



National Bureau of Statistics  
of the Republic of Moldova

# Republic of Moldova versus European Union (EU-27)

## edition 2023

Chișinău, 2023

## **DESCRIEREA CIP A CAMEREI NAȚIONALE A CĂRȚII DIN REPUBLICA MOLDOVA**

**Republic of Moldova versus European Union (EU-27): edition ... / National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova.** – Chișinău : Biroul Național de Statistică al Republicii Moldova, 2023 – . – (Statistica Moldovei, ISBN 978-9975-53-418-5). – ISBN 978-9975-3592-8-3.

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The statistical brochure include the most important and meanwhile the latest available data, which present the socio-economic situation of the Republic of Moldova compared to the average of the EU-27 countries. The data present a set of graphically shown data, useful for the general public, but also for the decision-makers for the further development of the country's social and economic policies.

The information is presented without the data on enterprises and organisations from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender, except specially mentioned case.

### **Data sources:**

#### **Eurostat**

[www.ec.europa.eu/eurostat](http://www.ec.europa.eu/eurostat)

#### **National Bureau of Statistics**

[www.statistica.gov.md](http://www.statistica.gov.md)

[https://statbank.statistica.md](http://https://statbank.statistica.md)



# Demography

**85,8**



Population density  
(persons per km<sup>2</sup>), 2021

**108,9**

**69,0**

years



Life expectancy, 2021

**80,1**

years

**1,73**



Total fertility rate,  
births per woman, 2021

**1,53**

**25,1**

years



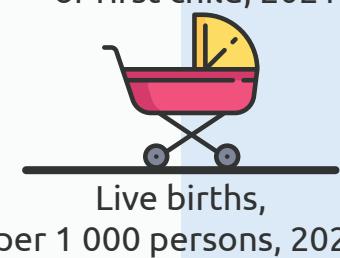
Mean age of women at birth  
of first child, 2021

**31,1**

years

**11,2**

%



Live births,  
per 1 000 persons, 2021

**9,1**

%



**16,7**

%



**16,3**

%

Young people in the total population (15-29 years old), 2021

**15,1**

%



**21,1**

%

Population aged 65 and over in the total population, 2021

**49,9**



**56,5**

Age dependency ratio (population 0-14 years and 65 years or over to population 15-64 years), 2021

**109,7**



**104,6**

Women per 100 men, 2021



# Labour force market

**48,4**

%



**69,8**

%

Employment rate (15-64 years old),  
2022

**43,8**

%



**64,9**

%

Employment rate for women  
(15-64 years old), 2022

**21,1**

%



**3,6**

%

Employed in agriculture in total  
employed population (20-64 years old), 2021

**16,8**

%



**2,4**

%

Employed women in agriculture in total  
employed women (20-64 years old), 2021



**6,3**

p.p.

**9,8**

p.p.

Gender employment gap  
(15-64 years old), 2022



**3,1**

%

**6,2**

%

Unemployment rate  
(15-74 years old), 2022



**10,7**

%

**14,5**

%

Youth unemployment rate  
(15-24 years old), 2022



**7,1**

%

**14,0**

%

Labour market slack, 2021



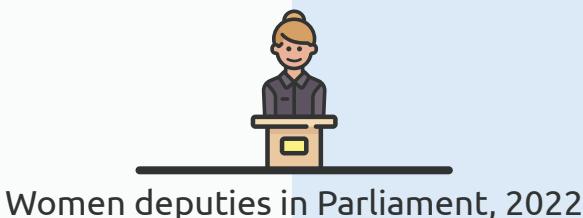


**13,6**  
%



**12,7**  
%

**38,6**  
%



**32,5**  
%

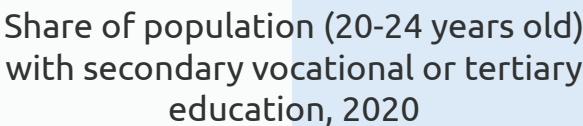
## Education

**93,1**  
%



**95,4**  
%

**82,4**  
%



**83,8**  
%



**59,1**

%



Students in tertiary education  
(as % of 20-24 years old in the  
population), 2020

**35,2**

%

**73,5**

%



Youth education attainment level,  
(20-24 years old), 2022

**83,6**

%

**18,0**



Number of pupils per teacher  
in primary education,  
year of study 2019/20

**13,6**

**0,2**

%



Expenditures on R&D,  
% of GDP, 2021

**2,3**

%



# Population health

**17,4**

%



Death rate

**11,9**

%

per 1 000 persons, 2021

**8,5**

%



Infant mortality rate,

deaths per 1 000 live births, 2021

**3,2**

%

**47,7**

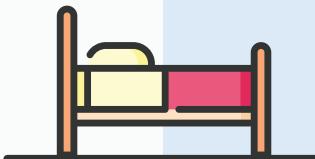


Physicians,

per 10 000 population, 2020

**39,2**

**68,2**



Hospital beds,

per 10 000 population, 2019

**53,7**



**40,8**  
%



Share of people (16 years or over) with good or very good perceived health, 2021

**69,0**  
%

**11,0**



Road traffic deaths,  
per 100 000 population, 2020

**4,2**

## Households

**14,1**  
%



Single-person households,  
share of all households, 2021

**15,4**  
%

**67,5**  
%



Households who have Internet  
access at home, 2022

**92,5**  
%



# Economy

4 424



32 440

GDP per capita, nominal value,  
EUR, 2021

16 069



48 767<sup>1</sup>

GDP per capita by purchasing power parity,  
USD, 2021

94,1  
%



103,5  
%

GDP 2022 compared to 2021

<sup>1</sup> According to World Bank data



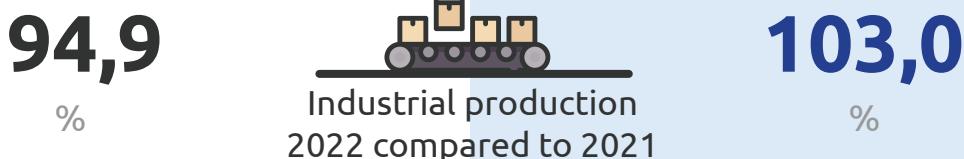
Distribution of gross value added (GVA)  
by economic activities, 2022  
(share in total GVA)

<b>9,2</b> %	Agriculture	%	<b>1,9</b>
<b>14,7</b> %	Industry	%	<b>37,2</b>
<b>8,6</b> %	Construction	%	<b>5,6</b>
<b>67,5</b> %	Services	%	<b>55,3</b>



Annual average inflation rate  
2022 compared to 2021

**9,2**  
%



Industrial production  
2022 compared to 2021

**103,0**  
%



**22,3**

%

Renewable energy share in  
the total final energy consumption, 2021

**21,8**

%



Final energy consumption, by sector,  
2021

**8,6** %

Industry

**25,6** %

**27,7** %

Transport

**29,2** %

**47,9** %

Residential sector  
(population)

**27,8** %

**10,2** %

Trade and public services

**13,8** %

**5,6** %

Other, including agriculture,  
forestry and fishing

**3,6** %



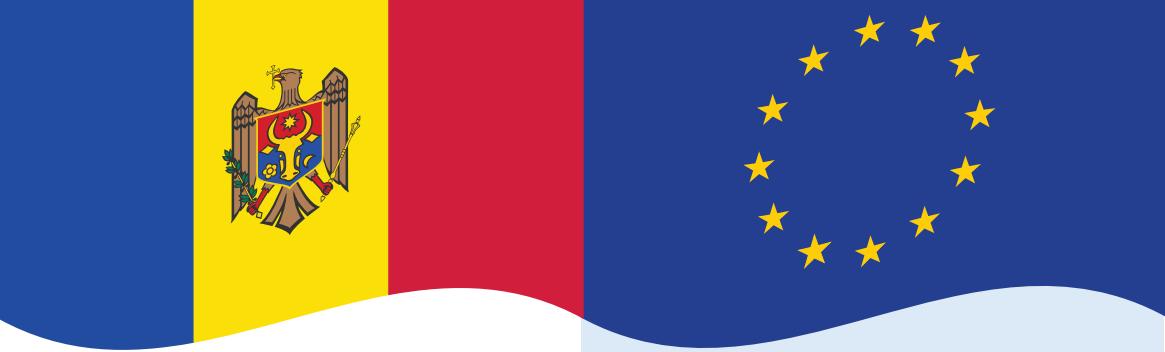
**85,6**

%

Share of micro enterprises  
(0-9 employees) in total enterprises, 2021

**94,1**

%



**13,8**

%

Birth rate of enterprises,  
2020



**8,9**

%

Structure of enterprises,  
by economic activities, 2020



**11,9** %

Industry

% **9,9**

**7,0** %

Construction

% **15,1**

**42,1** %

Trade

% **24,3**

**39,0** %

Other services

% **50,6**

2019-2020

**12,6**

%

Share of innovative enterprises

2018-2020

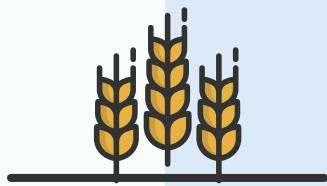
**52,7**

%





# Agriculture



Agricultural production structure, 2021

<b>78,1</b>	%	Plant production	%	<b>55,3</b>
<b>20,0</b>	%	Animal production	%	<b>36,3</b>
<b>1,9</b>	%	Services	%	<b>8,4</b>

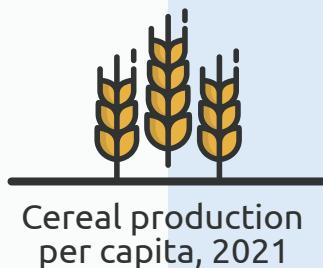


<b>11,0<sup>1</sup></b>	%	Area of land covered by forests compared to the total area, 2020	%	<b>39,0</b>
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<sup>1</sup> The data are presented in total for the country

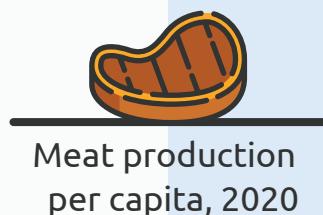


1 793  
kg



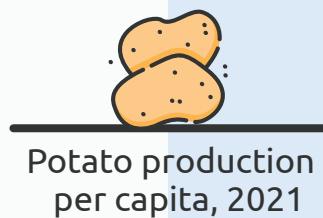
653  
kg

57  
kg



89  
kg

83  
kg



110  
kg

136  
kg



263  
kg



# International trade



2022

## EXPORT

Republic of Moldova → European Union

Share in total exports

**58,6%**

Value

**2,5 billion US dollars**

(+32,3% compared to 2021)

## IMPORT

Republic of Moldova ← European Union

Share in total imports

**47,3%**

Value

**4,4 billion US dollars**

(+38,6% compared to 2021)



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