7	24,3	3,5	0,0	0,0		
Primary or no education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Rural	309,1	277,5	31,6	304,7	277,5	27,2	0,0	0,0		
Higher education	58,7	56,7	0,0	58,6	56,7	0,0	-	0,0		
Secondary specialized education	46,8	45,3	0,0	46,7	45,3	0,0	0,0	-		
Secondary professional education	82,2	75,4	6,9	80,5	75,4	5,2	0,0	0,0		
Secondary school education	57,7	49,4	8,2	57,0	49,4	7,6	0,0	0,0		
Gymnasium education	62,8	50,0	12,8	61,0	50,0	11,0	0,0	0,0		
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-		

Table 55. Employees aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, number of pre-school children								thousand persons
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
Total	548,8	506,1	42,6	542,5	506,1	36,3	3,7	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	371,4	343,5	27,9	367,3	343,5	23,8	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	177,3	162,6	14,7	175,2	162,6	12,5	0,0	0,0
Men	256,5	232,0	24,4	253,7	232,0	21,7	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	161,7	147,0	14,6	160,1	147,0	13,1	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	94,8	85,0	9,8	93,6	85,0	8,6	0,0	0,0
Women	292,3	274,1	18,2	288,7	274,1	14,7	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	209,8	196,5	13,3	207,2	196,5	10,7	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	82,5	77,6	4,9	81,6	77,6	4,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	343,8	324,5	19,4	341,0	324,5	16,5	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	229,4	217,0	12,4	227,3	217,0	10,3	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	114,5	107,5	7,0	113,7	107,5	6,2	0,0	0,0
Rural	204,9	181,7	23,3	201,5	181,7	19,8	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	142,0	126,5	15,5	140,0	126,5	13,5	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	62,9	55,1	7,7	61,5	55,1	6,3	0,0	0,0

Table 56. Employees by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, economic activity	Total						Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers	thousand persons
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment			
Total	787,1	730,9	56,2	779,0	730,9	48,2	4,7		3,4
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	62,9	41,1	21,8	62,5	41,1	21,4	0,0		-
Industry	141,4	136,3	5,1	141,2	136,3	5,0	0,0		-
Construction	25,6	22,5	3,1	24,5	22,5	0,0	0,0		-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	170,4	155,2	15,3	167,9	155,2	12,7	0,0		-
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	67,4	65,6	0,0	67,3	65,6	0,0	0,0		-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	233,3	233,0	0,0	233,3	233,0	0,0	-		-
Other	86,0	77,3	8,7	82,4	77,3	5,1	0,0		3,4
Men	369,9	338,6	31,3	366,6	338,6	27,9	3,0		0,0
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	45,0	32,0	13,0	44,6	32,0	12,6	0,0		-
Industry	72,6	69,5	3,1	72,5	69,5	3,0	0,0		-
Construction	23,1	20,0	3,1	22,0	20,0	0,0	0,0		-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	71,8	65,8	6,0	70,9	65,8	5,0	0,0		-
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	46,5	44,9	0,0	46,3	44,9	0,0	0,0		-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	68,0	68,0	-	68,0	68,0	-	-		-
Other	42,9	38,6	4,3	42,3	38,6	3,8	0,0		0,0
Women	417,2	392,2	24,9	412,5	392,2	20,2	0,0		3,0
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	18,0	9,2	8,8	17,9	9,2	8,8	0,0		-
Industry	68,8	66,8	0,0	68,7	66,8	0,0	0,0		-
Construction	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-	-		-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	98,6	89,3	9,3	97,0	89,3	7,7	0,0		-
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	20,9	20,7	0,0	20,9	20,7	0,0	-		-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	165,3	165,0	0,0	165,3	165,0	0,0	-		-

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Other	43,1	38,7	4,4	40,1	38,7	0,0	-	3,0
Urban	478,0	453,4	24,6	474,4	453,4	21,0	0,0	0,0
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	9,3	6,4	0,0	9,3	6,4	0,0	0,0	-
Industry	90,5	87,4	3,1	90,4	87,4	3,0	0,0	-
Construction	17,2	15,8	0,0	17,0	15,8	0,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	127,1	116,1	10,9	125,2	116,1	9,1	0,0	-
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	51,5	50,1	0,0	51,5	50,1	0,0	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	119,1	119,0	0,0	119,1	119,0	0,0	-	-
Other	63,3	58,5	4,8	61,8	58,5	3,3	-	0,0
Rural	309,1	277,5	31,6	304,7	277,5	27,2	0,0	0,0
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	53,6	34,7	18,9	53,2	34,7	18,5	0,0	-
Industry	50,9	48,8	0,0	50,8	48,8	0,0	0,0	-
Construction	8,4	6,7	0,0	7,5	6,7	0,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43,4	39,0	4,3	42,7	39,0	3,7	0,0	-
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	15,9	15,5	0,0	15,8	15,5	0,0	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	114,2	114,0	0,0	114,2	114,0	0,0	-	-
Other	22,7	18,8	3,9	20,6	18,8	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 57. Employees by type of production unit and job, by occupation group¹⁶, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, occupation group	Total						Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers	thousand persons
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment			
Total	787,1	730,9	56,2	779,0	730,9	48,2	4,7		3,4
Group 1	75,3	75,1	0,0	75,3	75,1	0,0	-		-
Group 2	161,1	158,3	0,0	161,1	158,3	0,0	-		-
Group 3	78,6	77,9	0,0	78,6	77,9	0,0	-		-
Group 4	29,9	29,6	0,0	29,9	29,6	0,0	-		-
Group 5	137,4	124,1	13,3	133,3	124,1	9,2	0,0		0,0
Group 6	9,5	6,2	3,3	9,5	6,2	3,3	0,0		-
Group 7	97,5	89,3	8,3	96,5	89,3	7,2	0,0		-
Other	197,7	170,5	27,2	194,8	170,5	24,3	0,0		0,0
of which, Group 9	116,0	93,1	22,9	113,5	93,1	20,3	0,0		0,0
Men	369,9	338,6	31,3	366,6	338,6	27,9	3,0		0,0
Group 1	43,7	43,4	0,0	43,7	43,4	0,0	-		-
Group 2	51,0	48,8	0,0	51,0	48,8	0,0	-		-
Group 3	27,3	27,1	0,0	27,3	27,1	0,0	-		-
Group 4	8,3	8,1	0,0	8,3	8,1	0,0	-		-
Group 5	36,1	33,8	0,0	35,4	33,8	0,0	0,0		0,0
Group 6	4,4	0,0	0,0	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0		-
Group 7	59,8	53,3	6,5	58,8	53,3	5,5	0,0		-
Other	139,4	121,4	18,0	137,9	121,4	16,5	0,0		0,0
of which, Group 9	63,5	49,7	13,8	62,3	49,7	12,6	0,0		0,0

¹⁶ Major groups of ISCO 08 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group									thousand persons
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers	
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment			
Women	417,2	392,2	24,9	412,5	392,2	20,2	0,0	3,0	
Group 1	31,7	31,7	-	31,7	31,7	-	-	-	
Group 2	110,1	109,5	0,0	110,1	109,5	0,0	-	-	
Group 3	51,3	50,8	0,0	51,3	50,8	0,0	-	-	
Group 4	21,6	21,5	0,0	21,6	21,5	0,0	-	-	
Group 5	101,3	90,3	11,0	98,0	90,3	7,7	0,0	0,0	
Group 6	5,2	3,5	0,0	5,2	3,5	0,0	-	-	
Group 7	37,7	35,9	0,0	37,7	35,9	0,0	0,0	-	
Other	58,3	49,1	9,2	56,9	49,1	7,9	0,0	0,0	
of which, Group 9	52,5	43,4	9,1	51,2	43,4	7,7	0,0	0,0	
Urban	478,0	453,4	24,6	474,4	453,4	21,0	0,0	0,0	
Group 1	58,2	58,0	0,0	58,2	58,0	0,0	-	-	
Group 2	116,3	114,3	0,0	116,3	114,3	0,0	-	-	
Group 3	51,0	50,7	0,0	51,0	50,7	0,0	-	-	
Group 4	22,0	21,8	0,0	22,0	21,8	0,0	-	-	
Group 5	85,4	77,0	8,4	83,3	77,0	6,4	0,0	0,0	
Group 6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Group 7	59,0	54,3	4,8	58,6	54,3	4,4	0,0	-	
Other	84,5	76,8	7,7	83,3	76,8	6,5	0,0	0,0	
of which, Group 9	42,8	36,6	6,2	41,8	36,6	5,2	0,0	0,0	
Rural	309,1	277,5	31,6	304,7	277,5	27,2	0,0	0,0	
Group 1	17,2	17,1	0,0	17,2	17,1	0,0	-	-	
Group 2	44,8	43,9	0,0	44,8	43,9	0,0	-	-	
Group 3	27,6	27,2	0,0	27,6	27,2	0,0	-	-	
Group 4	8,0	7,8	0,0	8,0	7,8	0,0	-	-	
Group 5	52,0	47,2	4,9	50,0	47,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Group 6	7,9	5,6	0,0	7,8	5,6	0,0	0,0	-	
Group 7	38,5	35,0	3,5	37,8	35,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Other	113,1	93,7	19,5	111,5	93,7	17,8	0,0	0,0	
of which, Group 9	73,2	56,5	16,7	71,7	56,5	15,2	0,0	0,0	

Table 58. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of contract, by sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, type of contract	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers	thousand persons
	Total em- ployment	Formal em- ployment	Informal em- ployment	Total em- ployment	Formal employ- ment	Informal em- ployment			
Total	787,1	730,9	56,2	779,0	730,9	48,2	4,7	3,4	
<i>Working contract:</i>									
- written	738,2	730,9	7,3	738,2	730,9	7,3	-	-	
- agreement	48,9	-	48,9	40,9	-	40,9	4,7	3,4	
<i>Job duration:</i>									
- undetermined	717,0	679,9	37,1	710,8	679,9	30,9	3,4	0,0	
- determined	70,1	51,0	19,1	68,3	51,0	17,2	0,0	0,0	
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>									
- pays	738,1	730,9	7,2	738,1	730,9	7,2	-	-	
- does not pay	49,0	-	49,0	41,0	-	41,0	4,7	3,4	
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>									
- benefits	731,4	730,4	0,0	731,4	730,4	0,0	-	-	
- does not benefit	55,7	0,0	55,2	47,6	0,0	47,1	4,7	3,4	
<i>Paid sick leave:</i>									
- benefits	732,9	730,3	0,0	732,9	730,3	0,0	-	-	
- does not benefit	54,1	0,0	53,5	46,1	0,0	45,5	4,7	3,4	
Men	369,9	338,6	31,3	366,6	338,6	27,9	3,0	0,0	
<i>Working contract:</i>									
- written	343,0	338,6	4,3	343,0	338,6	4,3	-	-	
- verbal	27,0	-	27,0	23,6	-	23,6	3,0	0,0	
<i>Job duration:</i>									

Sex, area, type of contract									thousand persons
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers	
	Total em- ployment	Formal em- ployment	Informal em- ployment	Total em- ployment	Formal employ- ment	Informal em- ployment			
- undetermined	338,0	318,1	20,0	336,0	318,1	17,9	0,0	0,0	
- determined	31,9	20,6	11,3	30,6	20,6	10,0	0,0	0,0	
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>									
- pays	342,9	338,6	4,2	342,9	338,6	4,2	-	-	
- does not pay	27,0	-	27,0	23,7	-	23,7	3,0	0,0	
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>									
- benefits	338,7	338,2	0,0	338,7	338,2	0,0	-	-	
- does not benefit	31,2	0,0	30,7	27,8	0,0	27,4	3,0	0,0	
<i>Paid sick leave:</i>									
- benefits	339,7	338,2	0,0	339,7	338,2	0,0	-	-	
- does not benefit	30,2	0,0	29,8	26,9	0,0	26,4	3,0	0,0	
Women	417,2	392,2	24,9	412,5	392,2	20,2	0,0	3,0	
<i>Working contract:</i>									
- written	395,2	392,2	3,0	395,2	392,2	3,0	-	-	
- verbal	21,9	-	21,9	17,3	-	17,3	0,0	3,0	
<i>Job duration:</i>									
- undetermined	379,0	361,8	17,1	374,8	361,8	13,0	0,0	0,0	
- determined	38,2	30,4	7,8	37,7	30,4	7,2	0,0	0,0	
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>									
- pays	395,2	392,2	3,0	395,2	392,2	3,0	-	-	
- does not pay	21,9	-	21,9	17,3	-	17,3	0,0	3,0	
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>									

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total em- ployment	Formal em- ployment	Informal em- ployment	Total em- ployment	Formal employ- ment	Informal em- ployment		
- benefits	392,7	392,2	0,0	392,7	392,2	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	24,5	0,0	24,4	19,8	0,0	19,7	0,0	3,0
<i>Paid seek leave:</i>								
- benefits	393,2	392,1	0,0	393,2	392,1	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	23,9	0,0	23,7	19,2	0,0	19,1	0,0	3,0
Urban	478,0	453,4	24,6	474,4	453,4	21,0	0,0	0,0
<i>Working contract:</i>								
- written	458,5	453,4	5,1	458,5	453,4	5,1	-	-
- verbal	19,5	-	19,5	15,9	-	15,9	0,0	0,0
<i>Job duration:</i>								
- undetermined	443,5	422,5	21,0	440,6	422,5	18,1	0,0	0,0
- determined	34,5	30,9	3,6	33,8	30,9	0,0	0,0	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>								
- pays	458,5	453,4	5,1	458,5	453,4	5,1	-	-
- does not pay	19,5	-	19,5	15,9	-	15,9	0,0	0,0
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>								
- benefits	454,1	453,4	0,0	454,1	453,4	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	23,9	-	23,9	20,3	-	20,3	0,0	0,0
<i>Paid seek leave:</i>								
- benefits	455,3	453,3	0,0	455,3	453,3	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	22,7	0,0	22,6	19,1	0,0	19,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	309,1	277,5	31,6	304,7	277,5	27,2	0,0	0,0

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total em- ployment	Formal em- ployment	Informal em- ployment	Total em- ployment	Formal employ- ment	Informal em- ployment		
<i>Working contract:</i>								
- written	279,7	277,5	0,0	279,7	277,5	0,0	-	-
- verbal	29,4	-	29,4	25,0	-	25,0	0,0	0,0
<i>Job duration:</i>								
- undetermined	273,5	257,4	16,1	270,2	257,4	12,8	0,0	0,0
- determined	35,6	20,1	15,5	34,5	20,1	14,4	0,0	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>								
- pays	279,6	277,5	0,0	279,6	277,5	0,0	-	-
- does not pay	29,5	-	29,5	25,1	-	25,1	0,0	0,0
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>								
- benefits	277,3	277,0	0,0	277,3	277,0	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	31,7	0,0	31,2	27,3	0,0	26,8	0,0	0,0
<i>Paid sick leave:</i>								
- benefits	277,7	277,0	0,0	277,7	277,0	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	31,4	0,0	30,9	27,0	0,0	26,5	0,0	0,0

Table 59. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, by sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, type of working program, duration of the working week	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers	thousand persons
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment			
Total	787,1	730,9	56,2	779,1	730,9	48,2	4,7	3,4	
<u>Full-time</u>	759,9	709,1	50,7	753,2	709,1	44,1	4,5	0,0	
less than 40 hours	172,7	158,6	14,0	170,5	158,6	11,8	0,0	0,0	
40 hours	384,9	372,7	12,1	384,2	372,7	11,4	0,0	0,0	
41 hours and over	202,3	177,7	24,6	198,6	177,7	20,8	3,2	0,0	
<u>Part-time</u>	27,2	21,8	5,4	25,9	21,8	4,1	0,0	0,0	
less than 30 hours	23,6	19,0	4,6	22,3	19,0	3,3	0,0	0,0	
30 hours and over	3,6	0,0	0,0	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Men	369,9	338,6	31,3	366,6	338,6	27,9	3,0	0,0	
<u>Full-time</u>	362,2	333,0	29,2	359,0	333,0	26,0	0,0	0,0	
less than 40 hours	56,0	48,5	7,4	54,8	48,5	6,3	0,0	0,0	
40 hours	187,3	181,3	6,1	187,2	181,3	5,9	0,0	0,0	
41 hours and over	118,9	103,2	15,8	117,0	103,2	13,8	0,0	0,0	
<u>Part-time</u>	7,7	5,7	0,0	7,6	5,7	0,0	0,0	-	
less than 30 hours	6,6	4,9	0,0	6,5	4,9	0,0	0,0	-	
30 hours and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Women	417,2	392,2	24,9	412,5	392,2	20,2	0,0	3,0	
<u>Full-time</u>	397,6	376,1	21,5	394,2	376,1	18,1	0,0	0,0	
less than 40 hours	116,7	110,1	6,6	115,7	110,1	5,5	0,0	0,0	
40 hours	197,5	191,5	6,0	197,0	191,5	5,5	0,0	0,0	
41 hours and over	83,4	74,6	8,8	81,5	74,6	7,0	0,0	0,0	
<u>Part-time</u>	19,5	16,1	3,4	18,3	16,1	0,0	-	0,0	
less than 30 hours	17,1	14,1	3,0	15,8	14,1	0,0	-	0,0	
30 hours and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	
Urban	478,0	453,4	24,6	474,4	453,4	21,0	0,0	0,0	
<u>Full-time</u>	462,8	441,6	21,2	459,9	441,6	18,3	0,0	0,0	

Sex, area, type of working program, duration of the working week	Total						Formal sector enterprises		Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers	thousand persons
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment					
less than 40 hours	98,9	95,3	3,6	98,1	95,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
40 hours	246,5	239,7	6,8	246,4	239,7	6,6	0,0	0,0	-	-	
41 hours and over	117,4	106,6	10,8	115,4	106,6	8,9	0,0	0,0	-	-	
<u>Part-time</u>	15,2	11,9	3,4	14,5	11,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
less than 30 hours	13,1	10,1	0,0	12,5	10,1	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	
30 hours and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Rural	309,1	277,5	31,6	304,7	277,5	27,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
<u>Full-time</u>	297,0	267,5	29,5	293,3	267,5	25,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
less than 40 hours	73,8	63,4	10,4	72,4	63,4	9,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
40 hours	138,3	133,0	5,3	137,8	133,0	4,8	-	-	0,0	0,0	
41 hours and over	84,9	71,2	13,8	83,1	71,2	12,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
<u>Part-time</u>	12,0	9,9	0,0	11,3	9,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
less than 30 hours	10,5	8,9	0,0	9,9	8,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
30 hours and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	

Table 60. Employed population by location of the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of the work place	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1207,5	79,8	302,1	301,9	267,9	209,7	46,1
At home	10,5	0,0	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	37,0	3,0	14,4	11,2	5,5	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	656,3	46,8	190,5	169,1	139,6	97,4	12,9
Farm or agricultural field	373,2	24,6	60,8	85,4	88,1	83,2	31,1
Construction site	12,8	0,0	4,2	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Stall in the market or on the street	33,7	0,0	9,3	9,4	8,1	4,8	0,0
No fixed location	83,8	0,0	18,7	21,1	22,5	17,6	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Men	609,2	45,8	161,4	146,5	120,0	113,1	22,4
At home	5,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	28,9	0,0	12,2	7,7	4,2	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	264,5	23,1	87,8	65,2	41,0	42,2	5,2
Farm or agricultural field	209,1	15,5	33,4	46,6	49,9	47,8	15,8
Construction site	12,5	0,0	4,2	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Stall in the market or on the street	13,2	0,0	4,1	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	75,7	0,0	17,4	19,0	19,4	16,2	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Women	598,3	34,0	140,8	155,4	147,9	96,6	23,7
At home	5,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	8,1	0,0	0,0	3,4	0,0	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	391,8	23,7	102,7	103,9	98,6	55,3	7,7
Farm or agricultural field	164,1	9,0	27,3	38,8	38,2	35,4	15,3
Construction site	0,0	-	-	-	0,0	-	-
Stall in the market or on the street	20,5	0,0	5,1	5,6	5,3	3,5	0,0
No fixed location	8,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,2	0,0	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	550,1	34,0	171,5	142,0	105,8	82,4	14,3

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of the work place	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
At home	5,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	18,9	0,0	8,0	6,0	0,0	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	420,5	28,2	136,9	106,4	79,4	59,7	9,9
Farm or agricultural field	18,3	0,0	0,0	4,4	3,9	4,4	0,0
Construction site	7,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	26,4	0,0	6,8	7,3	6,6	4,1	0,0
No fixed location	52,9	0,0	13,1	15,1	11,9	10,2	0,0
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	657,4	45,8	130,6	159,9	162,1	127,3	31,8
At home	4,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	18,1	0,0	6,4	5,2	3,5	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	235,8	18,6	53,5	62,7	60,2	37,7	3,0
Farm or agricultural field	354,8	23,8	58,7	81,1	84,2	78,8	28,3
Construction site	5,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Stall in the market or on the street	7,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	30,8	0,0	5,6	6,0	10,6	7,5	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-

Table 61. Employed population by location of work place, status in employment, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, location of work place	Total	Status in employment				thousand persons
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
Total	1207,5	787,1	370,9	45,5	4,1	
At home	10,5	0,0	8,0	0,0	0,0	
Client's/employer's home	37,0	4,8	32,2	-	-	
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	656,3	643,1	9,4	0,0	3,6	
Farm or agricultural field	373,2	45,8	282,5	44,6	0,0	
Construction site	12,8	9,6	3,2	-	-	
Stall in the market or on the street	33,7	5,2	27,7	0,0	0,0	
No fixed location	83,8	76,0	7,7	0,0	-	
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Men	609,2	369,9	224,3	12,5	0,0	
At home	5,1	0,0	4,4	0,0	0,0	
Client's/employer's home	28,9	0,0	27,3	-	-	
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	264,5	258,0	4,5	-	0,0	
Farm or agricultural field	209,1	31,2	165,6	12,0	0,0	
Construction site	12,5	9,3	3,2	-	-	
Stall in the market or on the street	13,2	0,0	11,6	0,0	0,0	
No fixed location	75,7	68,3	7,4	0,0	-	
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Women	598,3	417,2	146,5	33,0	0,0	
At home	5,4	0,0	3,5	-	-	
Client's/employer's home	8,1	3,2	4,9	-	-	
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	391,8	385,1	4,9	0,0	0,0	
Farm or agricultural field	164,1	14,6	116,9	32,6	0,0	
Construction site	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	
Stall in the market or on the street	20,5	4,3	16,0	0,0	-	
No fixed location	8,1	7,7	0,0	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	
Urban	550,1	478,0	69,4	0,0	0,0	

Sex, area, location of work place	Total	Status in employment				thousand persons
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
At home	5,8	0,0	4,8	-	-	
Client's/employer's home	18,9	0,0	17,1	-	-	
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	420,5	411,2	7,1	-	0,0	
Farm or agricultural field	18,3	5,4	12,7	0,0	0,0	
Construction site	7,2	6,7	0,0	-	-	
Stall in the market or on the street	26,4	4,1	22,1	0,0	0,0	
No fixed location	52,9	47,7	5,2	0,0	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	
Rural	657,4	309,1	301,4	45,3	0,0	
At home	4,7	0,0	3,2	0,0	0,0	
Client's/employer's home	18,1	3,1	15,1	-	-	
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	235,8	231,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Farm or agricultural field	354,8	40,3	269,8	44,5	0,0	
Construction site	5,6	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Stall in the market or on the street	7,3	0,0	5,6	0,0	-	
No fixed location	30,8	28,3	0,0	-	-	
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	

Table 62. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents at the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, dangerous/ harmful agent	Total	Age group						thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	
Total	1207,5	79,8	302,1	301,9	267,9	209,7	46,1	
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	1119,2	74,6	278,9	279,6	248,2	195,8	42,0	
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	88,3	5,2	23,2	22,3	19,7	13,9	4,1	
Physical	51,3	3,0	11,8	14,5	10,9	8,3	0,0	
Chemical	14,4	0,0	3,9	3,6	3,7	0,0	0,0	
Biological	4,1	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Psycho-physiological	18,5	0,0	6,5	3,2	4,3	0,0	0,0	
Men	609,2	45,8	161,4	146,5	120,0	113,1	22,4	
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	559,3	42,2	145,6	134,5	110,6	105,5	21,0	
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	49,9	3,6	15,8	12,0	9,4	7,6	0,0	
Physical	30,8	0,0	7,5	9,2	5,8	5,1	0,0	
Chemical	7,7	0,0	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Biological	0,0	-	-	-	-	0,0	-	
Psycho-physiological	11,2	0,0	5,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Women	598,3	34,0	140,8	155,4	147,9	96,6	23,7	
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	559,9	32,4	133,4	145,1	137,6	90,3	21,1	
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	38,4	0,0	7,4	10,3	10,2	6,3	0,0	
Physical	20,5	0,0	4,3	5,4	5,1	3,2	0,0	
Chemical	6,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Biological	3,9	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Psycho-physiological	7,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Urban	550,1	34,0	171,5	142,0	105,8	82,4	14,3	
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	493,1	31,3	156,2	128,3	92,8	73,2	11,3	
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	57,0	0,0	15,3	13,7	13,0	9,2	3,1	
Physical	32,8	0,0	6,6	9,3	7,2	6,1	0,0	
Chemical	11,4	0,0	3,4	0,0	3,0	0,0	0,0	
Biological	3,3	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Psycho-physiological	9,5	0,0	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Rural	657,4	45,8	130,6	159,9	162,1	127,3	31,8	
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	626,2	43,3	122,7	151,3	155,4	122,6	30,8	
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	31,3	0,0	7,9	8,6	6,6	4,7	0,0	
Physical	18,6	0,0	5,2	5,2	3,7	0,0	0,0	
Chemical	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Biological	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Psycho-physiological	9,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	

Table 63. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents, by form of ownership, status in employment, type of job, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, form of ownership, status in employment, type of job	Total	No dangerous/harmful agent	Dangerous/harmful agents				thousand persons
			Physical	Chemical	Biological	Psycho-physiological	
Sex	1207,5	1119,2	51,3	14,4	4,1	18,5	
<u>Men</u>	609,2	559,3	30,8	7,8	0,0	11,2	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	49,9	-	30,8	7,8	0,0	11,2	
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	559,3	559,3	-	-	-	-	
<u>Women</u>	598,3	559,9	20,5	6,7	3,9	7,2	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	38,4	-	20,5	6,7	3,9	7,2	
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	559,9	559,9	-	-	-	-	
Area	1207,5	1119,2	51,3	14,4	4,1	18,5	
<u>Urban</u>	550,1	493,1	32,8	11,4	3,3	9,5	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	57,0	-	32,8	11,4	3,3	9,5	
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	493,1	493,1	-	-	-	-	
<u>Rural</u>	657,4	626,2	18,6	3,0	0,0	9,0	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	31,3	-	18,6	3,0	0,0	9,0	
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	626,2	626,2	-	-	-	-	
Form of ownership	1207,5	1119,2	51,3	14,4	4,1	18,5	
<u>Private</u>	898,0	832,4	43,0	9,5	0,0	13,1	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	65,6	-	43,0	9,5	0,0	13,1	
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	832,4	832,4	-	-	-	-	
<u>Public</u>	309,5	286,8	8,4	5,0	4,0	5,4	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	22,7	-	8,4	5,0	4,0	5,4	
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	286,8	286,8	-	-	-	-	
Status in employment	1207,5	1119,2	51,3	14,4	4,1	18,5	
<u>Employee</u>	787,1	726,1	33,4	12,3	4,0	11,3	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	61,0	-	33,4	12,3	4,0	11,3	

Sex, area, form of ownership, status in employment, type of job	Total	No dangerous/harmful agent	Dangerous/harmful agents				thousand persons
			Physical	Chemical	Biological	Psychophysiological	
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	726,1	726,1	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Non-employee</u>	420,4	393,1	18,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	7,2
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	27,3	-	18,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	7,2
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	393,1	393,1	-	-	-	-	-
Type of job	1207,5	1119,2	51,3	14,4	4,1	18,5	
<u>Formal</u>	788,6	729,7	32,6	12,0	4,1	10,2	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	58,9	-	32,6	12,0	4,1	10,2	
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	729,7	729,7	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Informal</u>	418,9	389,5	18,7	0,0	-	8,3	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	29,4	-	18,7	0,0	-	8,3	
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	389,5	389,5	-	-	-	-	-

Table 64. ILO unemployed by level of education, age group, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Age group				thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over	
Total	51,6	10,7	16,2	16,1	8,6	
Higher education	11,3	0,0	5,4	0,0	0,0	
Secondary specialized education	6,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Secondary professional education	13,6	0,0	0,0	5,3	3,2	
Secondary school education	9,8	0,0	3,4	3,1	0,0	
Gymnasium education	10,6	0,0	4,3	3,2	0,0	
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Men	30,9	5,6	10,8	8,9	5,6	
Higher education	6,0	0,0	3,0	0,0	0,0	
Secondary specialized education	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Secondary professional education	8,8	0,0	0,0	3,0	0,0	
Secondary school education	6,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Gymnasium education	6,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	
Women	20,7	5,1	5,5	7,1	3,0	
Higher education	5,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Secondary specialized education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Secondary professional education	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Secondary school education	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Gymnasium education	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Primary or no education	0,0	-	0,0	-	-	
Urban	33,4	5,7	11,1	10,7	5,9	
Higher education	9,5	0,0	4,6	0,0	0,0	
Secondary specialized education	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Secondary professional education	7,3	0,0	0,0	3,3	0,0	
Secondary school education	6,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Gymnasium education	5,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Primary or no education	-	-	-	-	-	
Rural	18,2	5,0	5,1	5,3	0,0	
Higher education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Secondary specialized education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Secondary professional education	6,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Secondary school education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Gymnasium education	5,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	

Table 65. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, unemployment duration	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	51,6	10,7	16,2	16,1	8,6
less than 3 months	17,1	5,4	5,8	4,1	0,0
3-5 months	13,2	3,1	4,6	3,5	0,0
6-11 months	9,1	0,0	0,0	4,3	0,0
12-23 months	7,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	30,9	5,6	10,8	8,9	5,6
less than 3 months	10,6	3,0	4,0	0,0	0,0
3-5 months	8,2	0,0	3,2	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	5,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	4,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	20,7	5,1	5,5	7,1	3,0
less than 3 months	6,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
3-5 months	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	33,4	5,7	11,1	10,7	5,9
less than 3 months	10,8	3,8	3,6	0,0	0,0
3-5 months	7,7	0,0	3,2	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	5,9	0,0	0,0	3,2	0,0
12-23 months	6,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	18,2	5,0	5,1	5,3	0,0
less than 3 months	6,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
3-5 months	5,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 66. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, level of education, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, unemployment duration	Total	Level of education					
		Higher educa- tion	Second- ary spe- cialized education	Second- ary pro- fessional education	Second- ary school education	Gymnasi- um edu- cation	Primary or no ed- ucation
Total	51,6	11,3	6,1	13,6	9,8	10,6	0,0
less than 3 months	17,1	4,2	0,0	3,6	3,0	4,1	-
3-5 months	13,2	0,0	0,0	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	9,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	7,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Men	30,9	6,0	3,4	8,8	6,3	6,2	0,0
less than 3 months	10,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
3-5 months	8,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	5,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
12-23 months	4,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Women	20,7	5,2	0,0	4,8	3,5	4,3	0,0
less than 3 months	6,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
3-5 months	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
6-11 months	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	33,4	9,5	4,4	7,3	6,9	5,3	-
less than 3 months	10,8	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
3-5 months	7,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
6-11 months	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
12-23 months	6,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	18,2	0,0	0,0	6,4	0,0	5,3	0,0
less than 3 months	6,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
3-5 months	5,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

Table 67. ILO unemployed by working experience, age group, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, working experience	Total	Age group				thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over	
Total	51,6	10,7	16,2	16,1		8,6
Unemployed with working experience	39,9	4,1	12,4	15,2		8,2
Unemployed with no working experience	11,7	6,5	3,9	0,0		0,0
Men	30,9	5,6	10,8	8,9		5,6
Unemployed with working experience	25,0	0,0	8,4	8,4		5,4
Unemployed with no working experience	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0		0,0
Women	20,7	5,1	5,5	7,1		3,0
Unemployed with working experience	14,9	0,0	4,0	6,9		0,0
Unemployed with no working experience	5,8	3,8	0,0	0,0		0,0
Urban	33,4	5,7	11,1	10,7		5,9
Unemployed with working experience	27,3	0,0	8,9	10,3		5,6
Unemployed with no working experience	6,1	3,1	0,0	0,0		0,0
Rural	18,2	5,0	5,1	5,3		0,0
Unemployed with working experience	12,5	0,0	3,5	4,9		0,0
Unemployed with no working experience	5,7	3,4	0,0	0,0		0,0

Table 68. ILO unemployed by working experience, unemployment duration, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, working experience	Total	Unemployment duration					thousand persons
		less than 3 months	3-5 months	6-11 months	12-23 months	24 months and over	
Total	51,6	17,1	13,2	9,1	7,7	4,4	
Unemployed with working experience	39,9	12,7	10,3	7,6	5,9	3,4	
Unemployed with no working experience	11,7	4,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Men	30,9	10,6	8,2	5,2	4,7	0,0	
Unemployed with working experience	25,0	8,4	6,5	4,6	3,6	0,0	
Unemployed with no working experience	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Women	20,7	6,6	5,0	3,9	3,0	0,0	
Unemployed with working experience	14,9	4,3	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Unemployed with no working experience	5,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Urban	33,4	10,8	7,7	5,9	6,0	3,0	
Unemployed with working experience	27,3	8,1	6,5	5,4	4,9	0,0	
Unemployed with no working experience	6,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Rural	18,2	6,3	5,5	3,3	0,0	0,0	
Unemployed with working experience	12,5	4,6	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Unemployed with no working experience	5,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	

Table 69. ILO unemployed with working experience by main reason due to which they stopped working, by age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, main reason due to which they stopped working	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	39,9	4,1	12,4	15,2	8,2
Dismissal or staff reduction	10,0	0,0	3,2	3,2	0,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	6,2	0,0	0,0	3,2	0,0
End of a temporary activity	11,4	0,0	3,9	4,2	0,0
Resignation	7,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	25,0	0,0	8,4	8,4	5,4
Dismissal or staff reduction	5,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	9,7	0,0	3,4	3,4	0,0
Resignation	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	14,9	0,0	4,0	6,9	0,0
Dismissal or staff reduction	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Resignation	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	27,3	0,0	8,9	10,4	5,6
Dismissal or staff reduction	8,8	0,0	3,0	0,0	0,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	4,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	5,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Resignation	6,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	12,6	0,0	3,5	4,9	0,0
Dismissal or staff reduction	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	5,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Resignation	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 70. ILO unemployed¹⁷ by main method of looking for a job, by age group, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, main method of looking for a job	Total	Age group				thousand persons	
		15-24 ani		25-64 ani			
		Yes	No	Yes	No		
Total							
Registration with employment agency	46,9	0,0	9,3	5,2	31,7		
Trying to start own business	46,9	0,0	10,0	0,0	35,5		
Registration with private employment agencies	46,9	0,0	9,3	3,6	33,2		
Placement of announcements	46,9	0,0	7,7	7,0	29,8		
Answering of announcements	46,9	5,4	4,7	19,7	17,1		
Direct visits/calls to employers	46,9	5,7	4,4	19,7	17,2		
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	46,9	9,0	0,0	32,9	3,9		
Other	46,9	-	10,1	-	36,8		
Men							
Registration with employment agency	27,2	0,0	4,8	3,4	18,5		
Trying to start own business	27,2	0,0	5,2	0,0	21,0		
Registration with private employment agencies	27,2	0,0	4,9	0,0	19,9		
Placement of announcements	27,2	0,0	4,0	4,1	17,9		
Answering of announcements	27,2	3,0	0,0	11,7	10,2		
Direct visits/calls to employers	27,2	0,0	0,0	11,9	10,1		
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	27,2	4,8	0,0	19,5	0,0		
Other	27,2	-	5,3	-	22,0		
Women							
Registration with employment agency	19,7	0,0	4,5	0,0	13,1		
Trying to start own business	19,7	-	4,8	0,0	14,5		
Registration with private employment agencies	19,7	0,0	4,4	0,0	13,3		
Placement of announcements	19,7	0,0	3,8	0,0	12,0		
Answering of announcements	19,7	0,0	0,0	8,0	6,9		
Direct visits/calls to employers	19,7	0,0	0,0	7,8	7,1		
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	19,7	4,3	0,0	13,4	0,0		
Other	19,7	-	4,8	-	14,9		
Urban							
Registration with employment agency	30,9	0,0	5,0	3,1	22,4		
Trying to start own business	30,9	0,0	5,3	0,0	24,5		
Registration with private employment agencies	30,9	0,0	4,7	3,0	22,5		
Placement of announcements	30,9	0,0	3,5	5,9	19,6		
Answering of announcements	30,9	4,4	0,0	17,6	7,9		
Direct visits/calls to employers	30,9	3,4	0,0	14,4	11,1		
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	30,9	4,9	0,0	24,0	0,0		
Other	30,9	-	5,4	-	25,5		
Rural							
Registration with employment agency	16,0	0,0	4,3	0,0	9,3		

¹⁷ Excluding the category of unemployed who didn't look for a job during the reference period. See chapter "Basic concepts and definitions".

Sex, area, main method of looking for a job	Total	Age group				thousand persons	
		15-24 ani		25-64 ani			
		Yes	No	Yes	No		
Trying to start own business	16,0	-	4,7	0,0	11,0		
Registration with private employment agencies	16,0	0,0	4,6	0,0	10,7		
Placement of announcements	16,0	0,0	4,2	0,0	10,2		
Answering of announcements	16,0	0,0	3,7	0,0	9,3		
Direct visits/calls to employers	16,0	0,0	0,0	5,2	6,1		
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	16,0	4,1	0,0	8,9	0,0		
Other	16,0	-	4,7	-	11,3		

Table 71. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by categories of inactivity, age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Category of inactivity				
		Pupils, students	Pensioners ¹⁸	Housewife	Others	Working abroad
Total	1724,7	258,8	619,4	199,1	329,1	318,4
15-24 years	373,0	247,4	4,6	27,3	43,0	50,7
25-34 years	355,3	11,1	12,9	113,4	96,2	121,6
35-44 years	212,1	0,0	20,7	41,7	76,4	72,9
45-54 years	175,2	0,0	33,7	12,9	75,6	52,9
55-64 years	258,7	-	199,0	3,8	36,3	19,6
65 years and over	350,5	-	348,4	-	0,0	0,0
Bărbați	773,1	128,4	221,6	5,7	206,0	211,3
15-24 years	192,8	124,1	0,0	0,0	29,2	36,3
25-34 years	167,3	4,2	7,6	0,0	64,9	89,8
35-44 years	106,8	0,0	11,5	0,0	47,3	46,1
45-54 years	87,6	-	16,8	0,0	39,3	30,0
55-64 years	90,7	-	56,0	0,0	24,7	8,7
65 years and over	127,9	-	126,9	-	0,0	0,0
Femei	951,7	130,4	397,8	193,3	123,0	107,2
15-24 years	180,2	123,3	0,0	27,0	13,8	14,4
25-34 years	188,0	6,9	5,4	112,6	31,3	31,9
35-44 years	105,3	0,0	9,2	39,9	29,1	26,9
45-54 years	87,5	0,0	16,9	11,3	36,3	22,9
55-64 years	168,0	-	143,0	0,0	11,6	10,9
65 years and over	222,6	-	221,5	-	0,0	0,0
Urban	728,3	109,5	295,5	103,4	123,2	96,6
15-24 years	135,6	103,0	0,0	8,9	11,9	10,3
25-34 years	156,4	6,4	4,8	63,6	41,6	40,0
35-44 years	80,7	0,0	8,2	22,3	28,6	21,5
45-54 years	65,7	0,0	13,6	7,2	27,6	17,3
55-64 years	117,6	-	95,5	0,0	13,3	7,3
65 years and over	172,3	-	172,0	-	0,0	0,0
Rural	996,4	149,2	323,9	95,6	205,9	221,8
15-24 years	237,4	144,4	3,2	18,4	31,1	40,3
25-34 years	198,9	4,7	8,2	49,8	54,6	81,6
35-44 years	131,4	0,0	12,5	19,5	47,8	51,5
45-54 years	109,4	-	20,1	5,7	48,0	35,6
55-64 years	141,1	-	103,4	0,0	23,1	12,2
65 years and over	178,3	-	176,5	-	0,0	0,0

¹⁸ Including persons receiving disability pension and pension for loss of the breadwinner

Table 72. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by relation with the labour market, by age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Age group						
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Working age ¹⁹
Total	1724,7	373,0	355,3	212,1	175,2	258,7	350,5	1153,4
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	11,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	11,3
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	10,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	8,6
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1382,4	319,2	228,1	133,9	117,4	234,7	349,1	822,4
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	318,4	50,7	121,6	72,9	52,9	19,6	0,0	309,6
Men	773,1	192,8	167,3	106,8	87,6	90,7	127,9	589,7
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	6,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	6,2
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,6
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	550,4	154,9	75,4	58,3	55,4	79,3	127,3	369,1
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	211,3	36,3	89,8	46,1	30,0	8,7	0,0	209,9
Women	951,7	180,2	188,0	105,3	87,5	168,0	222,6	563,7
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	5,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	5,1
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	6,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,1
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	832,0	164,3	152,8	75,6	62,0	155,4	221,8	453,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	107,2	14,4	31,9	26,9	22,9	10,9	0,0	99,6
Urban	728,3	135,6	156,4	80,7	65,8	117,6	172,3	454,7

¹⁹ According to the law: women-16-56 years; men-16-61 years.

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Age group						
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Working age ¹⁹
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	5,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	5,5
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	621,3	123,9	114,8	57,3	45,8	107,9	171,6	352,2
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	96,6	10,3	40,0	21,5	17,3	7,3	0,0	93,7
Rural	996,4	237,4	198,9	131,4	109,4	141,1	178,3	698,7
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	5,8
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	6,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	6,1
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	761,1	195,3	113,4	76,6	71,6	126,8	177,5	470,2
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	221,8	40,3	81,6	51,5	35,6	12,2	0,0	215,9

Table 73. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by relation with the labour market, level of education, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Second-ary spe-cialized education	Second-ary pro-fessional education	Second-ary school education	Gymna-sium educa-tion	Primary or no educa-tion
Total	1724,7	223,0	199,7	306,4	384,3	502,5	108,8
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	11,5	0,0	0,0	3,0	0,0	3,9	-
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	10,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,1	3,1	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1382,4	173,8	162,0	221,7	303,8	413,7	107,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	318,4	46,6	34,9	79,5	75,1	81,5	0,0
Men	773,1	81,6	68,2	184,1	169,7	227,3	42,1
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	6,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	550,4	53,4	49,2	120,7	120,3	165,8	41,0
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	211,3	27,4	17,7	60,3	47,2	57,9	0,0
Women	951,7	141,4	131,5	122,3	214,6	275,2	66,8
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	5,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	6,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	832,0	120,4	112,8	101,0	183,6	247,9	66,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	107,2	19,3	17,2	19,2	27,9	23,6	0,0
Urban	728,3	157,4	111,4	121,7	169,1	138,0	30,8

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher education	Second-ary spe-cialized education	Second-ary pro-fessional education	Second-ary school education	Gymna-sium educa-tion	Primary or no educa-tion	
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	5,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	621,3	132,4	97,4	97,2	143,1	121,0	30,2	
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	96,6	23,2	12,4	22,0	23,7	15,1	0,0	
Rural	996,4	65,6	88,3	184,7	215,2	364,5	78,1	
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	6,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	761,1	41,4	64,7	124,5	160,7	292,7	77,1	
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	221,8	23,5	22,5	57,5	51,4	66,4	0,0	

Table 74. Economically inactive population aged 20-49 years by relation with the labour market, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2017
 thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with the labour market	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	847,1	543,5	303,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	6,9	4,5	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	5,8	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	563,7	335,7	228,0
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	269,5	199,5	70,0
Men	416,3	305,5	110,8
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	3,2	0,0	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	225,2	174,6	50,6
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	185,3	126,9	58,4
Women	430,8	238,0	192,8
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	3,7	0,0	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	338,5	161,1	177,4
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	84,2	72,6	11,6
Urban	337,3	197,3	140,0
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	-
Not seeking but willing to work and available	0,0	0,0	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	252,3	139,0	113,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	80,0	55,2	24,8
Rural	509,8	346,2	163,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	4,2	0,0	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	311,4	196,7	114,7
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	189,5	144,3	45,2

**Table 75. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over,
by the attended type of education, age group, sex and area, year 2017**

Sex, area, attended type of educa- tion	Total	Age group						thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	
Total	1724,7	373,0	355,3	212,1	175,2	258,7	350,5	
None	1464,6	125,6	343,1	211,7	175,1	258,7	350,5	
School	97,0	97,0	-	-	-	-	-	
Secondary professional education	21,4	21,4	0,0	-	-	-	-	
Secondary specialized education	40,9	40,6	0,0	-	-	-	-	
University	100,8	88,4	11,9	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Men	773,1	192,8	167,3	106,8	87,6	90,7	127,9	
None	644,5	68,7	163,1	106,6	87,6	90,7	127,9	
School	48,3	48,3	-	-	-	-	-	
Secondary professional education	14,6	14,5	0,0	-	-	-	-	
Secondary specialized education	19,9	19,9	-	-	-	-	-	
University	45,7	41,4	4,1	0,0	-	-	-	
Women	951,7	180,2	188,0	105,3	87,5	168,0	222,6	
None	820,1	57,0	180,0	105,1	87,5	168,0	222,6	
School	48,7	48,7	-	-	-	-	-	
Secondary professional education	6,8	6,8	-	-	-	-	-	
Secondary specialized education	21,0	20,7	0,0	-	-	-	-	
University	55,0	47,0	7,8	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Urban	728,3	135,6	156,4	80,7	65,7	117,6	172,3	
None	617,5	32,6	148,9	80,4	65,7	117,6	172,3	
School	41,6	41,6	-	-	-	-	-	
Secondary professional education	4,7	4,7	-	-	-	-	-	
Secondary specialized education	12,1	12,1	-	-	-	-	-	
University	52,4	44,6	7,5	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Rural	996,4	237,4	198,9	131,4	109,4	141,1	178,3	
None	847,2	93,0	194,1	131,3	109,4	141,1	178,3	
School	55,5	55,5	-	-	-	-	-	
Secondary professional education	16,7	16,7	0,0	-	-	-	-	
Secondary specialized education	28,7	28,4	0,0	-	-	-	-	
University	48,3	43,9	4,4	0,0	-	-	-	

Table 76. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over²⁰ who did not want to work, by reason, age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1382,4	319,2	228,1	133,9	117,4	234,7	349,1
Attending school or professional training	254,1	243,9	9,9	0,0	0,0	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	198,9	28,7	113,4	40,8	12,3	3,7	-
Sickness	38,0	0,0	4,3	6,9	12,5	10,5	0,0
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	616,6	4,7	12,9	20,5	33,0	197,8	347,7
Don't want to work	6,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	216,2	32,0	76,4	52,0	41,9	13,9	-
Off-seazon	47,9	0,0	8,7	12,3	16,1	8,1	-
Other reason	4,8	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	550,4	154,9	75,4	58,3	55,4	79,3	127,3
Attending school or professional training	127,1	123,0	4,1	-	-	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	5,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Sickness	20,1	0,0	0,0	3,4	6,1	6,6	0,0
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	220,4	0,0	7,6	11,3	16,5	55,5	126,7
Don't want to work	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	142,5	22,6	53,4	34,8	22,3	9,4	-
Off-seazon	28,6	0,0	5,6	6,7	8,2	6,2	-
Other reason	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Women	832,0	164,3	152,8	75,6	62,0	155,4	221,8
Attending school or professional training	127,0	120,9	5,8	0,0	0,0	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	193,2	28,5	112,6	39,0	10,8	0,0	-
Sickness	17,9	0,0	0,0	3,5	6,4	3,9	0,0

²⁰ Excluding persons declared gone abroad, working or looking for a job

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	396,2	0,0	5,3	9,2	16,5	142,3	221,0
Don't want to work	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Prepairing to go back, abroad, for work	73,7	9,4	23,0	17,2	19,5	4,5	-
Off-seazon	19,2	0,0	3,1	5,6	7,9	0,0	-
Other reason	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	621,3	123,9	114,8	57,3	45,8	107,9	171,6
Attending school or professional training	107,2	101,2	5,7	0,0	0,0	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	104,4	9,8	64,3	22,2	6,8	0,0	-
Sickness	12,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,8	3,6	0,0
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	293,9	0,0	4,7	8,0	13,5	94,9	171,4
Don't want to work	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Prepairing to go back, abroad, for work	94,5	8,1	36,2	24,0	19,5	6,7	-
Off-seazon	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Rural	761,1	195,3	113,4	76,6	71,6	126,8	177,5
Attending school or professional training	146,9	142,7	4,2	-	-	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	94,5	18,9	49,2	18,7	5,5	0,0	-
Sickness	26,0	0,0	0,0	5,4	8,7	6,9	0,0
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	322,7	3,2	8,2	12,5	19,6	102,9	176,3
Don't want to work	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Prepairing to go back, abroad, for work	121,7	23,9	40,2	28,1	22,4	7,2	-
Off-seazon	44,1	0,0	8,2	11,4	15,0	7,3	-
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

Table 77. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over²¹ who did not wish to work, by reason, number of household members working or looking for a job abroad, by sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher education	Second-ary spe-cialized edu-ca-tion	Second-ary pro-fes-sional edu-ca-tion	Second-ary school edu-ca-tion	Gymna-sium edu-ca-tion	Primary or no edu-ca-tion	
Total	1382,4	173,8	162,0	221,7	303,8	413,7	107,3	
Attending school or professional training	254,1	9,5	10,3	0,0	83,6	113,5	36,4	
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	198,9	53,4	22,1	31,0	40,0	51,4	0,0	
Sickness	38,0	0,0	3,1	9,1	9,1	13,1	0,0	
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	616,6	77,0	96,6	105,4	106,3	165,8	65,3	
Don't want to work	6,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	216,2	28,1	26,2	60,8	50,3	48,3	0,0	
Off-seazon	47,9	0,0	0,0	13,0	11,0	19,2	0,0	
Other reason	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Men	550,4	53,4	49,2	120,7	120,3	165,8	41,0	
Attending school or professional training	127,1	3,2	5,6	0,0	39,2	58,1	20,5	
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	5,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Sickness	20,1	0,0	0,0	6,1	4,5	6,3	0,0	
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	220,4	31,3	26,2	55,8	37,1	52,1	17,9	
Don't want to work	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	142,5	15,8	13,9	45,5	31,8	34,3	0,0	
Off-seazon	28,6	0,0	0,0	9,5	5,3	11,4	0,0	
Other reason	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Women	832,0	120,4	112,8	101,0	183,6	247,9	66,3	
Attending school or professional training	127,0	6,4	4,7	0,0	44,4	55,4	15,9	
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	193,2	53,0	21,5	29,1	39,4	49,6	0,0	
Sickness	17,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,5	6,8	0,0	
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	396,2	45,8	70,4	49,6	69,3	113,7	47,4	
Don't want to work	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	73,7	12,3	12,2	15,3	18,6	14,0	0,0	
Off-seazon	19,2	0,0	0,0	3,6	5,7	7,8	0,0	
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-	
Urban	621,3	132,4	97,4	97,2	143,1	121,0	30,2	
Attending school or professional training	107,2	6,2	3,8	0,0	41,3	43,5	11,9	
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	104,4	43,1	12,8	13,9	21,4	13,1	0,0	
Sickness	12,0	0,0	0,0	3,1	3,4	0,0	0,0	
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	293,9	59,0	64,8	52,8	53,5	47,7	16,1	

²¹ Excluding persons declared gone abroad, working or looking for a job

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher edu- cation	Second- ary spe- cialized edu- cation	Second- ary pro- fession- al edu- cation	Second- ary school edu- cation	Gymna- sium educa- tion	Primary or no educa- tion	
Don't want to work	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	94,5	19,9	13,9	25,6	20,5	12,9	0,0	
Off-seazon	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Rural	761,1	41,4	64,7	124,5	160,7	292,7	77,1	
Attending school or professional training	146,9	3,3	6,5	0,0	42,3	70,0	24,5	
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	94,5	10,2	9,4	17,1	18,7	38,3	0,0	
Sickness	26,0	0,0	0,0	5,9	5,6	11,2	0,0	
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	322,7	18,0	31,8	52,6	52,9	118,1	49,3	
Don't want to work	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	121,7	8,3	12,3	35,2	29,8	35,5	0,0	
Off-seazon	44,1	0,0	0,0	12,6	9,9	17,8	0,0	
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	

Table 78. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by age group, level of education, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, age group	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education	
Total	318,4	46,6	34,9	79,5	75,1	81,5	0,0	
15-24 years	50,7	4,2	5,7	12,0	10,6	17,9	0,0	
25-34 years	121,6	25,4	9,5	22,9	25,3	38,1	0,0	
35-44 years	72,9	7,4	7,5	20,8	18,7	18,4	0,0	
45-54 years	52,9	6,7	7,9	17,9	15,2	5,2	-	
55-64 years	19,6	0,0	4,0	5,7	5,2	0,0	0,0	
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Men	211,3	27,4	17,7	60,3	47,2	57,9	0,0	
15-24 years	36,3	0,0	4,4	8,7	6,9	14,0	0,0	
25-34 years	89,8	14,8	6,9	19,5	18,2	29,8	0,0	
35-44 years	46,1	5,0	3,5	15,9	10,8	10,9	0,0	
45-54 years	30,0	4,3	0,0	12,8	8,7	0,0	-	
55-64 years	8,7	0,0	0,0	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	
65 years and over	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Women	107,2	19,3	17,2	19,2	27,9	23,6	0,0	
15-24 years	14,4	0,0	0,0	3,3	3,7	3,9	0,0	
25-34 years	31,9	10,6	0,0	3,4	7,1	8,2	-	
35-44 years	26,9	0,0	4,1	4,9	7,9	7,5	-	
45-54 years	22,9	0,0	5,9	5,2	6,5	0,0	-	
55-64 years	10,9	0,0	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Urban	96,6	23,2	12,4	22,0	23,7	15,1	0,0	
15-24 years	10,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,2	0,0	-	
25-34 years	40,0	11,5	3,8	6,7	9,8	7,9	0,0	
35-44 years	21,5	4,5	3,1	5,7	5,3	3,0	-	
45-54 years	17,3	4,2	0,0	5,7	4,1	0,0	-	
55-64 years	7,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
65 years and over	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Rural	221,8	23,5	22,5	57,5	51,4	66,4	0,0	
15-24 years	40,3	0,0	4,4	10,6	7,4	15,1	0,0	
25-34 years	81,6	13,9	5,7	16,1	15,5	30,1	0,0	
35-44 years	51,5	3,0	4,5	15,1	13,4	15,4	0,0	
45-54 years	35,6	0,0	5,4	12,2	11,1	4,5	-	
55-64 years	12,2	0,0	0,0	3,4	3,8	0,0	-	
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	

Table 79. Economically inactive persons aged 20-49 years, working or looking for a job abroad, by number of pre-school children, marital status, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Marital status			
		Single	Married	Widow(er)	Divorced
Total	269,5	106,5	144,4	3,2	15,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	199,5	104,7	78,4	3,1	13,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	70,0	0,0	66,0	0,0	0,0
Men	185,3	75,6	103,2	0,0	5,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	126,9	75,5	45,0	0,0	5,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	58,4	0,0	58,2	0,0	0,0
Women	84,2	30,9	41,2	0,0	9,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	72,6	29,2	33,4	0,0	7,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	11,6	0,0	7,8	0,0	0,0
Urban	80,0	29,1	45,2	0,0	5,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	55,2	28,9	21,0	0,0	4,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	24,8	0,0	24,2	0,0	0,0
Men	56,5	17,8	36,4	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	33,9	17,8	13,9	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	22,6	-	22,5	0,0	-
Women	23,6	11,3	8,7	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	21,3	11,1	7,1	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Rural	189,5	77,4	99,2	0,0	10,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	144,3	75,8	57,4	0,0	8,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	45,2	0,0	41,8	0,0	0,0
Men	128,9	57,8	66,8	0,0	3,6
Persons who do not have pre-school children	93,0	57,7	31,1	0,0	3,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	35,9	0,0	35,7	-	0,0
Women	60,6	19,6	32,4	0,0	6,8
Persons who do not have pre-school children	51,3	18,1	26,3	0,0	5,2
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	9,3	0,0	6,1	0,0	0,0

Table 80. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	318,4	46,6	34,9	79,5	75,1	81,5	0,0
Czech	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
France	14,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,6	4,8	-
Germany	19,9	3,6	3,4	5,5	4,8	0,0	-
Israel	11,9	0,0	0,0	4,3	3,2	0,0	-
Italy	50,5	10,8	7,9	9,3	11,8	10,7	0,0
Romania	6,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	164,6	12,9	13,0	48,5	39,8	50,0	0,0
Spain	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Turkey	8,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
England	14,4	5,9	0,0	0,0	3,1	0,0	-
Other countries	21,1	6,6	0,0	3,5	3,9	4,4	0,0
Men	211,3	27,4	17,7	60,3	47,2	57,9	0,0
Czech	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
France	10,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,9	-
Germany	16,1	0,0	0,0	5,0	3,5	0,0	-
Israel	4,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	15,9	4,0	0,0	4,0	0,0	3,0	-
Romania	4,1	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	127,2	9,1	8,1	39,5	30,5	39,7	0,0
Spain	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Turkey	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
England	10,7	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other countries	13,6	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,1	0,0
Women	107,2	19,3	17,2	19,2	27,9	23,6	0,0
Czech	0,0	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
France	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Germany	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	7,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	34,6	6,8	5,5	5,2	9,3	7,7	0,0
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	37,4	3,8	4,9	9,0	9,3	10,3	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Spain	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Turkey	6,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
England	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Other countries	7,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	96,6	23,2	12,4	22,0	23,7	15,1	0,0
Czech	0,0	-	-	0,0	-	0,0	-
France	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Germany	6,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Italy	16,9	4,6	4,0	0,0	3,0	0,0	-
Romania	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	46,3	7,3	4,9	13,7	11,5	8,7	0,0
Spain	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Turkey	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
England	8,3	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other countries	8,1	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	221,8	23,5	22,5	57,5	51,4	66,4	0,0
Czech	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
France	12,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,3	-
Germany	13,2	0,0	0,0	3,2	3,4	0,0	-
Israel	10,3	0,0	0,0	3,9	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	33,6	6,2	3,9	6,7	8,8	8,0	0,0
Romania	3,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	118,3	5,7	8,1	34,8	28,3	41,3	0,0
Spain	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Turkey	6,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
England	6,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other countries	13,0	3,1	0,0	3,1	0,0	3,1	0,0

Table 81. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, level of education, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no educa- tion	
Total	318,4	46,6	34,9	79,5	75,1	81,5	0,0	
Czech	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
France	14,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,6	4,8	-	
Germany	19,9	3,6	3,4	5,5	4,8	0,0	-	
Israel	11,9	0,0	0,0	4,3	3,2	0,0	-	
Italy	50,5	10,8	7,9	9,3	11,8	10,7	0,0	
Romania	6,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Russia	164,6	12,9	13,0	48,5	39,8	50,0	0,0	
Spain	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Turkey	8,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
England	14,4	5,9	0,0	0,0	3,1	0,0	-	
Other countries	21,1	6,6	0,0	3,5	3,9	4,4	0,0	
Men	211,3	27,4	17,7	60,3	47,2	57,9	0,0	
Czech	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
France	10,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,9	-	
Germany	16,1	0,0	0,0	5,0	3,5	0,0	-	
Israel	4,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Italy	15,9	4,0	0,0	4,0	0,0	3,0	-	
Romania	4,1	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Russia	127,2	9,1	8,1	39,5	30,5	39,7	0,0	
Spain	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Turkey	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
England	10,7	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Other countries	13,6	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,1	0,0	
Women	107,2	19,3	17,2	19,2	27,9	23,6	0,0	
Czech	0,0	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-	
France	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Germany	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Israel	7,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no educa- tion	
Italy	34,6	6,8	5,5	5,2	9,3	7,7	0,0	
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Russia	37,4	3,8	4,9	9,0	9,3	10,3	-	
Spain	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Turkey	6,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
England	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Other countries	7,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Urban	96,6	23,2	12,4	22,0	23,7	15,1	0,0	
Czech	0,0	-	-	0,0	-	0,0	-	
France	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Germany	6,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Italy	16,9	4,6	4,0	0,0	3,0	0,0	-	
Romania	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Russia	46,3	7,3	4,9	13,7	11,5	8,7	0,0	
Spain	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Turkey	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
England	8,3	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Other countries	8,1	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Rural	221,8	23,5	22,5	57,5	51,4	66,4	0,0	
Czech	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
France	12,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,3	-	
Germany	13,2	0,0	0,0	3,2	3,4	0,0	-	
Israel	10,3	0,0	0,0	3,9	0,0	0,0	-	
Italy	33,6	6,2	3,9	6,7	8,8	8,0	0,0	
Romania	3,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Russia	118,3	5,7	8,1	34,8	28,3	41,3	0,0	
Spain	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Turkey	6,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
England	6,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Other countries	13,0	3,1	0,0	3,1	0,0	3,1	0,0	

**Table 82. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau,
by participation in economic activity, age group and sex, year 2017**

Sex, age group	Active persons						thousand persons
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO unem- ployed	Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %	
Total	336,6	317,1	19,5	48,4	45,6	5,8	
15-24 years	25,5	21,4	4,1	28,2	23,7	16,0	
25-34 years	115,6	109,5	6,1	62,4	59,1	5,3	
35-44 years	81,5	76,6	4,8	69,7	65,6	5,9	
45-54 years	61,8	58,9	0,0	67,8	64,7	0,0	
55-64 years	44,4	42,8	0,0	43,1	41,7	0,0	
65 years and over	7,9	7,8	0,0	7,3	7,2	0,0	
Men	172,1	161,0	11,1	55,9	52,3	6,5	
15-24 years	12,6	10,3	0,0	30,0	24,4	0,0	
25-34 years	64,5	61,0	3,5	73,7	69,6	5,5	
35-44 years	44,5	41,9	0,0	76,1	71,6	0,0	
45-54 years	24,1	23,0	0,0	63,1	60,0	0,0	
55-64 years	23,6	22,2	0,0	57,8	54,5	0,0	
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Women	164,5	156,1	8,3	42,5	40,3	5,1	
15-24 years	12,8	11,1	0,0	26,6	23,0	0,0	
25-34 years	51,1	48,6	0,0	52,2	49,6	0,0	
35-44 years	36,9	34,7	0,0	63,3	59,5	0,0	
45-54 years	37,7	36,0	0,0	71,3	68,1	0,0	
55-64 years	20,8	20,6	0,0	33,5	33,2	0,0	
65 years and over	5,1	5,1	-	7,5	7,5	-	

Table 83. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Em-ployed	ILO unem-ployed			
Total	382,0	368,9	13,1	44,3	42,8	3,4
15-24 years	30,1	27,0	3,0	22,2	19,9	10,1
25-34 years	88,5	84,8	3,7	47,3	45,3	4,1
35-44 years	96,1	93,2	0,0	61,5	59,6	0,0
45-54 years	83,3	81,1	0,0	61,4	59,8	0,0
55-64 years	63,3	62,0	0,0	49,6	48,6	0,0
65 years and over	20,7	20,7	-	17,2	17,2	-
Men	189,2	181,8	7,4	46,3	44,5	3,9
15-24 years	17,2	16,0	0,0	23,8	22,1	0,0
25-34 years	48,1	45,8	0,0	49,8	47,4	0,0
35-44 years	44,7	42,9	0,0	58,5	56,1	0,0
45-54 years	37,5	36,3	0,0	57,0	55,3	0,0
55-64 years	31,7	30,9	0,0	57,4	55,9	0,0
65 years and over	9,9	9,9	-	23,8	23,8	-
Women	192,8	187,0	5,7	42,4	41,2	3,0
15-24 years	12,8	11,0	0,0	20,4	17,4	0,0
25-34 years	40,4	39,0	0,0	44,5	43,0	0,0
35-44 years	51,4	50,4	0,0	64,4	63,1	0,0
45-54 years	45,8	44,7	0,0	65,6	64,1	0,0
55-64 years	31,5	31,1	0,0	43,5	43,0	0,0
65 years and over	10,8	10,8	-	13,8	13,8	-
Urban	137,9	130,1	7,8	42,3	39,9	5,6
15-24 years	8,4	7,3	0,0	18,3	16,0	0,0
25-34 years	36,7	34,1	0,0	46,2	42,9	0,0
35-44 years	39,1	37,4	0,0	64,8	62,0	0,0
45-54 years	29,7	28,0	0,0	62,4	59,0	0,0
55-64 years	19,7	18,9	0,0	39,8	38,2	0,0
65 years and over	4,4	4,4	-	10,0	10,0	-
Rural	244,1	238,7	5,3	45,5	44,5	2,2
15-24 years	21,7	19,7	0,0	24,2	22,0	0,0
25-34 years	51,8	50,7	0,0	48,1	47,1	0,0
35-44 years	57,0	55,8	0,0	59,4	58,1	0,0
45-54 years	53,6	53,0	0,0	60,9	60,2	0,0
55-64 years	43,6	43,1	0,0	55,7	55,1	0,0
65 years and over	16,4	16,4	-	21,3	21,3	-

**Table 84. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation
in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2017**

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO unem- ployed			
Total	338,6	324,9	13,7	40,0	38,4	4,0
15-24 years	23,0	20,6	0,0	15,6	14,0	0,0
25-34 years	71,0	66,2	4,8	41,8	39,0	6,7
35-44 years	86,2	82,7	3,5	56,1	53,8	4,1
45-54 years	82,7	80,8	0,0	59,1	57,7	0,0
55-64 years	65,4	64,3	0,0	46,9	46,2	0,0
65 years and over	10,4	10,4	-	10,7	10,7	-
Men	174,3	166,1	8,2	42,3	40,3	4,7
15-24 years	13,6	12,4	0,0	17,1	15,7	0,0
25-34 years	36,4	32,9	3,5	41,9	37,8	9,7
35-44 years	40,7	38,9	0,0	54,4	51,9	0,0
45-54 years	40,6	39,8	0,0	60,4	59,3	0,0
55-64 years	37,1	36,2	0,0	58,3	56,9	0,0
65 years and over	5,9	5,9	-	14,6	14,6	-
Women	164,3	158,8	5,5	37,9	36,6	3,4
15-24 years	9,4	8,1	0,0	13,9	12,0	0,0
25-34 years	34,5	33,3	0,0	41,8	40,3	0,0
35-44 years	45,5	43,8	0,0	57,8	55,7	0,0
45-54 years	42,2	41,0	0,0	57,9	56,3	0,0
55-64 years	28,2	28,1	0,0	37,3	37,1	0,0
65 years and over	4,4	4,4	-	7,9	7,9	-
Urban	67,4	60,8	6,6	40,5	36,6	9,8
15-24 years	3,9	3,2	0,0	18,6	15,3	0,0
25-34 years	17,9	15,4	0,0	42,1	36,3	0,0
35-44 years	17,5	15,8	0,0	58,8	53,1	0,0
45-54 years	13,8	12,7	0,0	53,9	49,9	0,0
55-64 years	13,2	12,5	0,0	44,2	41,9	0,0
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	271,2	264,1	7,1	39,9	38,8	2,6
15-24 years	19,1	17,4	0,0	15,2	13,8	0,0
25-34 years	53,1	50,8	0,0	41,8	40,0	0,0
35-44 years	68,7	66,9	0,0	55,5	54,0	0,0
45-54 years	69,0	68,1	0,0	60,3	59,5	0,0
55-64 years	52,2	51,9	0,0	47,6	47,3	0,0
65 years and over	9,1	9,1	-	11,6	11,6	-

Table 85. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Em-ployed	ILO unem-ployed			
Total	201,9	196,6	5,3	34,8	33,9	2,6
15-24 years	11,9	10,8	0,0	13,2	11,9	0,0
25-34 years	43,3	41,6	0,0	32,9	31,6	0,0
35-44 years	50,5	49,4	0,0	50,7	49,6	0,0
45-54 years	47,8	47,1	0,0	56,8	56,0	0,0
55-64 years	41,3	40,6	0,0	40,0	39,4	0,0
65 years and over	7,2	7,2	-	10,1	10,1	-
Men	104,5	100,2	4,2	36,7	35,2	4,0
15-24 years	8,0	7,1	0,0	15,9	14,0	0,0
25-34 years	23,1	21,7	0,0	33,8	31,8	0,0
35-44 years	23,7	22,9	0,0	46,8	45,1	0,0
45-54 years	21,5	20,9	0,0	53,5	52,1	0,0
55-64 years	24,3	23,8	0,0	50,9	49,8	0,0
65 years and over	3,9	3,9	-	14,1	14,1	-
Women	97,5	96,4	0,0	33,0	32,7	0,0
15-24 years	3,9	3,7	0,0	9,8	9,4	0,0
25-34 years	20,2	19,9	0,0	32,0	31,5	0,0
35-44 years	26,8	26,5	0,0	54,7	54,1	0,0
45-54 years	26,3	26,2	0,0	59,9	59,5	0,0
55-64 years	17,0	16,8	0,0	30,7	30,3	0,0
65 years and over	3,3	3,3	-	7,6	7,6	-
Urban	66,3	65,4	0,0	34,6	34,1	0,0
15-24 years	3,0	0,0	0,0	12,6	11,9	0,0
25-34 years	17,1	16,9	0,0	38,8	38,2	0,0
35-44 years	18,5	18,2	0,0	52,9	52,1	0,0
45-54 years	13,8	13,8	0,0	53,6	53,3	0,0
55-64 years	12,7	12,6	0,0	33,6	33,3	0,0
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	135,7	131,2	4,5	34,9	33,8	3,3
15-24 years	9,0	8,0	0,0	13,4	11,9	0,0
25-34 years	26,2	24,7	0,0	30,0	28,3	0,0
35-44 years	32,0	31,2	0,0	49,5	48,2	0,0
45-54 years	33,9	33,3	0,0	58,2	57,2	0,0
55-64 years	28,5	28,0	0,0	43,8	42,9	0,0
65 years and over	6,1	6,1	-	13,2	13,2	-

**Table 86. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau,
by participation in economic activity, level of education and sex, year 2017**

thousand persons

Sex, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO un- employed			
Total	336,6	317,1	19,5	48,4	45,6	5,8
Higher education	160,3	153,5	6,8	61,9	59,3	4,3
Secondary specialized education	43,7	41,0	0,0	45,1	42,3	0,0
Secondary professional education	53,8	49,3	4,4	55,5	50,9	8,2
Secondary school education	56,2	52,8	3,4	36,9	34,7	6,0
Gymnasium education	22,6	20,4	0,0	28,1	25,4	0,0
Primary or no education	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	172,1	161,0	11,1	55,9	52,3	6,5
Higher education	74,7	71,0	3,7	70,9	67,4	4,9
Secondary specialized education	18,1	16,5	0,0	52,7	47,9	0,0
Secondary professional education	34,8	32,2	0,0	61,1	56,5	0,0
Secondary school education	32,0	29,5	0,0	46,2	42,7	0,0
Gymnasium education	12,5	11,8	0,0	33,7	31,8	0,0
Primary or no education	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	164,5	156,1	8,3	42,5	40,3	5,1
Higher education	85,6	82,5	3,1	55,7	53,7	3,7
Secondary specialized education	25,6	24,6	0,0	41,0	39,3	0,0
Secondary professional education	18,9	17,2	0,0	47,4	43,0	0,0
Secondary school education	24,2	23,3	0,0	29,1	28,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	10,1	8,6	0,0	23,3	19,9	0,0
Primary or no education	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 87. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2017

Sex, area, level of education						thousand persons	
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO un- employed	Activity rate, %	Employ- ment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %	
Total	382,0	368,9	13,1	44,3	42,8	3,4	
Higher education	63,3	61,0	0,0	57,2	55,1	0,0	
Secondary specialized education	55,8	54,1	0,0	49,6	48,1	0,0	
Secondary professional education	89,3	85,0	4,4	48,0	45,7	4,9	
Secondary school education	81,3	79,1	0,0	45,8	44,5	0,0	
Gymnasium education	89,7	87,2	0,0	38,5	37,4	0,0	
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Men	189,2	181,8	7,4	46,3	44,5	3,9	
Higher education	28,8	27,4	0,0	61,2	58,2	0,0	
Secondary specialized education	20,0	19,1	0,0	51,5	49,3	0,0	
Secondary professional education	57,5	55,0	0,0	50,5	48,3	0,0	
Secondary school education	36,0	35,1	0,0	43,1	41,9	0,0	
Gymnasium education	44,9	43,3	0,0	41,1	39,6	0,0	
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Women	192,8	187,0	5,7	42,4	41,2	3,0	
Higher education	34,6	33,6	0,0	54,2	52,7	0,0	
Secondary specialized education	35,8	35,0	0,0	48,6	47,5	0,0	
Secondary professional education	31,8	30,0	0,0	44,1	41,6	0,0	
Secondary school education	45,3	44,0	0,0	48,1	46,8	0,0	
Gymnasium education	44,8	43,9	0,0	36,2	35,5	0,0	
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-	
Urban	137,9	130,1	7,8	42,3	39,9	5,6	
Higher education	40,2	38,2	0,0	57,6	54,8	0,0	
Secondary specialized education	23,5	22,6	0,0	44,7	43,0	0,0	
Secondary professional education	39,3	36,9	0,0	47,0	44,2	0,0	
Secondary school education	20,1	19,0	0,0	34,1	32,3	0,0	
Gymnasium education	14,5	13,0	0,0	30,0	27,1	0,0	
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-	
Rural	244,1	238,7	5,3	45,5	44,5	2,2	
Higher education	23,1	22,8	0,0	56,4	55,5	0,0	
Secondary specialized education	32,3	31,5	0,0	53,9	52,7	0,0	
Secondary professional education	50,0	48,0	0,0	48,9	46,9	0,0	
Secondary school education	61,2	60,1	0,0	51,5	50,6	0,0	
Gymnasium education	75,2	74,1	0,0	40,7	40,1	0,0	
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	

Table 88. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Em-ployed	ILO un-employed			
Total	338,6	324,9	13,7	40,0	38,4	4,0
Higher education	51,6	49,8	0,0	55,3	53,4	0,0
Secondary specialized education	40,0	39,0	0,0	46,4	45,3	0,0
Secondary professional education	97,5	94,5	3,0	48,7	47,2	3,1
Secondary school education	65,1	61,7	3,4	37,2	35,2	5,3
Gymnasium education	82,3	78,0	4,3	32,1	30,5	5,2
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	174,3	166,1	8,2	42,3	40,3	4,7
Higher education	23,1	22,4	0,0	58,8	57,1	0,0
Secondary specialized education	14,6	14,3	0,0	47,1	46,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	63,8	61,8	0,0	49,6	48,0	0,0
Secondary school education	31,1	28,6	0,0	38,5	35,4	0,0
Gymnasium education	40,4	37,8	0,0	34,4	32,3	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	164,3	158,8	5,5	37,9	36,6	3,4
Higher education	28,5	27,4	0,0	52,8	50,8	0,0
Secondary specialized education	25,4	24,8	0,0	46,1	44,9	0,0
Secondary professional education	33,7	32,7	0,0	47,2	45,8	0,0
Secondary school education	34,0	33,1	0,0	36,0	35,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	41,9	40,2	0,0	30,2	28,9	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	67,4	60,8	6,6	40,5	36,6	9,8
Higher education	22,1	21,2	0,0	55,9	53,7	0,0
Secondary specialized education	11,9	11,1	0,0	48,5	45,4	0,0
Secondary professional education	12,8	11,9	0,0	47,6	44,3	0,0
Secondary school education	12,4	10,0	0,0	35,2	28,5	0,0
Gymnasium education	8,2	6,6	0,0	22,2	17,7	0,0
Primary or no education	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	271,2	264,1	7,1	39,9	38,8	2,6
Higher education	29,5	28,6	0,0	54,9	53,2	0,0
Secondary specialized education	28,1	27,9	0,0	45,6	45,2	0,0
Secondary professional education	84,8	82,6	0,0	48,9	47,7	0,0
Secondary school education	52,7	51,7	0,0	37,7	36,9	0,0
Gymnasium education	74,0	71,4	0,0	33,8	32,6	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 89. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2017

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO un- employed			
Total	201,9	196,6	5,3	34,8	33,9	2,6
Higher education	33,8	33,4	0,0	49,0	48,5	0,0
Secondary specialized education	26,3	25,6	0,0	37,6	36,6	0,0
Secondary professional education	49,1	47,3	0,0	43,4	41,8	0,0
Secondary school education	41,7	40,9	0,0	33,8	33,2	0,0
Gymnasium education	50,2	48,5	0,0	28,2	27,3	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	104,5	100,2	4,2	36,7	35,2	4,0
Higher education	13,2	12,9	0,0	44,6	43,6	0,0
Secondary specialized education	9,9	9,3	0,0	37,1	35,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	33,2	31,7	0,0	45,0	42,9	0,0
Secondary school education	19,3	18,9	0,0	35,4	34,7	0,0
Gymnasium education	28,2	26,8	0,0	31,4	29,9	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Women	97,5	96,4	0,0	33,0	32,7	0,0
Higher education	20,6	20,5	0,0	52,3	52,2	0,0
Secondary specialized education	16,4	16,3	0,0	37,8	37,6	0,0
Secondary professional education	15,9	15,7	0,0	40,5	39,9	0,0
Secondary school education	22,4	22,0	0,0	32,5	31,9	0,0
Gymnasium education	22,0	21,7	0,0	24,9	24,7	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	66,3	65,4	0,0	34,6	34,1	0,0
Higher education	19,4	19,3	0,0	53,6	53,2	0,0
Secondary specialized education	10,7	10,6	0,0	34,8	34,5	0,0
Secondary professional education	18,0	17,7	0,0	42,1	41,5	0,0
Secondary school education	10,4	10,1	0,0	26,3	25,8	0,0
Gymnasium education	7,9	7,7	0,0	21,6	21,2	0,0
Primary or no education	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	135,7	131,2	4,4	34,9	33,8	3,3
Higher education	14,4	14,1	0,0	43,9	43,2	0,0
Secondary specialized education	15,6	15,1	0,0	39,7	38,2	0,0
Secondary professional education	31,2	29,6	0,0	44,2	42,1	0,0
Secondary school education	31,4	30,8	0,0	37,3	36,6	0,0
Gymnasium education	42,3	40,8	0,0	29,9	28,9	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 90. Employed population by statistical regions, status in employment and sex, year 2017

Status in employ, sexe	Total	Statistical regions				thousand persons
		Chisinau	North	Center	South	
Total	1207,5	317,1	368,9	324,9	196,6	
Employee	787,1	286,6	194,1	182,6	123,8	
Own-account worker	370,9	30,3	136,8	132,4	71,3	
Contributing family worker	45,5	-	36,2	8,2	0,0	
Employer	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	

Table 91. Employed population by statistical regions and economic activity, year 2017

Economic activity	Total	Statistical regions				thousand persons
		Chisinau	North	Center	South	
Total	1207,5	317,1	368,9	324,9	196,6	
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	390,5	0,0	173,0	137,1	78,4	
Industry	144,4	44,7	45,8	34,2	19,6	
Construction	56,6	17,7	11,5	19,2	8,2	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	208,8	95,6	47,7	37,6	27,9	
Transportation and storage; Information and communication	72,9	38,8	14,2	10,0	10,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	233,8	61,3	59,6	68,7	44,3	
Other	100,4	57,0	17,1	18,1	8,2	

Table 92. Employed population²² by statistical regions and groups of occupation, year 2017

Occupation group	Total	Statistical regions				thousand persons
		Chisinau	North	Center	South	
Total	1207,5	317,1	368,9	324,9	196,6	
Group 1	79,1	40,5	15,6	13,5	9,4	
Group 2	167,7	80,0	34,3	30,5	22,9	
Group 3	80,7	28,1	18,8	23,9	9,8	
Group 4	30,0	13,5	7,8	4,8	4,0	
Group 5	173,7	62,5	45,3	36,5	29,4	
Group 6	305,8	0,0	138,7	110,7	55,0	
Group 7	134,1	39,9	36,8	38,3	19,1	
Other	236,6	51,2	71,6	66,7	47,1	
of which, Group 9	148,0	21,9	47,7	47,3	31,1	
Men	609,2	161,0	181,8	166,1	100,2	
Group 1	45,8	24,5	8,8	7,7	4,9	
Group 2	54,5	29,6	8,9	9,8	6,1	
Group 3	29,0	11,0	5,9	9,3	0,0	
Group 4	8,3	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Group 5	49,8	19,6	15,4	7,9	6,9	
Group 6	162,6	0,0	69,6	61,6	30,4	
Group 7	92,6	31,5	22,1	25,3	13,8	
Other	166,6	39,0	49,3	44,2	34,1	
of which, Group 9	83,8	11,1	27,3	26,7	18,6	
Women	598,3	156,1	187,0	158,8	96,4	
Group 1	33,2	16,0	6,8	5,9	4,5	
Group 2	113,2	50,4	25,4	20,7	16,7	
Group 3	51,6	17,1	12,9	14,7	6,9	
Group 4	21,7	8,6	5,9	4,2	0,0	
Group 5	123,9	43,0	29,9	28,6	22,5	
Group 6	143,2	0,0	69,1	49,2	24,6	
Group 7	41,5	8,4	14,7	13,0	5,3	
Other	70,0	12,2	22,3	22,5	12,9	
of which, Group 9	64,2	10,7	20,4	20,5	12,6	

²² Major groups of ISCO 08 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Table 93. Employed population by statistical regions, type of the production unit and job, year 2017

Statisti- cal re- gions	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterpris- es	Households	thousand persons
	Total employ- ment	Formal employ- ment	Informal employ- ment	Total employ- ment	Formal employ- ment	Informal employ- ment			
Total	1207,5	788,6	418,9	844,6	788,6	56,0	179,6	183,3	
Chisinau	317,1	278,3	38,8	289,9	278,3	11,6	25,5	0,0	
North	368,9	192,8	176,1	214,5	192,8	21,8	92,4	61,9	
Center	324,9	189,9	135,1	202,2	189,9	12,3	34,6	88,2	
South	196,6	127,7	68,9	138,1	127,7	10,4	27,1	31,4	

Table 94. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by inactivity group and statistical regions, year 2017

Inactivity group	Total	Statistical regions				thousand persons
		Chisinau	North	Center	South	
Total	1724,7	358,2	480,7	507,6	378,2	
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	11,5	0,0	3,4	3,8	3,5	
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	10,9	0,0	6,4	0,0	0,0	
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1382,4	319,2	387,7	388,9	286,5	
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	318,4	36,5	82,9	112,1	87,0	

Table 95. Early school leavers²³, period 2008-2017

Year	Total	Men	Women	percent	
				Urban	Rural
2008	20,1	23,9	16,1	7,4	31,4
2009	20,8	25,1	16,2	8,5	30,1
2010	22,1	27,0	16,9	10,6	30,8
2011	22,4	27,2	17,2	10,1	31,3
2012	21,2	25,8	16,2	8,7	29,4
2013	21,1	25,9	15,6	8,8	28,7
2014	21,1	25,2	16,3	7,5	29,4
2015	21,3	25,7	16,6	9,5	28,8
2016	20,0	23,5	16,1	10,9	26,0
2017	19,4	21,0	17,6	10,3	25,0

Table 96. Youth education attainment level²⁴, period 2008-2017

Year	Total	Men	Women	percent	
				Urban	Rural
2008	78,5	75,2	81,9	91,6	65,7
2009	77,8	73,7	82,2	90,9	66,9
2010	75,6	71,3	80,3	87,6	65,7
2011	75,5	70,6	80,8	88,5	65,1
2012	76,7	72,1	81,8	90,2	66,1
2013	76,8	72,0	82,2	89,4	68,4
2014	75,9	72,2	80,3	89,7	66,7
2015	76,7	71,9	81,9	89,8	67,9
2016	78,2	74,8	81,7	87,7	71,3
2017	78,2	76,5	80,1	90,0	70,7

²³ Percentage of the population aged 18 to 24 with at most lower secondary education and not in further education or training

²⁴ Percentage of young people aged 20-24 years having attained at least upper secondary education attainment level

Table 97. Adult education attainment²⁵, period 2008-2017

Education level	Year										percent
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Total	100,0	100	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
Low	17,4	17,7	18,7	19,3	19,7	21,0	21,2	20,9	22,4	21,4	
Secondary	65,6	64,9	63,1	61,7	60,3	59,0	58,9	58,7	57,3	57,8	
High	17,0	17,4	18,2	19,0	20,0	20,1	19,8	20,4	20,4	20,8	
Men	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
Low	16,5	16,8	18,0	18,9	19,5	20,7	21,5	21,6	23,4	21,8	
Secondary	68,1	67,4	65,9	64,1	62,8	61,4	61,4	60,9	59,1	60,2	
High	15,4	15,8	16,1	17,0	17,8	17,9	17,1	17,4	17,6	18,0	
Women	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
Low	18,2	18,5	19,4	19,7	19,9	21,2	21,0	20,2	21,4	21,0	
Secondary	63,3	62,6	60,6	59,6	58,1	56,7	56,7	56,7	55,6	55,5	
High	18,5	19,0	20,1	20,8	22,1	22,1	22,3	23,2	23,0	23,4	
Urban	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
Low	7,4	7,6	8,3	7,5	6,8	9,0	9,3	9,6	10,9	10,4	
Secondary	64,0	63,0	60,9	60,2	58,7	56,6	57,1	57,2	55,9	55,0	
High	28,6	29,4	30,8	32,3	34,5	34,5	33,7	33,2	33,2	34,7	
Rural	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	
Low	25,2	25,7	27,0	28,5	29,9	30,6	30,7	30,2	31,8	30,4	
Secondary	66,9	66,4	64,8	62,9	61,7	60,9	60,4	60,0	58,4	60,0	
High	8,0	7,9	8,2	8,5	8,5	8,6	8,9	9,8	9,8	9,6	

²⁵ Distribution of the adult population (25-64 years) by level of education

- **low**: gimnazium, primary, no education;
- **secondary**: lyceum, vocational, upper secondary;
- **high** : university, postuniversity