

National Bureau of Statistics of Republic of Moldova

**LABOUR FORCE IN THE REPUBLIC OF
MOLDOVA
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

2017

**FORȚA DE MUNCĂ ÎN REPUBLICA MOLDOVA
OCUPARE ȘI ȘOMAJ**

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CONTENT:

I. OBJECTIVES OF THE SURVEY	7
II. METHODOLOGICAL ASPECTS	8
III. BASIC CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS	8
IV. SAMPLING ERRORS OF THE MAIN ESTIMATES	16
TABLES.....	18
Table 1. Population by participation in economic activity, total, years 2012-2016	19
Table 2. Population by participation in economic activity, men, years 2012-2016.....	20
Table 3. Population by participation in economic activity, women, years 2012-2016	21
Table 4. Population by participation in economic activity, urban, years 2012-2016	22
Table 5. Population by participation in economic activity, rural, years 2012-2016	23
Table 6. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex and area, year 2016.....	24
Table 7. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and age group, year 2016	25
Table 8. Population by participation in economic activity, by level of education, sex and area, year 2016.....	28
Table 9. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and marital status, year 2016.....	30
Table 10. Population aged 20-49 years by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and number of pre-school children, year 2016.....	32
Table 11. Employed population by age group, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016	34
Table 12. Employed population by level of education, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016	36
Table 13. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016	38
Table 14. Employed population by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2016	39
Table 15. Employed population by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2016	40
Table 16. Employed population by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016	42
Table 17. Employed population by economic activity, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2016	43
Table 18. Employees by economic activity, type of contract, sex and area, year 2016	44
Table 19. Employed population by groups of occupation, age group, sex and area, year 2016	45
Table 20. Employed population by groups of occupation, level of education, sex and area, year 2016	47

Table 21. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, occupation, sex and area, year 2016	49
Table 22. Employed population by economic activity, occupation, sex and area, year 2016	50
Table 23. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, age group, sex and area, year 2016	52
Table 24. Employed population aged 20-49 years by working program, actual duration of the working week, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2016	53
Table 25. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, level of education, sex and area, year 2016.....	54
Table 26. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016.....	55
Table 27. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, economic activity, sex and area, year 2016	56
Table 28. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, occupation, sex and area, year 2016.....	57
Table 29. Actual average duration of the working week, by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016	59
Table 30. Actual average duration of the working week, by occupation, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016	60
Table 31. Employed population by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2016	62
Table 32. Employed persons aged 20-49 years who worked less than 40 hours/week by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2016.....	64
Table 33. Employed population who worked less than 40 hours/week by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2016	66
Table 34. Employed population who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2016	68
Table 35. Employed persons aged 20-49 years who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2016	69
Table 36. Employed population who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2007	70
Table 37. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by age group, sex and area, year 2016	71
Table 38. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by level of education, sex and area, year 2016	72
Table 39. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2016.....	73
Table 40. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2016	74

Table 41. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, age group, sex and area, year 2016.....	76
Table 42. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, level of education, sex and area, year 2016.....	78
Table 43. Employed persons by level of education, correlation between occupation and field of study, by sex and area, year 2016.....	80
Table 44. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2016.....	81
Table 45. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2016.....	83
Table 46. Employed persons aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2016.....	85
Table 47. Employed population by type of production unit and job, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016.....	86
Table 48. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2016.....	87
Table 49. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by occupation group, sex and area, year 2016.....	89
Table 50. Employed population by type of production unit and job, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2016.....	92
Table 51. Employed population by type of production unit and job, legal status of the enterprise, sex and area, year 2016.....	93
Table 52. Employed population by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, sex and area, year 2016.....	95
Table 53. Employees by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2016.....	97
Table 54. Employees by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2016.....	99
Table 55. Employees aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2016.....	101
Table 56. Employees by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2016.....	102
Table 57. Employees by type of production unit and job, by occupation group, sex and area, year 2016.....	104
Table 58. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of contract, by sex and area, year 2016.....	107
Table 59. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, by sex and area, year 2016.....	112
Table 60. Employed population by location of the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2016.....	114
Table 61. Employed population by location of work place, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016.....	116
Table 62. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents at the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2016.....	118

Table 63. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents, by form of ownership, status in employment, type of job, sex and area, year 2016.....	119
Table 64. ILO unemployed by level of education, age group, sex and area, year 2016.....	121
Table 65. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, age group, sex and area, year 2016	122
Table 66. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, level of education, sex and area, year 2016	123
Table 67. ILO unemployed by working experience, age group, sex and area, year 2016	124
Table 68. ILO unemployed by working experience, unemployment duration, sex and area, year 2016	124
Table 69. ILO unemployed with working experience by main reason due to which they stopped working, by age group, sex and area, year 2016.....	125
Table 70. ILO unemployed by main method of looking for a job, by age group, sex and area, year 2016	127
Table 71. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by categories of inactivity, age group, sex and area, year 2016.....	129
Table 72. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by relation with the labour market, by age group, sex and area, year 2016	130
Table 73. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by relation with the labour market, level of education, sex and area, year 2016.....	132
Table 74. Economically inactive population aged 20-49 years by relation with the labour market, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2016.....	134
Table 75. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by the attended type of education, age group, sex and area, year 2016.....	135
Table 76. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over who did not want to work, by reason, age group, sex and area, year 2016.....	136
Table 77. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over who did not wish to work, by reason, number of household members working or looking for a job abroad, by sex and area, year 2016.....	139
Table 78. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by age group, level of education, sex and area, year 2016	141
Table 79. Economically inactive persons aged 20-49 years, working or looking for a job abroad, by number of pre-school children, marital status, sex and area, year 2016.....	142
Table 80. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, age group, sex and area, year 2016	143
Table 81. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, level of education, sex and area, year 2016	145
Table 82. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau, by participation in economic activity, age group and sex, year 2016.....	147
0,0	147
0,0	147
Table 83. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2016	148

Table 84. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2016.....	149
Table 85. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2016	150
Table 86. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau, by participation in economic activity, level of education and sex, year 2016.....	151
Table 87. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2016	152
Table 88. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2016.....	153
Table 89. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2016	154
Table 90. Employed population by regions, status in employment and sex, year 2016	155
Table 91. Employed population by regions and economic activity, year 2016.....	155
Table 92. Employed population by regions and groups of occupation, year 2016	156
Table 93. Employed population by regions, type of the production unit and job, year 2016	157
Table 94. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by inactivity group and regions, year 2016	157
Table 95. Early school leavers, period 2007-2016	158
Table 96. Youth education attainment level, period 2007-2016.....	158
Table 97. Adult education attainment, period 2006-2016.....	159

ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a continuous household survey. It is conducted by the National Bureau of Statistics since 1998. Starting with 2006 LFS is conducted on a new sample of households, according to the latest ILO's recommendations, European standards and Labour Code. Based on data provided by the survey it is possible to divide the population in three mutually exclusive groups: employed, unemployed and economically inactive persons and to describe them in details.

I. OBJECTIVES OF THE SURVEY

Labour Force Survey was developed to satisfy the need for reliable and timely labour statistics. At the beginning of the transition period had appeared a big demand for data that could describe and explain the changes caused by shifting from one economic system to another.

Labour Force Survey has several main objectives:

- Estimating the active population (employed, unemployed) and the inactive population
- Establishing the structure of active and inactive population
- Estimating trends
- Offering essential data on labour force

In addition, LFS methodology and tools are designed in such a manner as to offer data requested for studying specific labour market issues like: women, youth and elder employment/unemployment; underemployment; regional employment; labour migration; etc. These issues can be studied using the wide range of characteristics offered by LFS.

With an old tradition in the countries with developed market economy, this kind of survey is the only tool, which can measure the complexity and the interaction of the phenomena on labour force market. Establishment surveys cover only a small segment of the employed population (employees), while the self-employed, employers, contributing family workers remain beyond statistical researches. Another example that reflects the same idea is the unemployment, which, although registered in through administrative channels, cannot be evaluated properly; by one hand, because not all the unemployed persons would register at the employment agencies, and by other hand, because even some of those registered could perform occasional activities. Underemployment is another important aspect which defines the performance of the economy and labour force market.

Developed as an important source of information on labour force, the survey offers, in a proper manner, essential data on all the population groups, with a lot of possibilities of correlation and structuring by diverse social-economic characteristics in an international comparability context.

II. METHODOLOGICAL ASPECTS

In the **area of coverage** of the survey are included all the persons with permanent residence in the selected surveyed localities.

In the area of coverage are not included persons that live permanently in hostels (asylums for old people, for handicap persons, sanatoriums, etc.).

Information recording in the survey questionnaires is done by interviewing persons aged 15 years and over, at the household domiciles of surveyed dwellings.

The interviews are uniformly distributed during the quarter being thus carried out a continuous survey.

The reference period (for most of the questions) is the week, from Monday to Sunday, inclusive, previous to recording.

The survey is carried out on a **randomly selected sample of dwellings, representative** at the country level (without left part of river Nistru and city Bender), using a sampling plan with two levels: in the first level, there have been selected the survey localities in the basis of National Classification of Territorial Units (CUATM) and results of Population Census carried out on 2004, October, while in the second level – the dwellings (with all the component households). There are selected 12000 dwellings quarterly for the participation in survey. The extrapolation is done thru a system of probabilistic calculus.

The methodological and organisational design of the survey was realised with technical assistance granted by French specialists from the National Institute for Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE, France) and by Romanian specialists from the National Institute for Statistics (INS, Romania) within TACIS Statistical Program.

The National Bureau of Statistics, by means of local statistical units, ensures the practical organisation and carrying out of the survey in the territory.

III. BASIC CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The basic concepts and definitions used in LFS are in-line with those developed by the International Labour Organization (ILO) within the labour force framework. The main concept of this framework is that of economic activity as defined in the System of National Accounts (SNA 93).

1. Economic activity is the activity performed in order to produce goods and services and obtain revenue (in money and/or in kind). The measurement of economically active population is based on the concept of economic activity.

2. Economically active population comprises all the persons providing labour force, available for the production of goods and services during reference period, including **employment and unemployment**.

3. Activity rate – the share of active population aged 15 years and over in the total population of the same age group.

Production of goods and services (during a clearly defined period of time) includes, according to the System of National Accounts and UN Balances, production and processing of products, either for market or for exchange, or for own consumption. Popula-

tion breakdown in categories by participation in economic activity is done according to the **priority** principle of employment against unemployment and unemployment priority against inactivity.

4. Employed population covers all the persons of 15 years and over, which carried out an economic or social activity producing goods or services for at **least one hour** during the reference period (one week), in order to achieve certain incomes in form of salary, in kind remuneration or other benefits.

When defining employment, it was adopted the standard criterion of “at least one hour”, recommended by the International Labour Office (ILO), both for ensuring the international comparability and for the following reasons:

- coverage of activities carried out under part-time, occasional or seasonal activities;
- unemployment definition as total absence of work;
- evaluation of the parameters of underemployment of labour force.

Beyond working persons, having a job, who have worked during the reference period as employees, own account workers or contributing family workers, the following persons are considered as employed persons:

- persons temporarily absent from work during the reference week who keep the formal relationship with the working place, reasons of absence being: vacation, sick leave, maternity leave (within the limits of a certain period set up by the law), unpaid leave, leave for study, for temporary incapacity of work, working conflict or strike, vocational or training courses, temporary cease of work due to bad weather conditions, to the unfavourable economic conjuncture, to the lack of raw materials or energy, to technical incidents;

- persons who, temporarily or during an indefinite period, are not remunerated, but with working contract still valid;

- persons having a job (on full time or part-time basis), seeking for another job;

- persons who, during the reference period, have carried out a certain paid work or entailing income, even if attending compulsory school training, being retired or benefiting of pensions, being registered at the employment agencies, receiving or not unemployment benefits;

- contributing family workers, including those temporarily absent during the reference week;

- members of army forces (regular troops and conscripts).

5. Employment rate – the share of employed population aged 15 years and over in the total population of the same age group.

6. Time-related underemployed persons are those employed persons who during the reference week were willing and available to work additional hours and whose hours actually worked in all jobs during the reference week were below 40 hours.

Underemployment is related to the usual duration of the work programme and reveals features and peculiarities of the labour force market. This phenomenon is widespread in traditionally agricultural countries.

7. Time-related underemployment rate is the ratio between the number of persons in time-related underemployment and the total number of employed persons. This rate

shows what is the degree of underutilisation of the labour force already involved in the production of goods and services.

8. Volume of time-related underemployment – the number of hours which the underemployed persons were willing to work in the reference week with the condition that the sum of hours worked and hours willing to work does not exceed 40 hours/person.

9. Informal sector enterprises are defined as unincorporated enterprises (i.e. enterprises lacking the status of a legal person), which are not registered. Persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household¹, as well as households employing paid domestic workers, are excluded.

Employment in the informal sector comprises all persons, irrespective of their status in employment, who during the survey reference week were employed in informal sector enterprises, either in their main activity or in a secondary activity².

Conversely, employment in the formal sector is defined as employment in: 1) incorporated enterprises, organisations and institutions (i.e. economic units having the status of a legal person), or 2) unincorporated enterprises, which are registered. Employment in the households sector comprises all persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, if they worked for 20 or more hours during the survey reference week in this activity, as well as paid domestic workers employed by households³.

10. Informal employment comprises all persons who during the survey reference week had any of the following types of job, either in their main activity or in a secondary activity:

- 1) Own account workers or employers working in informal sector enterprises;
- 2) Members of informal producers' co-operatives;
- 3) Contributing family workers, whether employed in formal sector or informal sector enterprises;
- 4) Employees employed by formal sector enterprises, informal sector enterprises, or as paid domestic workers by households, who were in one or more of the following situations:
 - their employer did not pay social contributions for them;
 - they did not have the possibility to benefit from paid annual leave;
 - they would not be given paid sick leave in the case of illness;
- 5) Persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, if they worked for 20 or more hours during the survey reference week in this activity.

Conversely, **formal employment** includes: own account workers or employers working in formal sector enterprises; members of formally established producers' co-opera-

¹ Households which produce agricultural goods wholly or partially for sale or barter to others, are included among informal or formal sector enterprises depending, upon the legal organisation and registration of the activity

² In recent publication the tables concerning employment in the informal economy (employment in the informal economy and informal employment) refer to the persons' main activities only

³ Persons, who worked for less than 20 hours in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, are not considered by the LFS as being employed. Similarly, the LFS excludes persons, who render *unpaid* domestic or personal services to their own household, from the employed, in accordance with the international recommendations currently in force

tives; and employees who benefit from employers' social contributions and paid annual leave, and paid sick leave.

11. ILO⁴ Unemployed are persons aged 15 years and over who, during the reference period, are **simultaneously** meeting the following conditions:

- they do not have a job and they are not carrying out an activity aiming at achieving incomes;

- they were seeking for a job during the last four weeks, using different methods with this aim: registration at the employment offices or at private employing agencies, taking the necessary steps in order to become self-employed, publishing and answering announcements, applying for help to friends, colleagues, relatives, trade unions;

- they are ready to start working during the next 15 days, if they could find immediately a job.

In this category of population are also included:

- people without job, available to work, waiting for being called back to work or who found a work place and will restart working at a date following the reference period;

- people who are usually included in inactive population (pupils, students, pensioners), but who stated they are seeking for a job and are available to start working.

12. Registered unemployed – persons able to work, of working age, who do not have a job, another legal income and are registered at the employment agencies as persons seeking for job and who are willing to start working.

13. Unemployment rate – the ratio between the unemployed persons and the active population.

14. Status in employment⁵ represents the situation of a person, depending on the way of obtaining incomes from the carried out activity, namely:

Employee – means the person carrying out an activity under a working contract within an economic or social unit – irrespective of ownership type – or for private persons, receiving remuneration in form of salary, in cash or in kind, commission, etc. People under military service were also registered with the same status.

Employer – is the person carrying out the activity (craft) within his own unit (enterprise, agency, workshop, shop, office, farm, etc.) having one or several permanent employees.

Own account worker – is the person carrying out an activity within his own enterprise or business, without hiring any permanent employee, being helped or not by unpaid family workers. This status comprises as well the individual entrepreneurs (haberdashers, private tutors, private taxi drivers, etc.), professional men (strolling players, artists, lawyers), occasional daily workers, and individual farmers.

Contributing family worker – is the person carrying out the activity within a family economic unit, headed by a family member or by a relative, for which he does not receive remuneration in form of salary or of payment in kind. The agricultural household is considered as such unit. If several persons from a household are working within their own

⁴ According to the recommendations of the International Labour Office

⁵ According to National Classification of status in employment, harmonized with ICSE (1993)

agricultural household, one of them – generally the household head – is considered as self-employed and the others are considered as unpaid family workers.

Member of a co-operative – is the person who worked as member of a co-operative, where every member has equal rights in decision-making process, solution of problems on production/sale, etc.

When distributing population by **occupations** it was used the Classification of Occupations of the Republic of Moldova, harmonized with the International Standard Classification of Occupations.

Population grouping by **occupation** takes into account the profession or the occupation effectively carried out by active persons, occupation meaning the useful activity, entailing income (in cash or in kind), carried out by a person, generally within an economic or social unit.

When distributing population by groups of **activities** it was used the Classification of Activities in Economy of the Republic of Moldova (CAEM), harmonized with NACE, rev.2.

15. Economically inactive population from economic point of view comprises all the persons, irrespectively of age, who neither have worked at least one hour, nor were they unemployed during the reference period.

Economically inactive population includes the following categories of population:

- pupils or students;
- pensioners (of all kinds);
- housewives (carrying out only domestic work within the household);
- persons supported by other people or by state, or from other incomes (rents, interests, etc.).

16. Discouraged persons are inactive persons available for working during the next 15 days, who do not have a job, and who stated they are seeking for a job, but took no steps with this aim during the last 4 weeks, or who stated they are not seeking for a job for the following reasons:

- they thought there are no free jobs or did not know where to seek;
- they do not feel like being skilled;
- they think that they will not find a job because of the age or who have previously seek for a job and did not find any.

In the frame of inactive population, the discouraged persons constitute a special category of population, according the relationship with the labour force market and is a characteristic of the states with market economy. A considerable number of persons from this category will come back in labour force once the economic situation improves, or in the result of raising the level of their skills or changing specialization.

17. Pre-school children are children whose age is 0 to 7 years.

18. Educational level

Higher (ISCED⁶ 5, 6) – refers to education in universities, academies, institutes (4 to 6 years) and comprises all persons who graduated this type of institutions.

Secondary specialized (ISCED 5) – refers to education in colleges. Also comprises persons who graduated pedagogical schools, medical schools, cultural schools, etc. in the former USSR.

Secondary professional (ISCED 3) – refers to specialized professional education, professional trainings.

Secondary school (ISCED 3) – refers to education in high schools, comprises all persons who graduated after 10, 11 or 12 years of study (depending on whether a person graduated a former USSR school or not).

Gymnasium (ISCED 2) – refers to persons who graduated gymnasium after 7, 8 or 9 years of study (depending on whether a person graduated a former USSR school or not).

Primary or no education (ISCED 1) – refers to persons who have no formal education or maximum primary (only 4 years of study).

19. Type of education attended during the last 4 weeks, prior to interview

None – refers to persons who did not attend any type of education.

School – refers to pupils and apprentices studying in schools, high schools, professional schools, colleges (ISCED 1 to 4).

University, post-university – refers to students studying at universities, academies, institutes, etc.

Vocational training – refers to persons attending vocational trainings.

20. Type of ownership

Private – comprises establishments owned by private persons or by a group of associated private or legal persons.

Public – comprises governmental property (ministries, departments, agencies, etc.) and property of local administrative authorities.

Other – property of joint ventures (public and private, but no foreign capital); property of enterprises with 100% foreign capital; property of joint ventures (domestic and foreign capital).

21. Type of working program

Full-time – for *employees* it is the program associated with a full output standard as stated in the collective working contract for a certain activity; for the *rest of employed* any program may be full-time, if the person considers it to be so.

Part-time – for *employees* it is the program whose duration, stated in the individual working contract, is less than the normal duration specific to a certain activity; for the rest of employed any program may be part-time, if the person considers it to be so.

⁶ ISCED 1997 - International Standard Classification of Education
http://www.unesco.org/education/information/nfsunesco/doc/iscsed_1997.htm

22. Reasons for working less than 40 hours/week

Usually works less than 40 hours – refers to persons who usually work less than 40 hours per week.

Technical unemployment – refers to persons who worked less than 40 hours due to shortage of raw materials, electricity, fuel, etc.

Seasonal work – refers to persons who have a seasonal job and in the reference week stopped or begun working without having worked the whole week.

Days off, holydays, variable time table – *days off* on request or on management's initiative (except time recovering); *legal holydays* (according to the Labour Code); *variable time table* refers to cases when one person's activity varies much across weeks due to her working schedule (shifts). It also refers to persons who were on leave (paid or unpaid) and did not work the whole week (before leaving or after coming back to work).

Family responsibilities – refers to persons who are on maternity or child-care leave; persons responsible for taking care of elder, disabled person, or other family members.

Bad weather conditions – refers to persons who during the reference week were not able to work because of rain, snow fall, low/high temperature, etc.

Other – here are included the following reasons: strikes or lockouts; education and training; leaving or starting a new job; leaving a job without starting another one; sickness, accident; other reason.

23. Reasons for working more than 40 hours/week in the reference week

Wants to earn more – refers to persons who worked additional hours in order to earn more.

Usually work more than 40 hours/week – refers to persons whose program lasts more than 40 hours.

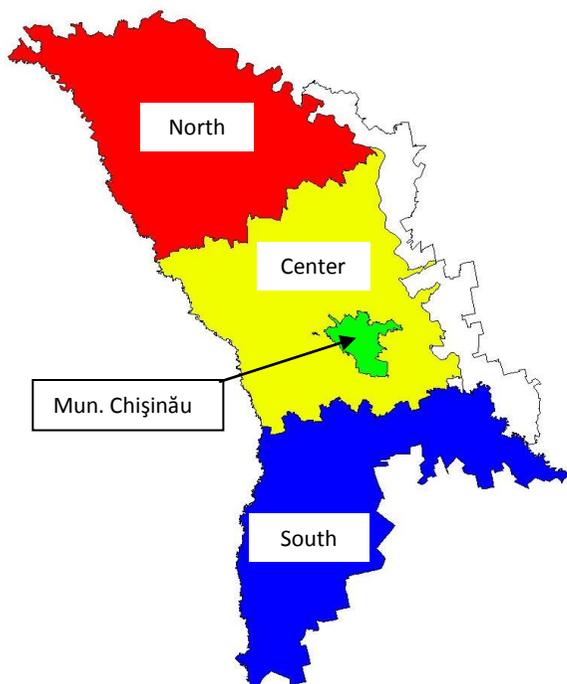
Exceptionally high workload – refers to persons who during the reference week had to work more than usual.

Seasonal work – refers to persons who during the season work more than 40 hours. For example, in agriculture, during the harvest or in construction during the summer.

Variable time table – refers to cases when one person's activity varies much across weeks because of the working schedule (shifts).

Other – reasons not mentioned above.

23. Regions



Mun. Chişinău – city of Chişinău and suburbs which are part of the municipality.

North – raions (districts): Briceni, Edineţ, Ocniţa, Donduşeni, Soroca, Drochia, Râşcani, Glodeni, Făleşti, Sângerei, Floreşti, Şoldăneşti and mun. Bălţi.

Center – raions (districts): Ungheni, Teleneşti, Rezina, Orhei, Călăraşi, Nisporeni, Străşeni, Criuleni, Dubăsari, Anenii Noi, Ialoveni and Hânceşti.

South – raions (districts): Leova, Cimişlia, Basarabeasca, Căuşeni, Ştefan Vodă, Cantemir, Taraclia and Cahul, UTA Găgăuzia.

24. Education attainment indicators

Early school leavers represents the percentage of the population aged 18 to 24 with at most lower secondary education and not in further education or training;

Youth education attainment level represents the percentage of young people aged 20-24 years having attained at least upper secondary education attainment level;

Adult education attainment represents the Distribution of the adult population (25-64 years) by level of education

- **low**: gimnazium, primary, no education;
- **secondary**: lyceum, vocational, upper secondary;
- **high** : university, postuniversity

Lifelong learning represents the ratio between the number of persons aged 25 to 64 who answered that they received education or training in the four weeks preceding the survey and the total population of the same age group.

IV. SAMPLING ERRORS OF THE MAIN ESTIMATES

Tab. 1. The number of active persons and activity rates

	Active (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (mii pers.)	Quality ⁷	Activity rate (%)	Limit error ± (p.p.)	Quality
Male	640,5	12,3	A	45,48	0,01	A
Female	630,3	12,5	A	39,97	0,01	A
Urban	592,6	13,1	A	44,72	0,01	A
Rural	678,2	17,1	A	40,85	0,01	A
Total	1270,8	19,8	A	42,57	0,01	A

Tab. 2. The number of employed persons and employment rates

	Employed (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (thou. pers.)	Quality	Employment rate (%)	Limit error ± (p.p.)	Quality
Male	604,6	12,5	A	42,92	0,01	A
Female	612,7	12,5	A	38,85	0,01	A
Urban	556,5	12,9	A	41,99	0,01	A
Rural	660,8	17,2	A	39,80	0,01	A
Total	1217,2	20,0	A	40,77	0,01	A

Tab. 3. The number of unemployed persons and unemployment rates

	Unemployed (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (thou. pers.)	Quality	Unemployment rate (%)	Limit error ± (p.p.)	Quality
Male	36,0	4,4	B	5,61	0,01	B
Female	17,6	2,8	B	2,80	0,00	B
Urban	36,2	4,5	B	6,10	0,01	B
Rural	17,4	2,9	B	2,57	0,00	B
Total	53,6	5,3	B	4,22	0,00	B

⁷ See Table 5, this chapter

Tab. 4. The number of active, employed and unemployed persons by age group

Age group	Active (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (thou. pers.)	Quality	Employed (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (thou. pers.)	Quality	Unemployed (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (thou. pers.)	Quality
15-24 years	95,9	5,9	A	85,4	5,7	A	10,5	2,2	C
25-34 years	330,2	10,0	A	312,0	10,0	A	18,2	3,4	B
35-49 years	447,7	8,9	A	431,6	9,1	A	16,1	2,7	B
50-64 years	355,4	7,6	A	346,5	7,7	A	8,9	1,8	C
65 years and over	41,6	3,7	A	41,6	3,7	A	0,0	0,0	F

Tab. 5. Criteria used for establishing estimator's quality

Quality symbol	The coefficient of variation of the estimator	Quality label
A	Less than 5%	Excellent
B	5% - 10%	Very good
C	10% - 15%	Good
D	15% - 20%	Acceptable
E	20% - 35%	Must be used with care
F	More than 35%	To few observations, the estimator is not reliable

The sampling errors were computed with a probability of 95%.

TABLES

Note:

Due to rounding up the final decimals there are sometimes certain differences between the totals at the level of various tables and the summing up results.

Symbols

- event did not exist
- 0,0 few cases

Table 1. Population by participation in economic activity, total, years 2012-2016

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2012	1214,5	1146,8	67,7	40,7	38,4	5,6
Quarter I	1103,7	1023,9	79,8	37,0	34,3	7,2
Quarter II	1266,9	1209,3	57,6	42,5	40,5	4,5
Quarter III	1286,9	1224,7	62,2	43,1	41,1	4,8
Quarter IV	1200,7	1129,3	71,4	40,3	37,9	5,9
2010	1235,8	1172,8	63,1	41,4	39,3	5,1
Quarter I	1121,0	1030,2	90,8	37,5	34,5	8,1
Quarter II	1288,4	1227,6	60,8	43,1	41,1	4,7
Quarter III	1328,2	1276,8	51,4	44,5	42,7	3,9
Quarter IV	1205,8	1156,5	49,3	40,4	38,7	4,1
2011	1232,4	1184,9	47,5	41,2	39,6	3,9
Quarter I	1128,1	1070,6	57,5	37,7	35,8	5,1
Quarter II	1328,6	1280,1	48,5	44,5	42,8	3,6
Quarter III	1319,6	1275,7	43,9	44,2	42,7	3,3
Quarter IV	1153,4	1113,1	40,2	38,6	37,2	3,5
2012	1265,6	1203,6	62,1	42,4	40,3	4,9
Quarter I	1151,9	1054,0	97,9	38,6	35,3	8,5
Quarter II	1339,2	1284,0	55,1	44,8	43,0	4,1
Quarter III	1349,2	1305,2	44,0	45,2	43,7	3,3
Quarter IV	1222,3	1171,1	51,2	40,9	39,2	4,2
2016	1272,8	1219,5	53,3	42,6	40,8	4,2
Quarter I	1198,1	1123,7	74,4	40,1	37,6	6,2
Quarter II	1362,9	1307,9	55,0	45,7	43,8	4,0
Quarter III	1337,0	1298,3	38,7	44,8	43,5	2,9
Quarter IV	1193,3	1148,3	44,9	40,0	38,5	3,8

Table 2. Population by participation in economic activity, men, years 2012-2016

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2012	618,4	576,2	42,2	43,5	40,6	6,8
Quarter I	550,3	498,2	52,1	38,8	35,2	9,5
Quarter II	648,8	613,7	35,1	45,6	43,1	5,4
Quarter III	656,3	617,7	38,5	46,0	43,3	5,9
Quarter IV	618,3	575,3	43,0	43,6	40,6	7,0
2010	630,0	592,1	38,0	44,5	41,8	6,0
Quarter I	563,3	505,7	57,6	39,7	35,7	10,2
Quarter II	666,8	629,7	37,0	47,2	44,5	5,6
Quarter III	675,6	648,0	27,6	47,7	45,7	4,1
Quarter IV	614,5	584,8	29,7	43,4	41,3	4,8
2011	625,5	596,6	28,9	44,1	42,1	4,6
Quarter I	572,1	537,1	35,0	40,4	37,9	6,1
Quarter II	674,4	647,1	27,4	47,8	45,8	4,1
Quarter III	676,1	649,1	27,0	47,5	45,6	4,0
Quarter IV	579,4	553,1	26,3	40,9	39,0	4,5
2012	639,0	599,7	39,3	45,1	42,3	6,2
Quarter I	587,7	521,7	66,0	41,2	36,6	11,2
Quarter II	678,1	642,6	35,5	47,9	45,4	5,2
Quarter III	681,0	654,3	26,7	48,2	46,4	3,9
Quarter IV	609,2	580,1	29,1	43,2	41,1	4,8
2016	640,6	605,6	35,0	45,4	43,0	5,5
Quarter I	609,3	558,6	50,7	43,1	39,5	8,3
Quarter II	676,3	638,7	37,6	48,3	45,6	5,6
Quarter III	672,3	649,7	22,7	47,8	46,2	3,4
Quarter IV	604,6	575,5	29,1	42,7	40,6	4,8

Table 3. Population by participation in economic activity, women, years 2012-2016

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2012	596,1	570,5	25,6	38,2	36,5	4,3
Quarter I	553,4	525,7	27,7	35,3	33,6	5,0
Quarter II	618,1	595,6	22,5	39,6	38,2	3,6
Quarter III	630,6	606,9	23,6	40,5	39,0	3,7
Quarter IV	582,3	553,9	28,4	37,2	35,4	4,9
2010	605,8	580,7	25,1	38,6	37,0	4,1
Quarter I	557,7	524,5	33,2	35,6	33,4	6,0
Quarter II	621,6	597,8	23,8	39,5	38,0	3,8
Quarter III	652,6	628,8	23,8	41,6	40,1	3,6
Quarter IV	591,3	571,7	19,6	37,6	36,4	3,3
2011	606,9	588,3	18,6	38,6	37,4	3,1
Quarter I	556,0	533,4	22,5	35,4	33,9	4,1
Quarter II	654,2	633,0	21,1	41,5	40,1	3,2
Quarter III	643,5	626,6	16,9	41,1	40,0	2,6
Quarter IV	574,0	560,0	13,9	36,5	35,6	2,4
2012	626,6	603,9	22,7	39,9	38,4	3,6
Quarter I	564,2	532,3	31,9	36,1	34,1	5,7
Quarter II	661,0	641,4	19,6	42,1	40,8	3,0
Quarter III	668,1	650,9	17,3	42,4	41,3	2,6
Quarter IV	613,1	590,9	22,2	38,9	37,5	3,6
2016	632,2	613,9	18,3	40,1	39,0	2,9
Quarter I	588,7	565,0	23,7	37,5	35,9	4,0
Quarter II	686,7	669,2	17,5	43,3	42,2	2,5
Quarter III	664,7	648,6	16,0	42,1	41,1	2,4
Quarter IV	588,6	572,8	15,8	37,5	36,5	2,7

Table 4. Population by participation in economic activity, urban, years 2012-2016

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2012	597,6	554,0	43,6	47,0	43,6	7,3
Quarter I	585,0	537,4	47,5	45,6	41,9	8,1
Quarter II	592,6	552,3	40,3	46,3	43,2	6,8
Quarter III	585,2	542,6	42,6	46,5	43,1	7,3
Quarter IV	627,5	583,5	44,0	49,6	46,2	7,0
2010	587,3	550,5	36,8	45,6	42,8	6,3
Quarter I	579,2	531,6	47,6	45,8	42,0	8,2
Quarter II	580,3	543,1	37,2	45,0	42,1	6,4
Quarter III	599,5	567,7	31,8	46,0	43,5	5,3
Quarter IV	590,1	559,5	30,6	45,8	43,5	5,2
2011	567,4	538,0	29,4	44,1	41,8	5,2
Quarter I	560,7	527,1	33,6	43,9	41,2	6,0
Quarter II	580,1	546,2	33,9	45,0	42,3	5,8
Quarter III	575,6	549,0	26,6	44,5	42,4	4,6
Quarter IV	553,2	529,7	23,5	43,2	41,3	4,2
2012	593,5	555,3	38,3	44,9	42,0	6,4
Quarter I	575,6	522,7	52,8	43,7	39,7	9,2
Quarter II	585,0	549,0	36,0	44,3	41,6	6,2
Quarter III	604,3	574,2	30,2	45,5	43,2	5,0
Quarter IV	609,3	575,2	34,1	46,0	43,4	5,6
2016	595,5	559,8	35,7	45,0	42,3	6,0
Quarter I	594,6	544,5	50,1	44,9	41,1	8,4
Quarter II	598,4	557,8	40,5	45,3	42,2	6,8
Quarter III	598,7	573,0	25,7	45,1	43,2	4,3
Quarter IV	590,5	564,0	26,5	44,6	42,6	4,5

Table 5. Population by participation in economic activity, rural, years 2012-2016

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2012	617,0	592,8	24,2	36,0	34,6	3,9
Quarter I	518,7	486,4	32,3	30,5	28,6	6,2
Quarter II	674,3	657,0	17,3	39,6	38,6	2,6
Quarter III	701,7	682,0	19,6	40,7	39,6	2,8
Quarter IV	573,2	545,8	27,4	33,3	31,8	4,8
2010	648,6	622,3	26,3	38,1	36,6	4,1
Quarter I	541,8	498,6	43,2	31,5	29,0	8,0
Quarter II	708,1	684,4	23,7	41,7	40,3	3,3
Quarter III	728,8	709,1	19,6	43,3	42,1	2,7
Quarter IV	615,6	597,0	18,7	36,2	35,1	3,0
2011	665,0	646,9	18,1	39,1	38,0	2,7
Quarter I	567,4	543,5	23,9	33,2	31,8	4,2
Quarter II	748,5	734,0	14,6	44,1	43,2	1,9
Quarter III	744,0	726,7	17,3	43,9	42,9	2,3
Quarter IV	600,2	583,5	16,8	35,2	34,2	2,8
2012	672,1	648,3	23,8	40,4	38,9	3,5
Quarter I	576,3	531,3	45,1	34,5	31,8	7,8
Quarter II	754,2	735,0	19,1	45,2	44,1	2,5
Quarter III	744,8	731,0	13,8	44,9	44,1	1,8
Quarter IV	613,0	595,8	17,2	36,9	35,8	2,8
2016	677,3	659,7	17,6	40,8	39,7	2,6
Quarter I	603,5	579,2	24,3	36,3	34,8	4,0
Quarter II	764,6	750,0	14,5	46,0	45,1	1,9
Quarter III	738,3	725,3	13,0	44,5	43,7	1,8
Quarter IV	602,8	584,4	18,4	36,3	35,2	3,1

Table 6. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Period, sex, area	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
Total	1272,8	1219,5	53,3	42,6	40,8	4,2
Quarter I	1198,1	1123,7	74,4	40,1	37,6	6,2
Quarter II	1362,9	1307,9	55,0	45,7	43,8	4,0
Quarter III	1337,0	1298,3	38,7	44,8	43,5	2,9
Quarter IV	1193,3	1148,3	44,9	40,0	38,5	3,8
Men	640,6	605,6	35,0	45,4	43,0	5,5
Quarter I	609,3	558,6	50,7	43,1	39,5	8,3
Quarter II	676,3	638,7	37,6	48,3	45,6	5,6
Quarter III	672,3	649,7	22,7	47,8	46,2	3,4
Quarter IV	604,6	575,5	29,1	42,7	40,6	4,8
Women	632,2	613,9	18,3	40,1	39,0	2,9
Quarter I	588,7	565,0	23,7	37,5	35,9	4,0
Quarter II	686,7	669,2	17,5	43,3	42,2	2,5
Quarter III	664,7	648,6	16,0	42,1	41,1	2,4
Quarter IV	588,6	572,8	15,8	37,5	36,5	2,7
Urban	595,5	559,8	35,7	45,0	42,3	6,0
Quarter I	594,6	544,5	50,1	44,9	41,1	8,4
Quarter II	598,4	557,8	40,5	45,3	42,2	6,8
Quarter III	598,7	573,0	25,7	45,1	43,2	4,3
Quarter IV	590,5	564,0	26,5	44,6	42,6	4,5
Men	299,8	275,9	23,9	49,9	45,9	8,0
Quarter I	300,9	267,8	33,1	49,7	44,2	11,0
Quarter II	295,0	265,7	29,2	49,9	45,0	9,9
Quarter III	300,6	285,7	14,9	49,9	47,4	4,9
Quarter IV	302,9	284,3	18,6	50,2	47,1	6,1
Women	295,7	283,9	11,8	40,9	39,3	4,0
Quarter I	293,7	276,7	17,0	40,9	38,6	5,8
Quarter II	303,4	292,1	11,3	41,5	40,0	3,7
Quarter III	298,1	287,3	10,9	41,2	39,7	3,6
Quarter IV	287,6	279,7	8,0	39,9	38,8	2,8
Rural	677,3	659,7	17,6	40,8	39,7	2,6
Quarter I	603,5	579,2	24,3	36,3	34,8	4,0
Quarter II	764,6	750,0	14,5	46,0	45,1	1,9
Quarter III	738,3	725,3	13,0	44,5	43,7	1,8
Quarter IV	602,8	584,4	18,4	36,3	35,2	3,1
Men	340,8	329,7	11,1	42,1	40,8	3,2
Quarter I	308,4	290,9	17,5	38,2	36,0	5,7
Quarter II	381,3	373,0	8,3	47,1	46,0	2,2
Quarter III	371,7	363,9	7,8	46,2	45,2	2,1
Quarter IV	301,8	291,2	10,6	37,1	35,8	3,5
Women	336,5	330,0	6,5	39,5	38,7	1,9
Quarter I	295,0	288,3	6,8	34,5	33,7	2,3
Quarter II	383,3	377,1	6,2	44,9	44,2	1,6
Quarter III	366,5	361,4	5,2	42,9	42,3	1,4
Quarter IV	301,0	293,2	7,9	35,5	34,6	2,6

Table 7. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and age group, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
Total	1272,8	1219,5	53,3	42,6	40,8	4,2
15-24 years	95,6	84,9	10,7	19,6	17,4	11,2
25-34 years	329,9	312,6	17,2	49,0	46,5	5,2
35-44 years	308,5	297,1	11,4	60,1	57,9	3,7
45-54 years	290,7	280,8	9,9	62,7	60,6	3,4
55-64 years	204,8	200,8	4,0	43,8	42,9	1,9
65 years and over	43,3	43,3	0,0	11,4	11,4	0,0
15-29 years	259,1	238,1	21,0	30,9	28,4	8,1
15-64 years	1229,5	1176,2	53,2	47,2	45,2	4,3
25-54 years	929,0	890,5	38,5	56,3	54,0	4,1
Men	640,6	605,6	35,0	45,4	43,0	5,5
15-24 years	55,0	49,0	6,0	21,3	19,0	10,9
25-34 years	174,9	163,6	11,3	51,0	47,7	6,5
35-44 years	147,5	139,5	8,1	58,7	55,5	5,5
45-54 years	130,3	123,9	6,4	61,1	58,1	4,9
55-64 years	111,1	107,8	3,2	54,9	53,2	2,9
65 years and over	21,8	21,8	0,0	15,4	15,4	0,0
15-29 years	144,6	131,8	12,8	32,7	29,9	8,8
15-64 years	618,8	583,8	35,0	48,8	46,0	5,7
25-54 years	452,8	427,0	25,8	56,1	52,9	5,7
Women	632,2	613,9	18,3	40,1	39,0	2,9
15-24 years	40,7	35,9	4,8	17,7	15,6	11,7
25-34 years	154,9	149,0	5,9	47,0	45,2	3,8
35-44 years	161,0	157,6	3,4	61,6	60,3	2,1
45-54 years	160,4	156,9	3,5	64,1	62,7	2,2
55-64 years	93,0	93,0	-	35,2	35,2	-
65 years and over	21,5	21,5	-	9,0	9,0	-
15-29 years	114,5	106,2	8,3	28,9	26,8	7,2
15-64 years	610,7	592,4	18,3	45,7	44,3	3,0
25-54 years	476,3	463,5	12,8	56,6	55,1	2,7
Urban	595,5	559,8	35,7	45,0	42,3	6,0
15-24 years	43,4	37,3	6,1	23,3	20,0	14,1
25-34 years	179,9	166,9	13,0	55,2	51,3	7,2
35-44 years	148,5	141,6	6,9	65,2	62,2	4,7
45-54 years	125,2	118,3	6,9	65,3	61,8	5,5
55-64 years	85,4	82,6	0,0	40,1	38,7	0,0
65 years and over	13,1	13,1	-	7,3	7,3	-
15-29 years	138,7	124,8	13,9	38,7	34,8	10,0
15-64 years	582,5	546,8	35,7	50,9	47,8	6,1
25-54 years	453,7	426,9	26,7	60,9	57,3	5,9
Men	299,8	275,9	23,9	49,9	45,9	8,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
15-24 years	24,6	20,8	3,8	26,4	22,3	15,5
25-34 years	98,8	89,8	9,0	60,4	54,9	9,1
35-44 years	72,0	67,4	4,6	64,7	60,5	6,5
45-54 years	52,5	48,3	4,2	62,8	57,8	8,1
55-64 years	45,5	43,2	0,0	53,5	50,8	0,0
65 years and over	6,4	6,4	-	10,0	10,0	-
15-29 years	77,4	68,1	9,3	43,0	37,9	12,0
15-64 years	293,4	269,4	23,9	54,7	50,2	8,2
25-54 years	223,3	205,5	17,8	62,3	57,3	8,0
Women	295,7	283,9	11,8	40,9	39,3	4,0
15-24 years	18,8	16,5	0,0	20,2	17,7	0,0
25-34 years	81,1	77,1	4,0	50,1	47,6	5,0
35-44 years	76,5	74,2	0,0	65,7	63,8	0,0
45-54 years	72,7	70,0	0,0	67,3	64,8	0,0
55-64 years	39,4	39,4	-	30,9	30,9	-
65 years and over	6,6	6,6	-	5,8	5,8	-
15-29 years	61,3	56,7	4,6	34,3	31,8	7,5
15-64 years	289,1	277,3	11,8	47,5	45,6	4,1
25-54 years	230,3	221,4	8,9	59,6	57,3	3,9
Rural	677,3	659,7	17,6	40,8	39,7	2,6
15-24 years	52,3	47,6	4,6	17,3	15,8	8,9
25-34 years	150,0	145,7	4,3	43,2	42,0	2,8
35-44 years	160,0	155,5	4,5	56,1	54,5	2,8
45-54 years	165,5	162,4	3,0	60,9	59,8	1,8
55-64 years	119,4	118,2	0,0	46,9	46,5	0,0
65 years and over	30,3	30,2	0,0	15,0	15,0	0,0
15-29 years	120,4	113,3	7,1	25,1	23,6	5,9
15-64 years	647,0	629,5	17,5	44,3	43,1	2,7
25-54 years	475,4	463,6	11,8	52,6	51,3	2,5
Men	340,8	329,7	11,1	42,1	40,8	3,2
15-24 years	30,4	28,2	0,0	18,5	17,2	0,0
25-34 years	76,2	73,8	0,0	42,5	41,2	0,0
35-44 years	75,5	72,1	3,4	53,9	51,4	4,5
45-54 years	77,8	75,6	0,0	59,9	58,3	0,0
55-64 years	65,6	64,7	0,0	55,8	55,0	0,0
65 years and over	15,4	15,4	0,0	19,8	19,8	0,0
15-29 years	67,1	63,7	3,4	25,7	24,4	5,1
15-64 years	325,4	314,4	11,0	44,5	43,0	3,4
25-54 years	229,4	221,5	7,9	51,1	49,3	3,5
Women	336,5	330,0	6,5	39,5	38,7	1,9
15-24 years	21,9	19,4	0,0	16,0	14,2	0,0
25-34 years	73,8	71,9	0,0	44,0	42,9	0,0
35-44 years	84,5	83,4	0,0	58,2	57,4	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
45-54 years	87,7	86,8	0,0	61,8	61,1	0,0
55-64 years	53,6	53,6	-	39,2	39,2	-
65 years and over	14,9	14,9	-	12,0	12,0	-
15-29 years	53,2	49,6	3,7	24,4	22,7	6,9
15-64 years	321,6	315,1	6,5	44,1	43,3	2,0
25-54 years	246,0	242,1	3,9	54,1	53,2	1,6

Table 8. Population by participation in economic activity, by level of education, sex and area, year 2016

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	1272,8	1219,5	53,3	42,6	40,8	4,2
Higher education	311,4	297,4	14,0	59,8	57,1	4,5
Secondary specialized education	169,8	163,8	6,0	46,2	44,6	3,5
Secondary professional education	279,8	268,5	11,3	49,0	47,0	4,0
Secondary school education	251,1	241,0	10,2	39,8	38,2	4,0
Gymnasium education	253,5	242,1	11,4	33,0	31,5	4,5
Primary or no education	7,2	6,8	0,0	5,6	5,4	0,0
Men	640,6	605,6	35,0	45,4	43,0	5,5
Higher education	137,7	130,3	7,4	63,9	60,5	5,4
Secondary specialized education	64,2	60,0	4,1	49,6	46,4	6,5
Secondary professional education	183,2	174,7	8,5	51,2	48,8	4,6
Secondary school education	122,3	115,3	7,0	43,2	40,7	5,7
Gymnasium education	128,9	121,2	7,6	34,7	32,7	5,9
Primary or no education	4,4	4,1	0,0	8,3	7,7	0,0
Women	632,2	613,9	18,3	40,1	39,0	2,9
Higher education	173,7	167,1	6,6	56,9	54,8	3,8
Secondary specialized education	105,7	103,8	0,0	44,3	43,6	0,0
Secondary professional education	96,6	93,8	0,0	45,2	43,9	0,0
Secondary school education	128,9	125,7	3,2	37,1	36,2	2,5
Gymnasium education	124,6	120,9	3,8	31,3	30,4	3,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	595,5	559,8	35,7	45,0	42,3	6,0
Higher education	237,9	226,1	11,8	62,7	59,6	4,9
Secondary specialized education	92,6	88,5	4,0	44,7	42,7	4,3
Secondary professional education	114,6	108,4	6,1	49,2	46,6	5,3
Secondary school education	100,9	92,9	7,9	36,6	33,7	7,9
Gymnasium education	49,3	43,4	5,9	25,4	22,4	11,9
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Men	299,8	275,9	23,9	49,9	45,9	8,0
Higher education	109,1	102,3	6,8	68,7	64,4	6,2
Secondary specialized education	36,5	33,8	0,0	50,0	46,3	0,0
Secondary professional education	72,3	67,3	4,9	53,9	50,2	6,8
Secondary school education	55,4	50,1	5,3	43,3	39,2	9,5
Gymnasium education	26,3	22,1	4,3	28,5	23,9	16,2
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Women	295,7	283,9	11,8	40,9	39,3	4,0
Higher education	128,8	123,9	5,0	58,4	56,2	3,9
Secondary specialized education	56,1	54,7	0,0	41,8	40,8	0,0
Secondary professional education	42,3	41,1	0,0	42,8	41,7	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Secondary school education	45,5	42,8	0,0	30,8	29,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	22,9	21,3	0,0	22,6	21,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	677,3	659,7	17,6	40,8	39,7	2,6
Higher education	73,5	71,3	0,0	52,1	50,5	3,1
Secondary specialized education	77,3	75,3	0,0	48,1	46,9	2,6
Secondary professional education	165,2	160,0	5,2	48,8	47,3	3,2
Secondary school education	150,2	148,0	0,0	42,3	41,7	0,0
Gymnasium education	204,2	198,7	5,5	35,5	34,6	2,7
Primary or no education	6,8	6,5	0,0	7,4	7,1	0,0
Men	340,8	329,7	11,1	42,1	40,8	3,2
Higher education	28,7	28,0	0,0	50,7	49,6	0,0
Secondary specialized education	27,7	26,2	0,0	49,0	46,4	0,0
Secondary professional education	110,9	107,3	3,6	49,6	48,0	3,2
Secondary school education	66,9	65,2	0,0	43,2	42,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	102,5	99,2	3,4	36,8	35,6	3,3
Primary or no education	4,1	3,8	0,0	10,6	9,8	0,0
Women	336,5	330,0	6,5	39,5	38,7	1,9
Higher education	44,9	43,2	0,0	53,0	51,1	0,0
Secondary specialized education	49,6	49,1	0,0	47,7	47,1	0,0
Secondary professional education	54,3	52,7	0,0	47,2	45,8	0,0
Secondary school education	83,3	82,8	0,0	41,7	41,5	0,0
Gymnasium education	101,7	99,5	0,0	34,4	33,6	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-

Table 9. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and marital status, year 2016

Sex, area, marital status	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	1272,8	1219,5	53,3	42,6	40,8	4,2
Single	247,4	227,2	20,3	31,0	28,5	8,2
Married	864,2	838,5	25,6	51,7	50,2	3,0
Widow(er)	67,1	65,5	0,0	21,0	20,5	0,0
Divorced	94,1	88,3	5,8	47,8	44,9	6,2
Men	640,6	605,6	35,0	45,4	43,0	5,5
Single	147,5	134,6	12,9	31,3	28,6	8,7
Married	444,2	425,7	18,6	55,0	52,7	4,2
Widower	11,8	11,6	0,0	20,5	20,1	0,0
Divorced	37,1	33,8	3,4	50,1	45,6	9,0
Women	632,2	613,9	18,3	40,1	39,0	2,9
Single	99,9	92,5	7,4	30,5	28,3	7,4
Married	419,9	412,9	7,0	48,6	47,8	1,7
Widow	55,3	53,9	0,0	21,1	20,6	0,0
Divorced	57,0	54,6	0,0	46,4	44,5	0,0
Urban	595,5	559,8	35,7	45,0	42,3	6,0
Single	132,4	118,7	13,7	39,2	35,2	10,3
Married	382,3	365,9	16,4	52,3	50,0	4,3
Widow(er)	24,9	23,8	0,0	17,5	16,7	0,0
Divorced	55,9	51,4	4,5	49,7	45,6	8,1
Men	299,8	275,9	23,9	49,9	45,9	8,0
Single	73,2	64,0	9,2	38,7	33,9	12,5
Married	204,2	192,3	12,0	57,8	54,4	5,9
Widower	4,0	4,0	0,0	18,7	18,5	0,0
Divorced	18,4	15,6	0,0	50,3	42,6	0,0
Women	295,7	283,9	11,8	40,9	39,3	4,0
Single	59,2	54,7	4,5	39,9	36,8	7,6
Married	178,1	173,7	4,4	47,1	46,0	2,5
Widow	20,9	19,8	0,0	17,2	16,3	0,0
Divorced	37,5	35,8	0,0	49,3	47,1	0,0
Rural	677,3	659,7	17,6	40,8	39,7	2,6
Single	115,1	108,5	6,6	25,0	23,5	5,7
Married	481,8	472,6	9,2	51,3	50,3	1,9
Widow(er)	42,2	41,7	0,0	23,8	23,6	0,0
Divorced	38,2	36,9	0,0	45,4	43,9	0,0
Men	340,8	329,7	11,1	42,1	40,8	3,2
Single	74,3	70,6	3,7	26,4	25,1	5,0
Married	240,0	233,4	6,6	52,9	51,4	2,8
Widower	7,8	7,6	0,0	21,6	21,1	0,0
Divorced	18,7	18,2	0,0	50,0	48,5	0,0
Women	336,5	330,0	6,5	39,5	38,7	1,9
Single	40,8	37,9	0,0	22,8	21,2	0,0
Married	241,8	239,2	0,0	49,8	49,2	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, marital status	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
Widow	34,4	34,2	0,0	24,4	24,2	0,0
Divorced	19,4	18,7	0,0	41,7	40,2	0,0

Table 10. Population aged 20-49 years by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and number of pre-school children, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	854,9	812,5	42,4	50,7	48,2	5,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	573,0	541,5	31,5	51,5	48,6	5,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	281,9	271,0	10,9	49,3	47,4	3,9
Men	425,4	398,3	27,1	50,6	47,4	6,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	270,8	251,6	19,2	46,5	43,2	7,1
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	154,6	146,7	7,9	59,9	56,8	5,1
Women	429,5	414,2	15,3	50,8	49,0	3,6
Persons who do not have pre-school children	302,2	289,9	12,3	56,9	54,6	4,1
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	127,3	124,3	3,0	40,5	39,6	2,4
Urban	429,7	400,2	29,5	56,2	52,4	6,9
Persons who do not have pre-school children	290,0	267,4	22,6	58,4	53,8	7,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	139,7	132,8	6,9	52,3	49,7	4,9
Men	217,2	197,8	19,3	58,6	53,4	8,9
Persons who do not have pre-school children	136,3	122,3	14,0	54,2	48,6	10,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	80,9	75,6	5,3	67,8	63,4	6,5
Women	212,5	202,4	10,2	54,0	51,4	4,8
Persons who do not have pre-school children	153,7	145,1	8,6	62,6	59,1	5,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	58,8	57,3	0,0	39,8	38,7	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Rural	425,2	412,3	12,9	46,1	44,7	3,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	283,0	274,1	8,9	45,9	44,5	3,1
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	142,2	138,2	4,0	46,6	45,3	2,8
Men	208,2	200,5	7,7	44,3	42,7	3,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	134,5	129,4	5,1	40,6	39,1	3,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	73,7	71,1	0,0	53,1	51,2	0,0
Women	217,0	211,8	5,2	48,0	46,9	2,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	148,5	144,8	3,7	52,0	50,7	2,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	68,5	67,1	0,0	41,2	40,4	0,0

Table 11. Employed population by age group, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1219,5	768,3	387,7	56,5	7,0
15-24 years	84,9	52,3	21,6	10,8	0,0
25-34 years	312,6	217,2	80,0	14,7	0,0
35-44 years	297,1	189,0	95,1	10,2	0,0
45-54 years	280,8	179,6	89,6	10,0	0,0
55-64 years	200,8	117,7	73,9	7,5	0,0
65 years and over	43,3	12,4	27,5	3,4	-
Men	605,6	357,0	231,2	13,2	4,2
15-24 years	49,0	29,3	14,2	5,4	0,0
25-34 years	163,6	108,1	50,3	4,7	0,0
35-44 years	139,5	80,6	56,5	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	123,9	69,8	52,6	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	107,8	62,4	43,2	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	21,8	6,8	14,5	0,0	-
Women	613,9	411,3	156,5	43,3	0,0
15-24 years	35,9	23,1	7,4	5,4	-
25-34 years	149,0	109,1	29,8	10,0	0,0
35-44 years	157,6	108,3	38,6	9,3	0,0
45-54 years	156,9	109,8	37,0	9,3	0,0
55-64 years	93,0	55,3	30,7	6,3	0,0
65 years and over	21,5	5,6	13,0	0,0	-
Urban	559,8	475,7	80,4	0,0	3,4
15-24 years	37,3	31,4	5,5	0,0	-
25-34 years	166,9	144,9	21,8	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	141,6	116,6	23,3	-	0,0
45-54 years	118,3	101,0	16,6	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	82,6	71,5	10,4	-	0,0
65 years and over	13,1	10,3	0,0	-	-
Men	275,9	226,7	47,2	0,0	0,0
15-24 years	20,8	16,6	4,0	0,0	-
25-34 years	89,8	75,8	13,9	-	0,0
35-44 years	67,4	52,8	13,8	-	0,0
45-54 years	48,3	39,1	8,8	-	0,0
55-64 years	43,2	37,1	5,6	-	0,0
65 years and over	6,4	5,3	0,0	-	-
Women	283,9	249,0	33,2	0,0	0,0
15-24 years	16,5	14,9	0,0	0,0	-
25-34 years	77,1	69,1	7,9	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	74,2	63,8	9,5	-	0,0
45-54 years	70,0	61,9	7,8	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	39,4	34,4	4,8	-	0,0
65 years and over	6,6	5,0	0,0	-	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Rural	659,7	292,6	307,3	56,2	3,6
15-24 years	47,6	20,9	16,1	10,5	0,0
25-34 years	145,7	72,3	58,2	14,7	0,0
35-44 years	155,5	72,4	71,8	10,2	0,0
45-54 years	162,4	78,7	73,0	9,9	0,0
55-64 years	118,2	46,3	63,5	7,5	0,0
65 years and over	30,2	0,0	24,7	3,4	-
Men	329,7	130,3	184,1	13,0	0,0
15-24 years	28,2	12,7	10,2	5,2	0,0
25-34 years	73,8	32,2	36,3	4,7	0,0
35-44 years	72,1	27,8	42,7	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	75,6	30,7	43,8	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	64,7	25,4	37,6	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	15,4	0,0	13,4	0,0	-
Women	330,0	162,3	123,3	43,2	0,0
15-24 years	19,4	8,2	5,8	5,4	-
25-34 years	71,9	40,0	21,9	10,0	-
35-44 years	83,4	44,6	29,1	9,3	0,0
45-54 years	86,8	48,0	29,2	9,3	0,0
55-64 years	53,6	20,9	25,9	6,3	0,0
65 years and over	14,9	0,0	11,3	0,0	-

Table 12. Employed population by level of education, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1219,5	768,3	387,7	56,5	7,0
Higher education	297,4	268,6	23,3	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	163,8	122,7	34,1	5,3	0,0
Secondary professional education	268,5	162,4	96,8	8,2	0,0
Secondary school education	241,0	123,1	101,8	15,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	242,1	90,4	127,7	23,8	0,0
Primary or no education	6,8	0,0	4,1	0,0	-
Men	605,6	357,0	231,2	13,2	4,2
Higher education	130,3	113,8	13,7	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	60,0	41,7	17,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	174,7	102,1	69,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	115,3	56,7	55,6	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	121,2	41,8	72,6	6,6	0,0
Primary or no education	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Women	613,9	411,3	156,5	43,3	0,0
Higher education	167,1	154,7	9,6	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	103,8	81,0	16,6	4,9	0,0
Secondary professional education	93,8	60,2	27,3	5,7	0,0
Secondary school education	125,7	66,4	46,2	12,9	0,0
Gymnasium education	120,9	48,6	55,1	17,1	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	559,8	475,7	80,4	0,0	3,4
Higher education	226,1	212,0	12,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	88,5	76,2	11,2	-	0,0
Secondary professional education	108,4	86,7	21,3	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	92,9	70,8	21,7	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	43,4	30,0	13,1	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	-	0,0	-	-
Men	275,9	226,7	47,2	0,0	0,0
Higher education	102,3	94,4	6,9	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	33,8	27,9	5,6	-	0,0
Secondary professional education	67,3	53,3	13,8	-	0,0
Secondary school education	50,1	37,0	12,7	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	22,1	14,1	7,8	0,0	-
Primary or no education	0,0	-	0,0	-	-
Women	283,9	249,0	33,2	0,0	0,0
Higher education	123,9	117,6	5,9	-	0,0
Secondary specialized education	54,7	48,2	5,6	-	0,0
Secondary professional education	41,1	33,4	7,4	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	42,8	33,9	9,0	0,0	-
Gymnasium education	21,3	15,9	5,3	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	-	0,0	-	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Rural	659,7	292,6	307,3	56,2	3,6
Higher education	71,3	56,6	10,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	75,3	46,5	22,9	5,3	0,0
Secondary professional education	160,0	75,7	75,5	8,2	0,0
Secondary school education	148,0	52,3	80,2	14,9	0,0
Gymnasium education	198,7	60,3	114,6	23,6	0,0
Primary or no education	6,5	0,0	3,7	0,0	-
Men	329,7	130,3	184,1	13,0	0,0
Higher education	28,0	19,4	6,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	26,2	13,7	11,9	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	107,3	48,9	55,7	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	65,2	19,8	42,9	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	99,2	27,6	64,8	6,5	0,0
Primary or no education	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Women	330,0	162,3	123,3	43,2	0,0
Higher education	43,2	37,2	3,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	49,1	32,7	11,0	4,9	0,0
Secondary professional education	52,7	26,8	19,9	5,7	0,0
Secondary school education	82,8	32,5	37,2	12,8	0,0
Gymnasium education	99,5	32,7	49,8	17,1	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

Table 13. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	812,5	536,0	236,4	35,8	4,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	541,5	356,2	159,6	23,2	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	271,0	179,8	76,8	12,6	0,0
Men	398,3	243,0	144,1	8,6	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	251,6	149,5	94,6	6,5	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	146,7	93,5	49,5	0,0	0,0
Women	414,2	293,0	92,3	27,2	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	289,9	206,7	65,0	16,7	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	124,3	86,3	27,3	10,4	0,0
Urban	400,2	338,8	58,9	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	267,4	225,5	40,4	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	132,8	113,3	18,5	0,0	0,0
Men	197,8	160,8	35,9	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	122,3	98,7	23,1	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	75,6	62,1	12,8	-	0,0
Women	202,4	178,0	23,0	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	145,1	126,8	17,3	-	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	57,3	51,2	5,7	0,0	0,0
Rural	412,3	197,2	177,5	35,6	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	274,1	130,7	119,2	23,1	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	138,2	66,5	58,3	12,6	0,0
Men	200,5	82,2	108,2	8,5	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	129,4	50,8	71,5	6,3	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	71,1	31,4	36,7	0,0	0,0
Women	211,8	115,0	69,3	27,2	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	144,8	79,9	47,7	16,7	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	67,1	35,1	21,6	10,4	-

Table 14. Employed population by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1219,5	84,9	312,6	297,1	280,8	200,8	43,3
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	410,9	27,5	76,7	91,0	99,3	85,5	30,9
Industry	148,1	11,1	38,2	41,9	33,1	21,9	0,0
Construction	60,9	4,4	22,2	16,7	10,5	6,7	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	199,6	17,7	66,6	54,6	38,6	20,8	0,0
Transport, communications	76,2	4,9	26,0	15,5	17,1	12,1	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	223,5	11,6	49,2	53,3	63,2	40,1	6,1
Other	100,3	7,8	33,8	24,1	18,9	13,7	0,0
Men	605,6	49,0	163,6	139,5	123,9	107,8	21,8
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	224,5	15,9	42,0	47,4	54,2	49,6	15,4
Industry	79,4	5,8	20,4	20,0	17,9	14,0	0,0
Construction	55,9	4,2	20,4	15,5	9,0	6,5	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	82,9	9,8	30,8	21,9	10,6	9,2	0,0
Transport, communications	53,1	3,4	18,4	10,7	11,5	8,7	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	66,2	6,0	18,0	13,7	13,3	12,9	0,0
Other	43,5	3,8	13,6	10,2	7,4	6,9	0,0
Women	613,9	35,9	149,0	157,6	156,9	93,0	21,5
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	186,4	11,6	34,7	43,6	45,0	35,9	15,6
Industry	68,8	5,3	17,8	21,9	15,3	7,9	0,0
Construction	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	116,7	7,9	35,8	32,6	28,0	11,6	0,0
Transport, communications	23,1	0,0	7,6	4,8	5,6	3,4	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	157,3	5,5	31,2	39,6	49,9	27,2	3,8
Other	56,7	4,0	20,2	13,9	11,5	6,8	0,0
Urban	559,8	37,3	166,9	141,6	118,3	82,6	13,1
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	26,7	0,0	4,0	7,0	6,4	5,6	0,0
Industry	97,1	6,1	22,7	29,6	20,8	16,1	0,0
Construction	33,5	0,0	10,9	8,6	7,0	4,8	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	150,1	13,2	52,4	40,5	28,3	14,6	0,0
Transport, communications	57,8	4,3	21,4	11,1	11,1	9,5	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	117,2	5,2	27,1	27,6	30,8	21,4	4,9
Other	77,4	5,6	28,3	17,1	14,0	10,6	0,0
Rural	659,7	47,6	145,7	155,5	162,4	118,2	30,2
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	384,2	26,4	72,7	84,0	92,9	79,9	28,4
Industry	51,0	5,1	15,5	12,3	12,3	5,7	0,0
Construction	27,4	0,0	11,3	8,0	3,6	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	49,5	4,5	14,2	14,1	10,3	6,2	0,0
Transport, communications	18,4	0,0	4,6	4,5	6,1	0,0	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	106,3	6,3	22,1	25,6	32,4	18,7	0,0
Other	22,9	0,0	5,5	6,9	4,9	3,1	0,0

Table 15. Employed population by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1219,5	297,4	163,8	268,5	241,0	242,1	6,8
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	410,9	17,0	33,1	96,6	106,3	151,7	6,1
Industry	148,1	30,1	21,7	47,6	28,7	19,7	0,0
Construction	60,9	8,3	4,1	23,6	10,8	13,9	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	199,6	54,5	33,2	44,4	45,0	22,4	0,0
Transport, communications	76,2	26,7	9,8	18,4	14,3	7,1	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	223,5	106,5	51,5	25,7	22,8	17,0	-
Other	100,3	54,3	10,3	12,3	13,1	10,2	0,0
Men	605,6	130,3	60,0	174,7	115,3	121,2	4,1
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	224,5	10,0	14,1	69,4	50,3	77,1	3,6
Industry	79,4	16,6	11,7	29,2	14,6	7,0	0,0
Construction	55,9	7,1	4,0	21,7	9,9	13,1	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	82,9	25,6	11,2	20,6	17,1	8,4	-
Transport, communications	53,1	15,2	5,8	16,1	10,2	5,9	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	66,2	34,3	9,0	11,5	6,8	4,8	-
Other	43,5	21,5	4,3	6,2	6,5	5,0	0,0
Women	613,9	167,1	103,8	93,8	125,7	120,9	0,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	186,4	7,0	19,0	27,2	56,0	74,6	0,0
Industry	68,8	13,5	10,0	18,4	14,1	12,7	0,0
Construction	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	116,7	28,9	22,0	23,8	27,9	14,0	0,0
Transport, communications	23,1	11,4	4,1	0,0	4,1	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	157,3	72,2	42,5	14,2	16,0	12,3	-
Other	56,7	32,8	6,0	6,1	6,6	5,2	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Urban	559,8	226,1	88,5	108,4	92,9	43,4	0,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	26,7	0,0	3,8	6,0	8,0	5,8	0,0
Industry	97,1	26,0	15,7	30,8	17,0	7,6	-
Construction	33,5	7,7	3,0	12,3	6,7	3,8	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	150,1	48,1	25,7	29,7	33,2	13,4	-
Transport, communications	57,8	24,0	7,8	11,6	9,9	4,6	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	117,2	69,6	25,6	9,6	8,8	3,6	-
Other	77,4	47,9	6,9	8,4	9,4	4,7	0,0
Rural	659,7	71,3	75,3	160,0	148,0	198,7	6,5
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	384,2	14,1	29,3	90,6	98,4	145,9	5,9
Industry	51,0	4,1	6,0	16,8	11,6	12,1	0,0
Construction	27,4	0,0	0,0	11,2	4,1	10,2	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	49,5	6,4	7,5	14,7	11,8	9,0	0,0
Transport, communications	18,4	0,0	0,0	6,8	4,4	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	106,3	36,9	25,9	16,1	14,0	13,5	-
Other	22,9	6,4	3,4	3,8	3,7	5,5	-

Table 16. Employed population by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1219,5	768,3	387,7	56,5	7,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	410,9	59,7	294,6	55,8	0,0
Industry	148,1	143,7	3,9	-	0,0
Construction	60,9	28,3	32,5	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	199,6	158,6	35,7	0,0	4,7
Transport, communications	76,2	67,8	8,0	0,0	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	223,5	222,3	0,0	-	0,0
Other	100,3	87,8	12,1	-	0,0
Men	605,6	357,0	231,2	13,2	4,2
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	224,5	41,7	169,0	13,0	0,0
Industry	79,4	76,0	3,1	-	0,0
Construction	55,9	25,6	30,3	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	82,9	64,6	16,0	0,0	0,0
Transport, communications	53,1	45,1	7,7	0,0	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	66,2	65,6	0,0	-	0,0
Other	43,5	38,4	4,8	-	0,0
Women	613,9	411,3	156,5	43,3	0,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	186,4	17,9	125,6	42,8	0,0
Industry	68,8	67,8	0,0	-	0,0
Construction	5,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	116,7	94,0	19,7	0,0	0,0
Transport, communications	23,1	22,8	0,0	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	157,3	156,7	0,0	-	-
Other	56,7	49,4	7,2	-	0,0
Urban	559,8	475,7	80,4	0,0	3,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	26,7	7,8	18,5	0,0	0,0
Industry	97,1	94,4	0,0	-	0,0
Construction	33,5	18,5	15,0	-	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	150,1	119,3	28,1	-	0,0
Transport, communications	57,8	52,7	5,0	0,0	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	117,2	116,3	0,0	-	0,0
Other	77,4	66,7	10,6	-	0,0
Rural	659,7	292,6	307,3	56,2	3,6
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	384,2	51,8	276,0	55,5	0,0
Industry	51,0	49,3	0,0	-	0,0
Construction	27,4	9,8	17,5	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	49,5	39,3	7,6	0,0	0,0
Transport, communications	18,4	15,1	3,1	-	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	106,3	106,0	0,0	-	0,0
Other	22,9	21,1	0,0	-	0,0

Table 17. Employed population by economic activity, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership	Total	Economic activity						
		Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	1219,5	410,9	148,1	60,9	199,6	76,2	223,5	100,3
Private	923,9	405,8	132,2	60,2	195,6	47,9	10,7	71,5
Public	295,7	5,1	16,0	0,0	4,0	28,2	212,8	28,7
Men	605,6	224,5	79,4	55,9	82,9	53,1	66,2	43,5
Private	499,7	220,3	68,2	55,6	82,4	39,3	4,0	30,0
Public	105,9	4,2	11,1	0,0	0,0	13,9	62,3	13,5
Women	613,9	186,4	68,8	5,0	116,7	23,1	157,3	56,7
Private	424,2	185,5	63,9	4,6	113,2	8,7	6,7	41,5
Public	189,7	0,0	4,8	0,0	3,5	14,4	150,5	15,2
Urban	559,8	26,7	97,1	33,5	150,1	57,8	117,2	77,4
Private	398,2	25,7	85,1	32,9	148,8	38,7	8,8	58,2
Public	161,7	0,0	12,0	0,0	0,0	19,1	108,4	19,2
Rural	659,7	384,2	51,0	27,4	49,5	18,4	106,3	22,9
Private	525,7	380,1	47,1	27,2	46,8	9,3	0,0	13,3
Public	134,0	4,1	3,9	0,0	0,0	9,1	104,4	9,6

Table 18. Employees by economic activity, type of contract, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, type of contract	Total	Economic activity						
		Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	768,3	59,7	143,7	28,3	158,6	67,8	222,3	87,8
Work contract	713,9	37,5	138,8	25,5	143,6	66,0	222,1	80,3
Verbal agreement	54,3	22,2	4,9	0,0	15,0	0,0	0,0	7,5
Men	357,0	41,7	76,0	25,6	64,6	45,1	65,6	38,4
Work contract	327,8	28,6	73,0	22,8	59,6	43,3	65,6	34,9
Verbal agreement	29,2	13,2	0,0	0,0	5,0	0,0	-	3,5
Women	411,3	17,9	67,8	0,0	94,0	22,8	156,7	49,4
Work contract	386,1	8,9	65,8	0,0	84,0	22,7	156,5	45,4
Verbal agreement	25,2	9,0	0,0	-	10,0	0,0	0,0	4,0
Urban	475,7	7,8	94,4	18,5	119,3	52,7	116,3	66,7
Work contract	454,7	6,9	91,4	16,9	110,4	51,2	116,2	61,6
Verbal agreement	21,0	0,0	3,1	0,0	8,9	0,0	0,0	5,0
Rural	292,6	51,8	49,3	9,8	39,3	15,1	106,0	21,1
Work contract	259,2	30,6	47,5	8,6	33,2	14,8	105,9	18,6
Verbal agreement	33,3	21,3	0,0	0,0	6,1	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 19. Employed population by groups of occupation⁸, age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1219,5	84,9	312,6	297,1	280,8	200,8	43,3
Group 1	85,1	0,0	25,9	20,9	21,8	13,4	0,0
Group 2	168,0	8,6	55,4	38,4	36,0	25,0	4,5
Group 3	76,7	5,7	22,3	17,4	18,7	11,4	0,0
Group 4	29,8	0,0	12,0	6,0	6,0	3,4	0,0
Group 5	168,0	14,7	51,5	47,6	34,9	17,6	0,0
Group 6	319,5	6,8	58,9	73,9	80,0	70,4	29,6
Group 7	137,1	13,3	41,0	41,1	26,0	14,4	0,0
Other	235,4	31,7	45,7	51,9	57,3	45,2	3,6
of which,							
Group 9	152,1	24,5	26,3	32,7	36,6	29,2	0,0
Men	605,6	49,0	163,6	139,5	123,9	107,8	21,8
Group 1	45,3	0,0	14,1	11,7	9,2	8,0	0,0
Group 2	55,9	3,9	20,7	11,6	9,3	8,3	0,0
Group 3	27,9	0,0	12,5	5,6	3,9	3,5	0,0
Group 4	8,1	0,0	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	47,1	6,4	18,4	11,2	6,0	4,8	0,0
Group 6	162,7	3,5	29,1	36,1	41,0	38,2	14,7
Group 7	96,7	8,7	30,7	28,4	16,4	11,5	0,0
Other	162,0	22,7	33,9	33,4	36,9	33,0	0,0
of which,							
Group 9	84,9	15,6	16,1	16,0	17,9	18,1	0,0
Women	613,9	35,9	149,0	157,6	156,9	93,0	21,5
Group 1	39,8	0,0	11,8	9,1	12,6	5,4	0,0
Group 2	112,0	4,7	34,6	26,8	26,8	16,7	0,0
Group 3	48,8	3,6	9,8	11,9	14,8	7,8	0,0
Group 4	21,7	0,0	7,8	4,6	5,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	120,9	8,4	33,1	36,4	28,9	12,8	0,0
Group 6	156,9	3,4	29,8	37,7	38,9	32,2	14,9
Group 7	40,4	4,6	10,4	12,7	9,6	0,0	0,0
Other	73,3	9,0	11,8	18,5	20,4	12,2	0,0
of which,							
Group 9	67,3	8,9	10,3	16,7	18,7	11,2	0,0
Urban	559,8	37,3	166,9	141,6	118,3	82,6	13,1
Group 1	65,2	0,0	21,1	16,3	16,3	9,1	0,0

⁸ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Group 2	122,2	6,2	43,2	29,0	22,8	17,0	3,9
Group 3	52,1	3,7	16,7	11,3	11,9	7,6	0,0
Group 4	21,7	0,0	9,3	4,0	4,1	0,0	0,0
Group 5	109,8	10,3	36,3	29,1	21,2	11,3	0,0
Group 6	17,3	0,0	0,0	5,3	4,6	3,6	0,0
Group 7	80,6	6,6	20,8	25,4	16,0	10,8	0,0
Other	91,0	6,7	18,0	21,4	21,4	21,1	0,0
of which,							
Group 9	47,7	3,6	7,8	11,5	10,7	12,6	0,0
Rural	659,7	47,6	145,7	155,5	162,4	118,2	30,2
Group 1	19,8	0,0	4,8	4,6	5,5	4,3	0,0
Group 2	45,7	0,0	12,2	9,4	13,2	8,0	0,0
Group 3	24,6	0,0	5,6	6,2	6,8	3,8	0,0
Group 4	8,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	58,3	4,4	15,2	18,5	13,7	6,3	0,0
Group 6	302,3	6,7	57,3	68,6	75,4	66,9	27,5
Group 7	56,5	6,8	20,3	15,7	10,0	3,6	0,0
Other	144,4	25,0	27,7	30,5	35,9	24,1	0,0
of which,							
Group 9	104,4	20,9	18,6	21,2	25,9	16,6	0,0

Table 20. Employed population by groups of occupation⁹, level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1219,5	297,4	163,8	268,5	241,0	242,1	6,8
Group 1	85,1	67,4	9,0	3,4	4,3	0,0	-
Group 2	168,0	143,5	20,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	76,7	22,5	43,1	4,9	4,8	0,0	-
Group 4	29,8	11,5	6,7	0,0	6,5	0,0	-
Group 5	168,0	22,8	28,5	45,8	44,2	26,6	0,0
Group 6	319,5	11,3	27,1	71,3	89,5	117,3	3,2
Group 7	137,1	8,6	14,1	61,1	28,7	24,4	0,0
Other	235,4	9,9	15,2	77,8	60,5	68,6	3,4
of which, Group 9	152,1	0,0	8,3	38,8	43,4	56,1	3,2
Men	605,6	130,3	60,0	174,7	115,3	121,2	4,1
Group 1	45,3	36,4	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	55,9	46,6	6,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	27,9	12,3	9,0	0,0	3,0	0,0	-
Group 4	8,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	47,1	10,2	8,0	12,4	10,8	5,7	-
Group 6	162,7	6,1	10,8	47,8	40,9	55,4	0,0
Group 7	96,7	7,2	10,3	43,9	18,4	16,8	0,0
Other	162,0	8,5	10,4	64,1	36,2	40,7	0,0
of which, Group 9	84,9	0,0	4,0	26,4	20,5	30,3	0,0
Women	613,9	167,1	103,8	93,8	125,7	120,9	0,0
Group 1	39,8	30,9	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

⁹ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school edu- cation	Gymnasium education	Primary or no educa- tion
Group 2	112,0	96,9	14,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	48,8	10,1	34,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	21,7	8,5	5,6	0,0	4,6	0,0	-
Group 5	120,9	12,6	20,5	33,5	33,4	20,9	0,0
Group 6	156,9	5,1	16,3	23,5	48,5	61,9	0,0
Group 7	40,4	0,0	3,8	17,3	10,3	7,7	-
Other	73,3	0,0	4,8	13,8	24,4	27,9	0,0
of which, Group 9	67,3	0,0	4,3	12,4	22,9	25,8	0,0
Urban	559,8	226,1	88,5	108,4	92,9	43,4	0,0
Group 1	65,2	54,9	5,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	122,2	109,9	9,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	52,1	18,2	26,7	3,2	3,2	0,0	-
Group 4	21,7	10,1	4,7	0,0	4,1	0,0	-
Group 5	109,8	18,7	20,6	27,1	29,5	13,8	-
Group 6	17,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	6,5	4,0	0,0
Group 7	80,6	6,8	10,3	38,8	16,9	7,7	-
Other	91,0	6,8	8,5	32,1	28,5	14,8	0,0
of which, Group 9	47,7	0,0	4,3	15,1	17,4	9,2	0,0
Rural	659,7	71,3	75,3	160,0	148,0	198,7	6,5
Group 1	19,8	12,5	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	45,7	33,6	11,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	24,6	4,3	16,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	8,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	58,3	4,1	7,9	18,7	14,7	12,8	0,0
Group 6	302,3	10,5	24,1	68,3	83,0	113,3	3,0
Group 7	56,5	0,0	3,8	22,3	11,8	16,7	0,0
Other	144,4	3,0	6,6	45,8	32,0	53,8	3,2
of which, Group 9	104,4	0,0	4,0	23,7	26,0	46,9	3,0

Table 21. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, occupation¹⁰, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Occupation group								Other	of which, group 9
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7			
Total	812,5	59,2	118,6	54,8	23,5	129,1	176,7	106,6	144,0	90,8	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	541,5	35,5	77,5	36,4	16,6	90,4	119,1	66,8	99,2	65,6	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	271,0	23,6	41,1	18,4	6,9	38,7	57,6	39,8	44,8	25,2	
Men	398,3	30,6	39,6	21,8	7,1	38,6	87,4	74,7	98,4	49,8	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	251,6	15,3	24,6	10,9	5,3	26,1	58,7	44,5	66,2	35,9	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	146,7	15,3	15,0	11,0	0,0	12,5	28,8	30,2	32,2	14,0	
Women	414,2	28,5	79,0	33,0	16,4	90,5	89,2	32,0	45,6	41,0	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	289,9	20,2	52,8	25,5	11,3	64,3	60,4	22,3	33,0	29,7	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	124,3	8,3	26,1	7,5	5,1	26,3	28,8	9,6	12,6	11,3	
Urban	400,2	47,1	88,6	37,3	17,5	85,1	9,2	60,8	54,7	26,7	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	267,4	27,9	57,5	23,6	12,5	62,5	6,4	40,1	36,9	19,5	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	132,8	19,2	31,0	13,7	5,1	22,6	0,0	20,8	17,8	7,2	
Rural	412,3	12,1	30,0	17,5	6,0	44,1	167,5	45,8	89,3	64,1	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	274,1	7,6	19,9	12,8	4,1	27,9	112,7	26,8	62,3	46,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	138,2	4,5	10,1	4,7	0,0	16,2	54,8	19,1	27,0	18,0	

¹⁰ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Table 22. Employed population by economic activity, occupation¹¹, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Economic activity							
	Total	Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	1219,5	410,9	148,1	60,9	199,6	76,2	223,5	100,3
Group 1	85,1	3,3	13,2	3,3	26,0	7,9	16,5	14,9
Group 2	168,0	3,9	12,1	3,3	11,5	14,2	92,3	30,6
Group 3	76,7	0,0	8,9	0,0	10,1	4,9	41,0	9,2
Group 4	29,8	0,0	3,5	0,0	5,6	8,7	0,0	8,6
Group 5	168,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	111,8	3,6	34,2	17,4
Group 6	319,5	319,5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	137,1	0,0	67,1	45,1	11,6	5,3	0,0	3,9
Other	235,4	79,3	42,5	8,0	23,1	31,6	35,2	15,7
of which,								
Group 9	152,1	65,9	21,5	4,5	16,8	4,8	25,8	12,8
Men	605,6	224,5	79,4	55,9	82,9	53,1	66,2	43,5
Group 1	45,3	0,0	8,6	0,0	14,1	4,2	6,5	6,5
Group 2	55,9	0,0	5,4	0,0	3,3	8,8	21,1	12,3
Group 3	27,9	0,0	4,1	0,0	5,0	0,0	10,5	4,5
Group 4	8,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	47,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	31,1	0,0	8,0	5,6
Group 6	162,7	162,7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	96,7	0,0	31,7	42,2	10,9	4,9	0,0	3,3
Other	162,0	53,3	28,1	7,8	15,8	29,6	18,3	9,2
of which,								
Group 9	84,9	40,0	12,0	4,3	9,6	3,3	9,3	6,3

¹¹ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Economic activity							
	Total	Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Women	613,9	186,4	68,8	5,0	116,7	23,1	157,3	56,7
Group 1	39,8	0,0	4,6	0,0	11,9	3,7	9,9	8,3
Group 2	112,0	0,0	6,7	0,0	8,1	5,4	71,2	18,3
Group 3	48,8	0,0	4,8	0,0	5,1	0,0	30,5	4,7
Group 4	21,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	6,9	0,0	6,4
Group 5	120,9	0,0	0,0	-	80,6	0,0	26,2	11,8
Group 6	156,9	156,9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	40,4	0,0	35,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	73,3	26,0	14,3	0,0	7,3	0,0	16,9	6,5
of which, Group 9	67,3	25,9	9,4	0,0	7,2	0,0	16,5	6,4
Urban	559,8	26,7	97,1	33,5	150,1	57,8	117,2	77,4
Group 1	65,2	0,0	11,8	3,2	22,0	6,3	7,9	12,8
Group 2	122,2	0,0	10,0	3,3	10,2	13,5	58,1	25,9
Group 3	52,1	0,0	6,7	0,0	8,6	4,5	23,7	7,6
Group 4	21,7	-	3,0	0,0	4,8	5,8	0,0	6,3
Group 5	109,8	0,0	0,0	-	80,7	0,0	13,4	12,4
Group 6	17,3	17,3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	80,6	0,0	40,3	22,6	9,3	3,3	0,0	3,3
Other	91,0	6,1	24,7	3,3	14,6	21,7	11,5	9,0
of which, Group 9	47,7	5,2	13,0	0,0	9,8	0,0	8,1	7,1
Rural	659,7	384,2	51,0	27,4	49,5	18,4	106,3	22,9
Group 1	19,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,0	0,0	8,5	0,0
Group 2	45,7	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	34,2	4,7
Group 3	24,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	17,3	0,0
Group 4	8,1	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	58,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	31,0	0,0	20,8	4,9
Group 6	302,3	302,3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	56,5	0,0	26,8	22,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	144,4	73,2	17,8	4,7	8,5	9,8	23,7	6,6
of which, Group 9	104,4	60,8	8,4	0,0	7,0	0,0	17,8	5,7

Table 23. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1219,5	84,9	312,6	297,1	280,8	200,8	43,3
<u>Full-time</u>	1148,1	77,0	296,0	282,9	265,3	188,7	38,3
less than 40 hours	437,6	27,9	95,4	103,2	105,6	77,3	28,1
40 hours	425,8	29,0	115,3	110,0	95,0	70,5	5,9
41 hours and over	284,8	20,0	85,3	69,7	64,6	40,9	4,2
<u>Part-time</u>	71,5	8,0	16,6	14,2	15,5	12,1	5,0
less than 20 hours	61,6	7,1	14,2	11,8	13,8	10,3	4,4
21 hours and over	9,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	605,6	49,0	163,6	139,5	123,9	107,8	21,8
<u>Full-time</u>	572,5	44,4	157,0	132,8	117,2	101,6	19,5
less than 40 hours	190,7	13,4	45,3	40,3	42,6	36,6	12,6
40 hours	203,7	17,2	55,6	51,7	37,7	37,7	3,9
41 hours and over	178,0	13,8	56,1	40,9	36,9	27,4	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	33,1	4,6	6,7	6,6	6,8	6,2	0,0
less than 20 hours	26,6	4,2	5,1	5,1	5,4	4,8	0,0
21 hours and over	6,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	613,9	35,9	149,0	157,6	156,9	93,0	21,5
<u>Full-time</u>	575,6	32,6	139,0	150,0	148,1	87,1	18,7
less than 40 hours	246,8	14,5	50,1	62,9	63,1	40,7	15,5
40 hours	222,0	11,8	59,7	58,3	57,3	32,8	0,0
41 hours and over	106,7	6,2	29,2	28,8	27,7	13,6	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	38,3	3,3	10,0	7,6	8,7	5,9	0,0
less than 20 hours	35,0	0,0	9,1	6,7	8,4	5,4	0,0
21 hours and over	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	559,8	37,3	166,9	141,6	118,3	82,6	13,1
<u>Full-time</u>	532,2	33,8	158,4	137,6	113,2	78,4	10,9
less than 40 hours	127,0	7,0	31,1	34,3	31,5	17,8	5,3
40 hours	264,1	15,1	76,8	70,0	54,5	43,7	4,1
41 hours and over	141,0	11,7	50,5	33,3	27,1	16,9	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	27,6	3,5	8,5	4,1	5,2	4,2	0,0
less than 20 hours	25,2	3,1	7,5	3,7	4,9	3,9	0,0
21 hours and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	659,7	47,6	145,7	155,5	162,4	118,2	30,2
<u>Full-time</u>	615,9	43,2	137,6	145,3	152,1	110,3	27,4
less than 40 hours	310,5	20,9	64,3	68,9	74,1	59,5	22,8
40 hours	161,6	13,9	38,5	40,0	40,5	26,8	0,0
41 hours and over	143,7	8,3	34,8	36,3	37,5	24,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	43,9	4,5	8,2	10,2	10,3	7,9	0,0
less than 20 hours	36,5	4,0	6,6	8,1	8,9	6,4	0,0
21 hours and over	7,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 24. Employed population aged 20-49 years by working program, actual duration of the working week, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	812,5	541,5	271,0
<u>Full-time</u>	768,1	515,7	252,4
less than 40 hours	271,1	183,2	87,9
40 hours	294,4	196,5	97,9
41 hours and over	202,6	136,0	66,5
<u>Part-time</u>	44,5	25,8	18,7
less than 20 hours	37,9	22,5	15,4
21 hours and over	6,5	3,3	3,2
Men	398,3	251,6	146,7
<u>Full-time</u>	378,7	240,5	138,3
less than 40 hours	115,7	76,1	39,6
40 hours	138,0	85,3	52,7
41 hours and over	125,0	79,1	45,9
<u>Part-time</u>	19,6	11,2	8,4
less than 20 hours	15,4	9,1	6,3
21 hours and over	4,2	0,0	0,0
Women	414,2	289,9	124,3
<u>Full-time</u>	389,4	275,3	114,1
less than 40 hours	155,4	107,2	48,2
40 hours	156,4	111,2	45,2
41 hours and over	77,6	57,0	20,6
<u>Part-time</u>	24,9	14,6	10,2
less than 20 hours	22,5	13,4	9,1
21 hours and over	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	400,2	267,4	132,8
<u>Full-time</u>	381,4	255,4	126,0
less than 40 hours	87,5	59,3	28,2
40 hours	186,8	123,4	63,4
41 hours and over	107,1	72,7	34,4
<u>Part-time</u>	18,8	12,0	6,8
less than 20 hours	17,1	11,1	6,1
21 hours and over	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	412,3	274,1	138,2
<u>Full-time</u>	386,7	260,3	126,4
less than 40 hours	183,6	123,9	59,7
40 hours	107,6	73,1	34,5
41 hours and over	95,4	63,3	32,1
<u>Part-time</u>	25,6	13,8	11,8
less than 20 hours	20,8	11,4	9,4
21 hours and over	4,8	0,0	0,0

Table 25. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1219,5	297,4	163,8	268,5	241,0	242,1	6,8
<u>Full-time</u>	1148,1	282,8	156,2	254,4	225,0	224,0	5,7
less than 40 hours	437,6	85,0	55,2	79,9	92,2	121,4	3,9
40 hours	425,8	152,1	61,1	100,1	61,8	50,1	0,0
41 hours and over	284,8	45,8	39,9	74,4	71,0	52,5	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	71,5	14,5	7,6	14,0	16,0	18,1	0,0
less than 20 hours	61,6	13,6	6,8	11,1	14,2	14,9	0,0
21 hours and over	9,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,2	0,0
Men	605,6	130,3	60,0	174,7	115,3	121,2	4,1
<u>Full-time</u>	572,5	125,5	57,3	165,9	107,8	112,4	3,6
less than 40 hours	190,7	27,1	15,9	49,7	38,5	57,2	0,0
40 hours	203,7	68,1	23,9	61,5	27,1	22,8	0,0
41 hours and over	178,0	30,3	17,5	54,7	42,2	32,4	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	33,1	4,8	0,0	8,8	7,5	8,9	0,0
less than 20 hours	26,6	4,5	0,0	6,8	6,2	6,5	0,0
21 hours and over	6,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	613,9	167,1	103,8	93,8	125,7	120,9	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	575,6	157,3	98,9	88,6	117,2	111,6	0,0
less than 40 hours	246,8	57,9	39,2	30,2	53,7	64,2	0,0
40 hours	222,0	84,0	37,3	38,6	34,7	27,3	0,0
41 hours and over	106,7	15,4	22,4	19,8	28,8	20,2	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	38,3	9,7	4,9	5,2	8,5	9,2	0,0
less than 20 hours	35,0	9,1	4,4	4,3	8,0	8,5	0,0
21 hours and over	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	559,8	226,1	88,5	108,4	92,9	43,4	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	532,2	215,3	84,8	104,9	87,2	39,6	0,0
less than 40 hours	127,0	54,4	21,6	19,1	19,7	12,0	0,0
40 hours	264,1	123,6	39,4	52,6	34,9	13,6	-
41 hours and over	141,0	37,4	23,8	33,2	32,6	14,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	27,6	10,8	3,7	3,6	5,7	3,8	-
less than 20 hours	25,2	10,1	3,4	3,1	5,2	3,4	-
21 hours and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	659,7	71,3	75,3	160,0	148,0	198,7	6,5
<u>Full-time</u>	615,9	67,5	71,4	149,6	137,7	184,4	5,3
less than 40 hours	310,5	30,6	33,6	60,9	72,5	109,4	3,6
40 hours	161,6	28,6	21,7	47,4	26,9	36,5	0,0
41 hours and over	143,7	8,4	16,1	41,3	38,4	38,5	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	43,9	3,7	3,9	10,5	10,3	14,3	0,0
less than 20 hours	36,5	3,5	3,4	8,0	9,0	11,5	0,0
21 hours and over	7,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 26. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1219,5	768,3	387,7	56,5	7,0
<u>Full-time</u>	1148,1	739,1	351,2	51,0	6,7
less than 40 hours	437,6	161,8	231,6	43,2	0,0
40 hours	425,8	387,5	34,4	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	284,8	189,8	85,3	6,4	3,3
<u>Part-time</u>	71,5	29,2	36,5	5,5	0,0
less than 20 hours	61,6	26,5	29,6	5,3	0,0
21 hours and over	9,8	0,0	6,9	0,0	0,0
Men	605,6	357,0	231,2	13,2	4,2
<u>Full-time</u>	572,5	346,6	210,2	11,6	4,0
less than 40 hours	190,7	53,6	127,7	8,7	0,0
40 hours	203,7	179,6	22,0	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	178,0	113,4	60,5	0,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	33,1	10,4	21,0	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	26,6	9,1	16,0	0,0	0,0
21 hours and over	6,5	0,0	5,1	0,0	-
Women	613,9	411,3	156,5	43,3	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	575,6	392,5	141,0	39,4	0,0
less than 40 hours	246,8	108,2	103,9	34,5	0,0
40 hours	222,0	208,0	12,4	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	106,7	76,4	24,7	4,2	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	38,3	18,8	15,5	3,9	0,0
less than 20 hours	35,0	17,4	13,7	3,9	0,0
21 hours and over	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	559,8	475,7	80,4	0,0	3,4
<u>Full-time</u>	532,2	459,9	69,0	0,0	3,2
less than 40 hours	127,0	92,4	34,2	0,0	0,0
40 hours	264,1	254,5	8,3	-	0,0
41 hours and over	141,0	113,0	26,5	-	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	27,6	15,7	11,4	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	25,2	14,7	10,1	0,0	0,0
21 hours and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Rural	659,7	292,6	307,3	56,2	3,6
<u>Full-time</u>	615,9	279,2	282,2	50,9	3,6
less than 40 hours	310,5	69,4	197,3	43,1	0,0
40 hours	161,6	133,0	26,1	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	143,7	76,8	58,8	6,4	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	43,9	13,4	25,1	5,2	0,0
less than 20 hours	36,5	11,8	19,6	5,0	0,0
21 hours and over	7,4	0,0	5,6	0,0	-

Table 27. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, economic activity, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Economic activity						Other
		Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	
Total	1219,5	410,9	148,1	60,9	199,6	76,2	223,5	100,3
<u>Full-time</u>	1148,1	382,9	145,0	56,6	192,4	70,2	213,0	87,9
less than 40 hours	437,6	261,5	17,6	10,9	37,4	10,8	82,4	17,1
40 hours	425,8	44,4	103,9	21,2	69,5	37,1	96,4	53,2
41 hours and over	284,8	77,0	23,5	24,5	85,5	22,3	34,2	17,7
<u>Part-time</u>	71,5	28,0	3,1	4,4	7,2	6,0	10,5	12,4
less than 20 hours	61,6	22,5	0,0	3,2	6,3	5,3	10,3	11,5
21 hours and over	9,8	5,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	605,6	224,5	79,4	55,9	82,9	53,1	66,2	43,5
<u>Full-time</u>	572,5	209,3	77,7	52,3	80,2	49,0	63,9	40,1
less than 40 hours	190,7	129,1	10,5	9,4	11,7	6,9	15,3	7,8
40 hours	203,7	28,0	52,2	19,3	27,0	22,9	32,3	22,1
41 hours and over	178,0	52,2	15,0	23,6	41,5	19,3	16,3	10,1
<u>Part-time</u>	33,1	15,2	0,0	3,6	0,0	4,1	0,0	3,5
less than 20 hours	26,6	11,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,6	0,0	3,2
21 hours and over	6,5	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	613,9	186,4	68,8	5,0	116,7	23,1	157,3	56,7
<u>Full-time</u>	575,6	173,6	67,3	4,2	112,2	21,2	149,1	47,8
less than 40 hours	246,8	132,4	7,0	0,0	25,7	3,9	67,0	9,2
40 hours	222,0	16,4	51,8	0,0	42,5	14,3	64,2	31,1
41 hours and over	106,7	24,8	8,6	0,0	44,0	3,1	17,9	7,5
<u>Part-time</u>	38,3	12,8	0,0	0,0	4,5	0,0	8,2	8,9
less than 20 hours	35,0	11,2	0,0	0,0	3,8	0,0	8,0	8,4
21-30 ore	3,3	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	559,8	26,7	97,1	33,5	150,1	57,8	117,2	77,4
<u>Full-time</u>	532,2	25,9	95,4	31,2	144,7	54,3	112,5	68,1
less than 40 hours	127,0	17,1	11,8	5,6	27,1	7,6	44,3	13,5
40 hours	264,1	4,7	68,8	12,7	54,2	30,6	51,8	41,4
41 hours and over	141,0	4,1	14,9	12,9	63,5	16,1	16,4	13,2
<u>Part-time</u>	27,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,4	3,5	4,7	9,3
less than 20 hours	25,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,8	3,3	4,5	8,6
21 hours and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	659,7	384,2	51,0	27,4	49,5	18,4	106,3	22,9
<u>Full-time</u>	615,9	357,0	49,6	25,3	47,7	15,9	100,5	19,8
less than 40 hours	310,5	244,4	5,8	5,3	10,3	3,1	38,0	3,6
40 hours	161,6	39,7	35,2	8,5	15,3	6,6	44,6	11,8
41 hours and over	143,7	72,9	8,7	11,6	22,1	6,2	17,8	4,5
<u>Part-time</u>	43,9	27,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,8	3,1
less than 20 hours	36,5	21,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,7	0,0
21 hours and over	7,4	5,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 28. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, occupation¹², sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Occupation group								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	Of which group 9
Total	1219,5	85,1	168,0	76,7	29,8	168,0	319,5	137,1	235,4	152,1
<u>Full-time</u>	1148,1	83,1	156,1	72,5	28,2	159,8	297,3	130,4	220,9	141,4
less than 40 hours	437,6	9,5	66,3	16,2	4,3	38,6	218,7	19,5	64,5	52,2
40 hours	425,8	58,9	75,9	39,3	18,6	46,7	25,0	75,0	86,3	47,9
41 hours and over	284,8	14,7	13,8	17,0	5,2	74,4	53,5	35,9	70,1	41,3
<u>Part-time</u>	71,5	0,0	11,9	4,2	0,0	8,3	22,3	6,7	14,5	10,7
less than 20 hours	61,6	0,0	11,7	4,0	0,0	7,3	17,6	5,2	12,6	9,5
21 hours and over	9,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	605,6	45,3	55,9	27,9	8,1	47,1	162,7	96,7	162,0	84,9
<u>Full-time</u>	572,5	44,8	51,4	26,2	8,1	46,2	150,8	91,3	153,8	80,2
less than 40 hours	190,7	3,8	15,6	3,6	0,0	8,9	103,8	14,9	39,3	27,8
40 hours	203,7	31,0	28,9	14,2	4,2	9,8	13,9	46,4	55,3	21,4
41 hours and over	178,0	10,0	6,8	8,3	3,2	27,5	33,1	30,1	59,1	30,9
<u>Part-time</u>	33,1	0,0	4,5	0,0	-	0,0	11,9	5,3	8,3	4,7
less than 20 hours	26,6	0,0	4,4	0,0	-	0,0	8,6	4,0	6,7	3,9
21 hours and over	6,5	-	0,0	0,0	-	-	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	613,9	39,8	112,0	48,8	21,7	120,9	156,9	40,4	73,3	67,3
<u>Full-time</u>	575,6	38,3	104,7	46,3	20,1	113,6	146,5	39,0	67,1	61,3
less than 40 hours	246,8	5,6	50,7	12,5	3,6	29,7	114,9	4,6	25,2	24,4
40 hours	222,0	27,9	47,0	25,1	14,4	36,9	11,2	28,6	31,0	26,5
41 hours and over	106,7	4,8	7,0	8,7	0,0	47,0	20,4	5,8	11,0	10,4
<u>Part-time</u>	38,3	0,0	7,4	0,0	0,0	7,3	10,4	0,0	6,2	6,0
less than 20 hours	35,0	0,0	7,3	0,0	0,0	6,4	9,0	0,0	5,9	5,7
21 hours and over	3,3	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

¹² Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Occupation group								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	Of which group 9
Urban	559,8	65,2	122,2	52,1	21,7	109,8	17,3	80,6	91,0	47,7
<u>Full-time</u>	532,2	63,6	113,9	49,0	21,6	104,3	16,7	76,6	86,5	45,0
less than 40 hours	127,0	6,8	41,4	10,8	0,0	25,4	14,4	11,3	14,0	8,9
40 hours	264,1	45,9	61,6	26,6	14,7	28,8	0,0	45,2	40,4	20,8
41 hours and over	141,0	10,9	10,9	11,6	3,9	50,1	0,0	20,2	32,1	15,4
<u>Part-time</u>	27,6	0,0	8,4	3,1	0,0	5,4	0,0	3,9	4,5	0,0
less than 20 hours	25,2	0,0	8,2	0,0	0,0	4,9	0,0	3,1	4,2	0,0
21 hours and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	659,7	19,8	45,7	24,6	8,1	58,3	302,3	56,5	144,4	104,4
<u>Full-time</u>	615,9	19,5	42,2	23,5	6,6	55,4	280,6	53,7	134,4	96,4
less than 40 hours	310,5	0,0	25,0	5,4	0,0	13,2	204,3	8,2	50,4	43,4
40 hours	161,6	13,0	14,3	12,7	3,9	17,9	24,1	29,8	45,9	27,1
41 hours and over	143,7	3,8	0,0	5,5	0,0	24,3	52,2	15,7	38,0	25,9
<u>Part-time</u>	43,9	0,0	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	21,7	0,0	10,0	8,1
less than 20 hours	36,5	0,0	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	17,2	0,0	8,4	6,9
21 hours and over	7,4	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	4,5	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 29. Actual average duration of the working week, by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016

Sex, area, economic activity	hours/week				
	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	37,4	40,2	33,4	27,4	43,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	32,7	41,6	31,9	27,4	45,1
Industry	40,2	40,4	33,2	0,0	43,8
Construction	41,0	41,3	40,8	40,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43,0	44,0	38,9	34,2	42,8
Transport, communications	41,3	41,6	38,0	20,5	56,6
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	36,9	37,0	13,9	0,0	34,4
Other	37,9	38,7	32,3	0,0	42,7
Men	38,6	41,6	34,7	28,7	42,6
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	34,5	42,7	32,9	28,6	45,4
Industry	40,3	40,6	34,7	0,0	40,7
Construction	41,5	41,7	41,3	40,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43,0	43,7	40,3	40,0	41,5
Transport, communications	42,6	43,3	38,0	20,5	56,6
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	39,8	39,9	15,2	0,0	34,4
Other	39,1	39,7	34,3	0,0	40,0
Women	36,2	39,0	31,5	27,1	44,5
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	30,6	38,8	30,6	27,0	43,4
Industry	40,1	40,2	27,5	0,0	49,1
Construction	35,7	37,2	33,9	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43,0	44,1	37,9	33,3	44,0
Transport, communications	38,3	38,3	37,4	0,0	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	35,7	35,8	13,1	0,0	0,0
Other	37,0	37,9	30,9	0,0	49,7
Urban	39,8	40,4	35,8	19,6	42,8
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	32,3	41,8	28,6	19,5	40,0
Industry	40,1	40,3	33,9	0,0	49,7
Construction	41,0	41,2	40,9	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	42,9	43,7	39,3	0,0	43,5
Transport, communications	41,7	41,9	39,0	20,5	27,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	37,0	37,2	12,4	0,0	35,0
Other	37,9	38,7	32,5	0,0	39,6
Rural	35,5	39,9	32,8	27,5	43,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	32,7	41,5	32,1	27,4	45,6
Industry	40,4	40,7	31,8	0,0	40,7
Construction	41,0	41,5	40,8	40,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43,4	44,8	37,6	34,2	41,7
Transport, communications	40,1	40,5	36,2	0,0	70,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	36,9	36,9	21,3	0,0	34,0
Other	38,1	38,5	30,6	0,0	44,9

Table 30. Actual average duration of the working week, by occupation¹³, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Status in employment				hours/week
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
Total	37,4	40,2	33,4	27,4	43,4	
Group 1	40,4	40,1	44,0	0,0	44,4	
Group 2	34,4	34,3	36,1	0,0	38,5	
Group 3	39,6	40,1	27,0	16,5	30,0	
Group 4	39,3	39,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Group 5	43,3	44,9	37,7	38,3	32,0	
Group 6	31,9	43,1	32,0	28,5	45,8	
Group 7	40,4	40,5	40,0	0,0	37,5	
Other	39,3	41,9	32,1	23,0	21,0	
of which, Group 9	37,7	41,2	31,0	22,7	0,0	
Men	38,6	41,6	34,7	28,7	42,6	
Group 1	41,3	41,0	0,0	0,0	44,4	
Group 2	35,9	35,8	37,8	0,0	38,5	
Group 3	40,0	40,6	30,8	0,0	30,0	
Group 4	43,4	43,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Group 5	44,3	46,1	39,9	40,0	32,0	
Group 6	33,4	44,7	33,0	33,1	45,8	
Group 7	40,6	40,6	40,6	0,0	37,5	
Other	40,9	43,4	33,5	23,3	21,0	
of which, Group 9	39,5	43,5	32,2	22,7	0,0	
Women	36,2	39,0	31,5	27,1	44,5	
Group 1	39,4	39,0	44,0	0,0	44,5	
Group 2	33,6	33,5	34,5	0,0	0,0	
Group 3	39,4	39,8	19,1	16,5	0,0	
Group 4	37,8	37,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Group 5	42,8	44,5	36,5	37,9	0,0	
Group 6	30,4	41,7	30,8	27,6	0,0	
Group 7	39,7	40,4	32,1	0,0	0,0	
Other	35,7	38,5	29,0	22,8	0,0	
of which, Group 9	35,3	38,3	29,1	22,8	0,0	

¹³ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	hours/week				
	Total	Status in employment			Employer
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing fami- ly worker	
Urban	39,8	40,4	35,8	19,6	42,8
Group 1	40,3	40,2	0,0	0,0	43,2
Group 2	35,5	35,5	36,4	0,0	37,5
Group 3	39,4	40,0	26,8	0,0	0,0
Group 4	40,7	40,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	43,2	45,3	37,8	0,0	0,0
Group 6	29,3	42,5	28,4	17,2	0,0
Group 7	40,3	40,5	39,8	0,0	0,0
Other	42,0	42,8	34,8	20,1	0,0
of which, Group 9	40,7	41,7	30,6	20,1	0,0
Rural	35,5	39,9	32,8	27,5	43,9
Group 1	40,8	39,9	44,0	0,0	45,8
Group 2	31,2	31,2	31,7	0,0	40,0
Group 3	40,1	40,3	29,0	16,5	30,0
Group 4	35,4	35,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	43,3	44,3	37,2	38,3	32,0
Group 6	32,1	43,2	32,3	28,5	45,8
Group 7	40,4	40,5	40,1	0,0	37,5
Other	37,6	41,2	31,5	23,1	21,0
of which, Group 9	36,3	40,8	31,0	22,8	0,0

Table 31. Employed population by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	464,7	32,8	100,3	105,3	110,9	83,1	32,2
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	211,2	12,0	40,6	47,9	52,1	39,1	19,4
Technical unemployment	26,1	0,0	9,1	6,5	5,4	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	125,1	8,4	23,0	29,0	30,5	25,2	9,0
Days off, holidays, variable time table	49,3	0,0	14,8	11,1	12,2	7,4	0,0
Family responsibilities	17,8	0,0	7,5	4,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	22,5	0,0	3,1	5,4	5,9	4,8	0,0
Other	12,8	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	206,2	16,8	47,2	42,7	45,5	39,6	14,4
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	75,2	5,7	16,1	14,8	15,4	15,7	7,5
Technical unemployment	18,5	0,0	5,9	5,1	3,3	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	68,8	4,4	13,9	15,0	16,9	13,7	4,9
Days off, holidays, variable time table	21,4	0,0	7,4	4,2	4,6	3,7	0,0
Family responsibilities	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	13,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,7	0,0	0,0
Other	6,3	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	258,5	16,1	53,1	62,6	65,4	43,5	17,8
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	136,0	6,4	24,5	33,1	36,6	23,4	11,9
Technical unemployment	7,5	0,0	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	56,3	4,1	9,1	13,9	13,5	11,5	4,2
Days off, holidays, variable time table	27,8	0,0	7,4	6,9	7,6	3,7	0,0
Family responsibilities	15,6	0,0	6,8	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	8,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	6,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	132,2	8,5	33,7	32,6	31,2	19,4	6,8

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	67,1	0,0	14,7	19,0	16,8	9,9	4,0
Technical unemployment	16,4	0,0	5,7	3,5	3,8	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	7,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Days off, holidyas, variable time table	32,2	0,0	9,6	7,7	7,8	4,8	0,0
Family responsibilities	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Bad weather conditions	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	332,5	24,4	66,6	72,8	79,6	63,7	25,4
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	144,1	9,3	25,9	29,0	35,3	29,2	15,4
Technical unemployment	9,6	0,0	3,4	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	118,1	8,0	22,5	27,6	28,9	23,4	7,7
Days off, holidyas, variable time table	17,1	0,0	5,2	3,4	4,4	0,0	0,0
Family responsibilities	14,5	0,0	5,4	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	21,2	0,0	3,1	5,2	5,5	4,6	0,0
Other	8,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 32. Employed persons aged 20-49 years who worked less than 40 hours/week by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	234,8	164,3	70,5
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	106,6	77,0	29,7
Technical unemployment	21,7	16,2	5,6
Seasonal work	45,3	30,1	15,3
Days off, holydays, variable time table	27,6	20,7	6,9
Family responsibilities	13,4	5,7	7,7
Bad weather conditions	16,6	11,9	4,7
Other	3,5	2,9	0,0
Men	98,4	69,0	29,4
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	32,9	24,3	8,6
Technical unemployment	16,5	12,0	4,5
Seasonal work	24,0	15,0	9,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	11,7	8,6	3,1
Family responsibilities	2,2	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	9,9	6,6	3,2
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	136,5	95,3	41,1
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	73,7	52,6	21,1
Technical unemployment	5,3	4,2	0,0
Seasonal work	21,3	15,0	6,3
Days off, holydays, variable time table	16,0	12,2	3,8
Family responsibilities	11,1	4,3	6,8
Bad weather conditions	6,7	5,2	1,5
Other	2,3	1,8	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Urban	75,6	55,4	20,3
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	40,6	29,6	11,0
Technical unemployment	12,6	9,1	3,5
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	16,6	13,2	3,4
Family responsibilities	2,6	0,0	1,6
Bad weather conditions	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	1,6	0,0	0,0
Rural	159,2	109,0	50,2
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	66,0	47,3	18,7
Technical unemployment	9,2	7,1	2,1
Seasonal work	44,1	29,2	14,9
Days off, holydays, variable time table	11,0	7,5	3,5
Family responsibilities	10,7	4,6	6,1
Bad weather conditions	16,3	11,7	4,6
Other	2,0	1,5	0,0

Table 33. Employed population who worked less than 40 hours/week by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	464,7	82,8	57,2	85,5	100,7	133,6	5,1
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	211,2	54,5	33,1	28,5	40,5	52,1	0,0
Technical unemployment	26,1	3,8	0,0	7,9	5,0	6,8	0,0
Seasonal work	125,1	3,2	9,3	28,6	33,3	49,6	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	49,3	17,1	8,2	9,6	8,2	6,1	-
Family responsibilities	17,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,7	7,6	0,0
Bad weather conditions	22,5	0,0	0,0	6,8	4,3	8,2	0,0
Other	12,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,7	3,2	0,0
Men	206,2	28,0	16,9	53,8	41,8	63,0	0,0
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	75,2	15,7	7,0	16,0	14,9	20,6	0,0
Technical unemployment	18,5	0,0	0,0	6,3	3,4	4,7	0,0
Seasonal work	68,8	0,0	3,6	19,9	15,6	27,3	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	21,4	7,6	3,0	5,2	0,0	0,0	-
Family responsibilities	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Bad weather conditions	13,7	0,0	0,0	4,8	0,0	5,0	0,0
Other	6,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	258,5	54,8	40,3	31,7	58,9	70,6	0,0
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	136,0	38,8	26,1	12,5	25,6	31,5	0,0
Technical unemployment	7,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Seasonal work	56,3	0,0	5,7	8,7	17,7	22,2	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	27,8	9,6	5,2	4,5	5,2	3,4	-
Family responsibilities	15,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,3	6,7	0,0
Bad weather conditions	8,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,2	0,0
Other	6,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	132,2	53,3	23,0	19,4	22,2	14,1	0,0
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	67,1	32,7	13,4	6,3	8,6	6,1	0,0
Technical unemployment	16,4	3,4	0,0	5,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	7,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Level of education						
	Total	Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Days off, holydays, variable time table	32,2	14,5	5,6	4,8	5,4	0,0	-
Family responsibilities	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Bad weather conditions	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	332,5	29,5	34,2	66,1	78,5	119,5	4,8
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	144,1	21,9	19,7	22,2	31,9	46,0	0,0
Technical unemployment	9,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,0	0,0
Seasonal work	118,1	0,0	8,3	26,6	31,6	47,6	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	17,1	0,0	0,0	4,8	0,0	4,2	-
Family responsibilities	14,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,4	6,9	0,0
Bad weather conditions	21,2	0,0	0,0	6,5	3,9	7,9	0,0
Other	8,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 34. Employed population who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
Total	299,9	20,7	87,8	74,1	69,1	43,8	4,4
Wants to earn more	62,0	3,1	17,8	17,9	14,1	8,1	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	86,0	7,4	30,8	19,6	17,0	10,6	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	22,4	0,0	6,3	6,1	4,7	3,2	0,0
Seasonal work	42,1	0,0	8,8	11,3	12,1	7,1	0,0
Variable time table	83,2	6,7	22,7	18,4	19,9	14,3	0,0
Other	4,2	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	185,5	14,2	57,4	42,6	39,0	29,1	3,2
Wants to earn more	39,8	0,0	12,7	11,5	7,3	5,1	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	55,7	5,2	21,8	11,4	9,8	6,9	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	15,7	0,0	4,9	3,9	3,0	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	26,8	0,0	4,9	7,3	7,6	5,1	0,0
Variable time table	45,8	3,7	12,6	8,0	10,8	9,9	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	114,4	6,5	30,4	31,5	30,1	14,7	0,0
Wants to earn more	22,1	0,0	5,1	6,4	6,8	3,0	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	30,4	0,0	9,0	8,2	7,2	3,6	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	6,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Seasonal work	15,4	0,0	3,9	4,0	4,5	0,0	0,0
Variable time table	37,4	3,0	10,2	10,4	9,1	4,4	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	143,3	11,8	51,1	34,0	27,6	17,3	0,0
Wants to earn more	28,3	0,0	10,6	8,4	5,5	0,0	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	51,8	4,3	20,9	12,2	8,5	5,6	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	9,7	0,0	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Variable time table	48,3	5,1	15,2	10,1	10,3	6,8	0,0
Other	3,4	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	156,6	8,9	36,7	40,1	41,5	26,5	0,0
Wants to earn more	33,6	0,0	7,2	9,5	8,6	5,7	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	34,2	3,1	9,9	7,4	8,5	5,0	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	12,7	0,0	3,3	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	40,5	0,0	8,6	10,8	11,7	6,7	0,0
Variable time table	34,9	0,0	7,6	8,3	9,6	7,4	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 35. Employed persons aged 20-49 years who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	212,8	143,0	69,8
Wants to earn more	45,6	28,7	16,9
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	64,2	44,6	19,5
Exceptionally high workload	16,5	11,0	5,5
Seasonal work	27,9	18,3	9,6
Variable time table	56,1	39,1	17,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	129,5	81,8	47,7
Wants to earn more	30,1	17,6	12,6
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	41,1	26,9	14,1
Exceptionally high workload	11,8	7,4	4,4
Seasonal work	17,1	11,3	5,8
Variable time table	28,4	18,2	10,2
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	83,4	61,2	22,1
Wants to earn more	15,5	11,1	4,4
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	23,1	17,7	5,4
Exceptionally high workload	4,7	3,6	0,0
Seasonal work	10,8	7,0	3,8
Variable time table	27,7	20,9	6,8
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	109,0	74,2	34,7
Wants to earn more	23,4	14,8	8,7
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	40,7	28,5	12,2
Exceptionally high workload	7,4	4,9	0,0
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0
Variable time table	34,6	24,5	10,1
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	103,9	68,8	35,1
Wants to earn more	22,2	13,9	8,3
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	23,5	16,2	7,4
Exceptionally high workload	9,1	6,2	0,0
Seasonal work	26,9	17,6	9,3
Variable time table	21,5	14,6	6,9
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 36. Employed population who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	299,9	49,4	42,5	77,4	74,6	54,8	0,0
Wants to earn more	62,0	11,4	7,2	16,8	15,4	10,7	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	86,0	20,2	12,4	19,6	20,3	13,6	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	22,4	3,7	0,0	5,8	5,1	5,3	0,0
Seasonal work	42,1	0,0	3,0	11,0	13,0	13,2	0,0
Variable time table	83,2	10,0	16,8	23,8	20,4	11,9	0,0
Other	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Men	185,5	31,4	18,4	56,9	44,1	33,6	0,0
Wants to earn more	39,8	6,4	3,3	12,5	9,7	7,5	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	55,7	13,9	4,8	14,8	12,9	9,1	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	15,7	0,0	0,0	4,5	3,0	3,9	0,0
Seasonal work	26,8	0,0	0,0	8,8	7,5	7,3	0,0
Variable time table	45,8	6,5	6,6	16,0	10,8	5,8	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Women	114,4	18,0	24,1	20,5	30,4	21,2	0,0
Wants to earn more	22,1	5,0	3,8	4,3	5,7	3,2	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	30,4	6,3	7,6	4,8	7,3	4,4	-
Exceptionally high workload	6,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	15,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,4	5,9	0,0
Variable time table	37,4	3,6	10,2	7,8	9,6	6,1	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	143,3	39,1	24,1	33,2	32,8	14,0	0,0
Wants to earn more	28,3	8,8	3,7	7,8	5,8	0,0	-
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	51,8	16,8	7,3	10,6	12,2	4,9	-
Exceptionally high workload	9,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Variable time table	48,3	8,2	11,1	12,2	11,6	5,2	0,0
Other	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Rural	156,6	10,4	18,4	44,2	41,8	40,8	0,0
Wants to earn more	33,6	0,0	3,5	9,1	9,6	8,4	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	34,2	3,4	5,1	9,0	8,0	8,7	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	12,7	0,0	0,0	4,2	0,0	4,0	0,0
Seasonal work	40,5	0,0	0,0	10,3	12,7	12,9	0,0
Variable time table	34,9	0,0	5,7	11,6	8,8	6,7	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-

Table 37. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, way of working more hours	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
Total	80,7	7,4	24,1	21,9	18,5	8,6	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	31,7	0,0	10,6	8,1	7,2	3,6	0,0
Having an additional job	25,5	0,0	7,7	6,9	6,1	0,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	23,5	0,0	5,8	6,8	5,2	0,0	0,0
Men	49,3	4,8	16,2	12,1	9,8	6,3	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	17,7	0,0	6,6	4,2	3,1	0,0	0,0
Having an additional job	16,2	0,0	5,6	3,8	3,4	0,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	15,4	0,0	4,0	4,0	3,2	0,0	0,0
Women	31,4	0,0	8,0	9,8	8,7	0,0	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	14,1	0,0	4,1	3,9	4,1	0,0	0,0
Having an additional job	9,3	0,0	0,0	3,1	0,0	0,0	-
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	8,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	19,9	0,0	6,6	4,1	5,0	0,0	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	11,6	0,0	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Having an additional job	5,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	60,8	6,4	17,5	17,7	13,4	5,6	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	20,1	0,0	6,3	6,0	4,7	0,0	-
Having an additional job	19,8	0,0	6,0	5,5	4,1	0,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	20,9	0,0	5,2	6,2	4,6	0,0	-

Table 38. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, way of working more hours	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	80,7	9,9	6,3	20,4	15,9	27,1	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	31,7	5,9	0,0	8,8	4,9	9,0	0,0
Having an additional job	25,5	0,0	0,0	5,4	7,0	9,4	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	23,5	0,0	0,0	6,2	4,0	8,7	0,0
Men	49,3	5,4	0,0	15,0	7,7	17,3	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	17,7	0,0	0,0	6,4	0,0	5,4	0,0
Having an additional job	16,2	0,0	0,0	3,6	3,5	6,7	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	15,4	0,0	0,0	5,0	0,0	5,2	0,0
Women	31,4	4,5	3,4	5,4	8,2	9,8	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	14,1	3,3	0,0	0,0	3,0	3,6	-
Having an additional job	9,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,5	0,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	8,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,5	0,0
Urban	19,9	6,0	0,0	4,8	0,0	3,5	-
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	11,6	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Having an additional job	5,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	60,8	3,9	3,6	15,6	12,9	23,6	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	20,1	0,0	0,0	5,9	3,5	6,8	0,0
Having an additional job	19,8	0,0	0,0	4,3	5,6	8,2	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	20,9	0,0	0,0	5,4	3,8	8,5	0,0

Table 39. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2016

		thousand hours					
Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total							
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	1103,7	100,5	327,9	277,5	262,6	131,1	4,1
Industry	589,6	70,2	164,8	163,4	132,3	58,3	0,0
Construction	39,2	0,0	15,7	11,9	8,4	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	102,4	9,9	39,8	16,7	22,1	12,5	0,0
Transport, communications	68,7	0,0	22,1	14,5	18,5	10,7	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	91,2	7,5	25,8	23,3	19,0	15,6	-
Other	89,6	5,4	27,4	13,6	32,7	9,9	0,0
Men	123,1	4,3	32,4	34,0	29,5	23,0	-
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	659,7	61,5	217,5	152,7	132,6	93,0	0,0
Industry	355,8	41,4	110,6	84,2	73,2	45,8	0,0
Construction	25,2	0,0	10,1	8,2	5,6	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	89,9	7,9	34,3	15,6	18,3	12,5	0,0
Transport, communications	41,0	0,0	16,1	4,1	8,7	9,2	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	71,8	7,5	22,4	17,3	12,0	12,6	-
Other	29,7	0,0	12,5	3,4	9,9	0,0	-
Women	46,2	0,0	11,4	19,9	4,7	9,8	-
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	444,0	39,0	110,5	124,7	130,0	38,1	0,0
Industry	233,8	28,7	54,1	79,2	59,1	12,6	-
Construction	14,0	-	5,6	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	12,5	0,0	5,5	0,0	3,8	-	-
Transport, communications	27,7	-	6,0	10,4	9,8	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	19,3	-	3,3	6,0	7,0	3,0	-
Other	59,9	4,3	15,0	10,2	22,8	7,1	0,0
Urban	76,9	3,9	21,0	14,1	24,7	13,1	-
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	311,2	11,7	98,7	58,4	81,0	57,7	3,7
Industry	15,9	0,0	0,0	5,1	9,2	0,0	0,0
Construction	23,4	0,0	10,8	4,4	5,0	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	50,0	0,0	15,4	5,1	15,0	11,9	0,0
Transport, communications	47,7	0,0	14,6	9,3	14,1	7,9	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	55,1	6,3	20,2	11,7	5,5	11,5	-
Other	29,0	0,0	9,2	0,0	12,8	0,0	0,0
Rural	90,0	0,0	28,0	20,1	19,5	22,2	-
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	792,5	88,8	229,3	219,0	181,6	73,4	0,0
Industry	573,6	69,6	164,4	158,2	123,1	57,9	0,0
Construction	15,8	-	4,9	7,5	3,4	-	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	52,4	8,7	24,4	11,6	7,1	0,0	-
Transport, communications	21,0	0,0	7,5	5,2	4,4	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	36,1	0,0	5,6	11,6	13,5	4,1	-
Other	60,6	4,3	18,2	10,9	20,0	7,2	-

Table 40. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand hours

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1103,7	154,1	87,4	278,7	223,6	346,5	13,4
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	589,6	15,6	30,1	148,1	128,7	254,6	12,4
Industry	39,2	4,0	0,0	14,0	8,3	10,9	-
Construction	102,4	0,0	7,0	40,3	21,5	30,5	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	68,7	17,4	14,2	20,7	12,0	4,3	-
Transport, communications	91,2	15,5	10,5	29,0	22,1	14,1	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	89,6	49,7	12,9	4,0	17,6	5,3	-
Other	123,1	49,8	10,7	22,6	13,3	26,8	-
Men	659,7	85,5	40,3	206,4	102,4	214,6	10,5
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	355,8	12,0	13,3	103,7	56,6	160,8	9,5
Industry	25,2	0,0	0,0	14,0	0,0	5,7	-
Construction	89,9	0,0	7,0	34,3	20,9	24,6	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	41,0	16,5	5,2	12,1	5,9	0,0	-
Transport, communications	71,8	15,5	6,0	29,0	10,9	10,3	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	29,7	21,0	0,0	0,0	3,7	3,3	-
Other	46,2	16,6	6,5	13,0	0,0	8,6	-
Women	444,0	68,6	47,1	72,3	121,2	131,9	0,0
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	233,8	3,6	16,8	44,4	72,1	93,8	0,0
Industry	14,0	0,0	0,0	-	5,4	5,2	-
Construction	12,5	-	-	6,0	0,0	5,8	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	27,7	0,0	9,0	8,6	6,2	0,0	-
Transport, communications	19,3	-	4,4	-	11,1	3,8	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	59,9	28,7	11,4	3,6	14,0	0,0	-
Other	76,9	33,2	4,2	9,6	11,7	18,2	-
Urban	311,2	104,7	37,0	78,1	46,7	44,7	-

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	15,9	-	0,0	4,3	0,0	8,2	-
Industry	23,4	3,6	0,0	9,3	4,0	4,5	-
Construction	50,0	0,0	4,3	22,4	15,3	5,9	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	47,7	16,1	11,7	9,5	8,8	0,0	-
Transport, communications	55,1	13,3	10,5	16,1	7,7	7,5	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	29,0	22,5	4,2	0,0	-	0,0	-
Other	90,0	47,1	3,3	15,3	8,4	15,9	-
Rural	792,5	49,4	50,4	200,7	176,8	301,8	13,4
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	573,6	15,6	29,1	143,9	126,2	246,4	12,4
Industry	15,8	0,0	-	4,7	4,3	6,4	-
Construction	52,4	-	0,0	17,9	6,2	24,5	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	21,0	0,0	0,0	11,2	3,3	0,0	-
Transport, communications	36,1	0,0	-	12,9	14,3	6,6	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	60,6	27,2	8,6	0,0	17,6	4,3	-
Other	33,1	0,0	7,5	7,3	4,9	10,8	-

Table 41. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	244,4	21,4	66,0	71,0	53,3	30,5	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	24,1	0,0	7,6	6,8	5,6	0,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	145,9	10,3	35,7	41,1	34,3	22,6	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	13,5	0,0	3,9	4,2	0,0	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	14,3	0,0	4,1	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason ¹⁴	46,5	4,6	14,7	14,7	8,2	4,3	0,0
Bărbați	126,0	12,1	37,8	34,1	23,0	17,5	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	14,3	0,0	4,6	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	65,1	4,7	18,3	17,0	12,5	11,4	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	10,5	0,0	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	8,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	27,9	3,6	9,0	7,5	4,4	3,4	0,0
Femei	118,4	9,2	28,1	36,8	30,3	13,0	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	9,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,2	0,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	80,8	5,6	17,4	24,1	21,8	11,1	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	6,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	18,6	0,0	5,7	7,2	3,7	0,0	-
Urban	109,6	8,4	29,9	32,2	23,0	14,9	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	11,9	0,0	3,8	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	76,4	6,5	20,1	20,3	17,0	11,7	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	15,1	0,0	4,4	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0

¹⁴ Here are included the following reasons: The fear or certitude of losing the current job; Having a more convenient working program; Inadequate working conditions; Working less hours with a proportional decrease in salary; Other reason.

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Rural	134,9	13,0	36,0	38,7	30,3	15,5	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	12,3	0,0	3,8	0,0	3,3	0,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	69,5	3,8	15,6	20,8	17,4	10,8	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	10,0	0,0	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	11,7	0,0	3,0	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	31,4	3,6	10,3	8,8	6,0	0,0	0,0

Table 42. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	244,4	46,1	32,7	59,0	50,3	54,8	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	24,1	6,1	0,0	5,2	5,0	5,3	0,0
To have a bigger salary	145,9	31,2	22,8	31,5	30,9	28,7	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	13,5	0,0	0,0	3,6	0,0	5,6	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	14,3	3,5	3,3	7,2	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	46,5	4,2	3,7	11,5	11,6	15,2	0,0
Bărbați	126,0	21,4	11,5	36,7	24,2	31,2	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	14,3	3,0	0,0	4,1	3,1	0,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	65,1	13,0	7,2	17,3	12,9	14,2	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	10,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,6	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	8,3	0,0	0,0	4,2	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	27,9	0,0	0,0	8,3	6,2	9,3	0,0
Femei	118,4	24,7	21,2	22,3	26,0	23,7	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	9,9	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	80,8	18,2	15,6	14,2	18,0	14,5	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	6,0	0,0	0,0	3,1	0,0	-	-
Other reason	18,6	0,0	0,0	3,2	5,4	5,9	0,0
Urban	109,6	34,0	17,4	23,3	21,0	13,7	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	11,9	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
To have a bigger salary	76,4	25,4	13,0	15,3	13,5	9,1	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Other reason	15,1	0,0	0,0	4,1	4,5	0,0	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Rural	134,9	12,1	15,4	35,7	29,3	41,1	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	12,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,8	0,0
To have a bigger salary	69,5	5,8	9,9	16,2	17,4	19,6	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	10,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,4	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	11,7	0,0	0,0	6,7	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	31,4	0,0	0,0	7,5	7,1	13,3	0,0

Table 43. Employed persons by level of education, correlation between occupation and field of study, by sex and area, year 2016

mii persoane

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Correspondence between occupation and field of study			
		Corresponds	Is lower	Is higher	Equivalent, but unrelated
Total	1219,5	606,2	234,6	263,4	115,3
Higher education	297,4	161,6	83,1	10,8	41,9
Secondary specialized education	163,8	68,3	75,3	13,8	6,5
Secondary professional education	268,5	109,6	76,2	15,8	67,0
Secondary school education	241,0	124,3	0,0	116,6	-
Gymnasium education	242,1	138,2	-	103,9	-
Primary or no education	6,8	4,2	-	0,0	-
Bărbați	605,6	270,3	129,0	144,0	62,3
Higher education	130,3	62,4	44,9	6,8	16,2
Secondary specialized education	60,0	17,5	33,5	6,8	0,0
Secondary professional education	174,7	69,8	50,6	10,3	43,9
Secondary school education	115,3	53,6	-	61,6	-
Gymnasium education	121,2	64,4	-	56,9	-
Primary or no education	4,1	0,0	-	0,0	-
Femei	613,9	335,9	105,6	119,4	53,0
Higher education	167,1	99,3	38,2	3,9	25,7
Secondary specialized education	103,8	50,7	41,8	7,0	4,2
Secondary professional education	93,8	39,7	25,6	5,4	23,0
Secondary school education	125,7	70,7	0,0	54,9	-
Gymnasium education	120,9	73,8	-	47,0	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-
Urban	559,8	269,8	116,9	107,7	65,5
Higher education	226,1	122,2	58,4	8,1	37,4
Secondary specialized education	88,5	38,7	38,5	8,5	0,0
Secondary professional education	108,4	57,0	19,9	6,2	25,4
Secondary school education	92,9	33,7	-	59,2	-
Gymnasium education	43,4	17,8	-	25,6	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Rural	659,7	336,4	117,8	155,7	49,8
Higher education	71,3	39,4	24,7	0,0	4,5
Secondary specialized education	75,3	29,5	36,8	5,3	3,7
Secondary professional education	160,0	52,6	56,3	9,6	41,6
Secondary school education	148,0	90,6	0,0	57,4	-
Gymnasium education	198,7	120,5	-	78,2	-
Primary or no education	6,5	3,8	-	0,0	-

Table 44. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1219,5	776,2	443,3	839,1	776,2	62,9	197,2	183,2
15-24 years	84,9	46,9	38,0	55,4	46,9	8,4	18,4	11,1
25-34 years	312,6	213,2	99,5	230,7	213,2	17,5	52,3	29,6
35-44 years	297,1	190,4	106,7	206,6	190,4	16,2	49,0	41,5
45-54 years	280,8	185,7	95,0	198,8	185,7	13,0	40,1	42,0
55-64 years	200,8	126,3	74,6	133,5	126,3	7,3	27,4	39,9
65 years and over	43,3	13,7	29,6	14,1	13,7	0,0	10,1	19,1
Men	605,6	363,2	242,4	395,7	363,2	32,5	118,5	91,4
15-24 years	49,0	25,3	23,7	31,3	25,3	6,0	11,8	5,9
25-34 years	163,6	106,7	56,9	116,1	106,7	9,4	33,3	14,3
35-44 years	139,5	81,2	58,3	88,5	81,2	7,3	31,2	19,8
45-54 years	123,9	74,5	49,5	80,3	74,5	5,9	21,8	21,8
55-64 years	107,8	68,2	39,6	71,9	68,2	3,7	15,7	20,2
65 years and over	21,8	7,4	14,4	7,6	7,4	0,0	4,7	9,5
Women	613,9	413,0	200,9	443,4	413,0	30,4	78,7	91,8
15-24 years	35,9	21,7	14,2	24,1	21,7	0,0	6,6	5,2
25-34 years	149,0	106,5	42,6	114,6	106,5	8,1	19,0	15,4
35-44 years	157,6	109,3	48,3	118,2	109,3	8,9	17,7	21,7
45-54 years	156,9	111,3	45,6	118,4	111,3	7,1	18,3	20,1
55-64 years	93,0	58,1	34,9	61,6	58,1	3,5	11,7	19,7

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
65 years and over	21,5	6,3	15,2	6,5	6,3	0,0	5,3	9,6
Urban	559,8	477,3	82,6	498,8	477,3	21,5	44,7	16,4
15-24 years	37,3	28,6	8,6	31,7	28,6	3,1	4,6	0,0
25-34 years	166,9	145,0	21,9	150,6	145,0	5,6	15,1	0,0
35-44 years	141,6	118,0	23,6	124,1	118,0	6,1	12,7	4,8
45-54 years	118,3	102,0	16,4	105,9	102,0	3,9	8,2	4,2
55-64 years	82,6	73,0	9,5	75,7	73,0	0,0	3,9	3,0
65 years and over	13,1	10,5	0,0	10,7	10,5	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	659,7	299,0	360,8	340,3	299,0	41,4	152,6	166,8
15-24 years	47,6	18,3	29,3	23,7	18,3	5,3	13,8	10,2
25-34 years	145,7	68,1	77,6	80,0	68,1	11,9	37,2	28,5
35-44 years	155,5	72,4	83,1	82,5	72,4	10,1	36,3	36,6
45-54 years	162,4	83,7	78,7	92,9	83,7	9,1	31,8	37,8
55-64 years	118,2	53,2	65,0	57,8	53,2	4,6	23,5	36,9
65 years and over	30,2	3,2	27,1	3,4	3,2	0,0	10,0	16,8

Table 45. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1219,5	776,2	443,3	839,1	776,2	62,9	197,2	183,2
Higher education	297,4	274,2	23,2	278,3	274,2	4,1	14,1	4,9
Secondary specialized education	163,8	127,1	36,7	133,2	127,1	6,1	16,0	14,7
Secondary professional education	268,5	166,4	102,1	179,5	166,4	13,1	47,6	41,3
Secondary school education	241,0	124,9	116,1	141,0	124,9	16,1	52,1	47,9
Gymnasium education	242,1	82,6	159,4	105,7	82,6	23,0	64,8	71,6
Primary or no education	6,8	0,0	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	605,6	363,2	242,4	395,7	363,2	32,5	118,5	91,4
Higher education	130,3	117,5	12,9	119,9	117,5	0,0	8,2	0,0
Secondary specialized education	60,0	43,1	16,9	45,8	43,1	0,0	8,1	6,1
Secondary professional education	174,7	104,7	70,0	113,0	104,7	8,3	34,3	27,4
Secondary school education	115,3	58,0	57,3	65,4	58,0	7,4	28,8	21,0
Gymnasium education	121,2	39,1	82,1	50,7	39,1	11,5	37,1	33,5
Primary or no education	4,1	0,0	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	613,9	413,0	200,9	443,4	413,0	30,4	78,7	91,8
Higher education	167,1	156,8	10,3	158,4	156,8	0,0	5,9	0,0
Secondary specialized education	103,8	84,0	19,8	87,4	84,0	3,4	7,8	8,6
Secondary professional education	93,8	61,7	32,1	66,5	61,7	4,8	13,4	13,9
Secondary school education	125,7	66,9	58,8	75,6	66,9	8,7	23,3	26,9
Gymnasium education	120,9	43,5	77,3	55,0	43,5	11,5	27,7	38,2
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	559,8	477,3	82,6	498,8	477,3	21,5	44,7	16,4
Higher education	226,1	215,6	10,5	218,3	215,6	0,0	7,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	88,5	77,9	10,7	81,2	77,9	3,4	4,5	0,0
Secondary professional education	108,4	86,4	22,1	91,9	86,4	5,6	13,9	0,0
Secondary school education	92,9	69,1	23,9	75,2	69,1	6,1	11,7	6,1
Gymnasium education	43,4	28,4	15,0	32,2	28,4	3,8	7,4	3,9
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0
Rural	659,7	299,0	360,8	340,3	299,0	41,4	152,6	166,8
Higher education	71,3	58,6	12,6	60,1	58,6	0,0	7,2	4,0
Secondary specialized education	75,3	49,3	26,0	52,0	49,3	0,0	11,5	11,8
Secondary professional education	160,0	80,0	80,0	87,5	80,0	7,5	33,8	38,7
Secondary school education	148,0	55,8	92,2	65,8	55,8	10,0	40,4	41,8
Gymnasium education	198,7	54,3	144,4	73,5	54,3	19,2	57,4	67,8
Primary or no education	6,5	0,0	5,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 46. Employed persons aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	812,5	532,7	279,9	578,3	532,7	45,6	134,2	100,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	541,5	355,8	185,8	385,6	355,8	29,9	86,1	69,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	271,0	176,9	94,1	192,6	176,9	15,8	48,1	30,3
Men	398,3	242,0	156,3	265,6	242,0	23,6	83,7	49,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	251,6	149,9	101,7	164,6	149,9	14,7	52,2	34,9
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	146,7	92,1	54,6	101,1	92,1	8,9	31,5	14,1
Women	414,2	290,7	123,6	312,7	290,7	22,0	50,5	51,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	289,9	205,9	84,0	221,1	205,9	15,2	33,9	34,9
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	124,3	84,8	39,6	91,6	84,8	6,8	16,6	16,2
Urban	400,2	338,9	61,4	354,3	338,9	15,5	37,4	8,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	267,4	224,7	42,7	235,2	224,7	10,5	25,8	6,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	132,8	114,1	18,7	119,1	114,1	5,0	11,6	0,0
Rural	412,3	193,8	218,5	224,0	193,8	30,2	96,8	91,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	274,1	131,0	143,1	150,4	131,0	19,4	60,3	63,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	138,2	62,8	75,4	73,5	62,8	10,8	36,5	28,1

Table 47. Employed population by type of production unit and job, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, status in employment	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1219,5	776,2	443,3	839,1	776,2	62,9	197,2	183,2
Employee	768,3	706,1	62,2	758,3	706,1	52,2	6,5	3,5
Self-employed	451,3	70,1	381,1	80,8	70,1	10,7	190,8	179,7
Men	605,6	363,2	242,4	395,7	363,2	32,5	118,5	91,4
Employee	357,0	323,0	33,9	352,1	323,0	29,1	4,4	0,0
Self-employed	248,6	40,1	208,5	43,5	40,1	3,4	114,2	90,9
Women	613,9	413,0	200,9	443,4	413,0	30,4	78,7	91,8
Employee	411,3	383,0	28,2	406,1	383,0	23,1	0,0	3,0
Self-employed	202,7	30,0	172,6	37,3	30,0	7,3	76,6	88,8
Urban	559,8	477,3	82,6	498,8	477,3	21,5	44,7	16,4
Employee	475,7	448,9	26,8	470,2	448,9	21,4	3,5	0,0
Self-employed	84,1	28,4	55,7	28,6	28,4	0,0	41,2	14,4
Rural	659,7	299,0	360,8	340,3	299,0	41,4	152,6	166,8
Employee	292,6	257,2	35,3	288,1	257,2	30,8	3,0	0,0
Self-employed	367,1	41,7	325,4	52,3	41,7	10,5	149,6	165,3

Table 48. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1219,5	776,2	443,3	839,1	776,2	62,9	197,2	183,2
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	410,9	72,3	338,6	105,8	72,3	33,4	125,5	179,7
Industry	148,1	138,6	9,5	144,2	138,6	5,6	3,9	-
Construction	60,9	25,0	35,9	27,0	25,0	0,0	33,9	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	199,6	167,9	31,7	182,2	167,9	14,3	17,3	-
Transport, communications	76,2	65,4	10,8	68,1	65,4	0,0	8,1	-
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	223,5	222,3	0,0	222,7	222,3	0,0	0,0	-
Other	100,3	84,7	15,5	89,2	84,7	4,4	7,6	3,5
Men	605,6	363,2	242,4	395,7	363,2	32,5	118,5	91,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	224,5	54,1	170,5	70,8	54,1	16,7	62,8	90,9
Industry	79,4	72,7	6,7	76,1	72,7	3,4	3,3	-
Construction	55,9	22,3	33,6	24,3	22,3	0,0	31,7	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	82,9	69,1	13,8	73,6	69,1	4,5	9,3	-
Transport, communications	53,1	42,8	10,3	45,3	42,8	0,0	7,8	-
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	66,2	65,7	0,0	65,9	65,7	0,0	0,0	-
Other	43,5	36,5	7,0	39,7	36,5	3,2	3,4	0,0
Women	613,9	413,0	200,9	443,4	413,0	30,4	78,7	91,8
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	186,4	18,2	168,2	34,9	18,2	16,7	62,7	88,8
Industry	68,8	65,9	0,0	68,1	65,9	0,0	0,0	-
Construction	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	116,7	98,9	17,9	108,6	98,9	9,8	8,1	-
Transport, communications	23,1	22,5	0,0	22,8	22,5	0,0	0,0	-
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	157,3	156,6	0,0	156,7	156,6	0,0	0,0	-

Sex, area, economic activity	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Other	56,7	48,2	8,5	49,5	48,2	0,0	4,2	3,0
Urban	559,8	477,3	82,6	498,8	477,3	21,5	44,7	16,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	26,7	7,1	19,6	9,4	7,1	0,0	0,0	14,4
Industry	97,1	90,7	6,3	94,3	90,7	3,5	0,0	-
Construction	33,5	16,5	17,0	18,0	16,5	0,0	15,5	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	150,1	130,7	19,4	139,1	130,7	8,4	11,0	-
Transport, communications	57,8	50,4	7,3	52,7	50,4	0,0	5,1	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	117,2	116,3	0,0	116,5	116,3	0,0	0,0	-
Other	77,4	65,5	11,9	68,8	65,5	3,3	6,6	0,0
Rural	659,7	299,0	360,8	340,3	299,0	41,4	152,6	166,8
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	384,2	65,2	319,0	96,4	65,2	31,1	122,6	165,3
Industry	51,0	47,9	3,2	50,0	47,9	0,0	0,0	-
Construction	27,4	8,5	18,9	9,0	8,5	0,0	18,4	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	49,5	37,2	12,2	43,1	37,2	5,9	6,3	-
Transport, communications	18,4	14,9	3,5	15,4	14,9	0,0	3,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	106,3	106,0	0,0	106,2	106,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	22,9	19,2	3,7	20,3	19,2	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 49. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by occupation group¹⁵, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1219,5	776,2	443,3	839,1	776,2	62,9	197,2	183,2
Group 1	85,1	84,7	0,0	85,1	84,7	0,0	-	-
Group 2	168,0	161,7	6,3	164,9	161,7	3,2	3,1	-
Group 3	76,7	73,5	3,2	74,7	73,5	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	29,8	29,6	0,0	29,8	29,6	0,0	-	-
Group 5	168,0	139,1	29,0	149,2	139,1	10,1	16,8	0,0
Group 6	319,5	30,9	288,6	41,5	30,9	10,6	109,3	168,7
Group 7	137,1	90,5	46,6	97,8	90,5	7,3	39,3	-
Other	235,4	166,3	69,1	196,2	166,3	29,9	26,7	12,4
of which, Group 9	152,1	95,2	57,0	121,4	95,2	26,2	18,4	12,4
Men	605,6	363,2	242,4	395,7	363,2	32,5	118,5	91,4
Group 1	45,3	44,9	0,0	45,3	44,9	0,0	-	-
Group 2	55,9	51,8	4,1	54,1	51,8	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	27,9	25,8	0,0	26,5	25,8	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	8,1	8,1	0,0	8,1	8,1	-	-	-
Group 5	47,1	39,6	7,5	40,8	39,6	0,0	6,2	0,0
Group 6	162,7	21,2	141,4	24,7	21,2	3,4	53,0	85,0

¹⁵ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Group 7	96,7	54,4	42,2	60,3	54,4	5,9	36,3	-
Other	162,0	117,4	44,7	136,0	117,4	18,6	19,8	6,3
of which, Group 9	84,9	52,3	32,6	67,2	52,3	14,9	11,4	6,3
Women	613,9	413,0	200,9	443,4	413,0	30,4	78,7	91,8
Group 1	39,8	39,8	0,0	39,8	39,8	-	-	-
Group 2	112,0	109,9	0,0	110,8	109,9	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	48,8	47,7	0,0	48,1	47,7	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	21,7	21,6	0,0	21,7	21,6	0,0	-	-
Group 5	120,9	99,5	21,5	108,4	99,5	9,0	10,5	0,0
Group 6	156,9	9,7	147,2	16,9	9,7	7,2	56,3	83,7
Group 7	40,4	36,1	4,4	37,4	36,1	0,0	3,0	-
Other	73,3	48,9	24,4	60,2	48,9	11,3	7,0	6,1
of which, Group 9	67,3	42,9	24,4	54,2	42,9	11,3	7,0	6,1
Urban	559,8	477,3	82,6	498,8	477,3	21,5	44,7	16,4
Group 1	65,2	65,0	0,0	65,2	65,0	0,0	-	-
Group 2	122,2	117,1	5,1	119,1	117,1	0,0	3,1	-
Group 3	52,1	49,3	0,0	50,3	49,3	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	21,7	21,7	0,0	21,7	21,7	-	-	-
Group 5	109,8	92,0	17,7	98,0	92,0	5,9	10,8	0,0
Group 6	17,3	0,0	16,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	13,1
Group 7	80,6	55,2	25,4	60,6	55,2	5,4	20,0	-
Other	91,0	75,8	15,2	81,8	75,8	6,0	6,9	0,0
of which, Group 9	47,7	37,8	9,8	42,7	37,8	4,9	0,0	0,0
Rural	659,7	299,0	360,8	340,3	299,0	41,4	152,6	166,8
Group 1	19,8	19,7	0,0	19,8	19,7	0,0	-	-
Group 2	45,7	44,6	0,0	45,7	44,6	0,0	-	-
Group 3	24,6	24,2	0,0	24,4	24,2	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	8,1	7,9	0,0	8,1	7,9	0,0	-	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Group 5	58,3	47,0	11,3	51,2	47,0	4,2	6,0	0,0
Group 6	302,3	29,7	272,6	39,4	29,7	9,7	107,2	155,6
Group 7	56,5	35,3	21,2	37,2	35,3	0,0	19,3	-
Other	144,4	90,5	53,9	114,4	90,5	23,9	19,8	10,1
of which, Group 9	104,4	57,3	47,1	78,7	57,3	21,3	15,6	10,1

Table 50. Employed population by type of production unit and job, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1219,5	776,2	443,3	839,1	776,2	62,9	197,2	183,2
Private	923,9	481,8	442,1	543,4	481,8	61,7	197,2	183,2
Public	295,7	294,4	0,0	295,7	294,4	0,0	-	-
Men	605,6	363,2	242,4	395,7	363,2	32,5	118,5	91,4
Private	499,7	258,4	241,3	289,7	258,4	31,4	118,5	91,4
Public	105,9	104,8	0,0	105,9	104,8	0,0	-	-
Women	613,9	413,0	200,9	443,4	413,0	30,4	78,7	91,8
Private	424,2	223,4	200,8	253,7	223,4	30,3	78,7	91,8
Public	189,7	189,6	0,0	189,7	189,6	0,0	-	-
Urban	559,8	477,3	82,6	498,8	477,3	21,5	44,7	16,4
Private	398,2	315,6	82,6	337,1	315,6	21,5	44,7	16,4
Public	161,7	161,7	0,0	161,7	161,7	-	-	-
Rural	659,7	299,0	360,8	340,3	299,0	41,4	152,6	166,8
Private	525,7	166,2	359,5	206,3	166,2	40,2	152,6	166,8
Public	134,0	132,8	0,0	134,0	132,8	0,0	-	-

Table 51. Employed population by type of production unit and job, legal status of the enterprise, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, legal status of the enterprise	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1219,5	776,2	443,3	839,1	776,2	62,9	197,2	183,2
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	710,8	682,5	28,3	710,8	682,5	28,3	-	-
Farm	64,5	38,9	25,6	64,5	38,9	25,5	0,0	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	47,9	32,0	15,9	41,0	32,0	9,0	6,9	-
Individual work activity	97,0	22,8	74,1	22,8	22,8	-	74,1	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	3,5	0,0	3,5	0,0	-	-	-	3,5
Own household	295,8	0,0	295,8	0,0	-	-	116,1	179,7
Men	605,6	363,2	242,4	395,7	363,2	32,5	118,5	91,4
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	332,1	314,2	17,9	332,1	314,2	17,9	-	-
Farm	40,8	28,5	12,3	40,8	28,5	12,3	-	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	19,6	12,5	7,1	14,7	12,5	0,0	4,8	-
Individual work activity	66,5	8,0	58,5	8,0	8,0	-	58,5	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	0,0
Own household	146,2	0,0	146,2	0,0	-	-	55,2	90,9
Women	613,9	413,0	200,9	443,4	413,0	30,4	78,7	91,8
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	378,7	368,3	10,4	378,7	368,3	10,4	-	-
Farm	23,7	10,4	13,3	23,6	10,4	13,2	0,0	-

Sex, area, legal status of the enterprise	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	28,4	19,5	8,9	26,3	19,5	6,8	0,0	-
Individual work activity	30,4	14,8	15,6	14,8	14,8	-	15,6	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	3,0	0,0	3,0	0,0	-	-	-	3,0
Own household	149,7	0,0	149,7	0,0	-	-	60,9	88,8
Urban	559,8	477,3	82,6	498,8	477,3	21,5	44,7	16,4
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	453,0	435,5	17,5	453,0	435,5	17,5	-	-
Farm	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	26,3	19,2	7,1	22,8	19,2	3,6	3,5	-
Individual work activity	60,3	20,9	39,3	20,9	20,9	-	39,3	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	0,0
Own household	16,2	0,0	16,2	0,0	-	-	0,0	14,4
Rural	659,7	299,0	360,8	340,3	299,0	41,4	152,6	166,8
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	257,8	247,0	10,8	257,8	247,0	10,8	-	-
Farm	62,4	37,2	25,2	62,4	37,2	25,1	0,0	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	21,7	12,8	8,8	18,3	12,8	5,4	3,4	-
Individual work activity	36,7	0,0	34,8	0,0	0,0	-	34,8	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	0,0
Own household	279,6	0,0	279,6	0,0	-	-	114,3	165,3

Table 52. Employed population by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1219,5	776,2	443,3	839,1	776,2	62,9	197,2	183,2
<u>Full-time</u>	1148,1	747,4	400,6	803,9	747,4	56,5	177,3	166,9
less than 40 hours	437,6	180,9	256,6	202,7	180,9	21,8	107,7	127,1
40 hours	425,8	382,6	43,2	394,9	382,6	12,3	12,6	18,3
41 hours and over	284,8	183,9	100,8	206,4	183,9	22,4	56,9	21,5
<u>Part-time</u>	71,5	28,8	42,7	35,2	28,8	6,4	20,0	16,3
less than 20 hours	61,6	26,6	35,0	31,6	26,6	5,1	17,3	12,7
21 hours and over	9,8	0,0	7,6	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,7
Men	605,6	363,2	242,4	395,7	363,2	32,5	118,5	91,4
<u>Full-time</u>	572,5	352,5	220,0	381,5	352,5	28,9	108,0	83,0
less than 40 hours	190,7	66,0	124,7	75,8	66,0	9,8	53,9	61,1
40 hours	203,7	176,9	26,8	183,5	176,9	6,6	10,5	9,8
41 hours and over	178,0	109,6	68,4	122,2	109,6	12,6	43,6	12,2
<u>Part-time</u>	33,1	10,6	22,5	14,2	10,6	3,6	10,6	8,4
less than 20 hours	26,6	9,6	17,0	12,2	9,6	0,0	8,6	5,8
21 hours and over	6,5	0,0	5,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	613,9	413,0	200,9	443,4	413,0	30,4	78,7	91,8
<u>Full-time</u>	575,6	394,9	180,7	422,5	394,9	27,6	69,3	83,8
less than 40 hours	246,8	114,9	131,9	126,9	114,9	12,0	53,8	66,1
40 hours	222,0	205,7	16,4	211,4	205,7	5,7	0,0	8,5
41 hours and over	106,7	74,3	32,4	84,1	74,3	9,8	13,3	9,3
<u>Part-time</u>	38,3	18,2	20,2	21,0	18,2	0,0	9,4	8,0
less than 20 hours	35,0	17,0	18,0	19,5	17,0	0,0	8,7	6,8
21 hours and over	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	559,8	477,3	82,6	498,8	477,3	21,5	44,7	16,4
<u>Full-time</u>	532,2	462,8	69,4	481,4	462,8	18,6	35,4	15,4
less than 40 hours	127,0	97,2	29,9	101,3	97,2	4,2	11,6	14,1
40 hours	264,1	252,2	12,0	258,1	252,2	5,9	5,6	0,0
41 hours and over	141,0	113,5	27,5	122,0	113,5	8,5	18,2	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	27,6	14,4	13,2	17,4	14,4	0,0	9,2	0,0
less than 20 hours	25,2	13,6	11,6	16,3	13,6	0,0	8,0	0,0
21 hours and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	659,7	299,0	360,8	340,3	299,0	41,4	152,6	166,8
<u>Full-time</u>	615,9	284,6	331,3	322,5	284,6	37,9	141,8	151,5
less than 40 hours	310,5	83,8	226,7	101,4	83,8	17,6	96,1	113,1
40 hours	161,6	130,4	31,2	136,8	130,4	6,4	7,1	17,8
41 hours and over	143,7	70,4	73,3	84,4	70,4	14,0	38,7	20,7
<u>Part-time</u>	43,9	14,4	29,5	17,8	14,4	3,4	10,8	15,3
less than 20 hours	36,5	13,0	23,5	15,4	13,0	0,0	9,3	11,8
21 hours and over	7,4	0,0	6,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,5

Table 53. Employees by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	768,3	706,1	62,2	758,3	706,1	52,2	6,5	3,5
15-24 years	52,3	45,0	7,3	51,0	45,0	6,0	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	217,2	200,1	17,0	215,0	200,1	14,8	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	189,0	170,6	18,4	185,2	170,6	14,6	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	179,6	167,1	12,6	177,7	167,1	10,7	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	117,7	111,1	6,6	117,0	111,1	5,8	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	12,4	12,1	0,0	12,4	12,1	0,0	0,0	-
Men	357,0	323,0	33,9	352,1	323,0	29,1	4,4	0,0
15-24 years	29,3	23,9	5,3	28,5	23,9	4,6	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	108,1	98,6	9,4	106,5	98,6	7,8	0,0	-
35-44 years	80,6	71,6	9,1	78,7	71,6	7,2	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	69,8	63,7	6,1	69,4	63,7	5,7	0,0	-
55-64 years	62,4	58,7	3,8	62,2	58,7	3,5	0,0	-
65 years and over	6,8	6,5	0,0	6,8	6,5	0,0	0,0	-
Women	411,3	383,0	28,2	406,1	383,0	23,1	0,0	3,0
15-24 years	23,1	21,1	0,0	22,5	21,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	109,1	101,5	7,6	108,5	101,5	7,0	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	108,3	99,0	9,3	106,5	99,0	7,5	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	109,8	103,4	6,4	108,3	103,4	4,9	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	55,3	52,4	0,0	54,7	52,4	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 54. Employees by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	768,3	706,1	62,2	758,3	706,1	52,2	6,5	3,5
Higher education	268,6	263,9	4,6	267,8	263,9	3,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	122,7	117,0	5,6	122,1	117,0	5,1	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	162,4	148,9	13,5	160,0	148,9	11,1	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	123,1	107,6	15,5	120,7	107,6	13,1	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	90,4	67,9	22,5	86,7	67,9	18,8	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Men	357,0	323,0	33,9	352,1	323,0	29,1	4,4	0,0
Higher education	113,8	111,3	0,0	113,7	111,3	0,0	0,0	-
Secondary specialized education	41,7	39,0	0,0	41,6	39,0	0,0	0,0	-
Secondary professional education	102,1	93,6	8,5	101,0	93,6	7,4	0,0	-
Secondary school education	56,7	48,9	7,9	55,6	48,9	6,7	0,0	-
Gymnasium education	41,8	29,7	12,1	39,6	29,7	9,8	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Women	411,3	383,0	28,2	406,1	383,0	23,1	0,0	3,0
Higher education	154,7	152,6	0,0	154,0	152,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	81,0	78,0	0,0	80,6	78,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	60,2	55,3	4,9	59,0	55,3	3,7	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	66,4	58,7	7,6	65,1	58,7	6,4	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	48,6	38,2	10,4	47,1	38,2	8,9	0,0	0,0

Table 55. Employees aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2016

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	536,0	489,5	46,5	528,0	489,5	38,5	5,2	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	356,2	326,2	30,0	350,4	326,2	24,1	3,8	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	179,8	163,3	16,5	177,7	163,3	14,4	0,0	0,0
Men	243,0	218,1	24,9	239,0	218,1	20,9	3,5	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	149,5	134,1	15,4	146,6	134,1	12,5	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	93,5	84,0	9,5	92,4	84,0	8,4	0,0	0,0
Women	293,0	271,4	21,6	289,0	271,4	17,7	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	206,7	192,1	14,6	203,7	192,1	11,6	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	86,3	79,3	7,0	85,3	79,3	6,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	338,8	319,0	19,7	334,4	319,0	15,4	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	225,5	211,7	13,8	222,1	211,7	10,4	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	113,3	107,3	5,9	112,3	107,3	5,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	197,2	170,5	26,7	193,6	170,5	23,2	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	130,7	114,5	16,2	128,2	114,5	13,7	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	66,5	56,0	10,5	65,4	56,0	9,4	0,0	0,0

Table 56. Employees by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2016

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	768,3	706,1	62,2	758,3	706,1	52,2	6,5	3,5
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	59,7	35,3	24,4	58,6	35,3	23,3	0,0	-
Industry	143,7	137,7	6,1	143,3	137,7	5,6	0,0	-
Construction	28,3	25,0	3,3	27,0	25,0	0,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	158,6	141,4	17,2	155,2	141,4	13,7	3,4	-
Transport, communications	67,8	64,9	0,0	67,6	64,9	0,0	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	222,3	221,9	0,0	222,3	221,9	0,0	-	-
Other	87,8	79,8	8,0	84,3	79,8	4,4	-	3,5
Men	357,0	323,0	33,9	352,1	323,0	29,1	4,4	0,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	41,7	27,4	14,4	40,7	27,4	13,4	0,0	-
Industry	76,0	72,1	3,9	75,5	72,1	3,4	0,0	-
Construction	25,6	22,3	3,3	24,3	22,3	0,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	64,6	58,7	5,9	63,2	58,7	4,5	0,0	-
Transport, communications	45,1	42,4	0,0	44,9	42,4	0,0	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	65,6	65,4	0,0	65,6	65,4	0,0	-	-
Other	38,4	34,8	3,7	37,9	34,8	3,2	-	0,0
Women	411,3	383,0	28,2	406,1	383,0	23,1	0,0	3,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	17,9	7,9	10,0	17,9	7,9	9,9	0,0	-
Industry	67,8	65,6	0,0	67,8	65,6	0,0	-	-
Construction	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	94,0	82,7	11,3	92,0	82,7	9,3	0,0	-
Transport, communications	22,8	22,5	0,0	22,8	22,5	0,0	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	156,7	156,5	0,0	156,7	156,5	0,0	-	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Other	49,4	45,1	4,3	46,4	45,1	0,0	-	3,0
Urban	475,7	448,9	26,8	470,2	448,9	21,4	3,5	0,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	7,8	5,5	0,0	7,6	5,5	0,0	0,0	-
Industry	94,4	90,4	4,0	94,0	90,4	3,5	0,0	-
Construction	18,5	16,5	0,0	18,0	16,5	0,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	119,3	108,7	10,5	117,2	108,7	8,4	0,0	-
Transport, communications	52,7	50,2	0,0	52,5	50,2	0,0	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	116,3	116,1	0,0	116,3	116,1	0,0	-	-
Other	66,7	61,4	5,3	64,7	61,4	3,3	-	0,0
Rural	292,6	257,2	35,3	288,1	257,2	30,8	3,0	0,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	51,8	29,8	22,1	51,0	29,8	21,2	0,0	-
Industry	49,3	47,2	0,0	49,3	47,2	0,0	-	-
Construction	9,8	8,5	0,0	9,0	8,5	0,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	39,3	32,7	6,6	38,0	32,7	5,3	0,0	-
Transport, communications	15,1	14,7	0,0	15,1	14,7	0,0	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	106,0	105,8	0,0	106,0	105,8	0,0	-	-
Other	21,1	18,5	0,0	19,6	18,5	0,0	-	0,0

Table 57. Employees by type of production unit and job, by occupation group¹⁶, sex and area, year 2016

Sex, area, occupation group	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	768,3	706,1	62,2	758,3	706,1	52,2	6,5	3,5
Group 1	79,0	78,6	0,0	79,0	78,6	0,0	-	-
Group 2	162,9	159,7	3,2	162,9	159,7	3,2	-	-
Group 3	74,1	73,0	0,0	74,1	73,0	0,0	-	-
Group 4	29,8	29,6	0,0	29,8	29,6	0,0	-	-
Group 5	130,3	115,6	14,7	125,3	115,6	9,7	0,0	0,0
Group 6	10,6	5,8	4,9	10,0	5,8	4,2	0,0	-
Group 7	97,7	89,4	8,3	96,7	89,4	7,3	0,0	-
Other	183,9	154,3	29,6	180,6	154,3	26,3	0,0	0,0
of which, Group 9	110,3	84,6	25,7	107,3	84,6	22,7	0,0	0,0
Men	357,0	323,0	33,9	352,1	323,0	29,1	4,4	0,0
Group 1	42,1	41,7	0,0	42,1	41,7	0,0	-	-
Group 2	53,2	50,9	0,0	53,2	50,9	0,0	-	-
Group 3	26,1	25,4	0,0	26,1	25,4	0,0	-	-
Group 4	8,1	8,1	0,0	8,1	8,1	-	-	-
Group 5	33,8	31,7	0,0	32,8	31,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 6	5,1	0,0	0,0	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

¹⁶ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Group 7	60,4	53,5	7,0	59,4	53,5	5,9	0,0	-
Other	128,2	109,2	19,0	126,1	109,2	16,9	0,0	0,0
of which, Group 9	60,6	45,4	15,2	58,8	45,4	13,4	0,0	0,0
Women	411,3	383,0	28,2	406,1	383,0	23,1	0,0	3,0
Group 1	36,9	36,9	0,0	36,9	36,9	-	-	-
Group 2	109,7	108,8	0,0	109,7	108,8	0,0	-	-
Group 3	48,0	47,6	0,0	48,0	47,6	0,0	-	-
Group 4	21,7	21,6	0,0	21,7	21,6	0,0	-	-
Group 5	96,5	83,9	12,6	92,5	83,9	8,6	0,0	0,0
Group 6	5,5	3,2	0,0	5,5	3,2	0,0	-	-
Group 7	37,2	35,9	0,0	37,2	35,9	0,0	-	-
Other	55,7	45,1	10,5	54,5	45,1	9,4	0,0	0,0
of which, Group 9	49,7	39,2	10,5	48,5	39,2	9,3	0,0	0,0
Urban	475,7	448,9	26,8	470,2	448,9	21,4	3,5	0,0
Group 1	62,1	61,8	0,0	62,1	61,8	0,0	-	-
Group 2	117,6	115,6	0,0	117,6	115,6	0,0	-	-
Group 3	49,9	49,0	0,0	49,9	49,0	0,0	-	-
Group 4	21,7	21,7	0,0	21,7	21,7	-	-	-
Group 5	79,9	71,4	8,5	77,3	71,4	5,9	0,0	0,0
Group 6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 7	60,6	54,4	6,2	59,8	54,4	5,4	0,0	-
Other	82,8	74,9	7,8	80,8	74,9	5,9	0,0	0,0
of which, Group 9	43,8	37,5	6,3	42,2	37,5	4,7	0,0	0,0
Rural	292,6	257,2	35,3	288,1	257,2	30,8	3,0	0,0
Group 1	17,0	16,9	0,0	17,0	16,9	0,0	-	-
Group 2	45,3	44,1	0,0	45,3	44,1	0,0	-	-
Group 3	24,2	24,1	0,0	24,2	24,1	0,0	-	-
Group 4	8,1	7,9	0,0	8,1	7,9	0,0	-	-

Sex, area, occupation group	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Group 5	50,4	44,2	6,1	48,0	44,2	3,7	0,0	0,0
Group 6	9,4	5,6	3,8	8,9	5,6	3,3	0,0	-
Group 7	37,1	35,0	0,0	36,9	35,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	101,1	79,4	21,8	99,8	79,4	20,4	0,0	0,0
of which, Group 9	66,5	47,1	19,4	65,1	47,1	18,0	0,0	0,0

Table 58. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of contract, by sex and area, year 2016

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total								
<i>Working contract:</i>	768,3	706,1	62,2	758,3	706,1	52,2	6,5	3,5
- written	713,9	706,1	7,8	713,9	706,1	7,8	-	-
- agreement	54,3	0,0	54,3	44,4	-	44,4	6,5	3,5
<i>Job duration:</i>	768,3	706,1	62,2	758,3	706,1	52,2	6,5	3,5
- undetermined	707,3	666,3	41,1	699,7	666,3	33,5	4,5	3,1
- determined	60,9	39,8	21,1	58,5	39,8	18,7	0,0	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>	768,3	706,1	62,2	758,3	706,1	52,2	6,5	3,5
- pays	713,9	706,1	7,8	713,9	706,1	7,8	-	-
- does not pay	54,3	0,0	54,3	44,4	-	44,4	6,5	3,5
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>	768,3	706,1	62,2	758,3	706,1	52,2	6,5	3,5
- benefits	706,9	706,1	0,0	706,8	706,1	0,0	0,0	-
- does not benefit	61,4	0,0	61,4	51,5	-	51,5	6,4	3,5
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>	768,3	706,1	62,2	758,3	706,1	52,2	6,5	3,5
- benefits	708,8	706,1	0,0	708,8	706,1	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	59,4	0,0	59,4	49,4	-	49,4	6,5	3,5

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<i>Working contract:</i>	411,3	383,0	28,2	406,1	383,0	23,1	0,0	3,0
- written	386,1	383,0	3,1	386,1	383,0	3,1	-	-
- verbal	25,2	0,0	25,2	20,0	-	20,0	0,0	3,0
<i>Job duration:</i>	411,3	383,0	28,2	406,1	383,0	23,1	0,0	3,0
- undetermined	380,2	360,4	19,8	375,5	360,4	15,1	0,0	0,0
- determined	31,1	22,7	8,4	30,6	22,7	8,0	0,0	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>	411,3	383,0	28,2	406,1	383,0	23,1	0,0	3,0
- pays	386,1	383,0	3,1	386,1	383,0	3,1	-	-
- does not pay	25,2	0,0	25,2	20,0	-	20,0	0,0	3,0
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>	411,3	383,0	28,2	406,1	383,0	23,1	0,0	3,0
- benefits	383,4	383,0	0,0	383,4	383,0	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	27,8	0,0	27,8	22,7	-	22,7	0,0	3,0
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>	411,3	383,0	28,2	406,1	383,0	23,1	0,0	3,0
- benefits	384,3	383,0	0,0	384,3	383,0	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	27,0	0,0	27,0	21,9	-	21,9	0,0	3,0
Urban								
<i>Working contract:</i>	475,7	448,9	26,8	470,2	448,9	21,4	3,5	0,0

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
- written	454,7	448,9	5,8	454,7	448,9	5,8	-	-
- verbal	21,0	0,0	21,0	15,5	-	15,5	3,5	0,0
<i>Job duration:</i>	475,7	448,9	26,8	470,2	448,9	21,4	3,5	0,0
- undetermined	448,5	424,1	24,4	444,1	424,1	20,0	0,0	0,0
- determined	27,1	24,8	0,0	26,1	24,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>	475,7	448,9	26,8	470,2	448,9	21,4	3,5	0,0
- pays	454,7	448,9	5,8	454,7	448,9	5,8	-	-
- does not pay	21,0	0,0	21,0	15,5	-	15,5	3,5	0,0
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>	475,7	448,9	26,8	470,2	448,9	21,4	3,5	0,0
- benefits	449,3	448,9	0,0	449,3	448,9	0,0	0,0	-
- does not benefit	26,3	0,0	26,3	20,9	-	20,9	3,4	0,0
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>	475,7	448,9	26,8	470,2	448,9	21,4	3,5	0,0
- benefits	450,9	448,9	0,0	450,9	448,9	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	24,8	0,0	24,8	19,3	-	19,3	3,5	0,0
Rural								
<i>Working contract:</i>	292,6	257,2	35,3	288,1	257,2	30,8	3,0	0,0
- written	259,2	257,2	0,0	259,2	257,2	0,0	-	-

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
- verbal	33,3	0,0	33,3	28,8	-	28,8	3,0	0,0
<i>Job duration:</i>	292,6	257,2	35,3	288,1	257,2	30,8	3,0	0,0
- undetermined	258,8	242,2	16,6	255,7	242,2	13,5	0,0	0,0
- determined	33,8	15,1	18,7	32,4	15,1	17,3	0,0	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>	292,6	257,2	35,3	288,1	257,2	30,8	3,0	0,0
- pays	259,2	257,2	0,0	259,2	257,2	0,0	-	-
- does not pay	33,3	0,0	33,3	28,8	-	28,8	3,0	0,0
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>	292,6	257,2	35,3	288,1	257,2	30,8	3,0	0,0
- benefits	257,5	257,2	0,0	257,5	257,2	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	35,1	0,0	35,1	30,5	-	30,5	3,0	0,0
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>	292,6	257,2	35,3	288,1	257,2	30,8	3,0	0,0
- benefits	257,9	257,2	0,0	257,9	257,2	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	34,6	0,0	34,6	30,1	-	30,1	3,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, type of working program, duration of the working week	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	475,7	448,9	26,8	470,2	448,9	21,4	3,5	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	459,9	436,4	23,5	455,0	436,4	18,6	3,5	0,0
less than 40 hours	92,4	86,8	5,6	91,0	86,8	4,2	0,0	0,0
40 hours	254,5	247,9	6,6	253,9	247,9	5,9	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	113,0	101,7	11,3	110,2	101,7	8,5	0,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	15,7	12,4	3,3	15,2	12,4	0,0	-	0,0
less than 20 hours	14,7	11,7	3,0	14,1	11,7	0,0	-	0,0
21-30 ore	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Rural	292,6	257,2	35,3	288,1	257,2	30,8	3,0	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	279,2	246,8	32,3	275,5	246,8	28,6	0,0	0,0
less than 40 hours	69,4	58,2	11,2	68,5	58,2	10,3	0,0	0,0
40 hours	133,0	126,4	6,6	132,2	126,4	5,8	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	76,8	62,2	14,6	74,7	62,2	12,5	0,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	13,4	10,4	3,0	12,6	10,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	11,8	9,8	0,0	11,2	9,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
21-30 ore	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 60. Employed population by location of the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of the work place	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1219,5	84,9	312,6	297,1	280,8	200,8	43,3
At home	8,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	39,9	4,3	14,6	12,7	6,1	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	649,9	46,8	189,6	161,2	144,7	96,5	11,1
Farm or agricultural field	396,3	27,3	73,0	88,2	96,3	80,8	30,5
Construction site	12,1	0,0	3,4	3,3	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	35,8	0,0	9,6	10,6	7,8	5,2	0,0
No fixed location	77,2	0,0	20,1	18,7	20,9	13,5	0,0
Other	0,0	-	-	-	-	0,0	-
Men	605,6	49,0	163,6	139,5	123,9	107,8	21,8
At home	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	32,0	3,6	12,1	10,7	3,8	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	263,3	24,6	85,5	59,0	44,7	44,0	5,6
Farm or agricultural field	213,3	15,7	39,1	45,3	52,1	46,0	15,1
Construction site	11,5	0,0	3,4	3,1	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	13,6	0,0	4,4	4,3	0,0	0,0	-
No fixed location	68,1	0,0	17,8	16,3	17,8	12,4	0,0
Other	0,0	-	-	-	-	0,0	-
Women	613,9	35,9	149,0	157,6	156,9	93,0	21,5
At home	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	7,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	386,6	22,2	104,1	102,2	100,0	52,5	5,6
Farm or agricultural field	183,0	11,6	34,0	43,0	44,3	34,8	15,4
Construction site	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	-	-
Stall in the market or on the street	22,3	0,0	5,2	6,3	5,8	3,9	0,0
No fixed location	9,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,1	0,0	0,0
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sex, area, location of the work place	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Urban	559,8	37,3	166,9	141,6	118,3	82,6	13,1
At home	5,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	20,8	0,0	6,5	6,4	4,2	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	424,9	29,7	133,2	105,0	86,1	61,5	9,3
Farm or agricultural field	22,7	0,0	0,0	6,3	5,7	4,8	0,0
Construction site	7,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	28,5	0,0	7,3	8,6	6,6	4,3	0,0
No fixed location	50,4	0,0	14,0	12,4	12,2	8,5	0,0
Other	0,0	-	-	-	-	0,0	-
Rural	659,7	47,6	145,7	155,5	162,4	118,2	30,2
At home	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	19,1	0,0	8,1	6,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	225,0	17,1	56,3	56,2	58,6	35,0	0,0
Farm or agricultural field	373,6	26,2	70,7	81,9	90,6	76,0	28,2
Construction site	4,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	7,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	26,7	0,0	6,1	6,3	8,7	5,0	0,0
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 61. Employed population by location of work place, status in employment, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of work place	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1219,5	768,3	387,7	56,5	7,0
At home	8,3	0,0	7,1	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	39,9	6,0	33,9	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	649,9	633,9	9,7	0,0	5,8
Farm or agricultural field	396,3	44,8	294,7	55,8	0,0
Construction site	12,1	9,9	0,0	-	-
Stall in the market or on the street	35,8	5,9	29,8	-	0,0
No fixed location	77,2	66,6	10,5	0,0	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Men	605,6	357,0	231,2	13,2	4,2
At home	3,9	0,0	3,7	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	32,0	0,0	29,6	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	263,3	254,3	5,7	0,0	3,2
Farm or agricultural field	213,3	30,5	169,0	13,0	0,0
Construction site	11,5	9,3	0,0	-	-
Stall in the market or on the street	13,6	0,0	11,8	-	-
No fixed location	68,1	58,7	9,3	0,0	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Women	613,9	411,3	156,5	43,3	0,0
At home	4,4	0,0	3,4	-	-
Client's/employer's home	7,9	3,7	4,2	-	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	386,6	379,6	4,0	0,0	0,0
Farm or agricultural field	183,0	14,3	125,7	42,8	0,0
Construction site	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Stall in the market or on the street	22,3	4,1	18,0	-	0,0
No fixed location	9,1	8,0	0,0	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of work place	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Urban	559,8	475,7	80,4	0,0	3,4
At home	5,1	0,0	4,7	-	-
Client's/employer's home	20,8	0,0	18,2	-	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	424,9	414,2	7,5	-	3,2
Farm or agricultural field	22,7	3,8	18,5	0,0	0,0
Construction site	7,3	7,1	0,0	-	-
Stall in the market or on the street	28,5	3,9	24,4	-	0,0
No fixed location	50,4	43,5	6,9	0,0	-
Other	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Rural	659,7	292,6	307,3	56,2	3,6
At home	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	19,1	3,4	15,7	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	225,0	219,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
Farm or agricultural field	373,6	41,0	276,2	55,5	0,0
Construction site	4,7	0,0	0,0	-	-
Stall in the market or on the street	7,4	0,0	5,4	-	0,0
No fixed location	26,7	23,1	3,6	-	0,0
Other	-	-	-	-	-

Table 62. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents at the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, dangerous/ harmful agent	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1219,5	84,9	312,6	297,1	280,8	200,8	43,3
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	1125,5	79,2	285,9	274,6	258,2	187,1	40,6
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	93,8	5,7	26,5	22,5	22,6	13,7	0,0
Physical	55,4	3,8	15,1	13,6	12,6	8,5	0,0
Chemical	12,2	0,0	3,6	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Biological	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Psycho-physiological	23,6	0,0	7,4	5,6	6,6	0,0	0,0
Men	605,4	49,0	163,4	139,5	123,9	107,8	21,8
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	554,1	45,1	146,9	128,1	112,5	100,9	20,7
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	51,3	3,9	16,5	11,4	11,4	6,9	0,0
Physical	32,2	0,0	10,1	7,3	6,6	4,8	0,0
Chemical	5,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Biological	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Psycho-physiological	13,8	0,0	5,0	0,0	3,6	0,0	0,0
Women	613,9	35,9	149,0	157,6	156,9	93,0	21,5
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	571,4	34,1	139,0	146,5	145,7	86,2	19,9
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	42,5	0,0	10,0	11,1	11,2	6,8	0,0
Physical	23,2	0,0	5,0	6,3	6,0	3,7	0,0
Chemical	6,8	0,2	2,2	1,8	1,3	1,2	0,1
Biological	2,7	0,2	0,4	0,2	0,9	0,7	0,2
Psycho-physiological	9,8	-	2,4	2,7	3,0	1,2	0,5
Urban	559,8	37,3	166,9	141,6	118,3	82,6	13,1
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	501,3	33,8	149,3	127,8	104,3	74,8	11,1
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	58,3	3,5	17,4	13,8	14,0	7,7	1,9
Physical	33,3	1,9	9,6	8,4	7,3	4,7	1,4
Chemical	8,9	1,0	2,4	2,4	1,8	1,2	0,1
Biological	2,3	0,2	0,3	0,1	0,9	0,6	0,2
Psycho-physiological	13,8	0,4	5,0	2,8	4,0	1,3	0,2
Rural	659,7	47,6	145,7	155,5	162,4	118,2	30,2
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	624,2	45,3	136,6	146,7	153,8	112,3	29,5
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	35,5	2,3	9,1	8,7	8,6	6,0	0,8
Physical	22,0	1,9	5,5	5,3	5,3	3,8	0,4
Chemical	3,3	0,1	1,2	0,6	0,7	0,6	0,0
Biological	0,4	-	0,1	0,1	-	0,2	-
Psycho-physiological	9,8	0,3	2,3	2,7	2,6	1,4	0,4

Table 63. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents, by form of ownership, status in employment, type of job, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership, status in employment, type of job	Total	No dangerous/harmful agent	Dangerous/harmful agents			
			Physical	Chemical	Biological	Psychophysiological
Sex	1219,5	1125,7	55,4	12,2	0,0	23,6
<u>Men</u>	554,1	554,1	-	-	-	-
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	51,5	0,0	32,2	5,3	-	13,8
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	571,4	571,4	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>	42,5	-	23,2	6,8	0,0	9,8
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	1219,5	1125,7	55,4	12,2	0,0	23,6
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	501,3	501,3	-	-	-	-
Area	58,5	0,0	33,3	8,9	0,0	13,8
<u>Urban</u>	624,2	624,2	-	-	-	-
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	35,5	-	22,0	3,3	0,0	9,8
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	1219,5	1125,7	55,4	12,2	0,0	23,6
<u>Rural</u>	851,6	851,6	-	-	-	-
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	72,3	0,0	46,9	9,5	0,0	15,4
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	273,9	273,9	-	-	-	-
Form of ownership	21,7	-	8,4	0,0	0,0	8,2
<u>Private</u>	1219,5	1125,7	55,4	12,2	0,0	23,6
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	705,0	705,0	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	63,3	0,0	34,3	10,5	0,0	15,6
<u>Public</u>	420,5	420,5	-	-	-	-
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	30,8	-	21,1	0,0	-	8,0
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	1219,5	1125,7	55,4	12,2	0,0	23,6
Status in employment	712,2	712,2	-	-	-	-
<u>Employee</u>	64,1	0,0	36,1	9,7	0,0	15,4
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	413,3	413,3	-	-	-	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership, status in employment, type of job	Total	No dangerous/harmful agent	Dangerous/harmful agents			
			Physical	Chemical	Biological	Psychophysiological
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	30,0	-	19,3	0,0	-	8,2
<u>Non-employee</u>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Type of job	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<u>Formal</u>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<u>Informal</u>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 64. ILO unemployed by level of education, age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	53,3	10,7	17,2	16,2	9,1
Higher education	14,0	0,0	7,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	6,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	11,3	0,0	0,0	4,2	0,0
Secondary school education	10,2	0,0	0,0	4,2	0,0
Gymnasium education	11,4	0,0	4,9	3,3	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Men	35,0	6,0	11,3	10,8	6,9
Higher education	7,4	0,0	3,4	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	8,5	0,0	0,0	3,0	0,0
Secondary school education	7,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	7,6	0,0	3,7	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Women	18,3	4,8	5,9	5,4	0,0
Higher education	6,6	0,0	3,6	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	35,7	6,1	13,0	10,9	5,8
Higher education	11,8	0,0	5,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	4,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	6,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	7,9	0,0	0,0	3,3	0,0
Gymnasium education	5,9	0,0	3,3	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	17,6	4,6	4,3	5,4	3,3
Higher education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	5,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	5,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-

Table 65. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, unemployment duration	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	53,3	10,7	17,2	16,2	9,1
less than 3 months	16,8	4,0	6,0	4,5	0,0
3-5 months	14,1	0,0	4,9	4,3	0,0
6-11 months	11,5	0,0	3,7	4,1	0,0
12-23 months	6,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	35,0	6,0	11,3	10,8	6,9
less than 3 months	10,9	0,0	4,1	3,3	0,0
3-5 months	9,3	0,0	0,0	3,1	0,0
6-11 months	7,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	18,3	4,8	5,9	5,4	0,0
less than 3 months	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
3-5 months	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	35,7	6,1	13,0	10,9	5,8
less than 3 months	10,1	0,0	4,2	0,0	0,0
3-5 months	9,4	0,0	3,9	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	8,4	0,0	3,1	3,3	0,0
12-23 months	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	17,6	4,6	4,3	5,4	3,3
less than 3 months	6,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
3-5 months	4,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 66. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, unemployment duration	Total	Level of education					
		Higher educa- tion	Second- ary spe- cialized education	Second- ary pro- fessional education	Second- ary school education	Gymnasi- um edu- cation	Primary or no ed- ucation
Total	53,3	14,0	6,0	11,3	10,2	11,4	0,0
less than 3 months	16,8	3,8	0,0	4,5	0,0	4,3	0,0
3-5 months	14,1	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	11,5	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	6,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Men	35,0	7,4	4,1	8,5	7,0	7,6	0,0
less than 3 months	10,9	0,0	0,0	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
3-5 months	9,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	7,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Women	18,3	6,6	0,0	0,0	3,2	3,8	-
less than 3 months	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
3-5 months	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
6-11 months	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
12-23 months	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	35,7	11,8	4,0	6,1	7,9	5,9	-
less than 3 months	10,1	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
3-5 months	9,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
6-11 months	8,4	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
12-23 months	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	17,6	0,0	0,0	5,2	0,0	5,5	0,0
less than 3 months	6,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
3-5 months	4,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

Table 67. ILO unemployed by working experience, age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, working experience	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	53,3	10,7	17,2	16,2	9,1
Unemployed with working experience	41,4	4,0	13,2	15,2	9,0
Unemployed with no working experience	11,9	6,7	4,1	0,0	0,0
Men	35,0	6,0	11,3	10,8	6,9
Unemployed with working experience	28,2	0,0	8,6	10,4	6,9
Unemployed with no working experience	6,8	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	18,3	4,8	5,9	5,4	0,0
Unemployed with working experience	13,2	0,0	4,5	4,8	0,0
Unemployed with no working experience	5,1	3,1	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	35,7	6,1	13,0	10,9	5,8
Unemployed with working experience	29,0	0,0	10,0	10,4	5,8
Unemployed with no working experience	6,8	3,4	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	17,6	4,6	4,3	5,4	3,3
Unemployed with working experience	12,4	0,0	3,1	4,7	3,3
Unemployed with no working experience	5,1	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 68. ILO unemployed by working experience, unemployment duration, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, working experience	Total	Unemployment duration				
		less than 3 months	3-5 months	6-11 months	12-23 months	24 months and over
Total	53,3	16,8	14,1	11,5	6,2	4,6
Unemployed with working experience	41,4	13,8	11,9	7,5	4,6	3,5
Unemployed with no working experience	11,9	0,0	0,0	4,0	0,0	0,0
Men	35,0	10,9	9,3	7,2	4,3	3,3
Unemployed with working experience	28,2	9,5	8,2	4,5	3,4	0,0
Unemployed with no working experience	6,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	18,3	5,9	4,8	4,3	0,0	0,0
Unemployed with working experience	13,2	4,3	3,7	3,1	0,0	0,0
Unemployed with no working experience	5,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	35,7	10,1	9,4	8,4	4,6	3,2
Unemployed with working experience	29,0	8,9	8,5	5,7	3,4	0,0
Unemployed with no working experience	6,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	17,6	6,8	4,7	3,1	0,0	0,0
Unemployed with working experience	12,4	4,9	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
Unemployed with no working experience	5,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 69. ILO unemployed with working experience by main reason due to which they stopped working, by age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, main reason due to which they stopped working	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	41,4	4,0	13,2	15,2	9,0
Dismissal or staff reduction	9,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	4,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	13,1	0,0	5,3	4,2	0,0
Resignation	9,9	0,0	0,0	4,0	0,0
Other reason	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	28,2	0,0	8,6	10,4	6,9
Dismissal or staff reduction	5,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	10,2	0,0	4,4	3,4	0,0
Resignation	7,0	0,0	0,0	3,1	0,0
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	13,2	0,0	4,5	4,8	0,0
Dismissal or staff reduction	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Resignation	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	29,0	0,0	10,0	10,4	5,8
Dismissal or staff reduction	6,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	3,3	-	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	7,9	0,0	3,9	0,0	0,0
Resignation	8,6	0,0	0,0	3,5	0,0
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	12,4	0,0	3,1	4,7	3,3
Dismissal or staff reduction	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	5,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Resignation	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
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Table 70. ILO unemployed¹⁷ by main method of looking for a job, by age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, main method of looking for a job	Total	Age group			
		15-24 ani		25-64 ani	
		Yes	No	Yes	No
Total					
Registration with employment agency	50,2	0,0	9,3	5,8	33,9
Trying to start own business	50,2	0,0	10,3	0,0	36,9
Registration with private employment agencies	50,2	0,0	9,9	0,0	37,6
Placement of announcements	50,2	0,0	8,1	7,7	32,0
Answering of announcements	50,2	5,7	4,9	20,5	19,2
Direct visits/calls to employers	50,2	5,7	4,8	21,7	17,9
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	50,2	9,1	0,0	35,9	3,8
Other	50,2	10,5	39,7	0,0	0,0
Men					
Registration with employment agency	32,8	0,0	4,9	3,5	23,5
Trying to start own business	32,8	0,0	5,6	0,0	24,4
Registration with private employment agencies	32,8	0,0	5,5	0,0	25,6
Placement of announcements	32,8	0,0	4,1	4,8	22,2
Answering of announcements	32,8	3,7	0,0	13,3	13,7
Direct visits/calls to employers	32,8	3,1	0,0	15,6	11,4
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	32,8	5,1	0,0	24,6	0,0
Other	32,8	5,8	27,0	0,0	0,0
Women					
Registration with employment agency	17,4	0,0	4,3	0,0	10,4
Trying to start own business	17,4	4,7	0,0	12,5	0,0
Registration with private employment agencies	17,4	0,0	4,4	0,0	12,0
Placement of announcements	17,4	0,0	3,9	0,0	9,8
Answering of announcements	17,4	0,0	0,0	7,2	5,5
Direct visits/calls to employers	17,4	0,0	0,0	6,1	6,5
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	17,4	4,0	0,0	11,2	0,0
Other	17,4	4,7	12,7	0,0	0,0
Urban					
Registration with employment agency	33,9	0,0	5,5	3,4	24,5
Trying to start own business	33,9	0,0	5,7	0,0	25,5
Registration with private employment agencies	33,9	0,0	5,5	0,0	26,3
Placement of announcements	33,9	0,0	4,1	6,5	21,4
Answering of announcements	33,9	4,4	0,0	17,1	10,8
Direct visits/calls to employers	33,9	3,2	0,0	16,5	11,4
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	33,9	5,1	0,0	25,9	0,0
Other	33,9	6,0	27,9	0,0	0,0
Rural					

¹⁷ Excluding the category of unemployed who didn't look for a job during the reference period. See chapter "Basic concepts and definitions".

Registration with employment agency	16,4	0,0	3,7	0,0	9,4
Trying to start own business	16,4	4,6	0,0	11,4	0,0
Registration with private employment agencies	16,4	0,0	4,4	0,0	11,3
Placement of announcements	16,4	0,0	3,9	0,0	10,6
Answering of announcements	16,4	0,0	3,3	3,4	8,4
Direct visits/calls to employers	16,4	0,0	0,0	5,2	6,6
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	16,4	4,0	0,0	10,0	0,0
Other	16,4	4,6	11,8	0,0	0,0

Table 71. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by categories of inactivity, age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Category of inactivity				
		Pupils, students	Pensioners ¹⁸	Housewife	Others	Working abroad
Total	1712,7	271,3	620,7	191,9	309,7	319,0
15-24 years	392,3	257,9	6,7	28,5	41,0	58,1
25-34 years	342,7	12,4	15,8	107,4	86,1	120,9
35-44 years	204,5	0,0	21,0	38,0	73,5	71,1
45-54 years	172,7	0,0	35,1	12,9	75,0	49,5
55-64 years	262,8	-	205,6	5,1	33,5	18,6
65 years and over	337,6	-	336,4	-	0,0	0,0
Bărbați	769,1	130,9	225,3	6,2	194,5	212,3
15-24 years	202,8	125,2	4,5	0,0	28,8	43,6
25-34 years	168,0	5,4	10,0	0,0	59,5	91,3
35-44 years	103,9	0,0	13,5	0,0	45,0	43,9
45-54 years	83,0	-	18,6	0,0	38,3	24,8
55-64 years	91,4	-	59,0	0,0	22,6	8,5
65 years and over	119,9	-	119,5	-	0,0	0,0
Femei	943,6	140,4	395,4	185,8	115,2	106,7
15-24 years	189,5	132,7	0,0	27,9	12,2	14,5
25-34 years	174,7	7,0	5,8	105,7	26,5	29,7
35-44 years	100,6	0,0	7,5	36,8	28,5	27,2
45-54 years	89,7	0,0	16,5	11,6	36,7	24,7
55-64 years	171,4	-	146,6	3,8	11,0	10,1
65 years and over	217,7	-	216,8	-	0,0	0,0
Urban	728,5	114,0	306,1	97,3	117,1	94,1
15-24 years	143,0	105,8	0,0	10,7	14,1	10,2
25-34 years	145,8	7,3	6,5	57,3	36,5	38,1
35-44 years	79,2	0,0	9,2	19,1	26,6	23,6
45-54 years	66,4	0,0	15,8	7,2	28,0	15,3
55-64 years	127,8	-	106,3	0,0	11,8	6,7
65 years and over	166,3	-	166,1	-	0,0	0,0
Rural	984,2	157,3	314,6	94,6	192,7	224,9
15-24 years	249,3	152,1	4,6	17,8	26,9	47,9
25-34 years	196,9	5,1	9,3	50,1	49,5	82,8
35-44 years	125,3	0,0	11,8	18,9	47,0	47,5
45-54 years	106,3	-	19,3	5,7	47,0	34,2
55-64 years	135,0	-	99,3	0,0	21,7	11,9
65 years and over	171,4	-	170,3	-	0,0	0,0

¹⁸ Including persons receiving disability pension and pension for loss of the breadwinner

Table 72. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by relation with the labour market, by age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1712,7	392,3	342,7	204,5	172,7	262,8	337,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	17,7	0,0	5,5	0,0	4,8	0,0	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	13,0	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1361,9	328,5	213,7	128,2	115,8	239,6	336,0
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	319,0	58,1	120,9	71,1	49,5	18,6	0,0
Men	769,1	202,8	168,0	103,9	83,0	91,4	119,9
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	11,0	0,0	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	5,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	539,6	155,8	72,4	57,2	54,9	80,0	119,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	212,3	43,6	91,3	43,9	24,8	8,5	0,0
Women	943,6	189,5	174,7	100,6	89,7	171,4	217,7
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	6,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	7,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	822,3	172,7	141,3	71,0	60,8	159,6	216,7
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	106,7	14,5	29,7	27,2	24,7	10,1	0,0
Urban	728,5	143,0	145,8	79,2	66,4	127,8	166,3

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	9,7	0,0	3,2	0,0	3,2	0,0	-
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	620,1	130,8	103,9	53,8	47,1	118,9	165,6
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	94,1	10,2	38,1	23,6	15,3	6,7	0,0
Rural	984,2	249,3	196,9	125,3	106,3	135,0	171,4
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	8,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	8,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	741,7	197,6	109,8	74,4	68,7	120,8	170,4
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	224,9	47,9	82,8	47,5	34,2	11,9	0,0

Table 73. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by relation with the labour market, level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1712,7	209,0	197,9	291,6	379,5	515,1	119,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	17,7	0,0	0,0	5,1	0,0	5,3	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	13,0	0,0	0,0	3,7	0,0	3,7	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1361,9	163,3	159,4	206,1	296,1	418,3	118,6
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	319,0	42,4	34,3	76,4	77,8	87,7	0,0
Men	769,1	77,7	65,3	174,4	160,8	242,1	48,9
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	11,0	0,0	0,0	3,4	0,0	3,8	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	5,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	539,6	51,1	46,9	111,9	108,4	172,9	48,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	212,3	25,3	16,2	57,0	49,7	63,9	0,0
Women	943,6	131,3	132,6	117,2	218,8	273,0	70,7
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	-	0,0	-	0,0	-	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	6,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	7,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	822,3	112,2	112,5	94,2	187,7	245,4	70,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	106,7	17,1	18,1	19,4	28,1	23,9	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Urban	728,5	141,4	114,6	118,2	174,9	144,8	34,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	9,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	620,1	119,1	99,9	93,5	147,6	125,8	34,2
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	94,1	19,6	12,2	20,9	24,9	16,3	0,0
Rural	984,2	67,6	83,3	173,4	204,6	370,3	85,0
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	8,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,4	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	8,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	741,7	44,2	59,5	112,6	148,5	292,5	84,4
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	224,9	22,8	22,1	55,5	52,9	71,4	0,0

Table 74. Economically inactive population aged 20-49 years by relation with the labour market, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with the labour market	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	830,7	540,4	290,2
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	12,2	9,0	3,2
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	6,8	3,6	3,1
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	541,9	329,2	212,7
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	268,8	197,9	70,9
Men	415,0	311,6	103,5
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	7,7	5,8	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	216,8	174,4	42,4
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	187,7	129,3	58,4
Women	415,6	228,9	186,8
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	4,5	3,3	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,6	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	325,1	154,8	170,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	81,1	68,7	12,5
Urban	334,4	206,9	127,5
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	6,9	5,4	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	246,1	143,9	102,2
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	79,5	56,2	23,3
Rural	496,3	333,6	162,7
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	5,3	3,6	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	5,3	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	295,8	185,3	110,5
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	189,3	141,7	47,6

**Table 75. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over,
by the attended type of education, age group, sex and area, year 2016**

thousand persons

Sex, area, attended type of education	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1712,7	392,3	342,7	204,5	172,7	262,8	337,6
None	1439,0	132,9	329,9	203,3	172,6	262,8	337,6
School	164,4	164,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	107,4	93,9	12,2	0,0	0,0	-	-
Vocational education&training	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Men	769,1	202,8	168,0	103,9	83,0	91,4	119,9
None	637,6	77,3	162,5	103,4	83,0	91,4	119,9
School	87,1	87,1	-	-	-	-	-
University	44,1	38,1	5,4	0,0	-	-	-
Vocational education&training	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-	-
Women	943,6	189,5	174,7	100,6	89,7	171,4	217,7
None	801,5	55,6	167,3	99,9	89,5	171,4	217,7
School	77,3	76,9	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	63,4	55,8	6,8	0,0	0,0	-	-
Vocational education&training	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Urban	728,5	143,0	145,8	79,2	66,4	127,8	166,3
None	612,7	36,2	138,0	78,1	66,3	127,8	166,3
School	57,3	57,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	57,2	48,8	7,2	0,0	0,0	-	-
Vocational education&training	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Rural	984,2	249,3	196,9	125,3	106,3	135,0	171,4
None	826,3	96,7	191,8	125,2	106,3	135,0	171,4
School	107,1	107,1	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	50,2	45,1	5,0	0,0	-	-	-
Vocational education&training	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-	-

Table 76. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over¹⁹ who did not want to work, by reason, age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group					
		15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 years and over
		years	years	years	years	years	
Total	1361,9	328,5	213,7	128,2	115,8	239,6	336,0
Attending school or professional training	265,3	254,2	10,3	0,0	-	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	192,5	30,4	107,8	37,2	12,3	4,8	-
Sickness	42,3	0,0	5,8	9,2	14,8	9,7	0,0
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	617,1	6,7	15,7	20,8	34,5	203,8	335,6
Don't want to work	6,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	172,0	25,4	59,6	42,6	33,4	11,0	0,0
Off-season in agriculture	61,4	5,0	11,5	16,1	19,4	9,5	0,0
Other reason	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Men	539,6	155,8	72,4	57,2	54,9	80,0	119,3
Attending school or professional training	129,1	123,6	5,2	0,0	-	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Sickness	23,2	0,0	3,1	5,2	6,8	6,5	0,0
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	223,6	4,4	10,0	13,5	18,4	58,2	119,1
Don't want to work	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	115,4	19,2	44,2	27,6	17,7	6,7	-
Off-season in agriculture	35,2	3,2	6,1	9,0	9,9	7,1	-
Other reason	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Women	822,3	172,7	141,3	71,0	60,8	159,6	216,7

¹⁹ Excluding persons declared gone abroad, working or looking for a job

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Attending school or professional training	136,2	130,6	5,2	0,0	-	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	186,6	29,8	106,1	36,0	11,0	3,7	-
Sickness	19,1	0,0	0,0	4,1	8,0	3,2	0,0
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	393,5	0,0	5,7	7,4	16,1	145,6	216,5
Don't want to work	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	56,6	6,1	15,4	15,1	15,7	4,3	0,0
Off-season in agriculture	26,1	0,0	5,4	7,1	9,4	0,0	0,0
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	620,1	130,8	103,9	53,8	47,1	118,9	165,6
Attending school or professional training	110,6	104,0	5,9	0,0	-	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	99,9	12,7	58,4	19,1	7,0	0,0	-
Sickness	14,0	0,0	0,0	3,2	5,2	3,2	0,0
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	304,5	0,0	6,5	9,2	15,7	105,4	165,6
Don't want to work	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	80,2	8,8	28,8	19,9	16,6	6,1	-
Off-season in agriculture	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-
Rural	741,7	197,6	109,8	74,4	68,7	120,8	170,4
Attending school or professional training	154,8	150,2	4,4	0,0	-	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	92,6	17,7	49,4	18,1	5,3	0,0	-
Sickness	28,3	0,0	4,1	6,1	9,6	6,5	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	312,6	4,5	9,2	11,7	18,9	98,4	170,0
Don't want to work	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	91,8	16,6	30,8	22,7	16,7	4,9	0,0
Off-season in agriculture	56,8	4,6	10,8	15,0	17,6	8,7	0,0
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

Table 77. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over²⁰ who did not wish to work, by reason, number of household members working or looking for a job abroad, by sex and area, year 2016

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	thousand persons	
		Number of household members working or looking for a job abroad	
		None	At least one
Total	1361,9	1137,8	224,1
Attending school or professional training	265,3	192,8	72,5
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	192,5	143,6	48,9
Sickness	42,3	34,6	7,7
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	617,1	568,4	48,6
Don't want to work	6,5	4,7	0,0
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	172,0	140,2	31,9
Off-season in agriculture	61,4	50,0	11,4
Other reason	4,8	3,4	0,0
Men	539,6	454,9	84,7
Attending school or professional training	129,1	94,7	34,4
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	5,9	4,4	0,0
Sickness	23,2	18,8	4,5
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	223,6	205,1	18,5
Don't want to work	3,8	0,0	0,0
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	115,4	96,8	18,6
Off-season in agriculture	35,2	30,1	5,2
Other reason	3,4	0,0	0,0
Women	822,3	682,9	139,4
Attending school or professional training	136,2	98,1	38,2
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	186,6	139,2	47,4
Sickness	19,1	15,9	3,2
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	393,5	363,4	30,1
Don't want to work	0,0	0,0	0,0
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	56,6	43,3	13,2
Off-season in agriculture	26,1	19,9	6,2
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	620,1	548,7	71,5
Attending school or professional training	110,6	89,3	21,3
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	99,9	80,7	19,2
Sickness	14,0	12,2	0,0
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	304,5	289,1	15,4
Don't want to work	4,2	3,5	0,0
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	80,2	68,6	11,6

²⁰ Excluding persons declared gone abroad, working or looking for a job

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Number of household members working or looking for a job abroad	
		None	At least one
Off-season in agriculture	4,6	3,8	0,0
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	741,7	589,1	152,6
Attending school or professional training	154,8	103,5	51,2
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	92,6	62,9	29,7
Sickness	28,3	22,4	5,9
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	312,6	279,4	33,2
Don't want to work	0,0	0,0	0,0
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	91,8	71,5	20,3
Off-season in agriculture	56,8	46,2	10,7
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 78. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by age group, level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	319,0	42,4	34,3	76,4	77,8	87,7	0,0
15-24 years	58,1	5,9	5,2	12,3	12,4	22,3	0,0
25-34 years	120,9	23,5	6,6	23,4	29,3	37,9	0,0
35-44 years	71,1	7,0	8,7	19,3	16,9	19,2	-
45-54 years	49,5	4,3	9,4	15,3	14,0	6,5	-
55-64 years	18,6	0,0	4,1	6,2	4,9	0,0	-
Men	212,3	25,3	16,2	57,0	49,7	63,9	0,0
15-24 years	43,6	3,5	4,0	9,4	9,8	16,8	0,0
25-34 years	91,3	15,5	4,4	19,4	21,5	30,4	0,0
35-44 years	43,9	3,8	3,9	14,3	9,3	12,7	-
45-54 years	24,8	0,0	0,0	10,1	6,7	3,1	-
55-64 years	8,5	0,0	0,0	3,7	0,0	0,0	-
Women	106,7	17,1	18,1	19,4	28,1	23,9	0,0
15-24 years	14,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,5	-
25-34 years	29,7	8,0	0,0	4,0	7,8	7,5	0,0
35-44 years	27,2	3,3	4,8	5,0	7,6	6,5	-
45-54 years	24,7	0,0	6,6	5,1	7,3	3,4	-
55-64 years	10,1	0,0	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	94,1	19,6	12,2	20,9	24,9	16,3	0,0
15-24 years	10,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,5	0,0	-
25-34 years	38,1	11,5	0,0	5,7	10,1	7,8	0,0
35-44 years	23,6	3,7	3,8	6,8	5,3	4,0	-
45-54 years	15,3	0,0	3,2	4,4	4,4	0,0	-
55-64 years	6,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	224,9	22,8	22,1	55,5	52,9	71,4	0,0
15-24 years	47,9	4,6	4,0	11,0	8,9	19,4	0,0
25-34 years	82,8	12,0	3,8	17,7	19,2	30,1	0,0
35-44 years	47,5	3,3	4,9	12,5	11,6	15,2	-
45-54 years	34,2	0,0	6,3	10,9	9,6	5,5	-
55-64 years	11,9	0,9	0,0	3,4	3,4	0,0	-

Table 79. Economically inactive persons aged 20-49 years, working or looking for a job abroad, by number of pre-school children, marital status, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Marital status			
		Single	Married	Widow(er)	Divorced
Total	268,8	116,3	133,1	3,4	16,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	197,9	111,3	69,4	0,0	14,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	70,9	5,0	63,8	0,0	0,0
Men	187,7	88,2	93,9	0,0	4,8
Persons who do not have pre-school children	129,3	84,8	39,1	0,0	4,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	58,4	3,4	54,8	0,0	0,0
Women	81,1	28,1	39,2	0,0	11,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	68,7	26,5	30,3	0,0	9,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	12,5	0,0	9,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	79,5	29,0	43,3	0,0	6,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	56,2	27,9	21,4	0,0	5,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	23,3	0,0	21,9	-	0,0
Men	57,9	22,2	33,3	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	37,0	21,3	13,3	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	20,9	0,0	20,0	-	-
Women	21,6	6,8	10,0	0,0	4,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	19,2	6,7	8,1	0,0	3,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Rural	189,3	87,3	89,9	0,0	10,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	141,7	83,3	47,9	0,0	8,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	47,6	4,0	41,9	0,0	0,0
Men	129,7	66,0	60,6	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	92,3	63,5	25,8	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	37,5	0,0	34,8	0,0	0,0
Women	59,6	21,4	29,3	0,0	7,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	49,4	19,8	22,2	0,0	6,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	10,1	0,0	7,1	0,0	0,0

Table 80. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Age group				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
Total	319,0	58,1	120,9	71,1	49,5	18,6
Greece	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	9,9	0,0	0,0	3,4	0,0	0,0
Italy	49,6	5,3	12,2	12,7	12,0	7,0
Portugal	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Russia	184,8	36,6	72,4	41,0	26,9	7,7
Turkey	10,4	0,0	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	55,3	13,1	25,5	10,3	4,8	0,0
Men	212,3	43,6	91,3	43,9	24,8	8,5
Greece	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Italy	14,0	0,0	5,7	3,5	0,0	0,0
Portugal	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Russia	143,0	28,9	58,5	30,3	18,7	6,5
Turkey	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	43,2	10,8	20,6	8,2	0,0	0,0
Women	106,7	14,5	29,7	27,2	24,7	10,1
Greece	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	7,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Italy	35,7	0,0	6,6	9,1	10,4	6,4
Portugal	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	41,8	7,7	13,9	10,6	8,2	0,0
Turkey	7,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	12,0	0,0	4,9	0,0	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Age group				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
Urban	94,1	10,2	38,1	23,6	15,3	6,7
Greece	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Italy	14,9	0,0	4,0	4,4	3,6	0,0
Portugal	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Russia	51,6	5,5	21,8	13,0	8,2	0,0
Turkey	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	18,7	3,9	8,5	4,5	0,0	0,0
Rural	224,9	47,9	82,8	47,5	34,2	11,9
Greece	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	8,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Italy	34,7	5,0	8,2	8,3	8,4	4,5
Portugal	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Russia	133,2	31,1	50,7	28,0	18,6	4,7
Turkey	8,3	0,0	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Other	36,6	9,2	17,0	5,8	3,4	0,0

Table 81. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no educa- tion
Total	319,0	42,4	34,3	76,4	77,8	87,7	0,0
Greece	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Israel	9,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,5	0,0	-
Italy	49,6	8,2	8,2	11,6	13,0	8,7	-
Portugal	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	184,8	16,9	16,7	48,2	45,4	57,5	0,0
Turkey	10,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,8	4,0	0,0
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	55,3	14,4	5,9	11,4	10,7	12,8	0,0
Men	212,3	25,3	16,2	57,0	49,7	63,9	0,0
Greece	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	-	-
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	14,0	0,0	0,0	4,7	4,0	0,0	-
Portugal	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	143,0	12,4	10,3	40,1	34,1	46,0	0,0
Turkey	3,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Ukraine	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	43,2	9,7	3,6	10,1	8,9	10,9	-
Women	106,7	17,1	18,1	19,4	28,1	23,9	0,0
Greece	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Israel	7,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	35,7	6,0	7,4	6,9	8,9	6,5	-
Portugal	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Russia	41,8	4,5	6,4	8,1	11,3	11,6	-
Turkey	7,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	12,0	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no educa- tion
Urban	94,1	19,6	12,2	20,9	24,9	16,3	0,0
Greece	0,0	-	-	0,0	-	-	-
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	14,9	3,1	0,0	4,1	4,2	0,0	-
Portugal	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Russia	51,6	7,7	6,4	12,7	14,3	10,5	-
Turkey	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	18,7	7,4	0,0	0,0	3,7	0,0	0,0
Rural	224,9	22,8	22,1	55,5	52,9	71,4	0,0
Greece	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Israel	8,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	34,7	5,0	6,2	7,5	8,7	7,3	-
Portugal	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	133,2	9,2	10,3	35,5	31,2	47,0	0,0
Turkey	8,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,9	0,0
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	36,6	7,0	3,5	9,1	7,0	10,0	-

Table 82. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau, by participation in economic activity, age group and sex, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	341,5	322,0	19,5	49,7	46,9	5,7
15-24 years	26,3	23,0	3,3	28,8	25,2	12,7
25-34 years	118,2	110,9	7,3	64,7	60,8	6,2
35-44 years	77,1	73,2	3,9	67,6	64,2	5,0
45-54 years	67,3	63,9	3,3	71,7	68,1	5,0
55-64 years	46,1	44,5	0,0	43,6	42,1	0,0
65 years and over	6,5	6,5	-	6,5	6,5	-
Men	179,0	165,5	13,5	58,6	54,2	7,5
15-24 years	15,5	13,1	0,0	35,7	30,1	0,0
25-34 years	68,4	63,1	5,2	75,1	69,3	7,7
35-44 years	39,8	37,3	0,0	73,0	68,4	0,0
45-54 years	28,6	26,4	0,0	69,3	64,0	0,0
55-64 years	23,2	22,1	0,0	58,2	55,3	-
65 years and over	3,5	3,5	-	10,0	10,0	-
Women	162,4	156,5	6,0	42,6	41,0	3,7
15-24 years	10,8	9,9	0,0	22,6	20,6	-
25-34 years	49,8	47,8	0,0	54,4	52,2	0,0
35-44 years	37,3	36,0	0,0	62,6	60,4	-
45-54 years	38,7	37,5	0,0	73,6	71,3	-
55-64 years	22,9	22,4	0,0	34,7	34,0	-
65 years and over	3,0	3,0	-	4,6	4,6	-

Table 83. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	354,6	340,9	13,7	39,6	38,0	3,9
15-24 years	29,4	26,4	3,0	17,7	15,9	10,4
25-34 years	79,6	74,8	4,7	47,3	44,5	6,0
35-44 years	83,7	80,6	3,1	57,1	55,0	3,7
45-54 years	94,7	92,9	0,0	60,0	58,9	0,0
55-64 years	53,8	52,8	0,0	43,6	42,8	-
65 years and over	13,4	13,4	0,0	10,0	10,0	-
Men	175,5	168,4	7,1	41,4	39,7	4,0
15-24 years	19,7	18,1	0,0	21,5	19,7	0,0
25-34 years	41,1	38,7	0,0	47,8	45,1	0,0
35-44 years	36,6	35,2	0,0	52,4	50,3	-
45-54 years	42,4	41,5	0,0	57,0	55,6	-
55-64 years	28,8	28,1	0,0	52,6	51,4	-
65 years and over	6,9	6,8	0,0	14,5	14,4	-
Women	179,1	172,5	6,6	37,9	36,5	3,7
15-24 years	9,7	8,3	0,0	13,0	11,1	-
25-34 years	38,5	36,1	0,0	46,8	43,9	0,0
35-44 years	47,1	45,5	0,0	61,4	59,3	0,0
45-54 years	52,3	51,5	0,0	62,8	61,8	-
55-64 years	25,0	24,7	0,0	36,4	35,9	-
65 years and over	6,6	6,6	-	7,6	7,6	-
Urban	125,0	116,5	8,4	39,7	37,0	6,7
15-24 years	7,1	5,7	0,0	14,6	11,6	-
25-34 years	34,5	30,7	3,7	50,3	44,9	10,8
35-44 years	29,6	28,1	0,0	59,8	56,9	-
45-54 years	33,0	31,9	0,0	62,2	60,1	-
55-64 years	18,4	17,7	0,0	36,6	35,3	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,4	5,3	-
Rural	229,7	224,4	5,3	39,5	38,6	2,3
15-24 years	22,3	20,7	0,0	19,0	17,6	0,0
25-34 years	45,1	44,1	0,0	45,2	44,2	-
35-44 years	54,2	52,5	0,0	55,7	54,1	0,0
45-54 years	61,7	61,0	0,0	58,9	58,3	-
55-64 years	35,4	35,1	0,0	48,3	47,9	-
65 years and over	11,0	11,0	0,0	12,4	12,3	-

Table 84. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	328,8	312,7	16,1	38,9	37,0	4,9
15-24 years	34,9	29,3	5,5	19,2	16,2	15,9
25-34 years	71,5	66,9	4,6	43,6	40,7	6,5
35-44 years	78,5	75,8	0,0	56,0	54,1	0,0
45-54 years	91,2	88,8	0,0	59,5	58,0	0,0
55-64 years	48,0	47,2	0,0	39,2	38,4	-
65 years and over	4,7	4,7	-	5,6	5,6	-
Men	167,7	157,4	10,3	41,0	38,5	6,2
15-24 years	21,3	18,0	3,3	21,6	18,2	15,6
25-34 years	37,2	34,3	3,0	45,4	41,8	8,0
35-44 years	34,4	32,7	0,0	50,9	48,3	0,0
45-54 years	44,2	42,7	0,0	61,2	59,1	-
55-64 years	27,9	27,1	0,0	49,8	48,3	-
65 years and over	2,6	2,6	-	8,3	8,3	-
Women	161,1	155,3	5,8	36,9	35,6	3,6
15-24 years	13,6	11,4	0,0	16,4	13,8	0,0
25-34 years	34,2	32,6	0,0	41,7	39,7	0,0
35-44 years	44,0	43,1	0,0	60,7	59,4	-
45-54 years	47,1	46,1	0,0	58,1	56,9	-
55-64 years	20,1	20,1	0,0	30,2	30,1	-
65 years and over	2,1	2,1	-	4,0	4,0	-
Urban	65,4	61,1	4,3	38,6	36,1	6,5
15-24 years	6,2	4,8	0,0	19,3	14,9	-
25-34 years	16,4	14,8	0,0	47,9	43,1	0,0
35-44 years	15,4	15,0	0,0	58,3	57,0	-
45-54 years	16,4	15,8	0,0	56,7	54,8	-
55-64 years	10,1	9,8	0,0	34,4	33,5	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Rural	263,4	251,5	11,9	39,0	37,2	4,5
15-24 years	28,6	24,5	4,1	19,2	16,4	14,3
25-34 years	55,1	52,1	3,0	42,4	40,1	5,4
35-44 years	63,1	60,8	0,0	55,4	53,4	0,0
45-54 years	74,9	73,0	0,0	60,2	58,7	0,0
55-64 years	38,0	37,4	0,0	40,6	40,0	-
65 years and over	3,7	3,7	-	5,7	5,7	-

Table 85. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	191,5	180,9	10,7	33,7	31,8	5,6
15-24 years	18,0	15,2	0,0	15,9	13,4	0,0
25-34 years	41,6	38,2	3,4	33,9	31,1	8,2
35-44 years	42,7	41,6	0,0	51,5	50,2	-
45-54 years	53,9	51,4	0,0	53,8	51,3	0,0
55-64 years	32,4	31,6	0,0	35,8	34,9	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,0	4,9	-
Men	95,4	88,8	6,6	34,6	32,2	6,9
15-24 years	10,4	8,8	0,0	17,5	14,9	0,0
25-34 years	22,8	20,6	0,0	33,8	30,5	0,0
35-44 years	17,6	17,0	0,0	44,6	43,2	-
45-54 years	24,4	22,8	0,0	50,6	47,4	0,0
55-64 years	19,0	18,3	0,0	47,5	45,9	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Women	96,1	92,1	4,1	32,9	31,5	4,2
15-24 years	7,6	6,4	0,0	14,1	11,7	-
25-34 years	18,8	17,6	0,0	33,9	31,7	-
35-44 years	25,1	24,6	0,0	57,6	56,5	-
45-54 years	29,5	28,6	0,0	56,7	54,9	-
55-64 years	13,4	13,2	0,0	26,5	26,3	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	-	4,5	4,5	-
Urban	64,1	60,7	3,4	34,6	32,8	5,3
15-24 years	4,7	4,1	0,0	15,5	13,6	-
25-34 years	13,2	12,1	0,0	37,5	34,3	-
35-44 years	16,0	15,6	0,0	55,2	54,0	-
45-54 years	17,3	16,3	0,0	50,9	48,1	-
55-64 years	11,9	11,5	0,0	34,7	33,8	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Rural	127,4	120,2	7,3	33,3	31,4	5,7
15-24 years	13,4	11,1	0,0	16,0	13,3	0,0
25-34 years	28,5	26,2	0,0	32,4	29,8	0,0
35-44 years	26,7	26,0	0,0	49,4	48,1	-
45-54 years	36,6	35,1	0,0	55,2	52,9	0,0
55-64 years	20,5	20,0	0,0	36,4	35,7	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	-	5,0	5,0	-

Table 86. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau, by participation in economic activity, level of education and sex, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	360,9	338,3	22,6	53,3	50,0	6,3
Higher education	168,9	160,7	8,2	65,8	62,6	4,9
Secondary specialized education	49,8	45,8	4,1	51,0	46,9	8,2
Secondary professional education	50,8	46,6	4,2	59,3	54,4	8,2
Secondary school education	67,4	62,8	4,6	46,0	42,8	6,8
Gymnasium education	23,8	22,2	0,0	30,3	28,3	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Men	191,4	177,5	13,9	62,3	57,7	7,3
Higher education	85,8	80,9	4,8	76,0	71,8	5,6
Secondary specialized education	25,8	22,9	0,0	61,4	54,5	0,0
Secondary professional education	32,0	29,2	0,0	66,1	60,3	0,0
Secondary school education	33,9	31,5	0,0	54,3	50,3	0,0
Gymnasium education	13,9	12,9	0,0	37,3	34,6	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Women	169,4	160,8	8,6	45,9	43,5	5,1
Higher education	83,1	79,7	3,4	57,8	55,4	4,1
Secondary specialized education	24,1	22,9	0,0	43,3	41,1	-
Secondary professional education	18,8	17,4	0,0	50,4	46,7	-
Secondary school education	33,5	31,4	0,0	39,8	37,3	0,0
Gymnasium education	9,9	9,4	0,0	24,0	22,7	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-

Table 87. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	389,7	374,0	15,7	44,9	43,1	4,0
Higher education	64,3	61,4	0,0	60,3	57,6	0,0
Secondary specialized education	58,0	55,9	0,0	51,4	49,6	0,0
Secondary professional education	90,8	86,0	4,8	50,1	47,5	5,3
Secondary school education	82,5	80,3	0,0	45,6	44,3	0,0
Gymnasium education	91,0	87,4	3,7	37,8	36,3	4,0
Primary or no education	3,1	2,9	0,0	7,0	6,5	-
Men	189,9	180,6	9,3	46,0	43,7	4,9
Higher education	30,0	28,4	0,0	63,5	60,2	0,0
Secondary specialized education	18,7	17,4	0,0	48,2	44,9	-
Secondary professional education	57,2	53,8	3,4	51,9	48,8	6,0
Secondary school education	37,9	36,7	0,0	46,1	44,7	-
Gymnasium education	44,4	42,7	0,0	38,0	36,6	0,0
Primary or no education	1,8	1,6	0,0	9,9	8,9	-
Women	199,8	193,4	6,4	44,0	42,5	3,2
Higher education	34,3	33,0	0,0	57,7	55,5	-
Secondary specialized education	39,3	38,6	0,0	53,0	52,0	-
Secondary professional education	33,6	32,2	0,0	47,3	45,4	-
Secondary school education	44,6	43,6	0,0	45,1	44,1	-
Gymnasium education	46,7	44,7	0,0	37,6	36,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Urban	143,0	132,8	10,1	43,4	40,3	7,1
Higher education	40,0	37,5	0,0	61,4	57,7	0,0
Secondary specialized education	28,6	27,5	0,0	47,7	45,8	-
Secondary professional education	37,7	34,9	0,0	49,9	46,2	0,0
Secondary school education	24,0	22,4	0,0	36,9	34,4	0,0
Gymnasium education	12,6	10,5	0,0	24,5	20,4	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Rural	246,8	241,1	5,6	45,9	44,8	2,3
Higher education	24,3	23,8	0,0	58,5	57,4	-
Secondary specialized education	29,4	28,5	0,0	55,6	53,8	-
Secondary professional education	53,0	51,0	0,0	50,3	48,4	0,0
Secondary school education	58,5	58,0	0,0	50,4	49,9	-
Gymnasium education	78,5	76,9	0,0	41,4	40,6	0,0
Primary or no education	3,1	2,9	0,0	9,4	8,9	-

Table 88. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	344,1	329,6	14,5	40,7	39,0	4,2
Higher education	53,2	50,3	0,0	54,8	51,8	-
Secondary specialized education	38,8	37,3	0,0	47,5	45,7	-
Secondary professional education	86,6	84,4	0,0	48,3	47,1	-
Secondary school education	70,9	67,3	3,6	40,5	38,4	5,1
Gymnasium education	92,3	87,9	4,4	33,8	32,2	4,7
Primary or no education	2,3	2,3	-	5,8	5,8	-
Men	174,1	164,7	9,4	42,7	40,4	5,4
Higher education	21,6	20,4	0,0	55,2	52,2	-
Secondary specialized education	14,9	13,9	0,0	48,0	44,9	-
Secondary professional education	57,6	56,1	0,0	50,7	49,4	-
Secondary school education	32,5	29,7	0,0	41,7	38,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	46,4	43,5	0,0	36,1	33,8	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Women	170,0	164,9	5,1	38,7	37,6	3,0
Higher education	31,7	30,0	0,0	54,5	51,6	0,0
Secondary specialized education	23,9	23,4	0,0	47,2	46,2	-
Secondary professional education	29,0	28,3	0,0	44,3	43,1	-
Secondary school education	38,3	37,6	0,0	39,6	38,8	-
Gymnasium education	45,9	44,5	0,0	31,7	30,7	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Urban	67,1	60,9	6,2	39,8	36,1	9,3
Higher education	23,8	22,3	0,0	59,3	55,6	-
Secondary specialized education	10,0	9,4	0,0	43,2	40,5	-
Secondary professional education	12,3	12,1	0,0	41,6	40,7	-
Secondary school education	14,4	12,0	0,0	37,7	31,5	0,0
Gymnasium education	6,7	5,2	0,0	19,7	15,3	0,0
Primary or no education	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	277,0	268,7	8,3	40,9	39,7	3,0
Higher education	29,5	28,1	0,0	51,7	49,2	-
Secondary specialized education	28,8	28,0	0,0	49,2	47,8	-
Secondary professional education	74,3	72,3	0,0	49,7	48,4	0,0
Secondary school education	56,5	55,2	0,0	41,3	40,4	-
Gymnasium education	85,6	82,8	0,0	35,7	34,6	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	6,5	6,5	-

Table 89. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2016

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO un-employed			
Total	197,5	194,0	3,6	33,8	33,2	1,8
Higher education	32,6	31,8	0,0	49,6	48,4	-
Secondary specialized education	29,7	29,5	0,0	39,4	39,1	-
Secondary professional education	48,9	48,0	0,0	41,9	41,2	-
Secondary school education	40,6	40,1	0,0	31,4	31,0	-
Gymnasium education	44,1	43,0	0,0	26,2	25,6	-
Primary or no education	1,7	1,6	0,0	5,7	5,3	-
Men	97,6	94,8	2,8	34,3	33,4	2,8
Higher education	12,5	12,0	0,0	46,4	44,5	-
Secondary specialized education	10,6	10,4	0,0	41,8	41,2	-
Secondary professional education	33,1	32,3	0,0	42,2	41,1	-
Secondary school education	17,6	17,3	0,0	31,5	30,9	-
Gymnasium education	22,3	21,5	0,0	26,3	25,4	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Women	100,0	99,2	0,0	33,2	33,0	-
Higher education	20,1	19,8	0,0	51,7	51,1	-
Secondary specialized education	19,1	19,0	0,0	38,2	38,1	-
Secondary professional education	15,8	15,8	0,0	41,5	41,3	-
Secondary school education	23,0	22,7	0,0	31,3	31,0	-
Gymnasium education	21,7	21,5	0,0	26,1	25,8	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Urban	68,1	67,2	0,0	34,3	33,9	-
Higher education	17,2	16,6	0,0	52,9	51,2	-
Secondary specialized education	12,7	12,6	0,0	39,6	39,2	-
Secondary professional education	18,2	18,2	-	40,1	40,1	-
Secondary school education	11,0	10,8	0,0	25,2	24,7	-
Gymnasium education	8,7	8,7	-	23,6	23,6	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Rural	129,4	126,8	2,7	33,5	32,8	2,1
Higher education	15,4	15,2	0,0	46,3	45,7	-
Secondary specialized education	16,9	16,8	0,0	39,3	39,0	-
Secondary professional education	30,7	29,8	0,0	43,1	41,9	-
Secondary school education	29,6	29,3	0,0	34,5	34,2	-
Gymnasium education	35,4	34,4	0,0	26,9	26,1	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-

Table 90. Employed population by regions, status in employment and sex, year 2016

thousand persons

Status in employ, sexe	Total	Region			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
Total	1219,5	322,0	374,0	329,6	194,0
Employee	768,3	285,8	185,7	169,0	127,9
Own-account worker	387,7	35,5	147,3	142,0	62,9
Contributing family worker	56,5	0,0	38,4	16,3	0,0
Employer	7,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 91. Employed population by regions and economic activity, year 2016

thousand persons

Economic activity	Total	Regions			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
Total	1219,5	322,0	374,0	329,6	194,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	410,9	3,2	184,5	153,3	70,1
Industry	148,1	53,3	37,1	32,5	25,2
Construction	60,9	25,6	10,0	17,5	7,8
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	199,6	84,2	51,4	36,4	27,6
Transport, communications	76,2	39,8	14,2	13,1	9,1
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	223,5	56,4	60,4	60,0	46,8
Other	100,3	59,6	16,4	16,8	7,5

Table 92. Employed population²¹ by regions and groups of occupation, year 2016

thousand persons

Occupation group	Total	Regions			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
Total	1219,5	322,0	374,0	329,6	194,0
Group 1	85,1	44,3	15,3	15,6	9,8
Group 2	168,0	80,4	33,8	31,1	22,7
Group 3	76,7	27,2	20,8	15,5	13,2
Group 4	29,8	14,0	6,9	5,7	3,1
Group 5	168,0	55,9	46,9	36,2	29,1
Group 6	319,5	0,0	145,6	122,2	49,7
Group 7	137,1	52,7	33,4	31,4	19,5
Other	235,4	45,4	71,2	71,8	47,0
of which, Group 9	152,1	21,0	49,6	51,4	30,1
Men	605,6	165,5	180,6	164,7	94,8
Group 1	45,3	23,2	8,3	8,7	5,0
Group 2	55,9	30,9	10,6	8,3	6,0
Group 3	27,9	11,8	6,2	5,1	4,8
Group 4	8,1	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	47,1	18,3	13,7	7,8	7,3
Group 6	162,7	0,0	72,2	63,1	26,1
Group 7	96,7	41,6	20,4	22,3	12,4
Other	162,0	33,5	47,8	48,3	32,4
of which, Group 9	84,9	11,1	27,2	29,6	17,0
Women	613,9	156,5	193,4	164,9	99,2
Group 1	39,8	21,1	7,0	7,0	4,8
Group 2	112,0	49,5	23,2	22,7	16,6
Group 3	48,8	15,5	14,5	10,4	8,4
Group 4	21,7	9,0	5,7	4,6	0,0
Group 5	120,9	37,6	33,2	28,4	21,7
Group 6	156,9	0,0	73,4	59,2	23,6
Group 7	40,4	11,1	13,0	9,2	7,1
Other	73,3	11,9	23,4	23,5	14,6
of which, Group 9	67,3	9,9	22,4	21,9	13,1

²¹ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Table 93. Employed population by regions, type of the production unit and job, year 2016

thousand persons								
Regions	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1219,5	776,2	443,3	839,1	776,2	62,9	197,2	183,2
Chisinau	322,0	273,6	48,4	287,7	273,6	14,1	31,1	3,2
North	374,0	188,6	185,3	210,5	188,6	21,9	99,3	64,2
Center	329,6	183,0	146,5	200,7	183,0	17,7	44,2	84,7
South	194,0	130,9	63,0	140,2	130,9	9,2	22,7	31,1

Table 94. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by inactivity group and regions, year 2016

thousand persons					
Inactivity group	Total	Regions			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
Total	1712,7	345,6	477,8	502,0	387,2
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	17,7	0,0	5,0	5,3	5,1
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	13,0	0,0	11,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1361,9	311,6	374,5	392,1	283,7
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	319,0	31,1	86,9	103,1	97,9

Table 95. Early school leavers²², period 2007-2016

Year	percent				
	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
2007	21,0	25,2	16,7	8,7	32,1
2008	20,1	23,9	16,1	7,4	31,4
2009	20,8	25,1	16,2	8,5	30,1
2010	22,1	27,0	16,9	10,6	30,8
2011	22,4	27,2	17,2	10,1	31,3
2012	21,2	25,8	16,2	8,7	29,4
2013	21,1	25,9	15,6	8,8	28,7
2014	21,1	25,2	16,3	7,5	29,4
2015	21,3	25,7	16,6	9,5	28,8
2016	20,0	23,5	16,1	10,9	26,0

Table 96. Youth education attainment level²³, period 2007-2016

Year	percent				
	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
2007	77,7	74,2	81,4	90,6	65,9
2008	78,5	75,2	81,9	91,6	65,7
2009	77,8	73,7	82,2	90,9	66,9
2010	75,6	71,3	80,3	87,6	65,7
2011	75,5	70,6	80,8	88,5	65,1
2012	76,7	72,1	81,8	90,2	66,1
2013	76,8	72,0	82,2	89,4	68,4
2014	75,9	72,2	80,3	89,7	66,7
2015	76,7	71,9	81,9	89,8	67,9
2016	78,2	74,8	81,7	87,7	71,3

²² Percentage of the population aged 18 to 24 with at most lower secondary education and not in further education or training

²³ Percentage of young people aged 20-24 years having attained at least upper secondary education attainment level

Table 97. Adult education attainment²⁴, period 2006-2016

percent

Education level	Year										
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Low	18,4	18,3	17,4	17,7	18,7	19,3	19,7	21,0	21,2	20,9	22,4
Secondary	64,0	65,1	65,6	64,9	63,1	61,7	60,3	59,0	58,9	58,7	57,3
High	17,6	16,6	17,0	17,4	18,2	19,0	20,0	20,1	19,8	20,4	20,4
Men	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Low	16,9	17,3	16,5	16,8	18,0	18,9	19,5	20,7	21,5	21,6	23,4
Secondary	66,3	67,5	68,1	67,4	65,9	64,1	62,8	61,4	61,4	60,9	59,1
High	16,8	15,2	15,4	15,8	16,1	17,0	17,8	17,9	17,1	17,4	17,6
Women	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Low	19,7	19,2	18,2	18,5	19,4	19,7	19,9	21,2	21,0	20,2	21,4
Secondary	61,8	62,9	63,3	62,6	60,6	59,6	58,1	56,7	56,7	56,7	55,6
High	18,4	17,9	18,5	19,0	20,1	20,8	22,1	22,1	22,3	23,2	23,0
Urban	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Low	7,7	7,8	7,4	7,6	8,3	7,5	6,8	9,0	9,3	9,6	10,9
Secondary	62,4	63,5	64,0	63,0	60,9	60,2	58,7	56,6	57,1	57,2	55,9
High	29,9	28,8	28,6	29,4	30,8	32,3	34,5	34,5	33,7	33,2	33,2
Rural	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Low	27,2	26,4	25,2	25,7	27,0	28,5	29,9	30,6	30,7	30,2	31,8
Secondary	65,3	66,4	66,9	66,4	64,8	62,9	61,7	60,9	60,4	60,0	58,4
High	7,6	7,3	8,0	7,9	8,2	8,5	8,5	8,6	8,9	9,8	9,8

²⁴ Distribution of the adult population (25-64 years) by level of education

- **low**: gimnazium, primary, no education;
- **secondary**: lyceum, vocational, upper secondary;
- **high** : university, postuniversity