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ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a continuous household survey. It is conducted by the National Bureau of Statistics since 1998. Based on data provided by the survey it is possible to divide the population in three mutually exclusive groups: employed, unemployed and economically inactive persons and to describe them in details.

I. OBJECTIVES OF THE SURVEY

Labour Force Survey was developed to satisfy the need for reliable and timely labour statistics. At the beginning of the transition period had appeared a big demand for data that could describe and explain the changes caused by shifting from one economic system to another.

Labour Force Survey has two main objectives. One is to measure the economically active (employed and unemployed) and inactive population. And the other is to describe in detail the structure of these population groups at a moment in time as well as in evolution.

In addition, LFS methodology and tools are designed in such a manner as to offer data requested for studying specific labour market issues like: women, youth and elder employment/unemployment; underemployment; regional employment; labour migration; etc. These issues can be studied using the wide range of characteristics offered by LFS.

With an old tradition in the countries with developed market economy, this kind of survey is the only tool, which can measure the complexity and the interaction of the phenomena on labour force market. Establishment surveys cover only a small segment of the employed population (employees), while the self-employed, employers, contributing family workers remain beyond statistical researches. Another example that reflects the same idea is the unemployment, which, although registered in through administrative channels, cannot be evaluated properly; by one hand, because not all the unemployed persons would register at the employment agencies, and by other hand, because even some of those registered could perform occasional activities. Underemployment is another important aspect which defines the performance of the economy and labour force market.

Developed as an important source of information on labour force, the survey offers, in a proper manner, essential data on all the population groups, with a lot of possibilities of correlation and structuring by diverse social-economic characteristics in an international comparability context.

II. BASIC CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The basic concepts and definitions used in LFS are in-line with those developed by the International Labour Organization (ILO) within the labour force framework. The main concept of this framework is that of economic activity as defined in the System of National Accounts (SNA 93).

1. Economic activity is the activity performed in order to produce goods and services and obtain revenue (in money and/or in kind). The measurement of economically active population is based on the concept of economic activity.

2. Economically active population comprises all the persons providing labour force, available for the production of goods and services during reference period, including **employment and unemployment**.

3. Activity rate – the share of active population aged 15 years and over in the total population of the same age group.

Production of goods and services (during a clearly defined period of time) includes, according to the System of National Accounts and UN Balances, production and processing of products, either for market or for exchange, or for own consumption. Population breakdown in categories by participation in economic activity is done according to the **priority** principle of employment against unemployment and unemployment priority against inactivity.

4. Employed population covers all the persons of 15 years and over, which carried out an economic or social activity producing goods or services for at **least one hour** during the reference period (one week), in order to achieve certain incomes in form of salary, in kind remuneration or other benefits.

When defining employment, it was adopted the standard criterion of “at least one hour”, recommended by the International Labour Office (ILO), both for ensuring the international comparability and for the following reasons:

- coverage of activities carried out under part-time, occasional or seasonal activities;
- unemployment definition as total absence of work;
- evaluation of the parameters of underemployment of labour force.

Beyond working persons, having a job, who have worked during the reference period as employees, own account workers or contributing family workers, the following persons are considered as employed persons:

- persons temporarily absent from work during the reference week who keep the formal relationship with the working place, reasons of absence being: vacation, sick leave, maternity leave (within the limits of a certain period set up by the law), unpaid leave, leave for study, for temporary incapacity of work, working conflict or strike, vocational or training courses, temporary cease of work due to bad weather conditions, to the unfavourable economic conjuncture, to the lack of raw materials or energy, to technical incidents;

- persons who, temporarily or during an indefinite period, are not remunerated, but with working contract still valid;

- persons having a job (on full time or part-time basis), seeking for another job;

- persons who, during the reference period, have carried out a certain paid work or entailing income, even if attending compulsory school training, being retired or benefiting of pensions, being registered at the employment agencies, receiving or not unemployment benefits;

- contributing family workers, including those temporarily absent during the reference week;

- members of army forces (regular troops and conscripts).

5. Employment rate – the share of employed population aged 15 years and over in the total population of the same age group.

6. Time-related underemployed persons are those employed persons who during the reference week were willing and available to work additional hours and whose hours actually worked in all jobs during the reference week were below 40 hours.

Underemployment is related to the usual duration of the work programme and reveals features and peculiarities of the labour force market. This phenomenon is widespread in traditionally agricultural countries.

7. Time-related underemployment rate is the ratio between the number of persons in time-related underemployment and the total number of employed persons. This rate shows what is the degree of underutilisation of the labour force already involved in the production of goods and services.

8. Volume of time-related underemployment – the number of hours which the underemployed persons were willing to work in the reference week with the condition that the sum of hours worked and hours willing to work does not exceed 40 hours/person.

9. Informal sector enterprises are defined as unincorporated enterprises (i.e. enterprises lacking the status of a legal person), which are not registered. Persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household¹, as well as households employing paid domestic workers, are excluded.

Employment in the informal sector comprises all persons, irrespective of their status in employment, who during the survey reference week were employed in informal sector enterprises, either in their main activity or in a secondary activity².

Conversely, employment in the formal sector is defined as employment in: 1) incorporated enterprises, organisations and institutions (i.e. economic units having the status of a legal person), or 2) unincorporated enterprises, which are registered. Employment in the households sector comprises all persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, if they worked for 20 or more hours during the survey reference week in this activity, as well as paid domestic workers employed by households³.

10. Informal employment comprises all persons who during the survey reference week had any of the following types of job, either in their main activity or in a secondary activity:

- 1) Own account workers or employers working in informal sector enterprises;
- 2) Members of informal producers' co-operatives;
- 3) Contributing family workers, whether employed in formal sector or informal sector enterprises;

¹ Households which produce agricultural goods wholly or partially for sale or barter to others, are included among informal or formal sector enterprises depending, upon the legal organisation and registration of the activity

² In recent publication the tables concerning employment in the informal economy (employment in the informal economy and informal employment) refer to the persons' main activities only

³ Persons, who worked for less than 20 hours in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, are not considered by the LFS as being employed. Similarly, the LFS excludes persons, who render *unpaid* domestic or personal *services* to their own household, in accordance with the international recommendations currently in force

4) Employees employed by formal sector enterprises, informal sector enterprises, or as paid domestic workers by households, who were in one or more of the following situations:

- their employer did not pay social contributions for them;
- they did not have the possibility to benefit from paid annual leave;
- they would not be given paid sick leave in the case of illness;

5) Persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, if they worked for 20 or more hours during the survey reference week in this activity.

Conversely, **formal employment** includes: own account workers or employers working in formal sector enterprises; members of formally established producers' co-operatives; and employees who benefit from employers' social contributions and paid annual leave, and paid sick leave.

11. ILO⁴ Unemployed are persons aged 15 years and over who, during the reference period, are **simultaneously** meeting the following conditions:

- they do not have a job and they are not carrying out an activity aiming at achieving incomes;
- they were seeking for a job during the last four weeks, using different methods with this aim: registration at the employment offices or at private employing agencies, taking the necessary steps in order to become self-employed, publishing and answering announcements, applying for help to friends, colleagues, relatives, trade unions;
- they are ready to start working during the next 15 days, if they could find immediately a job.

In this category of population are also included:

- people without job, available to work, waiting for being called back to work or who found a work place and will restart working at a date following the reference period;
- people who are usually included in inactive population (pupils, students, pensioners), but who stated they are seeking for a job and are available to start working.

12. Registered unemployed – persons able to work, of working age, who do not have a job, another legal income and are registered at the employment agencies as persons seeking for job and who are willing to start working.

13. Unemployment rate – the ratio between the unemployed persons and the active population.

14. Status in employment⁵ represents the situation of a person, depending on the way of obtaining incomes from the carried out activity, namely:

Employee – means the person carrying out an activity under a working contract within an economic or social unit – irrespective of ownership type – or for private persons, receiving remuneration in form of salary, in cash or in kind, commission, etc. People under military service were also registered with the same status.

Employer – is the person carrying out the activity (craft) within his own unit (enterprise, agency, workshop, shop, office, farm, etc.) having one or several permanent employees.

⁴ According to the recommendations of the International Labour Office

⁵ According to National Classification of status in employment, harmonized with ICSE (1993)

Own account worker – is the person carrying out an activity within his own enterprise or business, without hiring any permanent employee, being helped or not by unpaid family workers. This status comprises as well the individual entrepreneurs (haberdashers, private tutors, private taxi drivers, etc.), professional men (strolling players, artists, lawyers), occasional daily workers, and individual farmers.

Contributing family worker – is the person carrying out the activity within a family economic unit, headed by a family member or by a relative, for which he does not receive remuneration in form of salary or of payment in kind. The agricultural household is considered as such unit. If several persons from a household are working within their own agricultural household, one of them – generally the household head – is considered as self-employed and the others are considered as unpaid family workers.

Member of a co-operative – is the person who worked as member of a co-operative, where every member has equal rights in decision-making process, solution of problems on production/sale, etc.

When distributing population by **occupations** it was used the Classification of Occupations of the Republic of Moldova, harmonized with the International Standard Classification of Occupations.

Population grouping by **occupation** takes into account the profession or the occupation effectively carried out by active persons, occupation meaning the useful activity, entailing income (in cash or in kind), carried out by a person, generally within an economic or social unit.

When distributing population by groups of **activities** it was used the Classification of Activities in Economy of the Republic of Moldova (CAEM), harmonized with NACE, rev.1.1.

15. Economically inactive population from economic point of view comprises all the persons, irrespectively of age, who neither have worked at least one hour, nor were they unemployed during the reference period.

Economically inactive population includes the following categories of population:

- pupils or students;
- pensioners (of all kinds);
- housewives (carrying out only domestic work within the household);
- persons supported by other people or by state, or from other incomes (rents, interests, etc.).

16. Discouraged persons are inactive persons available for working during the next 15 days, who do not have a job, and who stated they are seeking for a job, but took no steps with this aim during the last 4 weeks, or who stated they are not seeking for a job for the following reasons:

- they thought there are no free jobs or did not know where to seek;
- they do not feel like being skilled;
- they think that they will not find a job because of the age or who have previously seek for a job and did not find any.

In the frame of inactive population, the discouraged persons constitute a special category of population, according the relationship with the labour force market and is a

characteristic of the states with market economy. A considerable number of persons from this category will come back in labour force once the economic situation improves, or in the result of raising the level of their skills or changing specialization.

17. Pre-school children are children whose age is 0 to 7 years.

18. Educational level

Higher (ISCED⁶ 5, 6) – refers to education in universities, academies, institutes (4 to 6 years) and comprises all persons who graduated this type of institutions.

Secondary specialized (ISCED 4) – refers to education in colleges. Also comprises persons who graduated pedagogical schools, medical schools, cultural schools, etc. in the former USSR.

Secondary professional (ISCED 3) – refers to specialized professional education, professional trainings.

Secondary school (ISCED 3) – refers to education in high schools, comprises all persons who graduated after 10, 11 or 12 years of study (depending on whether a person graduated a former USSR school or not).

Gymnasium (ISCED 2) – refers to persons who graduated gymnasium after 7, 8 or 9 years of study (depending on whether a person graduated a former USSR school or not).

Primary or no education (ISCED 1) – refers to persons who have no formal education or maximum primary (only 4 years of study).

19. Type of education attended during the last 4 weeks, prior to interview

None – refers to persons who did not attend any type of education.

School – refers to pupils and apprentices studying in schools, high schools, professional schools, colleges (ISCED 1 to 4).

University, post-university – refers to students studying at universities, academies, institutes, etc.

Vocational training – refers to persons attending vocational trainings.

20. Type of ownership

Private – comprises establishments owned by private persons or by a group of associated private or legal persons.

Public – comprises governmental property (ministries, departments, agencies, etc.) and property of local administrative authorities.

Other – property of joint ventures (public and private, but no foreign capital); property of enterprises with 100% foreign capital; property of joint ventures (domestic and foreign capital).

⁶ ISCED 1997 - International Standard Classification of Education
http://www.unesco.org/education/information/nfsunesco/doc/iscsed_1997.htm

21. Type of working program

Full-time – for *employees* it is the program associated with a full output standard as stated in the collective working contract for a certain activity; for the *rest of employed* any program may be full-time, if the person considers it to be so.

Part-time – for *employees* it is the program whose duration, stated in the individual working contract, is less than the normal duration specific to a certain activity; for the rest of employed any program may be part-time, if the person considers it to be so.

22. Reasons for working less than 40 hours/week

Usually works less than 40 hours – refers to persons who usually work less than 40 hours per week.

Technical unemployment – refers to persons who worked less than 40 hours due to shortage of raw materials, electricity, fuel, etc.

Seasonal work – refers to persons who have a seasonal job and in the reference week stopped or begun working without having worked the whole week.

Days off, holydays, variable time table – *days off* on request or on management's initiative (except time recovering); *legal holydays* (according to the Labour Code); *variable time table* refers to cases when one person's activity varies much across weeks due to her working schedule (shifts). It also refers to persons who were on leave (paid or unpaid) and did not work the whole week (before leaving or after coming back to work).

Family responsibilities – refers to persons who are on maternity or child-care leave; persons responsible for taking care of elder, disabled person, or other family members.

Bad weather conditions – refers to persons who during the reference week were not able to work because of rain, snow fall, low/high temperature, etc.

Other – here are included the following reasons: strikes or lockouts; education and training; leaving or starting a new job; leaving a job without starting another one; sickness, accident; other reason.

23. Reasons for working more than 40 hours/week in the reference week

Wants to earn more – refers to persons who worked additional hours in order to earn more.

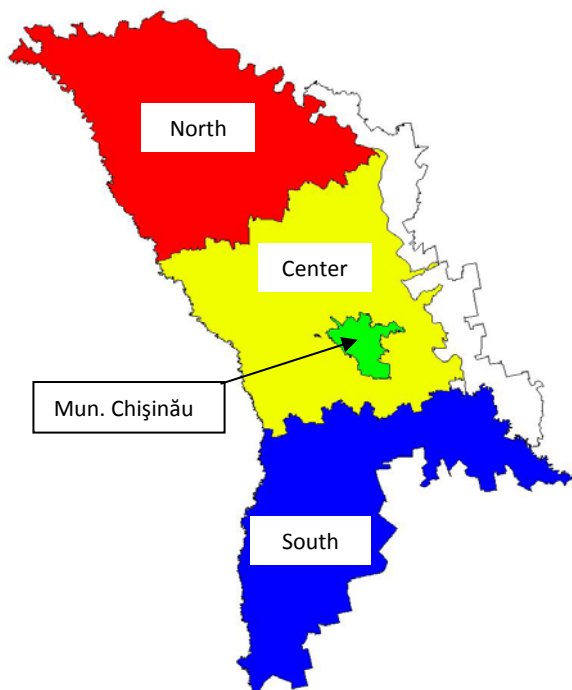
Usually work more than 40 hours/week – refers to persons whose program lasts more than 40 hours.

Exceptionally high workload – refers to persons who during the reference week had to work more than usual.

Seasonal work – refers to persons who during the season work more than 40 hours. For example, in agriculture, during the harvest or in construction during the summer.

Variable time table – refers to cases when one person's activity varies much across weeks because of the working schedule (shifts).

Other – reasons not mentioned above.



23. Regions

Mun. Chișinău – city of Chișinău and suburbs which are part of the municipality.

North – raions (districts): Briceni, Edineț, Ocnița, Dondușeni, Soroca, Drochia, Râșcani, Glodeni, Fălești, Sângerei, Florești, Șoldănești and mun. Bălți.

Center – raions (districts): Ungheni, Telenești, Rezina, Orhei, Călărași, Nisporeni, Strășeni, Criuleni, Dubăsari, Anenii Noi, Ialoveni and Hâncești.

South – raions (districts): Leova, Cimișlia, Basarabeasca, Căușeni, Ștefan Vodă, Cantemir, Taraclia and Cahul, UTA Găgăuzia.

In the **area of coverage** of the survey are included all the persons with permanent residence in the selected surveyed localities.

In the area of coverage are not included persons that live permanently in hostels (asylums for old people, for handicap persons, sanatoriums, etc.).

Information recording in the survey questionnaires is done by interviewing persons aged 15 years and over, at the household domiciles of surveyed dwellings.

The interviews are uniformly distributed during the quarter being thus carried out a continuous survey.

The reference period (for most of the questions) is the week, from Monday to Sunday, inclusive, previous to recording.

The survey is carried out on a **randomly selected sample of dwellings, representative** at the country level (without left part of river Nistru and city Bender), using a sampling plan with two levels: in the first level, there have been selected the survey localities in the basis of National Classification of Territorial Units (CUATM) and results of Population Census carried out on 2004, October, while in the second level – the dwellings (with all the component households). There are selected 12000 dwellings quarterly for the participation in survey. The extrapolation is done thru a system of probabilistic calculus.

The methodological and organisational design of the survey was realised with technical assistance granted by French specialists from the National Institute for Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE, France) and by Romanian specialists from the National Institute for Statistics (INS, Romania) within TACIS Statistical Program.

The National Bureau of Statistics, by means of local statistical units, ensures the practical organisation and carrying out of the survey in the territory.

III. METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

From January 2006, LFS is carried out on a totally new sample; also the definition of the Employment was revised (according to the Recommendations of the Labour Statisticians International Conference, ILO, October, 1998). Therefore, the indicators regarding employment, unemployment and inactivity are not comparable with those for the previous years. All the differences in the methodology are presented in the table below. The text in **bold** indicates the changes made in 2006.

	<i>The old methodology (1998-2005)</i>	<i>The new methodology (2006)</i>
Sample	Two stages cluster sample whit stratification at the first stage (3 strata): <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Villages; 2. Big cities; 3. Towns 	Two stages cluster sample whit stratification at the first stage (11 strata): <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Towns from North; 2. Big villages from North; 3. Small villages from North; 4. Towns from Center; 5. Big villages from Center; 6. Small villages from Center; 7. Towns from South; 8. Big villages from South; 9. Small villages from South; 10. Suburbs of Chişinău municipality; 11. Chişinău, the city
	The sample frame for the 1 st stage – PSUs created by grouping electoral circumscriptions	The sample frame for the 1 st stage – PSUs created (2nd level administrative units)
	The sample frame for the 2 nd stage – voters lists from 1996	The sample frame for the 2 nd stage – Census lists (2004) and lists of private electricity consumers
	Sample size: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 1st stage – 114 PSUs; - 2nd stage – 2736 households per month 	Sample size: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 1st stage – 129 PSUs; - 2nd stage – 4000 households per month
	Sampling procedure: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 1st stage – simple random sample of PSUs in each strata; - 2nd stage – simple random sample of households in each PSU 	Sampling procedure: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 1st stage – sampling with probabilities proportional to size in each strata; - 2nd stage – simple random sample of households in each PSU
	Rotation scheme: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 1st stage – no rotation scheme - 2nd stage – 2-(2)-2 (quarterly) 	Rotation scheme: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 1st stage – starting with year 2008 about 20% of PSUs will be replaced; - 2nd stage – 2-(1)-1-(8)-2 (monthly)
Employed persons	Employed persons – all the persons of 15 years and over, which carried out an economic or social activity producing goods or services for at	Employed persons – all the persons of 15 years and over, which carried out an economic or social activity producing goods or services for at least one hour during the ref-

least one hour⁷ during the reference period (one week), in order to achieve certain incomes in form of salary, in kind remuneration or other benefits. Beyond working persons, having a job, who have worked during the reference period as employees, own account workers or unpaid family workers, the following persons are considered as employed persons:

- persons temporarily absent from work during the reference week who keep the formal relationship with the working place, reasons of absence being: vacation, sick leave, maternity leave and child care leave (within the limits of a certain period set up by the law), unpaid leave, leave for study, for temporary incapacity of work, working conflict or strike, vocational or training courses, temporary cease of work due to the meteorological conditions, to the lack of raw materials or of energy, to technical incidents; to seasonality;
- persons having a job (full-time or part-time), seeking for an other job;
- persons who, during the reference period, have carried out a certain work paid or entailing income, even if attending compulsory school training, being retired or benefiting of pensions, being registered at the employment agencies, receiving or not unemployment benefits;
- unpaid family workers, including those temporarily absent;
- paid apprentices and employees on probation, working full-time or part-time;
- members of army forces (active cadres and under military service).

reference period (one week), in order to achieve certain incomes in form of salary, in kind remuneration or other benefits. Beyond working persons, having a job, who have worked during the reference period as employees, own account workers or unpaid family workers, the following persons are considered as employed persons:

- persons temporarily absent from work during the reference week who keep the formal relationship with the working place, reasons of absence being: vacation, sick leave, maternity leave (within the limits of a certain period set up by the law), leave for study, for temporary incapacity of work, working conflict or strike, vocational or training courses, temporary cease of work due to the meteorological conditions;
- persons on child care leave (within the limits of a certain period set up by the law), unpaid leave, persons who did not work due to lack of raw materials or energy, to technical incidents, **if these persons are sure that they will come back to work within next 3 months;**
- employees having a seasonal job (out of work season), **who are sure that they will start working at that job within next 6 months, being paid while waiting for the work season;**
- persons having a job (full-time or part-time), seeking for an other job;
- persons who, during the reference period, have carried out a certain work paid or entailing income, even if attending compulsory school training, being retired or benefiting of pensions, being registered at the employment agencies, receiving or not unemployment benefits;
- unpaid family workers, including those temporarily absent;
- paid apprentices and employees on probation, working full-time or part-time;
- members of army forces (active cadres and under military service).

⁷ For persons engaged in agricultural activities in their own household, producing exclusively for their own consumption the criterion of "at least 20 hours" is applied

**ILO unem-
ployed
persons**

ILO unemployed⁸ are persons 15 years old and more, who in the reference period meet simultaneously 3 conditions:

- do not have a job and are not carrying out an activity at achieving incomes;
- are seeking for a job during the last four weeks using different methods with this aim: registration at the employment offices or at private employing agencies, taking the necessary steps in order to become self-employed, publishing and answering announcements, applying for help to friends, colleagues, relatives, trade unions;
- are ready to start working during the next 15 days, if they could find immediately a job.

Also, unemployed are considered:

- persons having no job, available to start working, who found a job and will start working at a date following the reference week; persons who wait to find the results of an interview; persons who wait to be called back to the previous job or persons who had undertaken all necessary steps to start their own business;
- persons who usually are a part of inactive population (pupils, students, pensioners), but who declared that they searched for work and they are able to start working.

ILO unemployed are persons 15 years old and more, who in the reference period meet simultaneously 3 conditions:

- do not have a job and are not carrying out an activity at achieving incomes;
- are seeking for a job during the last four weeks using different methods with this aim: registration at the employment offices or at private employing agencies, taking the necessary steps in order to become self-employed, publishing and answering announcements, applying for help to friends, colleagues, relatives, trade unions;
- are ready to start working during the next 15 days, if they could find immediately a job.

Also, unemployed are considered:

- **persons on child care leave (within the limits of a certain period set up by the law), unpaid leave, persons who did not work due to lack of raw materials or energy, to technical incidents, if these persons are not sure that they will come back to work within next 3 months and have searched for a new job, being ready to start working;**
- **employees having a seasonal job (out of work season), who: are not sure that they will start working at that job within next 6 months; are not paid while waiting for the work season; have searched for a new job and are ready to start working;**
- **own-account seasonal workers (out of work season) who have searched for work and are ready to start working;**
- persons having no job, available to start working, who found a job and will start working at a date following the reference week; persons who wait to find the results of an interview; persons who wait to be called back to the previous job or persons who had undertaken all necessary steps to start their own business;
- persons who usually are a part of inactive population (pupils, students, pensioners), but who declared that they searched for work and they are able to start working.

⁸ According to the definition of the International Labour Organization

Inactive population

According to this survey, economically inactive are all the persons who did not work at least one hour and were not unemployed in the reference week, being:

- pupils or students;
- pensioners (all categories);
- housekeepers;
- persons supported by other people or by state, or from other incomes (rents, interests, etc.).

According to this survey, economically inactive are all the persons who did not work at least one hour and were not unemployed in the reference week, being:

- pupils or students;
- pensioners (all categories);
- housekeepers;
- persons supported by other people or by state, or from other incomes (rents, interests, etc.);
- **persons on child care leave (within the limits of a certain period set up by the law), unpaid leave, persons who did not work due to lack of raw materials or energy, to technical incidents, if these persons are not sure that they will come back to work within next 3 months, did not search for a new job and are not ready to start working;**
- **employees having a seasonal job (out of work season), who: are not sure that they will start working at that job within next 6 months; are not paid while waiting for the work season; do not search for a new job and are not ready to start working;**
- **own-account seasonal workers (out of work season), who did not search for work and are not ready to start working.**

IV. SAMPLING ERRORS OF THE MAIN ESTIMATES

Tab. 1. The number of active persons and activity rates

	Active (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (mii pers.)	Quality ⁹	Activity rate (%)	Limit error \pm (p.p.)	Quality
Male	663,2	44,6	A	47,8	1,8	A
Female	651,1	42,4	A	42,2	1,4	A
Urban	590,1	75,1	B	47,1	2,0	A
Rural	724,3	40,2	A	43,1	2,1	A
Total	1314,4	85,2	A	44,8	1,5	A

Tab. 2. The number of employed persons and employment rates

	Employed (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (thou. pers.)	Quality	Employment rate (%)	Limit error \pm (p.p.)	Quality
Male	621,7	42,6	A	44,8	1,8	A
Female	625,8	40,3	A	40,5	1,4	A
Urban	549,3	69,9	B	43,9	1,9	A
Rural	698,2	41,0	A	41,6	2,2	A
Total	1247,5	81,0	A	42,6	1,5	A

Tab. 3. The number of unemployed persons and unemployment rates

	Unemployed (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (thou. pers.)	Quality	Unemployment rate (%)	Limit error \pm (p.p.)	Quality
Male	41,6	7,9	41,6	6,3	1,1	B
Female	25,3	4,9	25,3	3,9	0,7	B
Urban	40,8	9,7	40,8	6,9	1,4	C
Rural	26,1	6,7	26,1	3,6	1,0	C
Total	66,9	11,8	66,9	5,1	0,8	B

⁹ See Table 5, this chapter

Tab. 4. The number of active, employed and unemployed persons by age group

Age group	Active (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (thou. pers.)	Quality	Employed (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (thou. pers.)	Quality	Unemployed (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (thou. pers.)	Quality
15-24 years	139,7	14,6	B	119,4	13,0	B	20,3	4,4	C
25-34 years	263,2	25,6	A	247,7	24,2	A	15,5	3,4	C
35-49 years	542,3	35,1	A	520,8	34,2	A	21,5	4,9	C
50-64 years	323,7	20,9	A	314,1	20,0	A	9,5	2,5	C
65 years and over	45,5	9,3	C	45,4	9,2	C	0,1	0,2	F

Tab. 5. Criteria used for establishing estimator's quality

Quality symbol	The coefficient of variation of the estimator	Quality label
A	Sub 5%	Excelent
B	5% - 10%	Verry good
C	10% - 15%	Good
D	15% - 20%	Acceptable
E	20% - 35%	Must be used with care
F	Peste 35%	To few observations, the estimator is not reliable

The sampling errors were computed with a probability of 95%.

V. SUMMARY

Labour market peculiarities in the Republic of Moldova in year 2007:

- economically active population was in decrease, especially due to a drop by 1/3 of unemployed persons, while the employed population registered a decrease of over 3%;
- following distribution of population by sectors of economy is maintained: one third constitutes the persons employed in *agriculture*, around 13% – persons employed in *industry* and 48,5% – in *services*; the share of persons employed in *constructions* constituted 6,1%, registering a slight increase compared to the previous year (5,4%);
- in agricultural activities the majority is still represented by persons employed on their subsidiary plots, the main activity being *production of agricultural goods for own consumption*;
- underemployment dropped approximately by 6%, meanwhile three fourth of the total continues to remain within the rural population;
- youth employment (15-24 years) in agriculture dropped by one third;
- number of employees informally employed decreased with 12%.

In the year 2007, the population distribution by participation in economic activity is structured in the following categories:

Total population 100%			
15 years and over 81,9%			Under 15 years 18,1%
Active population 44,8%		Inactive population 55,2%	
Employed population 94,9%		Unem- ployed 5,1%	
Employees 66,7%		Other categories 33,3%	
Agriculture 32,8%	Services 48,5%	Industry 12,7%	Con- struc- tions 6,1%

Economically active population of the Republic of Moldova constituted approximately 1314 thousand persons, being in decrease as compared to 2006 with 43,4 thousand persons, or with 3,3%. This decrease is strongly influenced by the drop of one third of unemployed persons. A greater decrease in the number of economically active population is registered for men (-4%) and within urban population (-4,6%). Important discrepancies by sex among active persons were not registered: the number of men was practically equal to that of women. The share of rural population was greater than of urban population (55,1% and respectively 44,9%).

Activity rate of population aged 15 and over constituted 44,8%, reaching higher values among men – 47,8%, compared to the rate for women – 42,2%. Among urban population the activity rate reached 47,1%, compared to the activity rate among rural population – 43,1%. As compared to year 2006, this indicator diminished with 1,6 p.p. Likewise in the case of economically active population, this indicator has registered a

higher decrease in the category of masculine population (-2,2 p.p.) and in the case of urban population (-2,6 p.p.). The highest rate of activity (66,7%) was registered in the age group of 45-54 years.

Rate of participation in economic activity of working age population (according to legislation in force) – 16-56/61¹⁰ years – registered a value of 52,2%. For the age group 15-56/61 – 50,8%. The activity rate of population aged 15-64 years (economically active population according to the EU norms) was 49,7%. In the year 2006 these indicators had values of 53,4%, 52,1% and, respectively, 50,9%.

Employed population constituted over 1247 thousand persons, this being with 10 thousand persons less compared to previous year. The distribution by sex shows that the share of men was practically equal to that of women, fact which was also registered in 2006. The rural area constituted 56,0% of the total employed population and the urban one – 44,0%, proportion that was also valid for 2006.

Employment rate of population aged 15 and over was 42,5%. For men it was greater (44,8%) compared to women – 40,5%. Significant discrepancies between the values of this indicator to 2006 are not registered. In the distribution by residence areas, the employment rate was 43,8% in the urban area and 41,6% in the rural area. The highest employment rate (65,4%) was registered for persons aged 50-54.

Employment rate of working age population for the age group 16-56/61 has registered a value of 49,3% and for the age group 15-56/61 – 48,0%. The employment rate of population aged 15-64 years (EU) was of 47,1%.

The analysis of the structure of employed population by age groups shows that the share of *youth* (15-24 years) constituted 9,6% from the total, *adults* (25-54 years) – 73,6% and *elderly* population (55 years and over) – 16,8%. In the total of elderly population, the persons aged 65 years and over represented 21,7%. Four out of five elderly persons of 65 years and over have been employed in agriculture. The distribution by age groups has not registered essential changes compared to the previous year: in the category of *adults* the number of employed persons remained almost at the same level. Their number in the *youth* group decreased significantly (-9,2%), and in the group of *elderly* persons increased (+5%). The number of persons aged 65 and over remained at the same level.

By **level of education** the following picture appears: the persons with secondary and vocational education constituted 45,1%, their number increasing with 3,2% to the previous year, persons with higher education – 19,8% – by 5% less compared to the previous year. Persons with secondary specialized and gymnasium education registered almost the same shares (respectively 16,9% and 16,5%), their number remaining the same as in the previous year. The number of persons with or without primary school education decreased significantly (-27,4%). Among the employed persons with higher education women prevail (54,8%) and persons from urban localities, that constituted three fourth from the total.

In the distribution by **activities of national economy** it appears that 32,8% from the total employed persons activated in agricultural sector, from which half worked on own **subsidiary plots**, that is every sixth person from the total employed. The share of persons employed in industry constituted 12,7%, in trade and hotel services – 15,9%. Persons employed in health and education summed up in total 14,8%. This distribution by activities of employed population was similar to the year 2006.

¹⁰ 16-56 years for women, 16-61 years for men

According to the distribution by **type of ownership** over two third of population was employed in private ownership units and over a quarter – in public ownership units. The share of private sector prevailed in agriculture (97,6%), trade (95,9%), constructions (94,6%), hotels (89,4%), manufacturing industry (74,2%). The share of persons employed in private ownership units increased by approximately 2% against 2006.

Structure of employed population by **status in employment** shows that *employees* constituted 66,7%, and own account workers represented 30,1% from the total employed persons. The employers continue to have an insignificant share, representing only 0,9% from the total employment, the majority of which (64,2%) having trade as their activity. In 2006 the distribution was almost the same.

From the distribution of population by **groups of occupations** the prevalence of unskilled workers (around 25%) can be noticed, increasing with about 14% as compared to year 2006. The share of *skilled workers* in agriculture, forestry and fishery was about 14,8%, their number, however, decreased significantly compared to the previous year – with 18%. This occupations group is mainly represented by persons aged between 35-49 years, their share being of 40,1%. Almost the same share (39,3%) was also detained by the persons aged 50 years and over. In 2007 more than half of this group (52,2%) were men, meanwhile in year 2006 a greater share (52,6%) was detained by women.

Specialists with high level of qualification and workers in services, trade and assimilated detained the same shares – 13% each, the first ones being lower as compared to year 2006 with more than 6%, and the number of workers in services increased with more than 3%. The number of administrative clerks decreased significantly (– 12,4%), meanwhile the number of unskilled workers increased with over 13%. In the group of *operators, specialists in machinery and installations* an increase by 5% was registered.

In the group of *leaders and senior officials from public administration and socio-economic units* the number of men was with 1,5 times higher than that of women. However, in the group of *specialists with high level of qualification* women detained a share of about 64,4% compared to men, being greater against previous year (63,0%).

32,6% of *youth* were included in the group of *skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishery and unskilled workers*. In this group of occupations the share of youth decreased significantly compared to the previous year (-41,8%). The share of young people from administrative clerks group has also dropped (-41,2%). Every fifth young person has worked in services, trade and communal household. Though the number youth in unskilled workers group has decreased with over 13%, still, it continues to remain rather high – 23,2%.

Nine out of ten employed persons declared that they **worked full time**, the proportion of the previous year being kept. 97,2% employees had a full time program, 97,4% – employers and 83,5% of own account workers.

From the number of persons working a *full time program* almost three fourth (71,4%) have worked effectively 40 hours and more per week. However, about one third from the total of persons with a full time program had an effective duration of the working week that exceeded 40 hours.

From the persons that worked **part-time** a significant share – 75,2% was detained by persons with the residence in rural area, registering an increase compared to year 2006 – 71,7%. More than two thirds (69,0%) from the total of persons working part-time

was detained by own account workers. Employees had a share of more than one fourth (26,3%).

10,4% from the total persons employed in economy worked in **the informal sector**, and 33,6% had an **informal job**. From the number *informal employed*, employees had a share of one third; however 15,9% of total employees had an *informal job*, decreasing by approximately 12% compared to year 2006.

Approximately every four employed person (22,8%) declared that **would rather change current employment situation**, from which every six person was looking for another job. The main reason was the *unsatisfactory income level*: three persons out of five (60,7%, compared to 54,3% in year 2006) *would prefer a higher remuneration per-hour*, and 14,5% would like to work *more hours for a higher income*, meanwhile in the year 2006 the share of these persons was around 22%. For another 7,9% from total persons wishing to change their current working situation the main reason was the desire to *use more adequately their abilities or qualification*.

On the other hand, 13,6% from the total persons employed have observed that their actual occupation is inferior to their education level.

The number of **underemployed** represented 99,4 thousand compared to 105,3 thousand in year 2006, which constitutes 8,0% from total employed, the share remaining unchanged like in the previous year. The phenomenon of *underemployment* is mainly encountered in the rural area – 74,0% from the total of underemployed. The *volume of underemployment* was of about 36 thousand complete programmes (days) (in 2006 – 34 thousand), which were willing and available to be worked by the employed persons. The *rate of underemployment volume* (the ratio between the underemployment volume and the number employed persons) was equal to 2,9%.

Persons with **secondary activities** represented 3,0% from total of employed persons or over 37 thousand persons, in 2006 their number amounted to 41 thousand persons. From this number, more than 70% were engaged in agricultural activities. The share of persons with secondary activities from rural localities greatly exceeded the portion of persons from urban area (72,4%, respectively 27,6%). For women there was also registered a higher share (54,0%) compared to men.

The number of **unemployed people according to ILO** was of about 66,7 thousands, representing only 2/3 from the total number in year 2006. The unemployment affects in a higher extent men – 62,2%, the share slightly increasing compared to 2006 – 61,7% and persons from the urban area – 61,1%, also having a higher share against year 2006 – 56,9%. At the moment of the survey, only 2,2% from the total unemployed attended some training courses, this share remaining at the level of the previous years. It is necessary to mention that from the unemployed 69,7% were persons with working experience. The average unemployment duration dropped with 2 months against 2006, being equal to 19 months. The share of **long-term unemployment** has also decreased (*unemployment for 1 year and more*) from 38,1% in 2006 to 35,5%, and 17,9% out of them were included in the group of youth (15-24 years). The share of persons **unemployed for a very long period** (*24 months and more*) decreased and represented one fifth (compared to one fourth in 2006) from the total number of unemployed. 38,8% of unemployed declared themselves as heads of households.

Unemployment rate at country level registered a value of 5,1%, being with 2,3 p.p. lower compared to 2006, the greatest decrease being registered among men, – with

2,6 p.p. lower. There were registered significant disparities between the unemployment rate for men – 6,3% and for women – 3,9%; in the urban area – 6,9% compared to the rural area – 3,6%.

Youth (15-24 years) unemployment rate was 14,4%, compared to 17,1% in 2006. Youth unemployment among men also registered discrepancies compared to the one among young women (14,9 and 13,8%). The share of youth unemployment in the total unemployment was of 30,5%.

The *incidence of six-month and over unemployment* has dropped significantly among young people (the share of unemployed aged 15-24 years with the unemployment duration of 6 months and over in the total number of unemployed of the same age group) from 46,2% to 35,2%.

Inactive population aged 15 years and over represented 55,2% from the total population of the same age group registering a slight increase (53,7%) as compared to previous year.

From the perspective of labour market relation two important categories of inactive population can be distinguished: *discouraged persons* and *persons* who were *declared* by the households as *being abroad for working or looking for a job*. The share of persons discouraged in looking for a job has increased from 1,6% in 2006 to 3,7% in the total inactive population aged 15 years and over. The number of persons declared as being abroad for working or looking for a job was of about 335,6 thousands persons, which represents 20,7% in the total inactive population aged 15 years and over, preserving the same share as in previous year, but as number it increased by approximately 8%. About two thirds from those declared as being away were men. Persons being away from rural area registered a value of 69,3%.

TABLES

Note:

Due to rounding up the final decimals there are sometimes certain differences between the totals at the level of various tables and the summing up results.

Symbols

- event did not exist
- 0,0 few cases

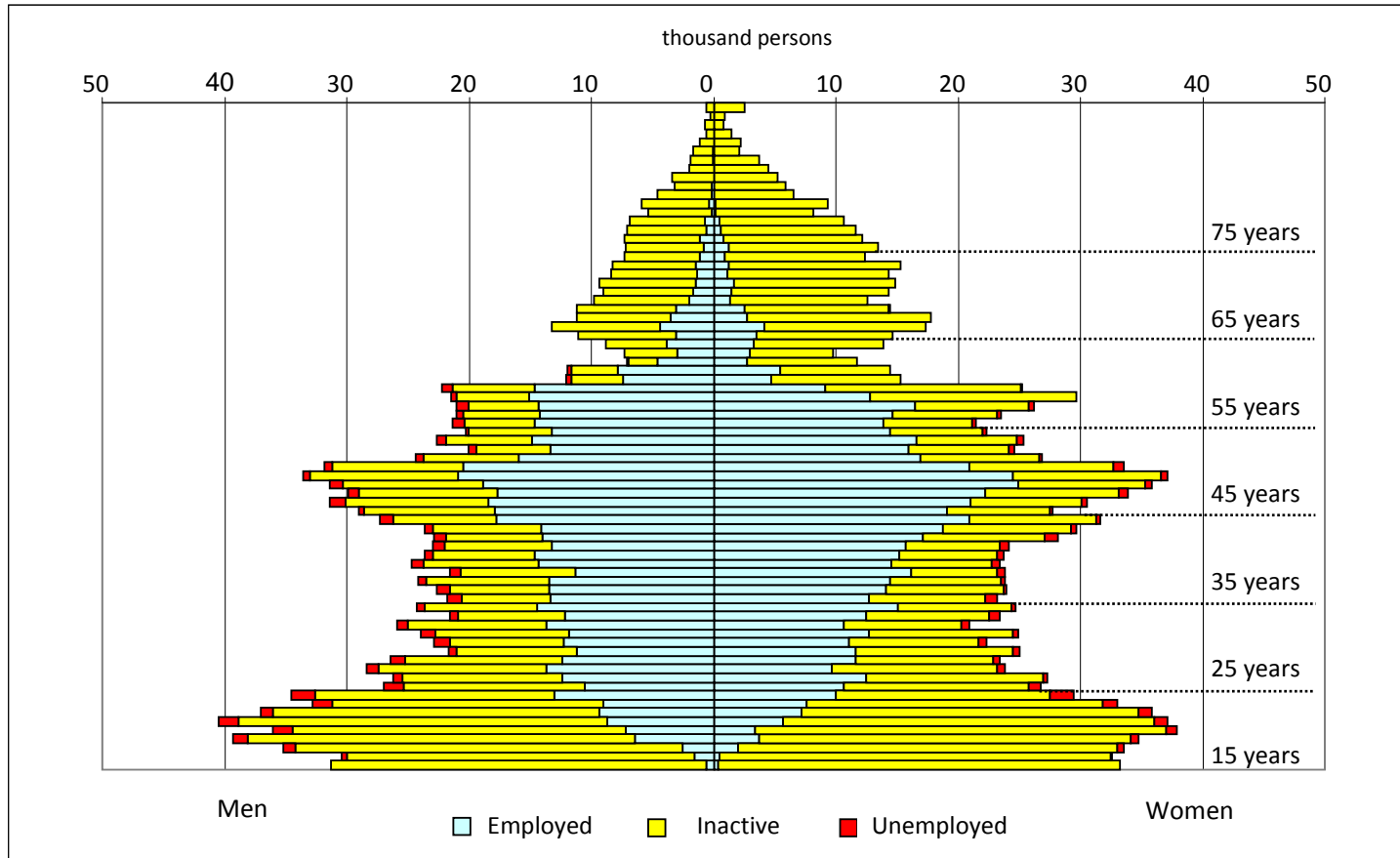
Figure 1. Age structure of the population and the relationship with labour market, year 2007

Table 1. Population by participation in economic activity, total, years 2002-2007

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
2002	1615,0	1505,1	109,8	57,2	53,3	6,8
Quarter I	1579,9	1455,6	124,3	56,3	51,9	7,9
Quarter II	1637,5	1533,9	103,6	58,3	54,6	6,3
Quarter III	1663,2	1566,4	96,8	58,6	55,2	5,8
Quarter IV	1579,3	1464,6	114,7	55,6	51,6	7,3
2003	1473,6	1356,5	117,1	51,6	47,5	7,9
Quarter I	1430,1	1290,3	139,7	50,4	45,4	9,8
Quarter II	1520,6	1415,2	105,4	53,5	49,8	6,9
Quarter III	1528,0	1427,8	100,2	53,3	49,8	6,6
Quarter IV	1415,6	1292,6	123,0	49,4	45,1	8,7
2004	1432,5	1316,0	116,5	49,7	45,7	8,1
Quarter I	1356,1	1202,8	153,2	47,3	41,9	11,3
Quarter II	1466,6	1361,7	104,9	51,1	47,5	7,2
Quarter III	1482,8	1388,7	94,1	51,2	48,0	6,3
Quarter IV	1424,6	1310,9	113,7	49,2	45,3	8,0
2005	1422,3	1318,7	103,7	49,0	45,4	7,3
Quarter I	1381,5	1248,6	132,9	47,7	43,1	9,6
Quarter II	1454,6	1358,9	95,8	50,3	47,0	6,6
Quarter III	1460,4	1363,7	96,7	50,1	46,8	6,6
Quarter IV	1392,7	1303,4	89,3	47,7	44,7	6,4
2006	1357,2	1257,3	99,9	46,3	42,9	7,4
Quarter I	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quarter II	1410,8	1320,7	90,1	48,1	45,0	6,4
Quarter III	1483,8	1403,9	79,9	50,5	47,8	5,4
Quarter IV	1346,5	1271,1	75,4	45,9	43,4	5,6
2007	1313,9	1247,2	66,7	44,8	42,5	5,1
Quarter I	1257,7	1185,8	71,9	42,9	40,5	5,7
Quarter II	1383,7	1326,1	57,6	47,2	45,2	4,2
Quarter III	1364,0	1293,9	70,1	46,5	44,1	5,1
Quarter IV	1250,0	1183,0	66,9	42,6	40,3	5,4

Table 2. Population by participation in economic activity, men, years 2002-2007

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
2002	795,3	730,9	64,4	60,0	55,1	8,1
Quarter I	780,9	707,6	73,3	59,3	53,7	9,4
Quarter II	801,9	739,8	62,1	60,9	56,2	7,7
Quarter III	816,6	758,3	58,3	61,2	56,8	7,1
Quarter IV	781,8	717,8	64,0	58,6	53,8	8,2
2003	731,2	661,3	69,9	54,5	49,3	9,6
Quarter I	722,2	638,1	84,1	54,1	47,8	11,6
Quarter II	749,3	686,5	62,8	56,1	51,4	8,4
Quarter III	755,1	693,7	61,4	56,0	51,4	8,1
Quarter IV	698,1	626,7	71,5	51,7	46,4	10,2
2004	701,6	631,5	70,1	51,7	46,6	10,0
Quarter I	674,4	583,8	90,6	50,0	43,3	13,4
Quarter II	711,4	651,1	60,2	52,7	48,3	8,5
Quarter III	719,5	661,8	57,7	52,8	48,6	8,0
Quarter IV	701,1	629,1	72,0	51,4	46,2	10,3
2005	689,5	629,7	59,8	50,4	46,0	8,7
Quarter I	687,0	605,9	81,2	50,4	44,5	11,8
Quarter II	702,6	649,2	53,4	51,6	47,6	7,6
Quarter III	703,0	650,3	52,7	51,2	47,3	7,5
Quarter IV	665,2	613,3	51,9	48,4	44,6	7,8
2006	690,2	628,6	61,7	50,0	45,5	8,9
Quarter I	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quarter II	718,0	661,9	56,1	52,0	47,9	7,8
Quarter III	735,0	686,1	48,9	53,2	49,7	6,7
Quarter IV	685,6	637,5	48,1	49,6	46,1	7,0
2007	663,0	621,5	41,5	47,8	44,8	6,3
Quarter I	648,7	604,3	44,4	46,7	43,5	6,8
Quarter II	689,0	654,0	35,0	49,6	47,1	5,1
Quarter III	681,1	638,6	42,4	49,1	46,0	6,2
Quarter IV	633,3	589,3	44,0	45,7	42,5	7,0

Table 3. Population by participation in economic activity, women, years 2002-2007

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
2002	819,7	774,2	45,4	54,7	51,7	5,5
Quarter I	798,9	748,0	50,9	53,6	50,2	6,4
Quarter II	835,6	794,1	41,5	56,1	53,3	5,0
Quarter III	846,7	808,1	38,6	56,2	53,7	4,6
Quarter IV	797,5	746,7	50,7	53,0	49,6	6,4
2003	742,4	695,2	47,2	49,1	46,0	6,4
Quarter I	707,8	652,2	55,6	47,0	43,3	7,9
Quarter II	771,4	728,7	42,7	51,2	48,4	5,5
Quarter III	772,9	734,1	38,9	50,9	48,3	5,0
Quarter IV	717,5	665,9	51,6	47,2	43,8	7,2
2004	730,9	684,6	46,4	47,9	44,9	6,3
Quarter I	681,7	619,0	62,6	44,9	40,8	9,2
Quarter II	755,3	710,6	44,7	49,7	46,8	5,9
Quarter III	763,3	726,9	36,4	49,8	47,5	4,8
Quarter IV	723,5	681,8	41,7	47,2	44,5	5,8
2005	732,8	689,0	43,9	47,7	44,8	6,0
Quarter I	694,5	642,8	51,7	45,3	42,0	7,4
Quarter II	752,0	709,7	42,3	49,1	46,3	5,6
Quarter III	757,4	713,4	44,0	49,1	46,2	5,8
Quarter IV	727,5	690,1	37,5	47,2	44,7	5,1
2006	666,9	628,7	38,2	43,0	40,5	5,7
Quarter I	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quarter II	692,9	658,8	34,0	44,7	42,5	4,9
Quarter III	748,8	717,7	31,0	48,1	46,1	4,1
Quarter IV	660,8	633,5	27,3	42,6	40,9	4,1
2007	650,8	625,7	25,2	42,2	40,5	3,9
Quarter I	609,0	581,5	27,5	39,5	37,7	4,5
Quarter II	694,7	672,1	22,6	45,0	43,6	3,3
Quarter III	682,9	655,3	27,6	44,2	42,4	4,0
Quarter IV	616,7	593,7	22,9	39,9	38,4	3,7

Table 4. Population by participation in economic activity, urban, years 2002-2007

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
2002	671,9	590,4	81,5	56,2	49,4	12,1
Quarter I	661,3	568,5	92,8	55,7	47,9	14,0
Quarter II	669,8	589,8	80,0	56,4	49,7	11,9
Quarter III	680,5	609,4	71,0	56,6	50,7	10,4
Quarter IV	676,1	593,8	82,3	56,2	49,4	12,2
2003	662,7	581,9	80,7	54,8	48,1	12,2
Quarter I	659,2	571,9	87,4	54,8	47,5	13,3
Quarter II	663,3	586,2	77,2	55,2	48,7	11,6
Quarter III	671,9	597,4	74,5	55,2	49,1	11,1
Quarter IV	656,3	572,4	83,9	53,9	47,0	12,8
2004	645,9	568,7	77,2	52,9	46,5	11,9
Quarter I	636,4	544,7	91,7	52,3	44,8	14,4
Quarter II	637,6	569,6	68,0	52,4	46,8	10,7
Quarter III	652,8	582,1	70,7	53,2	47,5	10,8
Quarter IV	656,6	578,5	78,1	53,5	47,2	11,9
2005	646,1	573,6	72,5	52,5	46,6	11,2
Quarter I	644,0	562,3	81,8	52,5	45,8	12,7
Quarter II	646,3	572,8	73,4	52,7	46,7	11,4
Quarter III	643,9	574,9	69,0	52,1	46,5	10,7
Quarter IV	650,1	584,3	65,8	52,6	47,2	10,1
2006	617,8	560,9	56,8	49,7	45,2	9,2
Quarter I	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quarter II	615,5	561,7	53,7	49,6	45,3	8,7
Quarter III	628,9	576,9	52,0	50,5	46,3	8,3
Quarter IV	621,5	574,5	46,9	50,1	46,3	7,5
2007	589,4	548,6	40,7	47,1	43,8	6,9
Quarter I	577,4	536,3	41,1	46,1	42,9	7,1
Quarter II	590,2	555,2	35,0	47,2	44,4	5,9
Quarter III	599,1	553,7	45,5	47,8	44,2	7,6
Quarter IV	590,8	549,4	41,4	47,1	43,8	7,0

Table 5. Population by participation in economic activity, rural, years 2002-2007

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
2002	943,1	914,7	28,3	57,9	56,2	3,0
Quarter I	918,6	887,1	31,5	56,7	54,8	3,4
Quarter II	967,7	944,1	23,6	59,7	58,3	2,4
Quarter III	982,8	957,0	25,8	60,0	58,5	2,6
Quarter IV	903,2	870,8	32,4	55,2	53,2	3,6
2003	810,9	774,5	36,4	49,3	47,1	4,5
Quarter I	770,8	718,5	52,4	47,1	43,9	6,8
Quarter II	857,3	829,0	28,3	52,4	50,6	3,3
Quarter III	856,1	830,4	25,7	51,8	50,3	3,0
Quarter IV	759,3	720,2	39,1	46,0	43,6	5,1
2004	786,7	747,3	39,3	47,4	45,0	5,0
Quarter I	719,6	658,1	61,5	43,6	39,9	8,5
Quarter II	829,0	792,2	36,9	50,2	48,0	4,4
Quarter III	830,0	806,6	23,4	49,8	48,4	2,8
Quarter IV	768,0	732,4	35,6	46,1	43,9	4,6
2005	776,2	745,1	31,2	46,4	44,5	4,0
Quarter I	737,5	686,3	51,1	44,2	41,2	6,9
Quarter II	808,3	786,0	22,3	48,5	47,1	2,8
Quarter III	816,5	788,8	27,7	48,6	46,9	3,4
Quarter IV	742,7	719,1	23,5	44,2	42,8	3,2
2006	739,4	696,4	43,1	43,7	41,2	5,8
Quarter I	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quarter II	795,4	759,0	36,4	47,0	44,9	4,6
Quarter III	854,9	827,0	28,0	50,6	48,9	3,3
Quarter IV	725,0	696,5	28,5	42,9	41,2	3,9
2007	724,5	698,6	25,9	43,1	41,6	3,6
Quarter I	680,4	649,5	30,9	40,5	38,7	4,5
Quarter II	793,5	770,9	22,6	47,3	45,9	2,8
Quarter III	764,9	740,3	24,6	45,5	44,1	3,2
Quarter IV	659,2	633,6	25,6	39,3	37,7	3,9

Table 6. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Period, sex, area	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	1313,9	1247,2	66,7	44,8	42,5	5,1
Quarter I	1257,7	1185,8	71,9	42,9	40,5	5,7
Quarter II	1383,7	1326,1	57,6	47,2	45,2	4,2
Quarter III	1364,0	1293,9	70,1	46,5	44,1	5,1
Quarter IV	1250,0	1183,0	66,9	42,6	40,3	5,4
Men	663,0	621,5	41,5	47,8	44,8	6,3
Quarter I	648,7	604,3	44,4	46,7	43,5	6,8
Quarter II	689,0	654,0	35,0	49,6	47,1	5,1
Quarter III	681,1	638,6	42,4	49,1	46,0	6,2
Quarter IV	633,3	589,3	44,0	45,7	42,5	7,0
Women	650,8	625,7	25,2	42,2	40,5	3,9
Quarter I	609,0	581,5	27,5	39,5	37,7	4,5
Quarter II	694,7	672,1	22,6	45,0	43,6	3,3
Quarter III	682,9	655,3	27,6	44,2	42,4	4,0
Quarter IV	616,7	593,7	22,9	39,9	38,4	3,7
Urban	589,4	548,6	40,7	47,1	43,8	6,9
Quarter I	577,4	536,3	41,1	46,1	42,9	7,1
Quarter II	590,2	555,2	35,0	47,2	44,4	5,9
Quarter III	599,1	553,7	45,5	47,8	44,2	7,6
Quarter IV	590,8	549,4	41,4	47,1	43,8	7,0
Men	295,9	271,0	24,9	51,2	46,9	8,4
Quarter I	292,9	268,3	24,6	50,7	46,4	8,4
Quarter II	295,0	274,2	20,8	51,0	47,4	7,0
Quarter III	300,7	273,0	27,8	52,0	47,2	9,2
Quarter IV	294,8	268,4	26,4	51,1	46,5	9,0
Women	293,5	277,7	15,8	43,5	41,2	5,4
Quarter I	284,4	268,0	16,4	42,2	39,8	5,8
Quarter II	295,2	280,9	14,3	43,9	41,7	4,8
Quarter III	298,4	280,7	17,7	44,2	41,6	5,9
Quarter IV	296,0	281,1	15,0	43,7	41,5	5,1
Rural	724,5	698,6	25,9	43,1	41,6	3,6
Quarter I	680,4	649,5	30,9	40,5	38,7	4,5
Quarter II	793,5	770,9	22,6	47,3	45,9	2,8
Quarter III	764,9	740,3	24,6	45,5	44,1	3,2
Quarter IV	659,2	633,6	25,6	39,3	37,7	3,9
Men	367,2	350,6	16,6	45,3	43,3	4,5
Quarter I	355,7	335,9	19,8	43,9	41,5	5,6
Quarter II	394,0	379,8	14,3	48,6	46,9	3,6
Quarter III	380,3	365,7	14,7	47,0	45,1	3,9
Quarter IV	338,6	320,9	17,6	41,8	39,6	5,2
Women	357,3	348,0	9,3	41,1	40,0	2,6
Quarter I	324,6	313,6	11,1	37,3	36,1	3,4
Quarter II	399,5	391,2	8,3	46,0	45,0	2,1
Quarter III	384,6	374,6	10,0	44,2	43,1	2,6
Quarter IV	320,6	312,7	8,0	36,9	36,0	2,5

Table 7. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and age group, year 2007

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	1313,9	1247,2	66,7	44,8	42,5	5,1
15-24 years	140,5	120,2	20,3	20,7	17,7	14,4
25-34 years	263,0	247,7	15,3	54,6	51,4	5,8
35-44 years	324,2	310,5	13,7	64,5	61,7	4,2
45-54 years	372,5	359,8	12,6	66,7	64,4	3,4
55-64 years	168,3	163,7	4,6	51,3	49,9	2,7
15-64 years	1268,4	1201,8	66,6	49,7	47,1	5,2
65 years and over	45,5	45,4	0,0	11,9	11,9	0,0
Men	663,0	621,5	41,5	47,8	44,8	6,3
15-24 years	81,2	69,1	12,1	23,6	bb20,1	14,9
25-34 years	137,0	127,4	9,5	56,4	52,4	7,0
35-44 years	152,7	144,3	8,5	63,0	59,5	5,5
45-54 years	176,1	168,4	7,7	66,0	63,1	4,4
55-64 years	91,6	87,9	3,6	63,7	61,1	4,0
15-64 years	638,6	597,2	41,5	51,5	48,1	6,5
65 years and over	24,4	24,4	0,0	16,5	16,5	0,0
Women	650,8	625,7	25,2	42,2	40,5	3,9
15-24 years	59,2	51,1	8,2	17,7	15,3	13,8
25-34 years	126,0	120,2	5,8	52,8	50,3	4,6
35-44 years	171,4	166,2	5,2	65,9	63,9	3,1
45-54 years	196,3	191,4	5,0	67,3	65,6	2,5
55-64 years	76,7	75,8	0,0	41,6	41,1	0,0
15-64 years	629,7	604,6	25,1	48,1	46,2	4,0
65 years and over	21,1	21,0	0,0	9,0	9,0	0,0
Urban	589,4	548,6	40,7	47,1	43,8	6,9
15-24 years	65,1	54,4	10,8	21,1	17,6	16,5
25-34 years	141,7	132,5	9,2	63,0	58,9	6,5
35-44 years	145,1	136,7	8,4	68,4	64,5	5,8
45-54 years	162,2	153,6	8,6	68,4	64,8	5,3
55-64 years	67,5	63,8	3,7	48,7	46,0	5,5
15-64 years	581,7	541,0	40,7	51,9	48,2	7,0
65 years and over	7,7	7,6	0,0	5,9	5,8	0,0
Men	295,9	271,0	24,9	51,2	46,9	8,4
15-24 years	38,5	32,1	6,4	25,5	21,3	16,6
25-34 years	74,0	68,5	5,5	67,0	62,1	7,4
35-44 years	67,9	62,9	5,0	70,1	64,9	7,4
45-54 years	74,0	69,0	5,0	67,4	62,8	6,8
55-64 years	37,4	34,4	3,0	63,0	58,0	8,0
15-64 years	291,7	266,8	24,9	55,3	50,6	8,5
65 years and over	4,2	4,2	0,0	8,2	8,2	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Women	293,5	277,7	15,8	43,5	41,2	5,4
15-24 years	26,7	22,3	4,4	16,9	14,1	16,4
25-34 years	67,8	64,0	3,7	59,1	55,8	5,5
35-44 years	77,2	73,8	3,4	67,0	64,1	4,4
45-54 years	88,2	84,7	3,6	69,3	66,5	4,0
55-64 years	30,1	29,4	0,0	38,0	37,1	2,4
15-64 years	290,0	274,2	15,8	48,8	46,1	5,4
65 years and over	3,5	3,5	0,0	4,4	4,3	2,1
Rural	724,5	698,6	25,9	43,1	41,6	3,6
15-24 years	75,3	65,8	9,5	20,4	17,8	12,7
25-34 years	121,3	115,1	6,2	47,2	44,8	5,1
35-44 years	179,1	173,8	5,3	61,6	59,8	2,9
45-54 years	210,3	206,2	4,1	65,5	64,2	1,9
55-64 years	100,8	99,9	0,0	53,2	52,7	0,0
15-64 years	686,7	660,8	25,9	48,1	46,3	3,8
65 years and over	37,8	37,8	0,0	15,0	15,0	0,0
Men	367,2	350,6	16,6	45,3	43,3	4,5
15-24 years	42,7	37,0	5,7	22,1	19,1	13,4
25-34 years	63,0	58,9	4,1	47,5	44,4	6,5
35-44 years	84,8	81,4	3,4	58,2	55,8	4,0
45-54 years	102,2	99,5	2,7	65,1	63,4	2,6
55-64 years	54,2	53,5	0,0	64,1	63,4	0,0
15-64 years	347,0	330,4	16,6	48,6	46,3	4,8
65 years and over	20,2	20,2	0,0	20,9	20,9	0,0
Women	357,3	348,0	9,3	41,1	40,0	2,6
15-24 years	32,6	28,8	3,8	18,5	16,4	11,7
25-34 years	58,3	56,2	2,1	46,9	45,2	3,6
35-44 years	94,2	92,4	1,8	65,0	63,7	1,9
45-54 years	108,1	106,7	0,0	65,8	65,0	0,0
55-64 years	46,6	46,4	0,0	44,3	44,1	0,0
15-64 years	339,8	330,4	9,3	47,6	46,2	2,7
65 years and over	17,6	17,6	0,0	11,3	11,3	0,0

Table 8. Population by participation in economic activity, by level of education, sex and area, year 2007

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	1313,9	1247,2	66,7	44,8	42,5	5,1
Higher education	259,9	247,4	12,5	69,9	66,5	4,8
Secondary specialized education	220,0	211,3	8,6	59,2	56,9	3,9
Secondary professional education	325,3	308,6	16,6	57,9	54,9	5,1
Secondary school education	268,7	253,6	15,1	39,6	37,3	5,6
Gymnasium education	218,5	205,4	13,1	31,7	29,8	6,0
Primary or no education	21,5	20,9	0,0	8,3	8,1	2,9
Men	663,0	621,5	41,5	47,8	44,8	6,3
Higher education	119,2	111,9	7,4	71,8	67,4	6,2
Secondary specialized education	82,8	78,0	4,8	59,5	56,0	5,8
Secondary professional education	208,8	197,0	11,8	59,4	56,0	5,6
Secondary school education	129,5	120,8	8,8	42,0	39,2	6,8
Gymnasium education	111,6	103,3	8,2	34,6	32,1	7,4
Primary or no education	11,2	10,7	0,0	11,1	10,6	4,5
Women	650,8	625,7	25,2	42,2	40,5	3,9
Higher education	140,7	135,5	5,2	68,4	65,9	3,7
Secondary specialized education	137,2	133,4	3,8	59,0	57,4	2,8
Secondary professional education	116,5	111,7	4,8	55,4	53,1	4,2
Secondary school education	139,2	132,8	6,4	37,6	35,8	4,6
Gymnasium education	106,9	102,0	4,9	29,1	27,8	4,6
Primary or no education	10,4	10,2	0,0	6,6	6,5	0,0
Urban	589,4	548,6	40,7	47,1	43,8	6,9
Higher education	198,0	187,6	10,4	70,8	67,1	5,3
Secondary specialized education	116,8	111,0	5,8	57,6	54,8	4,9
Secondary professional education	137,0	126,0	11,0	58,9	54,1	8,0
Secondary school education	101,4	92,4	9,0	34,7	31,6	8,9
Gymnasium education	35,1	30,7	4,4	19,1	16,7	12,6
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0	8,4
Men	295,9	271,0	24,9	51,2	46,9	8,4
Higher education	93,9	87,8	6,0	73,7	69,0	6,4
Secondary specialized education	43,6	39,9	3,6	58,9	54,0	8,3
Secondary professional education	85,3	77,8	7,6	63,6	57,9	8,9
Secondary school education	53,8	48,8	5,0	39,8	36,1	9,3
Gymnasium education	18,6	16,0	2,6	22,7	19,6	14,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,8	2,7	4,2

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Women	293,5	277,7	15,8	43,5	41,2	5,4
Higher education	104,1	99,7	4,4	68,4	65,5	4,2
Secondary specialized education	73,2	71,1	2,1	56,9	55,2	2,9
Secondary professional education	51,6	48,2	3,4	52,5	49,0	6,6
Secondary school education	47,7	43,6	4,0	30,3	27,7	8,4
Gymnasium education	16,5	14,7	1,8	16,3	14,5	11,1
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	17,9
Rural	724,5	698,6	25,9	43,1	41,6	3,6
Higher education	61,9	59,8	2,1	67,1	64,8	3,4
Secondary specialized education	103,2	100,3	2,9	61,1	59,4	2,8
Secondary professional education	188,3	182,6	5,7	57,2	55,5	3,0
Secondary school education	167,3	161,2	6,1	43,3	41,7	3,7
Gymnasium education	183,4	174,7	8,7	36,3	34,5	4,7
Primary or no education	20,5	20,0	0,0	10,4	10,2	2,6
Men	367,2	350,6	16,6	45,3	43,3	4,5
Higher education	25,3	24,0	0,0	65,5	62,1	5,2
Secondary specialized education	39,2	38,0	0,0	60,2	58,4	3,0
Secondary professional education	123,4	119,2	4,2	56,8	54,8	3,4
Secondary school education	75,7	72,0	3,7	43,7	41,5	5,0
Gymnasium education	93,0	87,3	5,7	38,6	36,3	6,1
Primary or no education	10,4	10,0	0,0	14,0	13,3	4,5
Women	357,3	348,0	9,3	41,1	40,0	2,6
Higher education	36,5	35,8	0,0	68,2	66,8	2,1
Secondary specialized education	63,9	62,3	1,7	61,6	60,0	2,6
Secondary professional education	64,9	63,4	0,0	57,9	56,7	2,2
Secondary school education	91,6	89,2	2,4	42,9	41,8	2,6
Gymnasium education	90,4	87,3	3,0	34,1	32,9	3,4
Primary or no education	10,0	10,0	0,0	8,2	8,2	0,0

Table 9. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and marital status, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, marital status	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
Total	1313,9	1247,2	66,7	44,8	42,5	5,1
Single	202,2	179,2	23,0	25,6	22,7	11,4
Married	957,2	919,0	38,2	56,4	54,1	4,0
Widow(er)	73,2	71,5	1,7	24,0	23,4	2,4
Divorced	81,3	77,6	3,7	58,6	55,9	4,6
Men	663,0	621,5	41,5	47,8	44,8	6,3
Single	121,6	106,4	15,2	27,7	24,2	12,5
Married	503,4	479,2	24,2	59,2	56,4	4,8
Widower	13,8	13,2	0,0	23,6	22,5	4,5
Divorced	24,2	22,7	0,0	60,5	56,7	6,2
Women	650,8	625,7	25,2	42,2	40,5	3,9
Single	80,5	72,7	7,8	22,9	20,7	9,7
Married	453,8	439,8	14,0	53,6	51,9	3,1
Widow	59,4	58,3	0,0	24,1	23,6	1,9
Divorced	57,1	54,9	2,2	57,9	55,6	3,9
Urban	589,4	548,6	40,7	47,1	43,8	6,9
Single	105,5	93,0	12,5	29,3	25,8	11,9
Married	407,0	382,5	24,5	58,1	54,6	6,0
Widow(er)	24,3	23,0	0,0	22,5	21,3	5,3
Divorced	52,6	50,1	2,5	62,7	59,8	4,7
Men	295,9	271,0	24,9	51,2	46,9	8,4
Single	60,3	52,0	8,3	31,9	27,5	13,8
Married	217,7	202,4	15,4	62,3	57,9	7,1
Widower	4,4	4,0	0,0	23,7	21,8	8,3
Divorced	13,4	12,6	0,0	64,8	60,8	6,2
Women	293,5	277,7	15,8	43,5	41,2	5,4
Single	45,3	41,1	4,2	26,4	23,9	9,3
Married	189,3	180,2	9,1	54,0	51,4	4,8
Widow	19,8	18,9	0,0	22,3	21,2	4,6
Divorced	39,1	37,5	1,6	62,1	59,5	4,2
Rural	724,5	698,6	25,9	43,1	41,6	3,6
Single	96,6	86,1	10,5	22,5	20,0	10,8
Married	550,2	536,5	13,7	55,2	53,8	2,5
Widow(er)	49,0	48,5	0,0	24,8	24,6	0,0
Divorced	28,7	27,5	0,0	52,3	50,0	4,4
Men	367,2	350,6	16,6	45,3	43,3	4,5
Single	61,4	54,5	6,9	24,5	21,7	11,2
Married	285,6	276,9	8,8	57,1	55,3	3,1
Widower	9,4	9,1	0,0	23,5	22,9	2,7
Divorced	10,8	10,1	0,0	55,8	52,3	6,3
Women	357,3	348,0	9,3	41,1	40,0	2,6
Single	35,2	31,7	3,6	19,6	17,6	10,2
Married	264,6	259,6	4,9	53,3	52,3	1,9
Widow	39,6	39,4	0,0	25,1	25,0	0,0
Divorced	18,0	17,4	0,0	50,4	48,7	3,3

Table 10. Population aged 20-49 years by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and number of pre-school children, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	910,7	859,9	50,8	55,3	52,2	5,6
Persons who do not have pre-school children	705,4	664,3	41,1	56,1	52,8	5,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	205,3	195,6	9,7	52,7	50,2	4,7
Men	449,2	418,8	30,4	55,1	51,4	6,8
Persons who do not have pre-school children	331,7	307,5	24,2	52,7	48,9	7,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	117,5	111,4	6,1	63,1	59,8	5,2
Women	461,5	441,1	20,5	55,5	53,0	4,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	373,7	356,9	16,9	59,4	56,8	4,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	87,8	84,2	3,6	43,1	41,4	4,1
Urban	437,4	406,0	31,4	59,5	55,3	7,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	345,2	319,1	26,1	60,7	56,1	7,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	92,2	86,9	5,3	55,5	52,3	5,8
Men	215,7	197,6	18,1	61,6	56,4	8,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	161,5	146,7	14,8	59,2	53,8	9,2
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	54,2	50,9	3,3	70,1	65,9	6,1
Women	221,7	208,4	13,3	57,7	54,2	6,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	183,6	172,4	11,2	62,1	58,3	6,1
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	38,0	36,0	2,0	42,8	40,5	5,3

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Rural	473,4	453,9	19,5	51,8	49,7	4,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	360,3	345,2	15,0	52,2	50,1	4,2
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	113,1	108,7	4,4	50,6	48,6	3,9
Men	233,5	221,2	12,2	50,2	47,5	5,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	170,2	160,8	9,4	47,8	45,1	5,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	63,3	60,5	2,8	58,0	55,4	4,5
Women	239,9	232,7	7,2	53,6	52,0	3,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	190,1	184,5	5,6	57,0	55,4	3,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	49,8	48,2	1,6	43,4	42,1	3,2

Table 11. Employed population by age group, status in employment, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1247,2	831,7	375,2	29,0	11,3
15-24 years	120,2	88,8	24,6	6,3	0,0
25-34 years	247,7	177,3	62,2	5,1	3,1
35-44 years	310,5	210,6	92,5	4,7	2,7
45-54 years	359,8	247,5	102,4	6,2	3,7
55-64 years	163,7	99,0	58,6	4,8	0,0
65 years and over	45,4	8,5	35,0	1,9	0,0
Men	621,5	395,8	210,9	7,9	7,0
15-24 years	69,1	48,8	15,9	4,2	0,0
25-34 years	127,4	88,4	35,5	2,0	0,0
35-44 years	144,3	89,0	52,5	0,0	1,9
45-54 years	168,4	109,3	56,5	0,0	2,3
55-64 years	87,9	55,3	31,4	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	24,4	5,1	19,1	0,0	0,0
Women	625,7	435,9	164,3	21,1	4,4
15-24 years	51,1	40,0	8,7	2,1	0,0
25-34 years	120,2	88,9	26,7	3,1	1,6
35-44 years	166,2	121,6	39,9	3,9	0,0
45-54 years	191,4	138,2	45,9	5,8	0,0
55-64 years	75,8	43,7	27,2	4,6	0,0
65 years and over	21,0	3,4	15,8	1,7	0,0
Urban	548,6	476,3	61,7	0,0	9,2
15-24 years	54,4	49,6	4,0	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	132,5	114,6	15,3	0,0	2,4
35-44 years	136,7	115,9	18,6	0,0	1,9
45-54 years	153,6	133,7	16,5	0,0	3,0
55-64 years	63,8	56,4	5,9	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	7,6	6,1	0,0	0,0	-
Men	271,0	227,6	37,4	0,0	5,5
15-24 years	32,1	28,8	2,9	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	68,5	57,8	9,6	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	62,9	50,1	11,2	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	69,0	58,0	9,0	0,0	1,8
55-64 years	34,4	29,5	4,0	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	4,2	3,4	0,0	-	-
Women	277,7	248,7	24,3	0,0	3,7
15-24 years	22,3	20,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	64,0	56,8	5,7	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	73,8	65,8	7,4	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	84,7	75,7	7,5	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	29,4	26,9	1,9	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	3,5	2,6	0,0	0,0	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Rural	698,6	355,4	313,5	27,5	2,2
15-24 years	65,8	39,2	20,6	6,0	-
25-34 years	115,1	62,7	47,0	4,8	0,0
35-44 years	173,8	94,7	73,9	4,5	0,0
45-54 years	206,2	113,8	85,9	5,9	0,0
55-64 years	99,9	42,6	52,7	4,5	0,0
65 years and over	37,8	2,4	33,5	1,8	-
Men	350,6	168,2	173,5	7,4	0,0
15-24 years	37,0	20,0	13,0	4,0	-
25-34 years	58,9	30,6	25,9	2,0	0,0
35-44 years	81,4	38,9	41,3	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	99,5	51,3	47,5	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	53,5	25,9	27,4	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	20,2	1,6	18,4	0,0	-
Women	348,0	187,2	140,0	20,1	0,0
15-24 years	28,8	19,2	7,6	2,0	-
25-34 years	56,2	32,1	21,0	2,8	0,0
35-44 years	92,4	55,8	32,5	3,7	0,0
45-54 years	106,7	62,5	38,4	5,6	0,0
55-64 years	46,4	16,8	25,3	4,3	-
65 years and over	17,6	0,0	15,1	1,6	-

Table 12. Employed population by level of education, status in employment, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1247,2	831,7	375,2	29,0	11,3
Higher education	247,4	224,0	17,4	0,0	5,2
Secondary specialized education	211,3	165,5	39,9	2,4	3,5
Secondary professional education	308,6	208,4	95,3	3,8	0,0
Secondary school education	253,6	144,8	99,4	8,1	0,0
Gymnasium education	205,4	85,7	107,1	12,3	0,0
Primary or no education	20,9	3,3	16,0	1,6	0,0
Men	621,5	395,8	210,9	7,9	7,0
Higher education	111,9	98,1	10,5	0,0	3,1
Secondary specialized education	78,0	55,0	20,6	0,0	2,2
Secondary professional education	197,0	128,6	66,1	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	120,8	67,4	51,5	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	103,3	44,0	54,7	4,4	0,0
Primary or no education	10,7	2,6	7,5	0,0	0,0
Women	625,7	435,9	164,3	21,1	4,4
Higher education	135,5	125,9	6,9	0,0	2,2
Secondary specialized education	133,4	110,5	19,3	2,2	0,0
Secondary professional education	111,7	79,7	29,2	2,3	0,0
Secondary school education	132,8	77,3	47,9	7,1	0,0
Gymnasium education	102,0	41,7	52,4	7,9	0,0
Primary or no education	10,2	0,0	8,5	0,0	0,0
Urban	548,6	476,3	61,7	0,0	9,2
Higher education	187,6	173,3	9,6	0,0	4,5
Secondary specialized education	111,0	96,0	12,0	0,0	2,8
Secondary professional education	126,0	108,3	16,6	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	92,4	73,9	17,1	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	30,7	24,2	6,2	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	271,0	227,6	37,4	0,0	5,5
Higher education	87,8	79,4	5,7	0,0	2,7
Secondary specialized education	39,9	31,7	6,5	0,0	1,7
Secondary professional education	77,8	66,4	10,6	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	48,8	37,6	10,6	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	16,0	12,1	3,8	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	277,7	248,7	24,3	0,0	3,7
Higher education	99,7	93,8	3,9	0,0	1,9
Secondary specialized education	71,1	64,2	5,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	48,2	41,9	6,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	43,6	36,3	6,5	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	14,7	12,2	2,4	0,0	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Rural	698,6	355,4	313,5	27,5	2,2
Higher education	59,8	50,7	7,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	100,3	69,5	28,0	2,1	0,0
Secondary professional education	182,6	100,1	78,7	3,6	0,0
Secondary school education	161,2	70,9	82,4	7,6	0,0
Gymnasium education	174,7	61,5	101,0	12,0	0,0
Primary or no education	20,0	2,7	15,7	1,6	-
Men	350,6	168,2	173,5	7,4	0,0
Higher education	24,0	18,7	4,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	38,0	23,2	14,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	119,2	62,2	55,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	72,0	29,9	40,9	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	87,3	32,0	50,9	4,2	0,0
Primary or no education	10,0	2,2	7,2	0,0	-
Women	348,0	187,2	140,0	20,1	0,0
Higher education	35,8	32,0	3,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	62,3	46,3	13,8	1,9	0,0
Secondary professional education	63,4	37,9	23,3	2,3	0,0
Secondary school education	89,2	41,0	41,4	6,7	0,0
Gymnasium education	87,3	29,5	50,1	7,8	-
Primary or no education	10,0	0,0	8,5	0,0	-

Table 13. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, status in employment, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1247,2	831,7	375,2	29,0	11,3
Persons who do not have pre-school children	1049,8	701,4	314,1	25,9	8,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	197,4	130,3	61,1	3,1	2,9
Men	621,5	395,8	210,9	7,9	7,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	508,8	323,5	173,0	7,3	5,2
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	112,7	72,4	38,0	0,0	1,8
Women	625,7	435,9	164,3	21,1	4,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	541,0	377,9	141,1	18,6	3,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	84,7	58,0	23,2	2,5	0,0
Urban	548,6	476,3	61,7	0,0	9,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	461,0	402,8	50,1	0,0	6,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	87,7	73,6	11,5	0,0	2,3
Men	271,0	227,6	37,4	0,0	5,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	219,3	186,0	28,9	0,0	4,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	51,6	41,6	8,5	0,0	0,0
Women	277,7	248,7	24,3	0,0	3,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	241,6	216,8	21,2	0,0	2,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	36,0	31,9	3,1	0,0	0,0
Rural	698,6	355,4	313,5	27,5	2,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	588,8	298,6	263,9	24,6	1,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	109,8	56,8	49,6	2,9	0,0
Men	350,6	168,2	173,5	7,4	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	289,5	137,5	144,0	6,9	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	61,1	30,7	29,5	0,0	0,0
Women	348,0	187,2	140,0	20,1	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	299,3	161,1	119,9	17,8	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	48,7	26,1	20,1	2,3	0,0

Table 14. Employed population by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2007

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Age group						thousand persons
		15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-34	65 years	
		years	years	years	years	years	and over	
Total	1247,2	120,2	247,7	310,5	359,8	163,7	45,4	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	408,6	26,9	58,1	92,7	121,3	72,7	36,9	
Industry	158,1	19,7	31,5	39,6	47,4	18,5	0,0	
Construction	75,7	12,1	17,1	19,8	20,3	6,1	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	197,9	28,1	52,2	54,1	48,9	13,3	0,0	
Transport, communications	68,7	5,9	15,2	18,6	21,5	7,2	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	250,5	16,1	49,4	67,2	77,9	35,7	4,2	
Other	87,8	11,3	24,1	18,6	22,6	10,2	0,0	
Men	621,5	69,1	127,4	144,3	168,4	87,9	24,4	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	220,5	16,3	30,4	49,0	65,4	39,7	19,8	
Industry	87,8	8,6	17,5	19,3	27,8	13,5	0,0	
Construction	68,6	11,3	15,7	17,9	17,7	5,7	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	80,8	14,1	25,0	19,4	15,8	6,1	0,0	
Transport, communications	49,0	4,7	11,1	13,7	14,4	4,9	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	74,4	8,3	15,0	16,5	19,7	12,8	2,1	
Other	40,5	5,8	12,8	8,5	7,8	5,2	0,0	
Women	625,7	51,1	120,2	166,2	191,4	75,8	21,0	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	188,1	10,7	27,8	43,7	55,9	33,0	17,1	
Industry	70,3	11,1	14,0	20,3	19,6	5,0	0,0	
Construction	7,1	0,0	0,0	1,9	2,6	0,0	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	117,1	14,0	27,2	34,7	33,1	7,2	0,0	
Transport, communications	19,7	0,0	4,2	4,9	7,2	2,3	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	176,1	7,8	34,4	50,7	58,2	22,9	2,2	
Other	47,3	5,6	11,3	10,1	14,8	5,0	0,0	
Urban	548,6	54,4	132,5	136,7	153,6	63,8	7,6	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	16,5	0,0	1,8	3,4	6,0	3,9	0,0	
Industry	100,7	9,0	20,0	24,6	32,3	13,5	0,0	
Construction	43,2	5,0	9,1	10,2	14,1	4,6	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	144,5	19,1	40,4	40,1	34,1	9,7	0,0	
Transport, communications	47,1	4,4	10,3	12,4	14,6	5,2	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	126,1	7,3	29,7	31,6	36,1	18,4	3,0	
Other	70,4	9,2	21,2	14,3	16,4	8,5	0,0	
Rural	698,6	65,8	115,1	173,8	206,2	99,9	37,8	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	392,1	26,5	56,3	89,3	115,3	68,7	35,9	
Industry	57,4	10,7	11,5	15,0	15,1	5,0	0,0	
Construction	32,5	7,1	8,0	9,6	6,1	0,0	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	53,3	9,0	11,8	14,0	14,7	3,6	0,0	
Transport, communications	21,6	0,0	5,0	6,2	7,0	2,0	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	124,3	8,8	19,6	35,5	41,8	17,3	0,0	
Other	17,3	2,1	2,9	4,3	6,1	1,8	0,0	

Table 15. Employed population by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1247,2	247,4	211,3	308,6	253,6	205,4	20,9
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	408,6	12,8	36,9	102,4	106,0	131,7	18,8
Industry	158,1	27,0	28,7	53,5	31,3	16,9	0,0
Construction	75,7	9,4	10,5	25,9	16,4	12,6	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	197,9	42,5	43,0	52,9	41,5	17,6	0,0
Transport, communications	68,7	13,4	13,7	25,3	12,7	3,6	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	250,5	104,2	63,1	33,8	31,4	17,8	0,0
Other	87,8	38,0	15,4	14,8	14,2	5,1	0,0
Men	621,5	111,9	78,0	197,0	120,8	103,3	10,7
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	220,5	7,6	17,7	72,0	49,7	64,6	8,9
Industry	87,8	15,8	12,6	34,1	15,3	9,4	0,0
Construction	68,6	7,7	8,6	24,4	14,9	12,2	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	80,8	18,9	14,9	23,2	16,6	7,1	0,0
Transport, communications	49,0	8,3	8,1	21,3	9,2	2,1	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	74,4	34,9	10,4	15,0	8,7	5,2	0,0
Other	40,5	18,6	5,7	6,9	6,4	2,8	0,0
Women	625,7	135,5	133,4	111,7	132,8	102,0	10,2
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	188,1	5,1	19,2	30,5	56,3	67,1	9,9
Industry	70,3	11,2	16,1	19,3	16,0	7,5	0,0
Construction	7,1	1,7	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	117,1	23,6	28,2	29,7	24,9	10,6	0,0
Transport, communications	19,7	5,1	5,6	4,0	3,5	0,0	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	176,1	69,3	52,7	18,7	22,7	12,6	0,0
Other	47,3	19,4	9,7	7,9	7,8	2,3	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Urban	548,6	187,6	111,0	126,0	92,4	30,7	0,0
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	16,5	2,6	3,3	3,8	3,9	2,7	0,0
Industry	100,7	22,9	20,1	33,4	17,8	6,2	0,0
Construction	43,2	8,6	6,7	14,0	10,1	3,5	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	144,5	36,9	32,6	35,8	29,9	9,3	0,0
Transport, communications	47,1	12,1	9,0	16,3	8,8	0,0	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	126,1	70,1	28,3	11,9	10,7	5,0	0,0
Other	70,4	34,3	10,9	10,7	11,3	3,0	0,0
Rural	698,6	59,8	100,3	182,6	161,2	174,7	20,0
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	392,1	10,2	33,6	98,7	102,1	129,0	18,6
Industry	57,4	4,1	8,5	20,0	13,5	10,8	0,0
Construction	32,5	0,0	3,8	11,8	6,4	9,1	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	53,3	5,6	10,5	17,1	11,6	8,3	0,0
Transport, communications	21,6	0,0	4,7	9,1	3,9	2,7	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	124,3	34,1	34,8	21,8	20,7	12,8	0,0
Other	17,3	3,7	4,5	4,1	3,0	2,1	0,0

Table 16. Employed population by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1247,2	831,7	375,2	29,0	11,3
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	408,6	90,8	290,6	26,7	0,0
Industry	158,1	152,4	5,0	0,0	0,0
Construction	75,7	45,7	29,0	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	197,9	151,0	37,4	1,9	7,5
Transport, communications	68,7	62,1	6,3	0,0	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	250,5	249,4	0,0	-	0,0
Other	87,8	80,4	6,3	0,0	0,0
Men	621,5	395,8	210,9	7,9	7,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	220,5	59,1	153,9	7,0	0,0
Industry	87,8	84,1	3,0	0,0	0,0
Construction	68,6	40,3	27,4	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	80,8	60,0	16,0	0,0	4,1
Transport, communications	49,0	42,6	6,2	0,0	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	74,4	73,7	0,0	-	0,0
Other	40,5	36,0	4,0	-	0,0
Women	621,3	435,9	164,3	21,1	4,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	188,1	31,7	136,8	19,7	-
Industry	70,3	68,3	1,9	0,0	-
Construction	7,1	5,4	1,7	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	113,6	91,0	21,4	0,0	3,4
Transport, communications	19,6	19,5	0,0	-	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	175,7	175,7	0,0	-	0,0
Other	46,9	44,4	2,4	0,0	0,0
Urban	548,6	476,3	61,7	0,0	9,2
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	16,5	8,3	7,4	0,0	0,0
Industry	100,7	97,7	2,5	-	0,0
Construction	43,2	29,9	12,6	-	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	144,5	108,7	29,1	0,0	6,0
Transport, communications	47,1	42,8	4,0	0,0	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	126,1	125,2	0,0	-	0,0
Other	70,4	63,7	5,7	0,0	0,0
Rural	698,6	355,4	313,5	27,5	2,2
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	392,1	82,5	283,3	26,1	0,0
Industry	57,4	54,6	2,4	0,0	0,0
Construction	32,5	15,7	16,4	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	53,3	42,4	8,3	0,0	0,0
Transport, communications	21,6	19,3	2,3	-	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	124,3	124,2	0,0	-	-
Other	17,3	16,7	0,0	-	0,0

Table 17. Employed population by economic activity, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership	Total	Economic activity						
		Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	1247,2	408,6	158,1	75,7	197,9	68,7	250,5	1247,2
Private	871,1	399,0	107,1	71,6	188,4	37,8	10,8	871,1
Public	326,5	5,8	19,6	2,1	4,1	28,1	238,6	326,5
Other	49,6	3,8	31,4	2,0	5,4	2,8	0,0	49,6
Men	621,5	220,5	87,8	68,6	80,8	49,0	74,4	621,5
Private	478,2	213,5	60,7	65,3	76,5	31,8	3,4	478,2
Public	119,1	4,7	12,8	1,9	0,0	15,5	70,7	119,1
Other	24,2	2,3	14,4	0,0	2,9	1,7	0,0	24,2
Women	625,7	188,1	70,3	7,1	117,1	19,7	176,1	625,7
Private	392,9	185,5	46,4	6,3	111,9	6,1	7,4	392,9
Public	207,4	0,0	6,9	0,0	2,7	12,6	167,9	207,4
Other	25,4	0,0	17,0	0,0	2,5	0,0	0,0	25,4
Urban	548,6	16,5	100,7	43,2	144,5	47,1	126,1	548,6
Private	340,2	14,2	65,3	40,1	138,2	27,3	7,9	340,2
Public	173,5	2,1	12,8	0,0	2,3	17,3	117,6	173,5
Other	35,0	0,0	22,6	1,7	4,1	2,6	0,0	35,0
Rural	698,6	392,1	57,4	32,5	53,3	21,6	124,3	698,6
Private	530,9	384,8	41,8	31,5	50,2	10,6	2,9	530,9
Public	153,0	3,8	6,9	0,0	1,9	10,9	121,1	153,0
Other	14,6	3,5	8,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	14,6

Table 18. Employees by economic activity, type of contract, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, type of contract	Total	Economic activity						
		Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	831,7	90,8	152,4	45,7	151,0	62,1	249,4	831,7
Work contract	736,0	69,2	142,9	33,8	115,0	57,3	248,3	736,0
Verbal agreement	95,7	21,6	9,4	11,9	36,0	4,8	0,0	95,7
Men	395,8	59,1	84,1	40,3	60,0	42,6	73,7	395,8
Work contract	345,6	44,9	78,5	29,2	48,9	38,4	73,2	345,6
Verbal agreement	50,2	14,2	5,6	11,1	11,1	4,2	0,0	50,2
Women	435,9	31,7	68,3	5,4	91,0	19,5	175,7	435,9
Work contract	390,4	24,3	64,4	4,6	66,1	18,9	175,1	390,4
Verbal agreement	45,5	7,4	3,9	0,0	24,9	0,0	0,0	45,5
Urban	476,3	8,3	97,7	29,9	108,7	42,8	125,2	476,3
Work contract	430,1	7,1	93,7	24,8	83,5	39,7	124,5	430,1
Verbal agreement	46,2	0,0	4,0	5,1	25,1	3,1	0,0	46,2
Rural	355,4	82,5	54,6	15,7	42,4	19,3	124,2	355,4
Work contract	305,9	62,1	49,2	9,0	31,5	17,6	123,8	305,9
Verbal agreement	49,5	20,3	5,4	6,7	10,9	1,7	0,0	49,5

Table 19. Employed population by groups of occupation¹¹, age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1247,2	120,2	247,7	310,5	359,8	163,7	45,4
Group 1	82,6	3,5	17,6	21,9	26,8	11,7	0,0
Group 2	161,3	10,5	45,3	39,1	41,8	21,7	2,9
Group 3	97,4	7,0	19,9	27,5	31,6	10,3	0,0
Group 4	22,5	2,7	5,0	6,1	6,2	2,5	0,0
Group 5	163,6	23,7	38,2	44,5	44,1	12,2	0,0
Group 6	185,0	11,3	26,9	44,3	55,2	32,8	14,6
Group 7	123,8	20,7	27,3	33,4	31,6	10,0	0,0
Group 8	92,3	7,9	18,3	26,1	29,8	10,0	0,0
Other	318,7	32,8	49,2	67,7	92,9	52,6	23,6
of which, Group 9	311,6	27,9	48,1	66,8	92,7	52,6	23,6
Men	621,5	69,1	127,4	144,3	168,4	87,9	24,4
Group 1	49,5	2,0	11,2	12,6	13,8	9,0	0,0
Group 2	57,4	4,3	17,0	12,5	12,7	9,4	1,6
Group 3	25,5	2,9	6,4	6,1	6,7	3,3	0,0
Group 4	4,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	42,3	8,1	12,5	9,5	8,7	3,1	0,0
Group 6	92,6	6,0	12,5	21,2	27,4	16,9	8,7
Group 7	90,6	13,3	20,9	23,4	24,1	8,2	0,0
Group 8	85,8	7,4	17,2	24,1	27,3	9,5	0,0
Other	173,9	24,6	28,5	34,2	47,0	28,0	11,6
of which, Group 9	167,0	19,8	27,4	33,3	46,9	28,0	11,6
Women	625,7	51,1	120,2	166,2	191,4	75,8	21,0
Group 1	33,2	0,0	6,4	9,3	13,0	2,7	0,0
Group 2	103,9	6,3	28,3	26,6	29,1	12,3	0,0
Group 3	71,9	4,1	13,6	21,4	24,9	7,1	0,0
Group 4	18,5	2,0	3,7	5,3	5,4	1,9	0,0
Group 5	121,3	15,7	25,7	34,9	35,4	9,1	0,0
Group 6	92,4	5,3	14,4	23,1	27,8	15,9	6,0
Group 7	33,2	7,5	6,4	10,0	7,5	1,8	0,0
Group 8	6,5	0,0	0,0	2,0	2,5	0,0	-
Other	144,8	8,2	20,7	33,5	45,8	24,5	12,0
of which, Group 9	144,7	8,1	20,7	33,5	45,8	24,5	12,0

¹¹ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Urban	548,6	54,4	132,5	136,7	153,6	63,8	7,6
Group 1	61,6	2,6	14,9	15,8	18,8	8,9	0,0
Group 2	117,2	8,3	36,1	27,8	28,7	14,1	2,1
Group 3	57,5	4,6	13,3	14,4	18,2	6,1	0,0
Group 4	15,5	1,7	4,0	4,3	3,5	2,0	0,0
Group 5	103,0	14,8	26,1	27,0	26,5	8,0	0,0
Group 6	5,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0
Group 7	70,7	9,3	15,2	18,2	20,3	7,0	0,0
Group 8	49,3	4,8	10,8	14,2	14,7	4,6	0,0
Other	68,6	8,2	11,6	14,1	21,1	11,6	1,9
of which, Group 9	65,5	6,5	10,9	13,6	21,0	11,6	1,9
Rural	698,6	65,8	115,1	173,8	206,2	99,9	37,8
Group 1	21,0	0,0	2,7	6,1	8,0	2,8	0,0
Group 2	44,2	2,2	9,2	11,3	13,1	7,6	0,0
Group 3	39,9	2,4	6,6	13,1	13,4	4,2	0,0
Group 4	6,9	0,0	0,0	1,8	2,7	0,0	-
Group 5	60,6	9,0	12,1	17,5	17,6	4,2	0,0
Group 6	179,7	11,2	26,4	43,3	53,4	31,2	14,2
Group 7	53,1	11,5	12,1	15,2	11,2	3,0	0,0
Group 8	43,0	3,1	7,5	11,9	15,1	5,4	0,0
Other	250,1	24,6	37,5	53,6	71,7	41,0	21,7
of which, Group 9	246,1	21,4	37,2	53,2	71,7	41,0	21,7

Table 20. Employed population by groups of occupation¹², level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1247,2	247,4	211,3	308,6	253,6	205,4	20,9
Group 1	82,6	55,6	18,6	4,5	3,6	0,0	-
Group 2	161,3	143,5	16,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Group 3	97,4	9,6	70,2	10,3	6,6	0,0	-
Group 4	22,5	3,4	5,8	5,6	6,8	0,0	-
Group 5	163,6	14,4	31,3	53,6	45,6	18,7	0,0
Group 6	185,0	3,7	13,9	42,8	47,0	69,1	8,5
Group 7	123,8	3,7	15,7	56,9	30,2	16,8	0,0
Group 8	92,3	4,2	11,1	52,7	17,7	6,6	-
Other	318,7	9,2	28,9	81,1	95,5	92,0	12,0
of which, Group 9	311,6	7,8	28,5	79,8	93,7	90,1	11,8
Men	621,5	111,9	78,0	197,0	120,8	103,3	10,7
Group 1	49,5	33,9	10,1	2,7	2,3	0,0	-
Group 2	57,4	51,7	4,4	0,0	0,0	-	-
Group 3	25,5	4,4	13,5	4,1	2,9	0,0	-
Group 4	4,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	42,3	6,6	7,4	13,1	11,8	3,4	-
Group 6	92,6	2,2	6,8	28,2	19,6	31,8	4,0
Group 7	90,6	2,8	11,3	43,4	20,3	12,3	0,0
Group 8	85,8	3,7	9,5	50,4	16,0	6,2	-
Other	173,9	6,1	14,1	52,9	46,1	48,5	6,3
of which, Group 9	167,0	4,7	13,8	51,6	44,4	46,5	6,1

¹² Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Women	625,7	135,5	133,4	111,7	132,8	102,0	10,2
Group 1	33,2	21,6	8,5	1,8	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	103,9	91,7	11,6	0,0	0,0	-	-
Group 3	71,9	5,2	56,7	6,2	3,7	0,0	-
Group 4	18,5	3,0	4,9	4,3	5,4	0,0	-
Group 5	121,3	7,9	23,9	40,5	33,7	15,3	0,0
Group 6	92,4	0,0	7,1	14,6	27,4	37,3	4,5
Group 7	33,2	0,0	4,4	13,5	9,9	4,5	0,0
Group 8	6,5	0,0	1,6	2,3	1,7	0,0	-
Other	144,8	3,1	14,8	28,2	49,4	43,6	5,7
of which, Group 9	144,7	3,1	14,8	28,2	49,3	43,6	5,7
Urban	547,7	187,6	111,0	126,0	92,4	30,7	0,0
Group 1	61,6	45,3	11,1	2,7	2,5	-	-
Group 2	117,2	109,0	6,9	0,0	0,0	-	-
Group 3	57,5	7,6	40,0	5,7	4,0	0,0	-
Group 4	15,5	2,5	3,7	4,1	4,7	0,0	-
Group 5	103,0	11,9	22,6	32,6	28,3	7,5	-
Group 6	5,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0	-
Group 7	70,5	2,7	9,8	34,0	18,3	5,8	0,0
Group 8	49,3	3,5	7,4	26,9	9,3	2,2	-
Other	67,8	4,8	8,5	17,9	23,1	13,5	0,0
of which, Group 9	64,7	3,6	8,5	17,4	22,2	13,0	0,0
Rural	698,6	59,8	100,3	182,6	161,2	174,7	20,0
Group 1	21,0	10,3	7,4	1,7	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	44,2	34,5	9,1	0,0	0,0	-	-
Group 3	39,9	2,0	30,2	4,6	2,6	0,0	-
Group 4	6,9	0,0	2,1	0,0	2,1	0,0	-
Group 5	60,6	2,5	8,7	21,0	17,2	11,2	0,0
Group 6	179,7	3,5	12,8	41,6	45,3	68,1	8,5
Group 7	53,1	0,0	5,9	22,9	11,9	11,1	0,0
Group 8	43,0	0,0	3,7	25,8	8,4	4,5	-
Other	250,1	4,4	20,4	63,2	72,3	78,6	11,2
of which, Group 9	246,1	4,2	20,0	62,4	71,4	77,1	11,0

Table 21. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, occupation¹³, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Occupation group								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	of which, group 9
Total	859,9	58,3	120,3	73,6	16,8	128,6	107,7	96,1	258,6	186,6
Persons who do not have pre-school children	664,3	44,2	93,2	56,9	12,4	105,0	79,6	72,3	200,7	146,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	195,6	14,0	27,1	16,7	4,4	23,6	28,0	23,8	58,0	40,0
Men	418,8	34,1	40,9	18,6	2,9	34,1	51,9	68,7	167,5	100,6
Persons who do not have pre-school children	307,5	23,7	29,8	12,6	1,8	24,8	37,8	49,9	127,1	77,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	111,4	10,4	11,1	6,0	0,0	9,3	14,1	18,8	40,5	23,0
Women	441,1	24,1	79,4	54,9	13,9	94,5	55,7	27,4	91,1	86,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	356,9	20,5	63,5	44,3	10,6	80,1	41,8	22,4	73,6	69,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	84,2	3,6	16,0	10,6	3,3	14,3	13,9	5,0	17,1	17,1
Urban	406,0	43,8	89,6	43,7	11,6	80,9	2,4	52,3	81,8	41,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	319,1	32,7	69,6	33,5	8,5	66,2	1,8	41,2	65,7	34,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	86,9	11,1	20,0	10,2	3,1	14,7	0,0	11,1	16,1	7,1
Rural	453,9	14,4	30,7	29,9	5,2	47,7	105,3	43,8	176,8	145,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	345,2	11,5	23,6	23,4	3,9	38,8	77,9	31,1	134,9	112,2
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	108,7	2,9	7,1	6,5	0,0	8,9	27,4	12,7	41,9	32,9

¹³ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Table 22. Employed population by economic activity, occupation¹⁴, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Economic activity							
	Total	Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	1247,2	408,6	158,1	75,7	197,9	68,7	250,5	87,8
Group 1	82,6	5,1	11,6	7,1	23,3	6,8	16,8	11,9
Group 2	161,3	3,2	16,9	3,4	13,9	6,7	91,4	25,9
Group 3	97,4	4,4	10,6	2,7	9,6	5,3	55,3	9,5
Group 4	22,5	0,0	2,2	0,0	1,9	5,2	6,3	6,3
Group 5	163,6	0,0	11,3	0,0	99,3	2,7	31,4	16,7
Group 6	185,0	185,0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	123,8	3,5	56,6	41,7	10,8	8,3	1,8	0,0
Other	411,0	206,1	49,0	19,2	39,1	33,8	47,4	16,4
of which,								
Group 9	311,6	188,4	25,2	15,0	27,7	7,1	34,6	13,6
Men	621,5	220,5	87,8	68,6	80,8	49,0	74,4	40,5
Group 1	49,5	3,7	8,1	6,4	13,4	3,0	8,5	6,4
Group 2	57,4	0,0	7,5	2,3	4,8	3,9	25,7	11,9
Group 3	25,5	2,7	4,5	1,6	4,0	3,0	5,5	4,3
Group 4	4,0	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	42,3	0,0	4,0	0,0	21,5	0,0	7,2	7,1
Group 6	92,6	92,6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	90,6	3,2	29,9	38,6	9,9	6,4	1,7	0,0
Other	259,7	116,9	33,0	18,5	26,5	30,9	25,2	8,6
of which,								
Group 9	167,0	99,3	15,0	14,4	15,5	4,5	12,5	5,8

¹⁴ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupa- tion group	Economic activity							
	Total	Agricul- ture, forestry; Fishery	Indus- try	Construc- tion	Trade; Hotels and res- taurants	Transport, communi- cations	Public ad- ministration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Women	625,7	188,1	70,3	7,1	117,1	19,7	176,1	47,3
Group 1	33,2	0,0	3,6	0,0	9,9	3,7	8,2	5,5
Group 2	103,9	1,9	9,4	0,0	9,1	2,8	65,7	14,0
Group 3	71,9	1,7	6,0	0,0	5,7	2,4	49,8	5,2
Group 4	18,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,5	5,8	5,0
Group 5	121,3	0,0	7,3	0,0	77,8	0,0	24,2	9,6
Group 6	92,4	92,4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	33,2	0,0	26,7	3,1	0,0	1,9	0,0	0,0
Other	151,3	89,2	16,0	0,0	12,6	2,9	22,2	7,8
of which, Group 9	144,7	89,1	10,1	0,0	12,2	2,6	22,1	7,8
Urban	548,6	16,5	100,7	43,2	144,5	47,1	126,1	70,4
Group 1	61,6	0,0	9,4	6,8	19,2	4,6	10,0	10,1
Group 2	117,2	0,0	14,1	3,1	12,7	5,9	58,0	22,2
Group 3	57,5	0,0	8,2	2,0	7,9	4,2	26,8	7,6
Group 4	15,5	-	1,9	0,0	1,7	2,7	4,1	5,0
Group 5	103,0	0,0	6,3	0,0	70,4	2,0	9,9	13,0
Group 6	5,3	5,3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	70,7	0,0	34,9	22,1	7,7	4,5	0,0	0,0
Other	117,8	7,7	25,8	7,8	24,9	23,2	16,7	11,7
of which, Group 9	65,5	6,1	11,7	5,5	17,7	4,4	10,7	9,4
Rural	698,6	392,1	57,4	32,5	53,3	21,6	124,3	17,3
Group 1	21,0	3,6	2,2	0,0	4,1	2,1	6,8	1,8
Group 2	44,2	2,1	2,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	33,4	3,8
Group 3	39,9	3,6	2,4	0,0	1,7	0,0	28,5	1,8
Group 4	6,9	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	2,4	2,2	0,0
Group 5	60,6	0,0	5,0	0,0	28,9	0,0	21,6	3,7
Group 6	179,7	179,7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	53,1	3,4	21,7	19,7	3,0	3,8	0,0	0,0
Other	293,1	198,4	23,2	11,4	14,2	10,6	30,7	4,7
of which, Group 9	246,1	182,3	13,5	9,5	10,0	2,8	23,9	4,2

Table 23. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
Total	1247,2	120,2	247,7	310,5	359,8	163,7	45,4
<u>Full-time</u>	1157,7	113,2	231,9	289,6	334,1	150,2	38,7
less than 40 hours	345,7	24,6	61,0	81,4	95,0	57,6	26,0
40 hours	457,7	49,5	91,0	114,5	141,7	55,5	5,6
41 hours and over	354,2	39,1	79,9	93,7	97,4	37,2	7,0
<u>Part-time</u>	89,6	7,0	15,8	20,9	25,7	13,5	6,7
less than 20 hours	34,0	3,0	6,1	8,5	9,8	5,2	0,0
21 hours and over	55,6	4,0	9,7	12,4	15,9	8,3	5,4
Men	621,5	69,1	127,4	144,3	168,4	87,9	24,4
<u>Full-time</u>	579,1	64,9	120,3	134,8	156,3	81,7	21,1
less than 40 hours	140,0	11,6	23,9	29,6	37,9	23,9	13,2
40 hours	223,2	27,9	45,3	49,5	63,8	33,0	3,6
41 hours and over	215,9	25,4	51,0	55,6	54,7	24,9	4,2
<u>Part-time</u>	42,5	4,2	7,2	9,5	12,1	6,3	3,3
less than 20 hours	15,2	1,7	2,4	3,2	4,5	2,5	0,0
21 hours and over	27,2	2,5	4,7	6,2	7,6	3,8	2,4
Women	625,7	51,1	120,2	166,2	191,4	75,8	21,0
<u>Full-time</u>	578,6	48,3	111,6	154,8	177,8	68,5	17,6
less than 40 hours	205,7	13,1	37,1	51,8	57,1	33,7	12,8
40 hours	234,5	21,5	45,6	64,9	77,9	22,5	2,0
41 hours and over	138,4	13,6	28,9	38,1	42,7	12,3	2,8
<u>Part-time</u>	47,1	2,8	8,6	11,4	13,6	7,3	3,4
less than 20 hours	18,7	0,0	3,7	5,3	5,3	2,7	0,0
21 hours and over	28,4	1,6	4,9	6,0	8,4	4,5	3,0
Urban	548,6	54,4	132,5	136,7	153,6	63,8	7,6
<u>Full-time</u>	526,5	52,8	128,0	130,3	147,4	61,2	6,9
less than 40 hours	102,4	7,6	24,4	24,4	28,2	15,3	2,6
40 hours	252,3	24,2	55,0	60,3	78,1	31,8	3,0
41 hours and over	171,7	21,0	48,6	45,6	41,1	14,1	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	22,2	1,6	4,5	6,4	6,2	2,6	0,0
less than 20 hours	10,3	0,0	2,7	3,2	2,2	0,0	0,0
21 hours and over	12,0	0,0	1,9	3,3	4,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	698,6	65,8	115,1	173,8	206,2	99,9	37,8
<u>Full-time</u>	631,2	60,4	103,9	159,3	186,7	89,0	31,9
less than 40 hours	243,3	17,0	36,6	57,0	66,8	42,3	23,5
40 hours	205,4	25,3	36,0	54,2	63,6	23,7	2,7
41 hours and over	182,5	18,0	31,3	48,1	56,3	23,1	5,7
<u>Part-time</u>	67,4	5,4	11,2	14,5	19,5	10,9	5,9
less than 20 hours	23,7	2,3	3,4	5,4	7,6	4,0	0,0
21 hours and over	43,6	3,1	7,9	9,1	11,9	6,8	5,0

Table 24. Employed population aged 20-49 years by working program, actual duration of the working week, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	859,9	664,3	195,6
<u>Full-time</u>	804,5	623,5	181,0
less than 40 hours	216,6	163,5	53,1
40 hours	327,2	260,7	66,4
41 hours and over	260,8	199,2	61,5
<u>Part-time</u>	55,4	40,8	14,5
less than 20 hours	22,1	16,3	5,8
21 hours and over	33,3	24,5	8,8
Men	418,8	307,5	111,4
<u>Full-time</u>	393,2	288,9	104,3
less than 40 hours	83,6	61,8	21,7
40 hours	152,3	113,9	38,4
41 hours and over	157,3	113,2	44,1
<u>Part-time</u>	25,7	18,5	7,1
less than 20 hours	8,9	6,4	2,5
21 hours and over	16,8	12,1	4,7
Women	441,1	356,9	84,2
<u>Full-time</u>	411,4	334,6	76,8
less than 40 hours	133	101,7	31,3
40 hours	174,9	146,9	28,0
41 hours and over	103,5	86,0	17,5
<u>Part-time</u>	29,7	22,3	7,4
less than 20 hours	13,2	9,9	3,3
21 hours and over	8,1	6,6	1,6
Urban	406	319,1	86,9
<u>Full-time</u>	390,3	307,2	83,1
less than 40 hours	72,4	55,5	16,9
40 hours	181,6	146,5	35,1
41 hours and over	136,3	105,2	31,1
<u>Part-time</u>	15,7	11,9	3,8
less than 20 hours	7,6	5,3	2,2
21 hours and over	6,5	5,2	0,0
Rural	453,9	345,2	108,7
<u>Full-time</u>	414,2	316,3	98,0
less than 40 hours	144,2	108,1	36,2
40 hours	145,5	114,2	31,3
41 hours and over	124,5	94,0	30,5
<u>Part-time</u>	39,7	29,0	10,7
less than 20 hours	14,5	11,0	3,5
21 hours and over	25,1	18,0	7,2

Table 25. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1247,2	247,4	211,3	308,6	253,6	205,4	20,9
<u>Full-time</u>	1157,7	238,3	199,6	287,8	230,6	183,1	18,3
less than 40 hours	345,7	66,1	51,1	75,3	67,8	73,7	11,7
40 hours	457,7	119,6	90,8	113,3	79,5	52,5	2,0
41 hours and over	354,2	52,5	57,8	99,2	83,2	56,9	4,6
<u>Part-time</u>	89,6	9,1	11,7	20,8	23,0	22,3	2,7
less than 20 hours	34,0	5,3	5,6	7,9	7,0	7,5	0,0
21 hours and over	55,6	3,7	6,1	12,8	16,0	14,8	2,0
Men	621,5	111,9	78,0	197,0	120,8	103,3	10,7
<u>Full-time</u>	579,1	107,6	73,3	184,1	110,8	93,7	9,6
less than 40 hours	140,0	20,3	13,9	43,9	25,8	31,0	5,2
40 hours	223,2	53,5	31,2	72,4	37,7	27,0	0,0
41 hours and over	215,9	33,8	28,3	67,9	47,4	35,7	2,9
<u>Part-time</u>	42,5	4,3	4,6	12,8	10,0	9,7	0,0
less than 20 hours	15,2	2,2	1,7	5,1	2,5	3,4	0,0
21 hours and over	27,2	2,0	2,9	7,7	7,5	6,3	0,0
Women	625,7	135,5	133,4	111,7	132,8	102,0	10,2
<u>Full-time</u>	578,6	130,7	126,3	103,7	119,8	89,4	8,7
less than 40 hours	205,7	45,8	37,3	31,4	42,1	42,7	6,5
40 hours	234,5	66,1	59,6	40,9	41,9	25,5	0,0
41 hours and over	138,4	18,7	29,5	31,4	35,9	21,2	1,7
<u>Part-time</u>	47,1	4,8	7,1	8,0	13,0	12,7	1,6
less than 20 hours	18,7	3,1	3,9	2,9	4,5	4,1	0,0
21 hours and over	28,4	1,7	3,2	5,1	8,5	8,6	0,0
Urban	548,6	187,6	111,0	126,0	92,4	30,7	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	526,5	181,2	107,1	120,4	88,4	28,4	0,0
less than 40 hours	102,4	42,0	20,2	19,4	16,3	4,3	0,0
40 hours	252,3	95,0	52,9	57,3	33,1	13,6	0,0
41 hours and over	171,7	44,2	34,1	43,7	39,0	10,5	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	22,2	6,4	3,9	5,6	4,0	2,3	0,0
less than 20 hours	10,3	3,7	1,7	2,4	1,7	0,0	0,0
21 hours and over	12,0	2,7	2,2	3,2	2,3	1,6	-
Rural	698,6	59,8	100,3	182,6	161,2	174,7	20,0
<u>Full-time</u>	631,2	57,1	92,5	167,4	142,2	154,7	17,3
less than 40 hours	243,3	24,1	31,0	55,9	51,6	69,4	11,3
40 hours	205,4	24,7	37,8	56,0	46,4	38,9	1,6
41 hours and over	182,5	8,3	23,7	55,6	44,2	46,4	4,4
<u>Part-time</u>	67,4	2,7	7,8	15,2	19,0	20,0	2,6
less than 20 hours	23,7	1,6	3,9	5,6	5,3	6,7	0,0
21 hours and over	43,6	0,0	4,0	9,6	13,7	13,3	2,0

Table 26. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, status in employment, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1247,2	831,7	375,2	29,0	11,3
<u>Full-time</u>	1157,7	808,1	313,4	25,1	11,0
less than 40 hours	345,7	156,4	172,8	15,5	0,0
40 hours	457,7	409,9	42,2	1,9	3,6
41 hours and over	354,2	241,7	98,4	7,6	6,5
<u>Part-time</u>	89,6	23,6	61,8	3,9	0,0
less than 20 hours	34,0	13,3	19,2	0,0	0,0
21 hours and over	55,6	10,3	42,6	2,5	0,0
Men	621,5	395,8	210,9	7,9	7,0
<u>Full-time</u>	579,1	387,1	178,8	6,4	6,8
less than 40 hours	140,0	49,1	86,9	3,5	0,0
40 hours	223,2	194,6	25,2	0,0	2,7
41 hours and over	215,9	143,4	66,7	2,2	3,6
<u>Part-time</u>	42,5	8,7	32,1	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	15,2	4,3	10,4	0,0	-
21 hours and over	27,2	4,4	21,7	0,0	0,0
Women	625,7	435,9	164,3	21,1	4,4
<u>Full-time</u>	578,6	421,0	134,6	18,7	4,3
less than 40 hours	205,7	107,4	85,8	12,0	0,0
40 hours	234,5	215,3	17,0	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	138,4	98,3	31,7	5,5	2,9
<u>Part-time</u>	47,1	14,9	29,7	2,4	0,0
less than 20 hours	18,7	9,0	8,8	0,0	0,0
21 hours and over	28,4	5,9	20,9	0,0	0,0
Urban	548,6	476,3	61,7	0,0	9,2
<u>Full-time</u>	526,5	465,5	50,8	0,0	8,9
less than 40 hours	102,4	82,3	18,5	0,0	0,0
40 hours	252,3	242,4	6,7	0,0	2,9
41 hours and over	171,7	140,7	25,6	0,0	5,2
<u>Part-time</u>	22,2	10,9	10,8	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	10,3	5,8	4,4	0,0	0,0
21 hours and over	12,0	5,1	6,4	0,0	0,0
Rural	698,6	355,4	313,5	27,5	2,2
<u>Full-time</u>	631,2	342,6	262,6	23,9	2,1
less than 40 hours	243,3	74,1	154,2	14,8	0,0
40 hours	205,4	167,6	35,5	1,6	0,0
41 hours and over	182,5	101,0	72,8	7,4	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	67,4	12,7	50,9	3,7	0,0
less than 20 hours	23,7	7,5	14,8	0,0	-
21 hours and over	43,6	5,2	36,1	2,3	0,0

Table 27. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, economic activity, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Economic activity						
		Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	1247,2	408,6	158,1	75,7	197,9	68,7	250,5	87,8
<u>Full-time</u>	1157,7	353,3	154,4	71,1	189,3	65,4	242,3	82,0
less than 40 hours	345,7	183,4	16,2	8,2	33,4	9,4	79,0	16,1
40 hours	457,7	65,2	103,9	28,7	62,1	31,5	122,2	44,0
41 hours and over	354,2	104,6	34,3	34,1	93,8	24,5	41,0	21,9
<u>Part-time</u>	89,6	55,4	3,7	4,6	8,6	3,4	8,2	5,8
less than 20 hours	34,0	16,7	2,0	1,7	2,7	1,9	5,7	3,2
21 hours and over	55,6	38,7	1,7	2,9	5,9	0,0	2,5	2,5
Men	621,5	220,5	87,8	68,6	80,8	49,0	74,4	40,5
<u>Full-time</u>	579,1	193,8	86,3	64,5	76,9	46,9	72,6	38,0
less than 40 hours	140,0	87,4	8,1	7,2	10,2	6,0	14,3	6,9
40 hours	223,2	38,0	56,2	24,9	27,5	20,3	37,9	18,5
41 hours and over	215,9	68,5	22,0	32,4	39,3	20,6	20,4	12,7
<u>Part-time</u>	42,5	26,6	1,6	4,1	3,9	2,1	1,8	2,5
less than 20 hours	15,2	8,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
21 hours and over	27,2	18,2	0,0	2,6	2,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	625,7	188,1	70,3	7,1	117,1	19,7	176,1	47,3
<u>Full-time</u>	578,6	159,4	68,1	6,6	112,3	18,4	169,7	43,9
less than 40 hours	205,7	96,1	8,1	0,0	23,2	3,4	64,7	9,2
40 hours	234,5	27,3	47,7	3,9	34,7	11,1	84,3	25,5
41 hours and over	138,4	36,1	12,3	1,7	54,5	3,9	20,7	9,2
<u>Part-time</u>	47,1	28,7	2,1	0,0	4,7	0,0	6,4	3,3
less than 20 hours	18,7	8,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,4	2,0
21-30 ore	28,4	20,5	0,0	0,0	3,2	0,0	2,0	0,0
Urban	548,6	16,5	100,7	43,2	144,5	47,1	126,1	70,4
<u>Full-time</u>	526,5	14,3	98,7	40,2	138,5	45,4	122,8	66,4
less than 40 hours	102,4	4,7	8,6	4,6	27,0	5,5	39,5	12,6
40 hours	252,3	6,4	67,9	16,2	42,4	21,7	62,3	35,5
41 hours and over	171,7	3,3	22,3	19,4	69,2	18,2	21,1	18,3
<u>Part-time</u>	22,2	2,2	2,0	3,0	6,0	1,7	3,3	4,0
less than 20 hours	10,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0	2,0	2,2
21 hours and over	11,9	0,0	0,0	1,7	4,2	0,0	0,0	1,8
Rural	698,6	392,1	57,4	32,5	53,3	21,6	124,3	17,3
<u>Full-time</u>	631,2	338,9	55,7	30,9	50,7	20,0	119,5	15,5
less than 40 hours	243,3	178,7	7,6	3,6	6,4	3,9	39,5	3,5
40 hours	205,4	58,9	36,0	12,5	19,7	9,8	59,9	8,5
41 hours and over	182,5	101,3	12,0	14,8	24,6	6,3	20,0	3,6
<u>Part-time</u>	67,4	53,2	1,7	1,6	2,6	1,6	4,9	1,8
less than 20 hours	23,7	15,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,7	0,0
21 hours and over	43,7	37,2	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 28. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, occupation¹⁵, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Occupation group								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	9
Total	1247,2	82,6	161,3	97,4	22,5	163,6	185,0	123,8	411,0	311,6
<u>Full-time</u>	1157,7	81,0	154,9	94,2	21,8	156,6	164,6	117,7	366,6	270,6
less than 40 hours	345,7	8,4	55,3	22,5	3,6	31,8	93,1	14,2	116,8	105,3
40 hours	457,7	48,6	78,7	52,1	13,8	52,6	23,9	63,9	124,1	80,4
41 hours and over	354,2	24,1	21,0	19,6	4,4	72,2	47,6	39,7	125,6	84,8
<u>Part-time</u>	89,6	1,6	6,4	3,2	0,0	7,0	20,4	6,0	44,3	41,1
less than 20 hours	34,0	0,0	4,6	2,3	0,0	2,8	10,2	2,5	10,4	9,1
21 hours and over	55,6	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0	4,2	10,2	3,5	34,0	32,0
Men	621,5	49,5	57,4	25,5	4,0	42,3	92,6	90,6	259,7	167,0
<u>Full-time</u>	579,1	48,8	54,9	24,7	4,0	40,6	82,7	85,6	237,9	148,4
less than 40 hours	140,0	4,1	13,4	3,4	0,0	7,0	43,0	10,1	58,5	48,2
40 hours	223,2	27,1	29,4	13,4	2,3	13,1	10,9	43,8	83,2	43,0
41 hours and over	215,9	17,6	12,0	7,9	0,0	20,5	28,9	31,7	96,2	57,2
<u>Part-time</u>	42,5	0,0	2,6	0,0	0,0	1,7	9,9	5,0	21,8	18,6
less than 20 hours	15,2	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,7	1,9	5,6	4,4
21 hours and over	27,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	5,1	3,1	16,2	14,2
Women	625,6	33,2	103,9	71,9	18,5	121,3	92,4	33,2	151,3	144,7
<u>Full-time</u>	578,4	32,2	100,1	69,6	17,8	116,0	81,9	32,1	128,8	122,2
less than 40 hours	205,7	4,3	41,8	19,1	3,0	24,8	50,1	4,1	58,4	57,2
40 hours	234,5	21,5	49,2	38,7	11,5	39,5	13,0	20,1	40,9	37,5
41 hours and over	138,2	6,5	9,0	11,7	3,3	51,7	18,8	7,9	29,5	27,5
<u>Part-time</u>	47,1	0,0	3,8	2,3	0,0	5,3	10,5	0,0	22,5	22,5
less than 20 hours	18,7	0,0	3,0	1,7	0,0	2,3	5,5	0,0	4,8	4,8
21 hours and over	28,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,9	5,1	0,0	17,7	17,7

¹⁵ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Occupation group								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	9
Urban	545,5	61,6	117,2	57,5	15,5	103,0	5,3	70,7	117,8	65,5
<u>Full-time</u>	523,3	60,7	112,8	56,2	15,4	98,6	4,5	67,0	111,2	60,3
less than 40 hours	102,4	5,8	32,9	11,4	2,2	23,3	2,1	7,3	17,5	12,3
40 hours	250,4	35,7	62,0	32,1	9,7	26,9	0,0	37,3	47,4	25,3
41 hours and over	170,5	19,2	17,9	12,7	3,5	48,4	0,0	22,4	46,3	22,7
<u>Part-time</u>	22,2	0,0	4,4	0,0	0,0	4,5	0,0	3,6	6,7	5,2
less than 20 hours	10,3	0,0	2,8	0,0	-	1,7	0,0	1,7	2,7	2,2
21 hours and over	11,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,8	0,0	2,0	4,0	3,1
Rural	698,6	21,0	44,2	39,9	6,9	60,6	179,7	53,1	293,1	246,1
<u>Full-time</u>	631,2	20,3	42,2	38,0	6,4	58,1	160,1	50,7	255,4	210,3
less than 40 hours	243,3	2,6	22,4	11,2	0,0	8,6	91,0	6,9	99,3	93,0
40 hours	205,4	12,9	16,7	20,0	4,1	25,7	22,6	26,6	76,8	55,2
41 hours and over	182,5	4,9	3,1	6,8	0,0	23,8	46,5	17,3	79,4	62,1
<u>Part-time</u>	67,4	0,0	2,0	1,9	0,0	2,5	19,6	2,4	37,7	35,9
less than 20 hours	23,7	0,0	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	10,1	0,0	7,7	7,0
21 hours and over	43,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	9,6	0,0	30,0	28,9

Table 29. Actual average duration of the working week, by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2007

Sex, area, economic activity	hours/week				
	Total	Status in employment			Employer
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	
Total	38	40	35	33	45
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	35	40	33	32	48
Industry	40	40	35	25	41
Construction	41	42	40	36	45
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43	44	40	36	46
Transport, communications	42	42	41	32	45
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	36	36	28	-	42
Other	39	39	33	25	38
Men	40	42	36	33	44
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	36	42	34	33	48
Industry	41	41	37	44	41
Construction	42	42	41	29	45
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43	44	40	33	46
Transport, communications	44	44	41	32	41
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	40	40	29	-	40
Other	40	41	36	-	37
Women	36	38	33	32	46
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	33	37	32	32	-
Industry	39	39	31	16	-
Construction	38	40	35	44	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43	44	40	39	46
Transport, communications	38	38	48	-	47
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	34	34	25	-	43
Other	38	38	29	25	40
Urban	40	40	38	36	45
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	36	39	33	31	50
Industry	40	40	36	-	40
Construction	41	42	38	-	45
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43	44	40	41	46
Transport, communications	43	43	45	32	44
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	36	36	32	-	42
Other	39	40	34	25	39
Rural	36	39	34	32	46
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	35	40	33	32	46
Industry	40	40	34	25	43
Construction	42	42	42	36	40
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43	44	40	33	47
Transport, communications	40	40	34	-	48
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	35	35	20	-	-
Other	37	38	31	-	35

Table 30. Actual average duration of the working week, by occupation¹⁶, status in employment, sex and area, year 2007

Sex, area, occupation group	hours/week				
	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	38	40	35	33	45
Group 1	41	40	42	-	45
Group 2	34	34	34	30	41
Group 3	38	38	36	25	41
Group 4	39	39	-	-	-
Group 5	43	44	39	38	46
Group 6	34	38	33	31	42
Group 7	40	41	39	40	47
Other	38	42	34	34	-
of which, Group 9	37	41	34	34	-
Men	40	42	36	33	44
Group 1	42	42	45	-	45
Group 2	37	37	36	30	40
Group 3	40	40	37	-	40
Group 4	40	40	-	-	-
Group 5	44	46	41	35	46
Group 6	35	39	34	33	42
Group 7	41	41	39	37	47
Other	40	43	35	33	-
of which, Group 9	39	43	35	34	-
Women	36	38	33	32	46
Group 1	39	39	34	-	46
Group 2	32	32	28	-	42
Group 3	37	37	32	25	45
Group 4	39	39	-	-	-
Group 5	42	43	38	39	46
Group 6	32	37	31	30	-
Group 7	40	40	36	44	-
Other	35	38	33	34	-
of which, Group 9	35	37	33	34	-

¹⁶ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Status in employment				hours/week
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
Urban	40	40	38	36	45	
Group 1	41	41	45	-	45	
Group 2	36	36	34	30	41	
Group 3	39	39	37	25	41	
Group 4	40	40	-	-	-	
Group 5	43	44	39	43	45	
Group 6	36	42	34	31	42	
Group 7	40	41	36	-	48	
Other	42	42	40	32	-	
of which, Group 9	40	41	38	33	-	
Rural	36	39	34	32	46	
Group 1	40	39	32	-	46	
Group 2	30	30	32	-	33	
Group 3	36	36	32	-	-	
Group 4	36	36	-	-	-	
Group 5	42	43	40	34	48	
Group 6	33	38	33	31	-	
Group 7	41	40	41	40	46	
Other	37	41	34	34	-	
of which, Group 9	36	41	34	34	-	

Table 31. Employed population by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	379,9	28,5	66,2	88,2	103,6	62,0	31,4
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	193,7	12,1	32,8	42,7	51,9	34,7	19,4
Technical unemployment	24,5	2,7	5,4	7,8	6,2	2,3	0,0
Seasonal work	70,8	3,9	10,8	17,1	20,8	11,4	6,9
Days off, holydays, variable time table	40,8	4,4	7,9	9,9	12,3	5,5	0,0
Family responsibilities	19,0	2,1	5,8	4,1	3,8	2,2	0,0
Bad weather conditions	21,5	1,7	2,9	5,4	6,6	3,3	1,6
Other	9,6	1,7	0,0	0,0	1,9	2,7	0,0
Men	160,1	14,5	27,3	34,7	42,6	25,5	15,5
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	65,8	5,6	11,2	11,8	16,4	11,8	8,9
Technical unemployment	16,7	2,1	3,3	5,4	4,3	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	38,5	2,4	5,9	9,1	11,2	5,7	4,2
Days off, holydays, variable time table	18,5	1,8	3,8	4,3	5,3	2,8	0,0
Family responsibilities	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	12,4	0,0	2,0	2,8	3,7	1,9	0,0
Other	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	219,8	14,0	38,9	53,5	61,0	36,4	15,9
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	127,9	6,5	21,6	30,9	35,4	22,9	10,5
Technical unemployment	7,8	0,0	2,0	2,5	1,9	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	32,3	0,0	4,9	8,0	9,6	5,7	2,7
Days off, holydays, variable time table	22,3	2,7	4,1	5,5	7,0	2,7	0,0
Family responsibilities	15,1	1,6	5,0	3,3	2,9	1,8	0,0
Bad weather conditions	9,1	0,0	0,0	2,6	3,0	0,0	0,0
Other	5,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Urban	103,8	7,9	23,3	25,3	28,9	15,1	3,2
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	58,6	3,0	13,7	13,0	16,5	10,0	2,5
Technical unemployment	12,9	0,0	2,8	4,4	3,3	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Days off, holidyas, vari- able time table	26,0	2,7	5,3	6,1	7,9	3,5	0,0
Family responsibilities	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Bad weather conditions	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	276,1	20,6	42,9	62,9	74,7	46,8	28,3
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	135,0	9,1	19,1	29,7	35,4	24,7	16,9
Technical unemployment	11,6	0,0	2,5	3,4	2,9	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	68,9	3,8	10,6	16,4	20,2	11,1	6,7
Days off, holidyas, vari- able time table	14,9	1,8	2,6	3,8	4,4	1,9	0,0
Family responsibilities	17,2	1,9	4,9	3,5	3,7	2,2	0,0
Bad weather conditions	20,7	1,7	2,7	5,2	6,4	3,2	1,6
Other	7,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	2,3	0,0

Table 32. Employed persons aged 20-49 years by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	234,6	177,2	57,5
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	114,7	88,9	25,8
Technical unemployment	19,1	13,8	5,2
Seasonal work	42,5	31,6	10,9
Days off, holydays, variable time table	28,1	21,9	6,1
Family responsibilities	13,4	7,2	6,2
Bad weather conditions	13,4	10,6	2,8
Other	3,5	3,0	0,0
Men	95,8	70,4	25,4
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	35,9	26,8	9,1
Technical unemployment	13,0	9,2	3,8
Seasonal work	22,7	16,2	6,5
Days off, holydays, variable time table	12,7	9,4	3,3
Family responsibilities	2,4	1,9	0,0
Bad weather conditions	7,6	5,7	1,9
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	138,8	106,8	32,1
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	78,8	62,1	16,7
Technical unemployment	6,1	4,7	0,0
Seasonal work	19,8	15,4	4,4
Days off, holydays, variable time table	15,4	12,5	2,9
Family responsibilities	10,9	5,3	5,6
Bad weather conditions	5,8	4,9	0,0
Other	2,1	1,9	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Urban	72,6	56,3	16,2
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	39,1	30,5	8,5
Technical unemployment	10,5	8,0	2,4
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0
Days off, holydays, vari- able time table	17,9	14,2	3,7
Family responsibilities	1,7	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	162,0	120,8	41,2
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	75,7	58,4	17,3
Technical unemployment	8,6	5,8	2,8
Seasonal work	41,1	30,3	10,8
Days off, holydays, vari- able time table	10,1	7,7	2,4
Family responsibilities	11,6	6,5	5,1
Bad weather conditions	12,7	10,1	2,6
Other	2,3	2,0	0,0

Table 33. Employed population by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	379,9	62,3	52,6	83,7	80,3	87,0	14,1
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	193,7	44,1	31,8	35,0	34,4	40,5	7,9
Technical unemployment	24,5	4,0	3,1	8,5	4,6	3,9	0,0
Seasonal work	70,8	1,6	6,1	18,1	19,6	22,1	3,4
Days off, holydays, variable time table	40,8	11,2	7,3	10,4	7,4	4,3	0,0
Family responsibilities	19,0	0,0	1,8	4,1	5,9	5,8	0,0
Bad weather conditions	21,5	0,0	0,0	6,0	5,5	7,6	0,0
Other	9,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,8	2,9	0,0
Men	160,1	21,0	15,5	49,5	31,7	36,4	6,1
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	65,8	12,2	7,6	18,0	11,3	14,0	2,7
Technical unemployment	16,7	2,5	1,7	6,7	3,1	2,4	0,0
Seasonal work	38,5	0,0	2,9	12,3	9,2	11,3	1,8
Days off, holydays, variable time table	18,5	4,9	2,0	6,1	3,0	2,4	0,0
Family responsibilities	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	12,4	0,0	0,0	4,2	3,0	4,2	0,0
Other	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	219,8	41,4	37,1	34,2	48,6	50,5	8,0
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	127,9	31,9	24,2	17,1	23,1	26,5	5,1
Technical unemployment	7,8	1,6	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	32,3	0,0	3,2	5,7	10,4	10,8	1,6
Days off, holydays, variable time table	22,3	6,3	5,3	4,3	4,5	1,9	0,0
Family responsibilities	15,1	0,0	0,0	2,8	5,1	4,8	0,0
Bad weather conditions	9,1	0,0	0,0	1,9	2,6	3,3	0,0
Other	5,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Urban	103,8	39,8	20,0	20,6	17,3	5,7	0,0
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	58,6	26,5	11,9	8,5	8,6	2,9	0,0
Technical unemployment	12,9	3,2	2,2	4,4	2,2	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	26,0	9,1	5,1	6,2	4,6	0,0	-
Family responsibilities	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Bad weather conditions	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	276,1	22,5	32,6	63,1	63,1	81,2	13,7
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	135,0	17,5	19,9	26,5	25,8	37,6	7,6
Technical unemployment	11,6	0,0	0,0	4,1	2,5	3,0	0,0
Seasonal work	68,9	0,0	6,0	17,3	19,2	21,8	3,3
Days off, holydays, variable time table	14,9	2,1	2,2	4,2	2,8	3,3	0,0
Family responsibilities	17,2	0,0	0,0	3,7	5,4	5,7	0,0
Bad weather conditions	20,7	0,0	0,0	5,9	5,3	7,3	0,0
Other	7,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,1	2,5	0,0

Table 34. Employed population by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
Total	375,8	39,6	83,5	98,9	105,2	41,0	7,6
Wants to earn more	75,6	7,9	18,6	21,7	20,2	6,1	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	141,9	16,2	34,9	37,4	37,8	13,9	1,8
Exceptionally high workload	51,0	5,5	11,3	12,6	14,3	6,1	0,0
Seasonal work	45,1	2,9	6,5	11,8	13,8	7,2	2,9
Variable time table	59,0	6,8	11,7	14,8	18,1	7,3	0,0
Other	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	225,8	25,7	52,7	57,7	58,3	26,8	4,7
Wants to earn more	44,8	5,8	11,7	12,4	10,9	3,5	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	85,3	10,7	21,2	22,2	19,9	9,8	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	36,1	4,1	8,6	8,7	9,5	4,3	0,0
Seasonal work	28,1	2,3	4,3	7,2	8,0	4,7	1,7
Variable time table	30,1	2,6	6,4	7,0	9,6	4,3	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	150,0	14,0	30,8	41,3	46,9	14,2	2,9
Wants to earn more	30,8	2,1	6,9	9,3	9,4	2,6	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	56,7	5,6	13,6	15,2	17,8	4,1	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	14,9	0,0	2,6	3,8	4,8	1,7	0,0
Seasonal work	17,0	0,0	2,2	4,6	5,8	2,6	0,0
Variable time table	29,0	4,2	5,3	7,8	8,5	3,0	0,0
Other	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	178,4	21,2	50,4	47,2	43,2	15,0	0,0
Wants to earn more	37,5	3,3	10,7	11,2	9,8	2,2	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	76,4	10,0	24,2	18,9	17,2	5,6	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	23,7	2,5	6,9	6,9	5,2	1,9	0,0
Seasonal work	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Variable time table	34,8	4,6	7,4	8,8	9,5	4,3	0,0
Other	2,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	197,5	18,4	33,1	51,8	61,9	26,0	6,2
Wants to earn more	38,1	4,6	7,9	10,5	10,4	3,9	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	65,5	6,2	10,6	18,4	20,6	8,3	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	27,3	2,9	4,3	5,7	9,0	4,1	0,0
Seasonal work	42,1	2,5	5,8	11,1	13,2	6,6	2,9
Variable time table	24,2	2,1	4,3	6,0	8,6	3,0	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

Table 35. Employed persons aged 20-49 years by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	274,7	210,1	64,6
Wants to earn more	58,3	44,1	14,2
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	108,0	83,5	24,5
Exceptionally high workload	35,9	27,4	8,5
Seasonal work	28,1	21,6	6,5
Variable time table	42,0	31,7	10,3
Other	2,3	1,8	0,0
Men	163,3	117,6	45,7
Wants to earn more	34,8	24,7	10,1
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	63,5	46,2	17,4
Exceptionally high workload	25,7	18,9	6,8
Seasonal work	17,7	13,0	4,7
Variable time table	20,5	14,1	6,4
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	111,4	92,5	18,9
Wants to earn more	23,5	19,4	4,1
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	44,5	37,3	7,2
Exceptionally high workload	10,2	8,5	1,7
Seasonal work	10,4	8,6	1,8
Variable time table	21,5	17,6	3,9
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	141,2	109,0	32,2
Wants to earn more	30,6	23,8	6,8
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	62,7	48,6	14,1
Exceptionally high workload	18,3	14,0	4,3
Seasonal work	2,1	1,6	0,0
Variable time table	25,4	19,4	6,0
Other	2,1	1,6	0,0
Rural	133,5	101,1	32,4
Wants to earn more	27,7	20,3	7,4
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	45,3	34,9	10,4
Exceptionally high workload	17,7	13,5	4,2
Seasonal work	26,0	19,9	6,0
Variable time table	16,6	12,3	4,3
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 36. Employed population by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	375,8	56,8	63,7	103,2	87,3	60,2	4,7
Wants to earn more	75,6	10,1	12,9	21,4	18,0	12,5	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	141,9	27,8	26,1	38,6	29,1	19,2	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	51,0	9,9	6,7	14,2	9,8	9,3	0,0
Seasonal work	45,1	0,0	4,7	11,3	14,2	11,8	0,0
Variable time table	59,0	6,1	12,6	17,0	15,9	7,3	0,0
Other	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Men	225,8	35,1	30,6	70,3	49,4	37,5	3,0
Wants to earn more	44,8	5,6	6,0	14,3	10,1	8,4	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	85,3	17,1	12,4	25,5	17,1	12,2	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	36,1	6,9	5,0	11,1	6,2	6,4	0,0
Seasonal work	28,1	0,0	2,7	8,8	7,8	7,0	0,0
Variable time table	30,1	4,0	4,4	9,9	8,2	3,4	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Women	150,0	21,7	33,1	32,9	37,8	22,7	1,7
Wants to earn more	30,8	4,5	6,9	7,1	7,9	4,1	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	56,7	10,7	13,7	13,1	12,1	7,0	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	14,9	3,1	1,8	3,1	3,6	2,9	0,0
Seasonal work	17,0	0,0	2,0	2,6	6,5	4,8	0,0
Variable time table	29,0	2,1	8,2	7,0	7,7	3,9	0,0
Other	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	178,4	46,6	35,7	45,1	39,9	10,9	0,0
Wants to earn more	37,5	8,0	7,1	11,1	8,6	2,6	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	76,4	23,9	15,7	17,2	16,1	3,5	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	23,7	8,7	4,1	6,7	2,8	0,0	-
Seasonal work	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Variable time table	34,8	4,4	7,8	8,7	11,1	2,8	0,0
Other	2,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	197,5	10,2	28,0	58,1	47,3	49,4	4,5
Wants to earn more	38,1	2,1	5,8	10,3	9,4	9,9	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	65,5	3,8	10,4	21,4	13,0	15,8	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	27,3	0,0	2,7	7,4	7,0	7,9	0,0
Seasonal work	42,1	0,0	4,2	10,6	13,0	11,4	0,0
Variable time table	24,2	1,7	4,8	8,3	4,9	4,4	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-

Table 37. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, way of working more hours	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	99,4	8,5	20,5	27,5	31,9	10,1	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	33,2	2,4	7,4	9,2	9,4	4,3	0,0
Having an additional job	37,5	2,8	7,7	10,2	13,4	3,2	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	28,7	3,2	5,4	8,2	9,1	2,6	0,0
Men	53,3	5,2	10,6	14,0	16,4	6,5	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	15,8	0,0	3,1	4,2	4,4	2,4	0,0
Having an additional job	20,5	1,6	4,2	5,2	7,0	2,3	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	17,1	2,3	3,3	4,6	5,0	1,8	0,0
Women	46,1	3,2	9,8	13,6	15,5	3,6	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	17,4	0,0	4,3	5,0	4,9	1,8	0,0
Having an additional job	17,0	0,0	3,5	4,9	6,4	0,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	11,6	0,0	2,1	3,6	4,2	0,0	0,0
Urban	25,9	1,8	6,8	7,1	6,9	3,0	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	15,3	0,0	4,1	4,4	3,7	2,0	0,0
Having an additional job	5,8	0,0	1,8	0,0	1,7	0,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	-
Rural	73,6	6,7	13,7	20,4	25,0	7,1	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	18,0	0,0	3,4	4,8	5,7	2,3	0,0
Having an additional job	31,7	2,4	5,9	9,0	11,7	2,6	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	23,9	2,9	4,4	6,6	7,6	2,2	0,0

Table 38. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, way of working more hours	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	99,4	9,9	14,5	27,7	24,9	21,7	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	33,2	6,8	6,1	9,1	6,3	4,9	0,0
Having an additional job	37,5	1,9	4,8	11,3	9,3	9,8	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	28,7	0,0	3,6	7,4	9,3	7,0	0,0
Men	53,3	4,1	6,0	18,7	12,0	12,0	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	15,8	2,6	1,8	5,8	2,8	2,6	0,0
Having an additional job	20,5	0,0	2,2	7,6	4,4	5,3	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	17,1	0,0	2,0	5,3	4,8	4,2	0,0
Women	46,1	5,8	8,6	9,1	12,9	9,6	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	17,4	4,1	4,2	3,3	3,5	2,2	0,0
Having an additional job	17,0	0,0	2,7	3,7	4,9	4,6	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	11,6	0,0	1,7	2,1	4,5	2,8	-
Urban	25,9	6,4	5,6	7,4	4,6	1,7	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	15,3	4,9	3,4	4,5	2,2	0,0	0,0
Having an additional job	5,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	73,6	3,5	9,0	20,4	20,3	19,9	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	18,0	1,9	2,7	4,6	4,1	4,6	0,0
Having an additional job	31,7	0,0	3,4	9,8	8,3	9,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	23,9	0,0	2,8	6,0	7,8	6,4	0,0

Table 39. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand hours

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1440,8	121,1	292,0	386,0	471,2	159,2	11,2
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	919,7	76,9	163,0	240,4	326,7	103,7	9,0
Industry	65,5	5,7	13,0	20,3	16,5	10,0	0,0
Construction	109,1	17,6	23,5	28,4	30,8	8,7	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	91,1	7,9	23,6	23,0	27,3	9,4	0,0
Transport, communications	51,6	1,9	8,4	13,8	19,1	8,4	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	138,4	5,9	43,5	31,1	39,3	16,5	2,1
Other	65,3	5,3	16,9	29,0	11,5	2,6	0,0
Men	795,9	79,2	155,9	191,6	250,1	110,4	8,7
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	524,8	48,7	92,0	123,1	180,7	73,0	7,2
Industry	27,1	0,0	5,1	6,5	10,0	4,9	0,0
Construction	99,6	17,6	19,6	26,5	27,5	8,4	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	51,7	5,9	18,5	13,4	6,6	7,2	0,0
Transport, communications	36,1	1,9	5,4	8,8	12,9	7,1	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	26,1	0,0	6,3	2,1	7,0	8,1	0,0
Other	30,7	3,4	9,1	11,3	5,4	1,6	0,0
Women	644,8	41,9	136,1	194,3	221,1	48,8	2,5
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	395,0	28,2	71,1	117,3	146,0	30,7	1,8
Industry	38,4	5,0	7,9	13,8	6,5	5,1	0,0
Construction	9,5	0,0	4,0	2,0	3,3	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	39,4	2,0	5,1	9,5	20,6	2,2	0,0
Transport, communications	15,5	0,0	3,0	5,0	6,3	0,0	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	112,4	4,8	37,3	29,0	32,3	8,4	0,0
Other	34,6	1,9	7,8	17,8	6,1	0,0	0,0
Urban	336,5	26,3	89,3	89,6	89,6	40,6	0,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	25,4	0,0	6,0	6,1	7,0	4,9	0,0
Industry	38,9	3,0	7,9	12,7	7,8	7,5	0,0
Construction	78,9	10,8	15,2	20,5	24,5	7,9	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	63,2	6,4	16,4	17,1	18,2	5,0	0,0
Transport, communications	26,4	0,0	3,5	5,4	9,5	6,9	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	55,9	0,0	24,9	7,7	15,5	6,1	0,0
Other	47,6	3,1	15,4	20,0	7,0	2,2	0,0
Rural	1104,3	94,9	202,7	296,4	381,6	118,6	10,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	894,3	76,2	157,0	234,3	319,7	98,9	8,2
Industry	26,5	2,7	5,2	7,5	8,7	2,5	0,0
Construction	30,1	6,8	8,3	7,9	6,3	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	27,9	0,0	7,2	5,8	9,0	4,3	0,0
Transport, communications	25,2	0,0	4,8	8,4	9,6	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	82,6	4,6	18,7	23,4	23,7	10,4	1,8
Other	17,7	2,2	0,0	9,1	4,6	0,0	0,0

Table 40. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand hours

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1440,8	121,1	292,0	386,0	471,2	159,2	11,2
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	919,7	76,9	163,0	240,4	326,7	103,7	9,0
Industry	65,5	5,7	13,0	20,3	16,5	10,0	0,0
Construction	109,1	17,6	23,5	28,4	30,8	8,7	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	91,1	7,9	23,6	23,0	27,3	9,4	0,0
Transport, communications	51,6	1,9	8,4	13,8	19,1	8,4	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	138,4	5,9	43,5	31,1	39,3	16,5	2,1
Other	65,3	5,3	16,9	29,0	11,5	2,6	0,0
Men	795,9	79,2	155,9	191,6	250,1	110,4	8,7
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	524,8	48,7	92,0	123,1	180,7	73,0	7,2
Industry	27,1	0,0	5,1	6,5	10,0	4,9	0,0
Construction	99,6	17,6	19,6	26,5	27,5	8,4	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	51,7	5,9	18,5	13,4	6,6	7,2	0,0
Transport, communications	36,1	1,9	5,4	8,8	12,9	7,1	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	26,1	0,0	6,3	2,1	7,0	8,1	0,0
Other	30,7	3,4	9,1	11,3	5,4	1,6	0,0
Women	644,8	41,9	136,1	194,3	221,1	48,8	2,5
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	395,0	28,2	71,1	117,3	146,0	30,7	1,8
Industry	38,4	5,0	7,9	13,8	6,5	5,1	0,0
Construction	9,5	0,0	4,0	2,0	3,3	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	39,4	2,0	5,1	9,5	20,6	2,2	0,0
Transport, communications	15,5	0,0	3,0	5,0	6,3	0,0	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	112,4	4,8	37,3	29,0	32,3	8,4	0,0
Other	34,6	1,9	7,8	17,8	6,1	0,0	0,0

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Urban	336,5	26,3	89,3	89,6	89,6	40,6	0,0
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	25,4	0,0	6,0	6,1	7,0	4,9	0,0
Industry	38,9	3,0	7,9	12,7	7,8	7,5	0,0
Construction	78,9	10,8	15,2	20,5	24,5	7,9	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	63,2	6,4	16,4	17,1	18,2	5,0	0,0
Transport, communications	26,4	0,0	3,5	5,4	9,5	6,9	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	55,9	0,0	24,9	7,7	15,5	6,1	0,0
Other	47,6	3,1	15,4	20,0	7,0	2,2	0,0
Rural	1104,3	94,9	202,7	296,4	381,6	118,6	10,0
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	894,3	76,2	157,0	234,3	319,7	98,9	8,2
Industry	26,5	2,7	5,2	7,5	8,7	2,5	0,0
Construction	30,1	6,8	8,3	7,9	6,3	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	27,9	0,0	7,2	5,8	9,0	4,3	0,0
Transport, communications	25,2	0,0	4,8	8,4	9,6	0,0	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	82,6	4,6	18,7	23,4	23,7	10,4	1,8
Other	17,7	2,2	0,0	9,1	4,6	0,0	0,0

Table 41. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	284,8	29,7	59,9	76,5	85,2	31,3	2,2
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	41,2	3,3	8,4	12,4	12,4	4,5	0,0
To have a bigger salary	172,8	18,1	36,8	44,1	50,6	21,6	1,6
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	36,5	5,4	9,0	9,8	10,1	2,1	0,0
Other reason ¹⁷	34,3	2,9	5,6	10,2	12,1	3,1	0,0
Bărbați	142,3	17,1	30,3	36,4	40,0	17,3	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	22,0	2,3	4,5	6,4	6,0	2,7	0,0
To have a bigger salary	80,0	9,3	16,7	19,4	22,4	11,3	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	22,9	3,7	6,0	5,9	5,6	1,6	0,0
Other reason	17,5	1,8	3,1	4,6	6,0	1,7	0,0
Femei	142,5	12,7	29,6	40,1	45,3	14,0	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	19,2	0,0	4,0	6,0	6,4	1,8	0,0
To have a bigger salary	92,8	8,8	20,1	24,7	28,2	10,4	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	13,6	1,7	3,0	3,8	4,6	0,0	-
Other reason	16,8	0,0	2,5	5,6	6,1	0,0	0,0
Urban	113,0	11,0	27,5	29,9	31,3	13,3	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	10,5	0,0	2,1	3,2	2,7	1,6	-
To have a bigger salary	82,9	7,9	21,4	21,2	21,6	10,8	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	6,7	0,0	0,0	1,8	2,1	0,0	0,0
Other reason	12,9	0,0	2,4	3,7	4,9	0,0	0,0
Rural	171,1	18,7	32,4	46,6	53,9	18,0	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	30,7	2,3	6,3	9,3	9,7	2,9	0,0
To have a bigger salary	89,4	10,2	15,4	22,9	28,9	10,8	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	29,8	4,5	7,5	7,9	8,0	1,9	-
Other reason	21,2	1,6	3,2	6,5	7,2	2,4	0,0

¹⁷ Here are included the following reasons: The fear or certitude of losing the current job; A more adequate use of qualification/abilities; Having a more convenient working program; Inadequate working conditions; Working less hours with a proportional decrease in salary; Other reason.

Table 42. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	284,8	47,7	50,3	77,7	60,9	46,4	1,8
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	41,2	4,1	5,0	11,6	11,0	9,3	0,0
To have a bigger salary	172,8	36,1	31,7	45,6	34,0	24,2	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	36,5	1,6	3,2	9,8	11,0	10,5	0,0
Other reason	34,3	5,9	10,4	10,8	4,9	2,4	0,0
Bărbați	142,3	19,0	18,8	50,1	28,1	25,0	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	22,0	2,1	2,0	7,1	5,5	5,2	0,0
To have a bigger salary	80,0	13,6	10,8	28,8	14,0	11,9	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	22,9	0,0	1,9	6,9	6,4	6,7	0,0
Other reason	17,5	2,7	4,1	7,3	2,2	0,0	0,0
Femei	142,5	28,7	31,5	27,6	32,8	21,4	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	19,2	2,1	3,0	4,4	5,5	4,1	0,0
To have a bigger salary	92,8	22,5	20,9	16,8	19,9	12,3	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	13,6	0,0	0,0	2,9	4,7	3,8	0,0
Other reason	16,8	3,2	6,3	3,5	2,6	0,0	-
Urban	113,5	31,4	23,6	30,2	20,7	7,7	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	10,5	2,8	1,6	3,0	2,4	0,0	-
To have a bigger salary	83,2	24,5	17,4	22,4	13,8	5,3	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	6,7	0,0	0,0	2,1	2,1	0,0	-
Other reason	13,1	3,5	3,7	2,7	2,4	0,0	0,0
Rural	171,1	16,3	26,7	47,6	40,2	38,7	1,6
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	30,7	0,0	3,5	8,6	8,6	8,5	0,0
To have a bigger salary	89,4	11,6	14,3	23,2	20,2	18,9	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	29,8	0,0	2,3	7,7	8,9	9,7	0,0
Other reason	21,2	2,4	6,7	8,1	2,4	1,6	0,0

Table 43. Employed persons by level of education, correlation between occupation and field of study, by sex and area, year 2007

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Sex, area, level of education	Total	Correspondence between occupation and field of study			
		Corresponds	Is lower	Is higher	Equivalent, but unrelated
Total	1247,2	1006,0	169,6	40,1	31,5
Higher education	247,4	201,1	34,2	3,5	8,7
Secondary specialized education	211,3	136,5	62,6	6,6	5,6
Secondary professional education	308,6	218,5	68,1	5,7	16,2
Secondary school education	253,6	231,7	2,5	18,9	0,0
Gymnasium education	205,4	197,4	2,2	5,4	0,0
Primary or no education	20,9	20,8	0,0	-	0,0
Bărbați	621,5	485,5	95,6	23,4	17,1
Higher education	111,9	85,9	18,5	2,2	5,2
Secondary specialized education	78,0	45,0	27,7	3,2	2,1
Secondary professional education	197,0	138,3	45,5	3,9	9,2
Secondary school education	120,8	107,5	2,0	10,9	0,0
Gymnasium education	103,3	98,2	1,9	3,1	0,0
Primary or no education	10,7	10,6	0,0	-	0,0
Femei	625,7	520,5	74,0	16,8	14,4
Higher education	135,5	115,1	15,7	0,0	3,5
Secondary specialized education	133,4	91,5	34,9	3,5	3,5
Secondary professional education	111,7	80,2	22,6	1,8	7,1
Secondary school education	132,8	124,2	0,0	8,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	102,0	99,2	0,0	2,3	0,0
Primary or no education	10,2	10,2	-	-	-
Urban	548,6	439,7	63,6	26,4	18,9
Higher education	187,6	154,5	23,0	2,8	7,3
Secondary specialized education	111,0	75,2	28,8	4,0	3,0
Secondary professional education	126,0	104,8	10,0	3,0	8,2
Secondary school education	92,4	75,7	0,0	15,1	0,0
Gymnasium education	30,7	28,6	0,0	0,0	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Rural	698,6	566,3	106,0	13,7	12,6
Higher education	59,8	46,5	11,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	100,3	61,3	33,7	2,6	2,7
Secondary professional education	182,6	113,7	58,1	2,8	8,0
Secondary school education	161,2	156,0	0,0	3,8	0,0
Gymnasium education	174,7	168,8	1,6	3,9	0,0
Primary or no education	20,0	19,9	-	-	0,0

Table 44. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1247,2	827,7	419,5	963,4	827,7	135,6	130,2	153,7
15-24 years	120,2	69,7	50,5	95,4	69,7	25,7	13,4	11,5
25-34 years	247,7	164,7	82,9	198,7	164,7	34,0	26,6	22,4
35-44 years	310,5	212,2	98,2	242,8	212,2	30,6	35,5	32,1
45-54 years	359,8	258,0	101,8	289,3	258,0	31,3	30,9	39,7
55-64 years	163,7	107,8	55,9	120,3	107,8	12,4	15,0	28,5
65 years and over	45,4	15,3	30,1	16,9	15,3	1,7	8,8	19,7
Men	621,5	401,4	220,1	468,5	401,4	67,0	83,2	69,9
15-24 years	69,1	37,8	31,2	52,8	37,8	14,9	10,8	5,5
25-34 years	127,4	80,3	47,1	99,3	80,3	19,0	18,4	9,7
35-44 years	144,3	93,8	50,4	106,6	93,8	12,8	23,4	14,3
45-54 years	168,4	117,8	50,7	131,4	117,8	13,7	18,9	18,2
55-64 years	87,9	62,1	25,8	68,2	62,1	6,1	7,5	12,3
65 years and over	24,4	9,6	14,8	10,1	9,6	0,0	4,3	10,0
Women	625,7	426,3	199,4	494,9	426,3	68,6	46,9	83,8
15-24 years	51,1	31,9	19,2	42,6	31,9	10,7	2,5	5,9
25-34 years	120,2	84,4	35,8	99,3	84,4	15,0	8,2	12,7
35-44 years	166,2	118,4	47,8	136,2	118,4	17,8	12,1	17,9
45-54 years	191,4	140,3	51,1	157,9	140,3	17,6	12,0	21,5
55-64 years	75,8	45,7	30,1	52,0	45,7	6,3	7,6	16,2
65 years and over	21,0	5,7	15,4	6,8	5,7	0,0	4,5	9,8

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	548,6	448,8	99,8	513,1	448,8	64,3	30,3	5,3
15-24 years	54,4	39,4	15,0	51,1	39,4	11,7	3,0	0,0
25-34 years	132,5	104,1	28,5	124,4	104,1	20,3	7,4	0,0
35-44 years	136,7	111,1	25,5	125,4	111,1	14,3	10,0	0,0
45-54 years	153,6	131,9	21,8	145,0	131,9	13,2	7,5	0,0
55-64 years	63,8	56,0	7,9	60,1	56,0	4,2	2,2	0,0
65 years and over	7,6	6,4	0,0	6,9	6,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	698,6	379,0	319,6	450,3	379,0	71,3	99,9	148,4
15-24 years	65,8	30,3	35,5	44,2	30,3	13,9	10,4	11,2
25-34 years	115,1	60,6	54,5	74,3	60,6	13,6	19,2	21,7
35-44 years	173,8	101,1	72,7	117,4	101,1	16,4	25,5	30,8
45-54 years	206,2	126,2	80,0	144,3	126,2	18,1	23,4	38,6
55-64 years	99,9	51,9	48,0	60,1	51,9	8,2	12,9	27,0
65 years and over	37,8	8,9	28,9	10,0	8,9	0,0	8,5	19,3

Table 45. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1247,2	827,7	419,5	963,4	827,7	135,6	130,2	153,7
Higher education	247,4	227,5	19,8	238,9	227,5	11,4	4,8	3,6
Secondary specialized education	211,3	165,7	45,6	184,0	165,7	18,2	13,0	14,4
Secondary professional education	308,6	195,7	112,9	236,6	195,7	40,8	32,6	39,4
Secondary school education	253,6	145,6	108,0	179,2	145,6	33,6	36,3	38,1
Gymnasium education	205,4	89,0	116,4	118,0	89,0	29,0	38,4	49,0
Primary or no education	20,9	4,1	16,8	6,7	4,1	2,6	5,1	9,1
Men	621,5	401,4	220,1	468,5	401,4	67,0	83,2	69,9
Higher education	111,9	101,2	10,7	106,9	101,2	5,7	3,0	1,9
Secondary specialized education	78,0	58,5	19,5	64,7	58,5	6,2	8,1	5,2
Secondary professional education	197,0	123,6	73,4	148,4	123,6	24,8	25,0	23,6
Secondary school education	120,8	68,2	52,6	82,5	68,2	14,4	22,3	15,8
Gymnasium education	103,3	47,5	55,8	61,7	47,5	14,2	22,1	19,6
Primary or no education	10,7	2,5	8,1	4,2	2,5	1,7	2,6	3,8
Women	625,7	426,3	199,4	494,9	426,3	68,6	46,9	83,8
Higher education	135,5	126,3	9,2	132,0	126,3	5,7	1,8	1,7
Secondary specialized education	133,4	107,3	26,1	119,2	107,3	12,0	4,9	9,3
Secondary professional education	111,7	72,1	39,5	88,1	72,1	16,0	7,6	15,9
Secondary school education	132,8	77,4	55,4	96,6	77,4	19,2	13,9	22,3
Gymnasium education	102,0	41,5	60,6	56,3	41,5	14,8	16,2	29,5
Primary or no education	10,2	1,6	8,6	2,5	1,6	0,0	2,5	5,3

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	548,6	448,8	99,8	513,1	448,8	64,3	30,3	5,3
Higher education	187,6	174,8	12,7	184,0	174,8	9,1	3,2	0,0
Secondary specialized education	111,0	93,0	18,0	105,1	93,0	12,1	4,5	0,0
Secondary professional education	126,0	94,0	32,0	115,0	94,0	21,1	9,2	1,7
Secondary school education	92,4	66,2	26,3	82,3	66,2	16,2	9,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	30,7	20,3	10,4	26,0	20,3	5,7	4,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	698,6	379,0	319,6	450,3	379,0	71,3	99,9	148,4
Higher education	59,8	52,7	7,1	55,0	52,7	2,2	1,6	3,3
Secondary specialized education	100,3	72,7	27,6	78,8	72,7	6,1	8,5	13,0
Secondary professional education	182,6	101,8	80,9	121,6	101,8	19,8	23,4	37,7
Secondary school education	161,2	79,5	81,7	96,8	79,5	17,4	27,3	37,0
Gymnasium education	174,7	68,7	106,0	92,0	68,7	23,3	34,4	48,3
Primary or no education	20,0	3,6	16,4	6,1	3,6	2,5	4,8	9,0

Table 46. Employed persons aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	859,9	584,5	275,4	686,5	584,5	102,0	89,2	84,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	664,3	456,9	207,5	537,2	456,9	80,3	64,6	62,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	195,6	127,6	68,0	149,3	127,6	21,7	24,5	21,7
Men	418,8	270,4	148,4	320,7	270,4	50,3	60,6	37,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	307,5	199,6	107,9	237,3	199,6	37,7	42,9	27,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	111,4	70,8	40,6	83,4	70,8	12,6	17,8	10,2
Women	441,1	314,1	127,0	365,8	314,1	51,7	28,6	46,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	356,9	257,3	99,6	299,9	257,3	42,6	21,8	35,2
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	84,2	56,8	27,4	65,9	56,8	9,1	6,8	11,5
Urban	406,0	326,2	79,8	378,8	326,2	52,6	24,5	2,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	319,1	257,1	62,0	298,1	257,1	41,0	18,5	2,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	86,9	69,1	17,8	80,7	69,1	11,6	6,0	0,0
Rural	453,9	258,3	195,6	307,7	258,3	49,4	64,7	81,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	345,2	199,7	145,5	239,0	199,7	39,3	46,1	60,1
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	108,7	58,5	50,2	68,7	58,5	10,1	18,6	21,5

Table 47. Employed population by type of production unit and job, status in employment, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, status in employment	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1247,2	827,7	419,5	963,4	827,7	135,6	130,2	153,7
Employee	831,7	699,4	132,3	815,8	699,4	116,4	10,7	5,3
Self-employed	375,2	117,1	258,1	117,1	117,1	-	109,7	148,4
Men	621,5	401,4	220,1	468,5	401,4	67,0	83,2	69,9
Employee	395,8	325,2	70,6	386,5	325,2	61,3	8,5	0,0
Self-employed	210,9	69,4	141,6	69,4	69,4	-	72,5	69,1
Women	625,7	426,3	199,4	494,9	426,3	68,6	46,9	83,8
Employee	435,9	374,2	61,7	429,2	374,2	55,1	2,1	4,5
Self-employed	164,3	47,7	116,5	47,7	47,7	-	37,2	79,3
Urban	548,6	448,8	99,8	513,1	448,8	64,3	30,3	5,3
Employee	476,3	407,2	69,1	470,3	407,2	63,1	3,0	3,0
Self-employed	61,7	32,4	29,3	32,4	32,4	-	26,9	2,3
Rural	698,6	379,0	319,6	450,3	379,0	71,3	99,9	148,4
Employee	355,4	292,2	63,2	345,4	292,2	53,3	7,6	2,3
Self-employed	2,2	2,1	0,0	2,1	2,1	-	0,0	146,1

Table 48. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1247,2	827,7	419,5	963,4	827,7	135,6	130,2	153,7
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	408,6	142,9	265,7	185,4	142,9	42,5	74,8	148,4
Industry	158,1	140,3	17,8	154,4	140,3	14,2	3,7	-
Construction	75,7	32,6	43,1	42,8	32,6	10,2	32,9	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	197,9	135,5	62,3	185,1	135,5	49,6	12,8	-
Transport, communications	68,7	58,3	10,4	65,8	58,3	7,5	2,9	-
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	250,5	249,5	0,0	250,3	249,5	0,0	0,0	-
Other	87,8	68,6	19,2	79,6	68,6	11,0	2,9	5,3
Men	621,5	401,4	220,1	468,5	401,4	67,0	83,2	69,8
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	220,5	92,3	128,2	113,1	92,3	20,8	38,3	69,1
Industry	87,8	77,7	10,2	85,9	77,7	8,3	1,9	-
Construction	68,6	28,3	40,3	37,7	28,3	9,5	30,8	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	80,8	57,2	23,6	73,7	57,2	16,5	7,1	-
Transport, communications	49,0	39,1	9,9	46,1	39,1	7,0	2,9	-
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	74,4	73,7	0,0	74,2	73,7	0,0	0,0	-
Other	40,5	33,2	7,3	37,8	33,2	4,6	2,0	0,0
Women	625,7	426,3	199,4	494,9	426,3	68,6	46,9	83,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	188,1	50,6	137,5	72,3	50,6	21,7	36,5	79,3
Industry	70,3	62,6	7,7	68,5	62,6	5,9	1,8	-
Construction	7,1	4,4	2,7	5,1	4,4	0,0	2,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	117,1	78,3	38,8	111,4	78,3	33,1	5,7	-
Transport, communications	19,7	19,3	0,0	19,7	19,3	0,0	-	-
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	176,1	175,8	0,0	176,1	175,8	0,0	-	-
Other	47,3	35,4	11,9	41,8	35,4	6,4	0,0	4,5

Sex, area, economic activity	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	548,6	448,8	99,8	513,1	448,8	64,3	30,3	5,3
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	16,5	9,8	6,7	11,4	9,8	1,6	2,8	2,3
Industry	100,7	91,9	8,8	99,0	91,9	7,0	1,7	-
Construction	43,2	24,0	19,2	30,0	24,0	5,9	13,3	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	144,5	100,5	44,0	136,1	100,5	35,6	8,5	-
Transport, communications	47,1	40,3	6,9	45,8	40,3	5,5	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	126,1	125,6	0,0	126,0	125,6	0,0	0,0	-
Other	70,4	56,6	13,8	64,9	56,6	8,4	2,5	3,0
Rural	698,6	379,0	319,6	450,3	379,0	71,3	99,9	148,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	392,1	133,0	259,1	174,0	133,0	41,0	72,1	146,1
Industry	57,4	48,3	9,1	55,5	48,3	7,2	1,9	-
Construction	32,5	8,6	23,9	12,8	8,6	4,3	19,6	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	53,3	35,0	18,3	49,0	35,0	14,0	4,3	-
Transport, communications	21,6	18,1	3,5	20,1	18,1	2,0	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	124,3	123,9	0,0	124,3	123,9	0,0	0,0	-
Other	17,3	12,0	5,3	14,6	12,0	2,6	0,0	2,3

Table 49. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by occupation group¹⁸, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1247,2	827,7	419,5	963,4	827,7	135,6	130,1	153,7
Group 1	82,7	79,6	3,0	82,4	79,6	2,7	0,0	-
Group 2	161,3	156,0	5,4	160,6	156,0	4,7	0,0	-
Group 3	97,4	90,5	6,9	94,9	90,5	4,4	2,4	-
Group 4	22,5	20,8	1,6	22,5	20,8	1,6	-	-
Group 5	163,6	113,0	50,6	152,1	113,0	39,1	9,7	1,8
Group 6	185,0	67,7	117,4	86,7	67,7	19,1	36,3	62,1
Group 7	123,8	81,8	42,0	96,5	81,8	14,7	27,3	-
Other	411,0	218,3	192,6	267,5	218,3	49,3	53,7	89,7
of which, Group 9	311,7	137,2	174,5	172,9	137,2	35,8	49,0	89,7
Men	621,5	401,4	220,1	468,5	401,4	67,0	83,2	69,9
Group 1	49,5	47,0	2,5	49,2	47,0	2,2	0,0	0,0
Group 2	57,4	54,9	2,6	57,0	54,9	2,2	0,0	0,0
Group 3	25,5	21,2	4,2	23,3	21,2	2,1	2,1	0,0
Group 4	4,0	3,7	0,0	4,0	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	42,3	30,9	11,3	38,7	30,9	7,7	3,5	0,0
Group 6	92,6	38,0	54,6	45,6	38,0	7,7	17,1	29,9
Group 7	90,6	53,2	37,4	65,2	53,2	12,0	25,4	0,0
Other	259,7	152,5	107,1	185,4	152,5	32,9	34,6	39,8
of which, Group 9	167,0	77,4	89,6	97,3	77,4	19,9	30,0	39,8

¹⁸ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Women	625,7	426,3	199,4	494,9	426,3	68,6	46,9	83,8
Group 1	33,2	32,6	0,0	33,2	32,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 2	103,9	101,1	2,8	103,6	101,1	2,5	0,0	0,0
Group 3	71,9	69,3	2,7	71,6	69,3	2,3	0,0	0,0
Group 4	18,5	17,1	0,0	18,5	17,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	121,3	82,1	39,3	113,4	82,1	31,4	6,2	1,7
Group 6	92,4	29,7	62,8	41,1	29,7	11,4	19,2	32,2
Group 7	33,2	28,6	4,6	31,3	28,6	2,7	1,9	0,0
Other	151,3	65,8	85,5	82,1	65,8	16,4	19,1	49,9
of which, Group 9	144,7	59,8	84,9	75,6	59,8	15,9	19,0	49,9
Urban	548,6	448,8	99,8	513,1	448,8	64,3	30,3	5,3
Group 1	61,6	59,5	2,1	61,4	59,5	1,9	0,0	0,0
Group 2	117,2	112,8	4,4	116,5	112,8	3,7	0,0	0,0
Group 3	57,5	52,2	5,3	55,6	52,2	3,5	1,9	0,0
Group 4	15,5	14,2	0,0	15,5	14,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	103,0	66,5	36,5	94,7	66,5	28,2	7,3	0,0
Group 6	5,3	2,8	2,5	3,4	2,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 7	70,7	50,6	20,1	59,3	50,6	8,7	11,3	0,0
Other	117,9	90,2	27,6	106,6	90,2	16,3	7,9	3,4
of which, Group 9	65,5	47,3	18,2	56,1	47,3	8,8	6,0	3,4
Rural	698,6	379,0	319,6	450,3	379,0	71,3	99,9	148,4
Group 1	21,0	20,1	0,0	21,0	20,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 2	44,2	43,2	0,0	44,2	43,2	0,0	-	0,0
Group 3	39,9	38,3	1,6	39,3	38,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 4	6,9	6,7	0,0	6,9	6,7	0,0	-	0,0
Group 5	60,6	46,5	14,1	57,4	46,5	10,9	2,3	0,0
Group 6	179,7	64,8	114,9	83,3	64,8	18,5	35,2	61,2
Group 7	53,1	31,2	21,9	37,2	31,2	6,0	15,9	0,0
Other	293,1	128,1	165,0	161,0	128,1	32,9	45,8	86,3
of which, Group 9	246,1	89,8	156,3	116,8	89,8	27,0	43,0	86,3

Table 50. Employed population by type of production unit and job, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1247,2	827,7	419,5	963,4	827,7	135,6	130,2	153,7
Private	871,1	453,9	417,2	587,2	453,9	133,3	130,1	153,7
Public	326,5	325,9	0,0	326,5	325,9	0,0	-	-
Other	49,6	47,9	1,7	49,6	47,9	1,7	0,0	-
Men	621,5	401,4	220,1	468,5	401,4	67,0	83,2	69,9
Private	478,2	259,3	218,9	325,1	259,3	65,8	83,2	69,9
Public	119,1	118,6	0,0	119,1	118,6	0,0	-	-
Other	24,2	23,6	0,0	24,2	23,6	0,0	-	-
Women	625,7	426,3	199,4	494,9	426,3	68,6	46,9	83,8
Private	392,9	194,6	198,3	262,1	194,6	67,5	46,9	83,8
Public	207,4	207,4	0,0	207,4	207,4	0,0	-	-
Other	25,4	24,3	0,0	25,3	24,3	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	548,6	448,8	99,8	513,1	448,8	64,3	30,3	5,3
Private	340,2	241,2	98,9	304,6	241,2	63,4	30,3	5,3
Public	173,5	173,5	0,0	173,5	173,5	0,0	-	-
Other	35,0	34,1	0,0	35,0	34,1	0,0	-	-
Rural	698,6	379,0	319,6	450,3	379,0	71,3	99,9	148,4
Private	530,9	212,7	318,2	282,7	212,7	70,0	99,9	148,4
Public	153,0	152,5	0,0	153,0	152,5	0,0	-	-
Other	14,6	13,8	0,0	14,6	13,8	0,0	0,0	-

Table 51. Employed population by type of production unit and job, legal status of the enterprise, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, legal status of the enterprise	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1247,2	827,7	419,5	963,4	827,7	135,6	130,2	153,7
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	741,9	672,3	69,6	741,7	672,3	69,5	-	0,0
Farm	107,2	79,6	27,5	104,7	79,6	25,0	2,5	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	78,7	43,4	35,3	77,0	43,4	33,6	1,6	-
Individual work activity	106,1	32,4	73,6	39,9	32,4	7,5	66,0	0,0
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	4,9	-	4,9	-	-	-	-	4,9
Own household	208,5	-	208,5	-	-	-	60,1	148,4
Men	621,5	401,4	220,1	468,5	401,4	67,0	83,2	69,9
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	355,5	314,5	41,0	355,5	314,5	41,0	-	-
Farm	62,0	50,2	11,8	60,4	50,2	10,2	1,6	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	34,2	19,9	14,4	33,2	19,9	13,4	0,0	-
Individual work activity	72,9	16,9	56,0	19,4	16,9	2,5	53,4	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	0,0	-	0,0	-	-	-	-	0,0
Own household	96,2	-	96,2	-	-	-	27,2	69,1
Women	625,7	426,3	199,4	494,9	426,3	68,6	46,9	83,8
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	386,4	357,8	28,6	386,3	357,8	28,5	-	0,0
Farm	45,2	29,5	15,8	44,3	29,5	14,9	0,0	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, legal status of the enterprise	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	44,4	23,5	20,9	43,8	23,5	20,3	0,0	-
Individual work activity	33,2	15,5	17,7	20,5	15,5	4,9	12,5	0,0
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	4,1	-	4,1	-	-	-	-	4,1
Own household	112,3	-	112,3	-	-	-	32,9	79,3
Urban	548,6	448,8	99,8	513,1	448,8	64,3	30,3	5,3
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	426,2	390,5	35,7	426,1	390,5	35,6	-	0,0
Farm	3,3	2,5	0,0	3,2	2,5	0,0	0,0	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	52,8	30,0	22,8	52,2	30,0	22,2	0,0	-
Individual work activity	59,9	25,8	34,1	31,5	25,8	5,7	28,3	0,0
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	2,6	-	2,6	-	-	-	-	2,6
Own household	3,8	-	3,8	-	-	-	0,0	2,3
Rural	698,6	379,0	319,6	450,3	379,0	71,3	99,9	148,4
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	315,7	281,8	33,9	315,7	281,8	33,9	-	-
Farm	103,9	77,1	26,8	101,4	77,1	24,3	2,5	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	25,9	13,4	12,5	24,8	13,4	11,4	0,0	-
Individual work activity	46,2	6,6	39,5	8,4	6,6	1,7	37,7	0,0
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	2,2	-	2,2	-	-	-	-	2,2
Own household	204,7	-	204,7	-	-	-	58,7	146,1

Table 52. Employed population by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, sex and area, year 2007

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1247,2	827,7	419,5	963,4	827,7	135,6	130,2	148,4
<u>Full-time</u>	1157,7	793,6	364,0	921,1	793,6	127,5	105,9	126,2
less than 40 hours	345,7	178,8	166,9	209,4	178,8	30,6	47,8	87,1
40 hours	457,7	391,2	66,5	428,6	391,2	37,4	15,0	13,2
41 hours and over	354,2	223,6	130,6	283,1	223,6	59,5	43,0	25,9
<u>Part-time</u>	89,6	34,1	55,5	42,2	34,1	8,1	24,3	22,2
less than 20 hours	34,0	19,2	14,8	22,5	19,2	3,4	10,4	0,0
21 hours and over	55,6	14,9	40,7	19,8	14,9	4,7	13,8	22,0
Men	621,5	401,4	220,1	468,5	401,4	67,0	83,2	69,1
<u>Full-time</u>	579,1	386,5	192,6	450,1	386,5	63,5	68,3	60,0
less than 40 hours	140,0	65,8	74,3	77,2	65,8	11,4	24,1	38,7
40 hours	223,2	185,0	38,2	204,9	185,0	20,0	11,3	6,8
41 hours and over	215,9	135,8	80,1	168,0	135,8	32,2	32,9	14,5
<u>Part-time</u>	42,5	14,9	27,5	18,4	14,9	3,5	15,0	9,0
less than 20 hours	15,2	7,2	8,1	8,8	7,2	1,6	6,1	0,0
21 hours and over	27,2	7,7	19,5	9,6	7,7	1,8	8,9	8,7
Women	625,7	426,3	199,4	494,9	426,3	68,6	46,9	79,3
<u>Full-time</u>	578,6	407,1	171,4	471,0	407,1	63,9	37,6	66,1
less than 40 hours	205,7	113,1	92,6	132,3	113,1	19,2	23,7	48,4
40 hours	234,5	206,2	28,3	223,7	206,2	17,4	3,8	6,4
41 hours and over	138,4	87,8	50,5	115,1	87,8	27,3	10,1	11,3
<u>Part-time</u>	47,1	19,2	27,9	23,8	19,2	4,6	9,3	13,2
less than 20 hours	18,7	12,0	6,8	13,7	12,0	1,7	4,3	0,0
21 hours and over	28,4	7,2	21,2	10,1	7,2	2,9	5,0	13,3

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	548,6	448,8	99,8	513,1	448,8	64,3	30,3	2,3
<u>Full-time</u>	526,5	438,0	88,4	499,8	438,0	61,8	22,2	1,8
less than 40 hours	102,4	81,8	20,6	93,6	81,8	11,8	6,7	0,0
40 hours	252,3	230,0	22,3	248,4	230,0	18,4	3,3	0,0
41 hours and over	171,7	126,2	45,5	157,7	126,2	31,6	12,2	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	22,2	10,8	11,4	13,3	10,8	2,5	8,1	0,0
less than 20 hours	10,3	5,2	5,1	6,3	5,2	0,0	3,9	-
21 hours and over	12,0	5,6	6,4	7,0	5,6	0,0	4,2	0,0
Rural	698,6	379,0	319,6	450,3	379,0	71,3	99,9	146,1
<u>Full-time</u>	631,2	355,6	275,6	421,3	355,6	65,7	83,7	124,3
less than 40 hours	243,3	97,0	146,3	115,8	97,0	18,8	41,1	85,8
40 hours	205,4	161,2	44,2	180,2	161,2	19,0	11,7	13,0
41 hours and over	182,5	97,4	85,1	125,3	97,4	27,9	30,8	25,6
<u>Part-time</u>	67,4	23,3	44,0	29,0	23,3	5,6	16,2	21,7
less than 20 hours	23,7	13,9	9,8	16,2	13,9	2,3	6,6	0,0
21 hours and over	43,6	9,4	34,3	12,8	9,4	3,3	9,7	21,3

Table 53. Employees by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	831,7	699,4	132,3	815,8	699,4	116,4	10,7	5,3
15-24 years	88,8	65,2	23,6	86,4	65,2	21,2	1,7	0,0
25-34 years	177,3	142,8	34,5	173,7	142,8	30,9	2,8	0,0
35-44 years	210,6	179,2	31,4	206,5	179,2	27,3	2,7	0,0
45-54 years	247,5	216,0	31,5	243,0	216,0	27,0	3,0	0,0
55-64 years	99,0	88,4	10,6	97,6	88,4	9,3	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	8,5	7,8	0,0	8,5	7,8	0,0	-	0,0
Men	395,8	325,2	70,6	386,5	325,2	61,3	8,5	0,0
15-24 years	48,8	35,1	13,6	47,1	35,1	12,0	1,6	0,0
25-34 years	88,4	68,4	20,0	85,9	68,4	17,5	2,3	0,0
35-44 years	89,0	74,6	14,4	86,7	74,6	12,1	2,2	0,0
45-54 years	109,3	93,4	15,9	106,8	93,4	13,4	2,2	0,0
55-64 years	55,3	49,0	6,3	54,9	49,0	5,9	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	5,1	4,6	0,0	5,1	4,6	0,0	-	-
Women	435,9	374,2	61,7	429,2	374,2	55,1	2,1	4,5
15-24 years	40,0	30,1	10,0	39,2	30,1	9,2	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	88,9	74,4	14,5	87,8	74,4	13,5	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	121,6	104,7	16,9	119,9	104,7	15,2	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	138,2	122,6	15,7	136,2	122,6	13,6	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	43,7	39,3	4,4	42,7	39,3	3,4	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	3,4	3,2	0,0	3,4	3,2	0,0	-	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	476,3	407,2	69,1	470,3	407,2	63,1	3,0	3,0
15-24 years	49,6	37,6	12,0	49,1	37,6	11,6	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	114,6	93,0	21,5	113,2	93,0	20,2	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	115,9	100,1	15,8	114,2	100,1	14,1	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	133,7	119,3	14,5	132,2	119,3	13,0	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	56,4	51,5	4,8	55,4	51,5	3,9	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	6,1	5,6	0,0	6,1	5,6	0,0	-	-
Rural	355,4	292,2	63,2	345,4	292,2	53,3	7,6	2,3
15-24 years	39,2	27,6	11,6	37,2	27,6	9,6	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	62,7	49,8	12,9	60,5	49,8	10,7	1,9	0,0
35-44 years	94,7	79,1	15,6	92,3	79,1	13,2	1,9	0,0
45-54 years	113,8	96,7	17,0	110,8	96,7	14,1	2,1	0,0
55-64 years	42,6	36,8	5,8	42,2	36,8	5,4	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	2,4	2,1	0,0	2,4	2,1	0,0	-	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	476,3	407,2	69,1	470,3	407,2	63,1	3,0	3,0
Higher education	173,3	164,0	9,3	173,0	164,0	9,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	96,0	82,6	13,4	94,4	82,6	11,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	108,3	85,3	23,0	106,2	85,3	20,9	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	73,9	56,4	17,5	72,3	56,4	15,9	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	24,2	18,3	5,9	23,8	18,3	5,5	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	355,4	292,2	63,2	345,4	292,2	53,3	7,6	2,3
Higher education	50,7	48,8	1,9	50,5	48,8	1,7	-	0,0
Secondary specialized education	69,5	63,9	5,6	68,7	63,9	4,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	100,1	80,0	20,1	97,7	80,0	17,7	1,9	0,0
Secondary school education	70,9	55,5	15,4	68,0	55,5	12,5	2,2	0,0
Gymnasium education	61,5	43,0	18,5	58,1	43,0	15,1	2,8	0,0
Primary or no education	2,7	0,0	1,7	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 55. Employees aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2007

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	604,9	501,9	103,0	592,9	501,9	91,0	8,5	3,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	475,7	395,4	80,3	466,5	395,4	71,0	6,2	3,1
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	129,1	106,4	22,7	126,4	106,4	20,0	2,3	0,0
Men	277,0	223,1	54,0	269,6	223,1	46,6	6,9	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	205,8	166,2	39,6	200,6	166,2	34,4	4,8	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	71,3	56,9	14,4	69,0	56,9	12,2	2,1	0,0
Women	327,8	278,8	49,1	323,2	278,8	44,4	1,6	3,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	270,0	229,2	40,7	265,9	229,2	36,6	0,0	2,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	57,9	49,5	8,3	57,4	49,5	7,8	0,0	0,0
Urban	351,6	295,4	56,3	347,4	295,4	52,0	2,5	1,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	278,7	234,9	43,8	275,5	234,9	40,6	1,7	1,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	72,9	60,5	12,4	71,9	60,5	11,4	0,0	0,0
Rural	253,3	206,5	46,8	245,5	206,5	39,0	6,0	1,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	197,0	160,5	36,5	191,0	160,5	30,4	4,5	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	56,3	45,9	10,3	54,5	45,9	8,5	0,0	0,0

Table 56. Employees by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2007

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	831,7	699,4	132,3	815,8	699,4	116,4	10,7	5,3
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	90,8	62,0	28,8	87,1	62,0	25,1	3,7	-
Industry	152,4	138,0	14,4	152,1	138,0	14,1	0,0	-
Construction	45,7	30,1	15,6	40,3	30,1	10,1	5,4	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	151,0	101,8	49,2	149,9	101,8	48,0	0,0	-
Transport, communications	62,1	54,5	7,5	62,0	54,5	7,4	0,0	-
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	249,4	248,7	0,0	249,4	248,7	0,0	-	-
Other	80,4	64,2	16,2	75,1	64,2	10,8	0,0	5,3
Men	395,8	325,2	70,6	386,5	325,2	61,3	8,5	0,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	59,1	40,7	18,4	56,4	40,7	15,8	2,7	-
Industry	84,1	75,7	8,4	83,9	75,7	8,2	0,0	-
Construction	40,3	25,8	14,5	35,3	25,8	9,5	5,1	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	60,0	43,5	16,5	59,4	43,5	15,9	0,0	-
Transport, communications	42,6	35,5	7,1	42,5	35,5	7,0	0,0	-
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	73,7	73,3	0,0	73,7	73,3	0,0	-	-
Other	36,0	30,6	5,3	35,2	30,6	4,6	0,0	0,0
Women	435,9	374,2	61,7	429,2	374,2	55,1	2,1	4,5
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	31,7	21,3	10,4	30,6	21,3	9,3	0,0	-
Industry	68,3	62,3	6,0	68,2	62,3	5,9	0,0	-
Construction	5,4	4,3	0,0	5,0	4,3	0,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	91,0	58,3	32,7	90,5	58,3	32,1	0,0	-
Transport, communications	19,5	19,0	0,0	19,5	19,0	0,0	-	-
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	175,7	175,4	0,0	175,7	175,4	0,0	-	-
Other	44,4	33,6	10,8	39,9	33,6	6,3	-	4,5

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	476,3	407,2	69,1	470,3	407,2	63,1	3,0	3,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	8,3	6,7	1,6	8,0	6,7	0,0	0,0	-
Industry	97,7	90,7	7,0	97,7	90,7	7,0	0,0	-
Construction	29,9	22,1	7,9	28,0	22,1	5,9	2,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	108,7	73,0	35,6	107,9	73,0	34,9	0,0	-
Transport, communications	42,8	37,3	5,5	42,8	37,3	5,5	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	125,2	124,8	0,0	125,2	124,8	0,0	-	-
Other	63,7	52,5	11,2	60,8	52,5	8,3	-	3,0
Rural	355,4	292,2	63,2	345,4	292,2	53,3	7,6	2,3
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	82,5	55,3	27,2	79,1	55,3	23,8	3,4	-
Industry	54,6	47,3	7,3	54,4	47,3	7,1	0,0	-
Construction	15,7	8,1	7,7	12,3	8,1	4,2	3,4	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	42,4	28,8	13,6	41,9	28,8	13,1	0,0	-
Transport, communications	19,3	17,2	2,1	19,2	17,2	2,0	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	124,2	123,8	0,0	124,2	123,8	0,0	-	-
Other	16,7	11,7	4,9	14,3	11,7	2,6	0,0	2,3

Table 57. Employees by type of production unit and job, by occupation group¹⁹, sex and area, year 2007

Sex, area, occupation group	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	831,7	699,4	132,3	815,8	699,4	116,4	10,7	5,3
Group 1	71,6	68,9	2,8	71,6	68,9	2,8	-	-
Group 2	158,3	153,7	4,6	158,3	153,7	4,6	-	0,0
Group 3	94,2	89,8	4,4	94,1	89,8	4,3	0,0	-
Group 4	22,5	20,9	1,6	22,5	20,9	1,6	-	-
Group 5	130,9	90,9	40,1	128,6	90,9	37,7	0,0	1,8
Group 6	28,8	18,4	10,4	27,8	18,4	9,5	0,0	-
Group 7	97,3	78,4	18,9	93,1	78,4	14,7	4,2	-
Other	228,1	178,5	49,6	219,7	178,5	41,2	4,9	3,4
of which, Group 9	138,4	102,4	36,0	130,2	102,4	27,8	4,8	3,4
Men	395,8	325,2	70,6	386,5	325,2	61,3	8,5	0,0
Group 1	42,7	40,4	2,2	42,7	40,4	2,2	-	-
Group 2	55,3	53,2	2,1	55,3	53,2	2,1	-	-
Group 3	22,9	20,7	2,2	22,8	20,7	2,1	0,0	-
Group 4	4,0	3,7	0,0	4,0	3,7	0,0	-	-
Group 5	31,0	23,5	7,5	30,8	23,5	7,3	0,0	0,0
Group 6	13,1	7,3	5,8	12,5	7,3	5,1	0,0	-
Group 7	65,9	50,1	15,8	62,1	50,1	12,0	3,9	-
Other	160,8	126,1	34,8	156,3	126,1	30,2	3,9	0,0
of which, Group 9	77,7	56,0	21,7	73,3	56,0	17,3	3,8	0,0

¹⁹ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Women	435,9	374,2	61,7	429,2	374,2	55,1	2,1	4,5
Group 1	29,0	28,4	0,0	29,0	28,4	0,0	-	-
Group 2	103,0	100,5	2,5	103,0	100,5	2,5	-	0,0
Group 3	71,3	69,1	2,2	71,3	69,1	2,2	-	-
Group 4	18,5	17,1	0,0	18,5	17,1	0,0	-	-
Group 5	99,9	67,3	32,6	97,8	67,3	30,4	0,0	1,7
Group 6	15,7	11,0	4,7	15,3	11,0	4,3	0,0	-
Group 7	31,3	28,3	3,0	31,0	28,3	2,7	0,0	-
Other	67,2	52,5	14,8	63,5	52,5	11,0	0,0	2,8
of which, Group 9	60,7	46,4	14,3	56,9	46,4	10,5	0,0	2,8
Urban	476,3	407,2	69,1	470,3	407,2	63,1	3,0	3,0
Group 1	52,8	50,9	1,9	52,8	50,9	1,9	-	-
Group 2	114,3	110,6	3,7	114,3	110,6	3,7	-	0,0
Group 3	54,9	51,5	3,4	54,9	51,5	3,4	-	-
Group 4	15,5	14,2	0,0	15,5	14,2	0,0	-	-
Group 5	77,7	48,7	28,9	76,4	48,7	27,7	0,0	0,0
Group 6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 7	58,8	48,3	10,5	57,1	48,3	8,7	1,7	-
Other	101,1	81,9	19,2	98,1	81,9	16,2	0,0	2,0
of which, Group 9	53,6	41,9	11,7	50,6	41,9	8,7	0,0	2,0
Rural	355,4	292,2	63,2	345,4	292,2	53,3	7,6	2,3
Group 1	18,9	18,0	0,0	18,9	18,0	0,0	-	-
Group 2	44,0	43,1	0,0	44,0	43,1	0,0	-	-
Group 3	39,3	38,3	0,0	39,2	38,3	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	6,9	6,7	0,0	6,9	6,7	0,0	-	-
Group 5	53,3	42,1	11,2	52,2	42,1	10,1	0,0	0,0
Group 6	27,5	17,4	10,1	26,6	17,4	9,2	0,0	-
Group 7	38,5	30,1	8,4	36,0	30,1	5,9	2,5	-
Other	127,0	96,6	30,4	121,5	96,6	25,0	3,9	0,0
of which, Group 9	84,8	60,5	24,3	79,6	60,5	19,1	3,8	0,0

Table 58. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of contract, by sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, type of contract	Total			Formal sector enterprises						Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Public property			Other form of property				
				Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	831,7	699,4	132,3	326,5	325,9	0,0	489,2	373,4	115,8	16,0	5,3
<i>Working contract:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- written	736,0	677,4	58,6	325,4	325,1	0,0	410,0	352,3	57,8	0,0	0,0
- verbal	95,7	22,0	73,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	79,2	21,1	58,0	15,3	5,0
<i>Job permanency:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- permanent	776,3	672,3	104,1	314,1	314,1	0,0	454,9	358,1	96,7	7,3	4,4
- temporary	55,4	27,1	28,3	12,4	11,8	0,0	34,3	15,3	19,1	8,7	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- pays	770,1	699,4	70,7	326,4	325,9	0,0	442,9	373,4	69,5	0,0	0,0
- does not pay	61,6	0,0	61,6	0,0	-	0,0	46,3	-	46,3	15,2	5,0
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- benefits	710,9	699,4	11,6	326,0	325,9	0,0	384,8	373,4	11,3	0,0	0,0
- does not benefit	120,8	0,0	120,8	0,0	-	0,0	104,5	-	104,5	15,8	5,2
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- benefits	713,4	699,4	14,1	326,2	325,9	0,0	387,1	373,4	13,7	0,0	0,0
- does not benefit	118,3	0,0	118,3	0,0	-	0,0	102,1	-	102,1	15,8	5,2

Sex, area, type of contract	Total			Formal sector enterprises						Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Public property			Other form of property				
				Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Men	395,8	325,2	70,6	119,1	118,6	0,0	267,4	206,6	60,8	9,3	0,0
<i>Working contract:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- written	345,6	312,9	32,7	118,4	118,1	0,0	226,9	194,7	32,2	0,0	
- verbal	50,2	12,3	37,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	40,5	11,8	28,6	9,1	0,0
<i>Job permanency:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- permanent	365,2	311,9	53,3	113,4	113,4	-	249,3	198,5	50,9	2,4	0,0
- temporary	30,6	13,3	17,3	5,7	5,1	0,0	18,1	8,1	9,9	6,8	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- pays	362,5	325,2	37,3	119,0	118,6	0,0	243,0	206,6	36,4	0,0	
- does not pay	33,4	0,0	33,4	0,0	-	0,0	24,4	-	24,4	8,9	0,0
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- benefits	331,4	325,2	6,2	118,7	118,6	0,0	212,7	206,6	6,1	-	-
- does not benefit	64,4	0,0	64,4	0,0	-	0,0	54,7	-	54,7	9,3	0,0
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- benefits	333,0	325,2	7,8	118,8	118,6	0,0	214,2	206,6	7,6	-	
- does not benefit	62,8	0,0	62,8	0,0	-	0,0	53,2	-	53,2	9,3	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, type of contract	Total			Formal sector enterprises						Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Public property			Other form of property				
				Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Women	435,9	374,2	61,7	207,4	207,4	0,0	221,8	166,8	55,0	6,6	4,5
<i>Working contract:</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- written	390,4	364,5	25,9	207,0	206,9	0,0	183,1	157,5	25,6	0,0	0,0
- verbal	45,5	9,7	35,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	38,7	9,3	29,4	6,3	4,3
<i>Job permanency:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- permanent	411,1	360,4	50,7	200,7	200,7	0,0	205,6	159,7	45,9	4,8	4,0
- temporary	24,8	13,8	11,0	6,7	6,7	0,0	16,3	7,1	9,1	1,9	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- pays	407,6	374,2	33,5	207,4	207,4	0,0	199,9	166,8	33,1	0,0	0,0
- does not pay	28,2	0,0	28,2	0,0	-	-	21,9	-	21,9	6,3	4,2
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- benefits	379,5	374,2	5,3	207,4	207,4	-	172,0	166,8	5,2	0,0	0,0
- does not benefit	56,4	0,0	56,4	0,0	-	0,0	49,8	-	49,8	6,6	4,5
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- benefits	410,2	407,2	3,0	173,5	173,5	0,0	236,5	233,7	2,8	0,0	0,0
- does not benefit	66,8	0,0	66,8	0,0	-	-	60,3	-	60,3	6,6	4,5

Sex, area, type of contract	Total			Formal sector enterprises						Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Public property			Other form of property				
				Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	476,3	407,2	69,1	173,5	173,5	0,0	296,8	233,7	63,1	6,0	3,0
<i>Working contract:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- written	430,1	396,0	34,1	173,1	173,0	0,0	256,8	223,0	33,9	0,0	0,0
- verbal	46,2	11,2	35,0	0,0	0,0	-	40,0	10,8	29,2	5,7	2,8
<i>Job permanency:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- permanent	454,3	394,2	60,2	168,8	168,8	-	281,8	225,4	56,5	3,6	2,5
- temporary	22,0	13,0	9,0	4,7	4,7	0,0	15,0	8,4	6,6	2,3	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- pays	452,5	407,2	45,3	173,5	173,5	-	278,6	233,7	44,9	0,0	0,0
- does not pay	23,8	0,0	23,8	0,0	-	0,0	18,2	-	18,2	5,6	2,7
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- benefits	414,6	407,2	7,4	173,5	173,5	0,0	241,0	233,7	7,3	0,0	0,0
- does not benefit	61,7	0,0	61,7	0,0	-	-	55,8	-	55,8	5,9	2,9
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- benefits	410,1	407,2	2,9	173,5	173,5	0,0	236,5	233,7	2,8	-	-
- does not benefit	66,3	0,0	66,3	0,0	-	-	60,3	-	60,3	6,0	3,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, type of contract	Total			Formal sector enterprises						Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Public property			Other form of property				
				Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Rural	355,4	292,2	63,2	153,0	152,5	0,0	192,4	139,7	52,7	9,9	2,3
<i>Working contract:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- written	305,9	281,4	24,5	152,3	152,1	0,0	153,2	129,3	23,9	0,0	0,0
- verbal	49,5	10,8	38,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	39,2	10,4	28,8	9,6	2,2
<i>Job permanency:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- permanent	322,0	278,1	43,9	145,3	145,3	0,0	173,0	132,8	40,3	3,6	1,9
- temporary	33,4	14,1	19,3	7,7	7,1	0,0	19,4	6,9	12,5	6,3	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- pays	317,6	292,2	25,4	152,9	152,5	0,0	164,3	139,7	24,6	0,0	
- does not pay	37,8	0,0	37,8	0,0	-	0,0	28,1	-	28,1	9,6	2,3
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- benefits	296,3	292,2	4,1	152,5	152,5	0,0	143,7	139,7	4,0	-	0,0
- does not benefit	59,1	0,0	59,1	0,0	-	0,0	48,7	-	48,7	9,9	2,3
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
- benefits	303,4	292,2	11,2	152,6	152,5	0,0	150,6	139,7	10,9	0,0	0,0
- does not benefit	52,0	0,0	52,0	0,0	-	0,0	41,8	-	41,8	9,8	2,2

Table 59. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, by sex and area, year 2007

Sex, area, type of working program, duration of the working week	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	831,7	699,4	132,3	815,8	699,4	116,4	10,7	5,3
<u>Full-time</u>	808,1	683,8	124,3	794,9	683,8	111,1	8,7	4,5
less than 40 hours	156,4	132,6	23,8	153,8	132,6	21,2	0,0	0,0
40 hours	409,9	370,7	39,2	406,6	370,7	35,9	2,4	0,0
41 hours and over	241,7	180,5	61,2	234,4	180,5	53,9	5,1	2,2
<u>Part-time</u>	23,6	15,5	8,1	20,9	15,5	5,3	1,9	0,0
less than 20 hours	13,3	10,0	3,3	12,4	10,0	2,3	0,0	0,0
21-30 ore	10,3	5,5	4,8	8,5	5,5	3,0	0,0	0,0
Men	395,8	325,2	70,6	386,5	325,2	61,3	8,5	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	387,1	320,3	66,8	379,2	320,3	58,9	7,2	0,0
less than 40 hours	49,1	39,0	10,1	48,2	39,0	9,2	0,0	0,0
40 hours	194,6	173,0	21,6	192,4	173,0	19,4	2,0	0,0
41 hours and over	143,4	108,4	35,0	138,7	108,4	30,3	4,3	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	8,7	4,8	3,9	7,3	4,8	2,5	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	4,3	2,6	1,7	3,9	2,6	0,0	0,0	-
21-30 ore	4,4	2,2	2,3	3,5	2,2	0,0	0,0	-
Women	435,9	374,2	61,7	429,2	374,2	55,1	2,1	4,5
<u>Full-time</u>	421,0	363,5	57,5	415,7	363,5	52,2	1,6	3,8
less than 40 hours	107,4	93,6	13,7	105,7	93,6	12,0	0,0	0,0
40 hours	215,3	197,7	17,6	214,3	197,7	16,5	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	98,3	72,1	26,2	95,8	72,1	23,7	0,0	1,8
<u>Part-time</u>	14,9	10,7	4,2	13,6	10,7	2,8	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	9,0	7,4	1,6	8,5	7,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
21-30 ore	5,9	3,3	2,6	5,0	3,3	1,7	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, type of working program, duration of the working week	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	476,3	407,2	69,1	470,3	407,2	63,1	3,0	3,0
<u>Full-time</u>	465,5	399,3	66,1	460,2	399,3	60,8	2,7	2,6
less than 40 hours	82,3	70,1	12,3	81,3	70,1	11,2	0,0	0,0
40 hours	242,4	223,2	19,2	241,4	223,2	18,2	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	140,7	106,1	34,7	137,5	106,1	31,4	1,8	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	10,9	7,8	3,0	10,2	7,8	2,3	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	5,8	4,5	0,0	5,5	4,5	0,0	0,0	0,0
21-30 ore	5,1	3,4	1,8	4,7	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	355,4	292,2	63,2	345,4	292,2	53,3	7,6	2,3
<u>Full-time</u>	342,6	284,5	58,2	334,7	284,5	50,3	6,0	1,9
less than 40 hours	74,1	62,5	11,6	72,6	62,5	10,0	0,0	0,0
40 hours	167,6	147,5	20,0	165,3	147,5	17,7	1,8	0,0
41 hours and over	101,0	74,4	26,6	96,9	74,4	22,5	3,3	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	12,7	7,7	5,0	10,7	7,7	3,0	1,6	0,0
less than 20 hours	7,5	5,5	2,0	6,9	5,5	0,0	0,0	0,0
21-30 ore	5,2	2,2	3,0	3,8	2,2	1,6	0,0	0,0

Table 60. Employed population by location of the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of the work place	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1247,2	120,2	247,7	310,5	359,8	163,7	45,4
At home	9,7	0,0	2,7	2,6	3,1	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	37,4	5,8	9,9	11,2	8,4	1,9	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	786,4	82,7	168,6	197,6	234,7	94,5	8,4
Farm or on agricultural field	344,3	24,0	49,1	77,4	95,3	62,2	36,2
Construction site	11,0	1,9	2,4	3,6	2,3	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	41,5	3,3	11,0	12,0	11,7	3,0	0,0
No fixed location	16,8	2,0	3,9	5,9	4,4	0,0	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Men	621,5	69,1	127,4	144,3	168,4	87,9	24,4
At home	5,8	0,0	1,7	0,0	1,9	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	29,7	5,0	8,1	9,0	6,5	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	370,2	44,6	82,7	82,5	102,2	53,2	5,0
Farm or on agricultural field	176,7	14,2	24,4	39,0	48,6	31,3	19,2
Construction site	10,5	1,9	2,2	3,6	2,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	13,6	0,0	4,6	3,4	3,4	0,0	-
No fixed location	15,0	1,7	3,6	5,5	3,8	0,0	-
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Women	625,7	51,1	120,2	166,2	191,4	75,8	21,0
At home	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	7,8	0,0	1,9	2,2	2,0	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	416,2	38,1	85,9	115,1	132,5	41,2	3,4
Farm or on agricultural field	167,6	9,9	24,7	38,5	46,6	31,0	17,0
Construction site	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	27,8	2,0	6,4	8,6	8,3	2,2	0,0
No fixed location	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sex, area, location of the work place	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Urban	548,6	54,4	132,5	136,7	153,6	63,8	7,6
At home	4,9	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	15,8	0,0	4,3	4,7	4,0	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	470,4	48,6	113,9	113,3	132,3	56,3	6,1
Farm or on agricultural field	8,5	0,0	0,0	1,8	2,3	2,4	0,0
Construction site	6,1	0,0	0,0	2,1	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	33,0	2,3	8,8	9,9	9,2	2,5	0,0
No fixed location	9,9	0,0	2,3	3,4	2,9	0,0	0,0
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	698,6	65,8	115,1	173,8	206,2	99,9	37,8
At home	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	21,7	4,4	5,6	6,5	4,5	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	316,0	34,1	54,7	84,3	102,4	38,2	2,3
Farm or on agricultural field	335,8	23,7	48,4	75,6	92,9	59,8	35,3
Construction site	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	8,4	0,0	2,2	2,1	2,5	0,0	-
No fixed location	6,8	0,0	0,0	2,6	0,0	0,0	-
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-

Table 61. Employed population by location of work place, status in employment, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of work place	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1247,2	831,7	375,2	29,0	11,3
At home	9,7	0,0	8,1	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	37,4	12,3	24,9	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	786,4	766,1	9,4	0,0	10,1
Farm or on agricultural field	344,3	32,1	285,5	26,4	0,0
Construction site	11,0	6,5	4,4	0,0	0,0
Stall in the market or on the street	41,5	12,0	28,4	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	16,8	2,1	14,5	0,0	-
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Men	621,5	395,8	210,9	7,9	7,0
At home	5,8	0,0	5,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	29,7	6,9	22,6	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	370,2	358,7	5,4	0,0	6,0
Farm or on agricultural field	176,7	19,4	150,1	6,9	0,0
Construction site	10,5	6,1	4,3	-	0,0
Stall in the market or on the street	13,6	2,5	10,4	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	15,0	2,0	13,0	0,0	-
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Women	625,7	435,9	164,3	21,1	4,4
At home	3,9	0,0	3,1	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	7,8	5,4	2,3	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	416,2	407,4	4,0	0,0	4,2
Farm or on agricultural field	167,6	12,7	135,4	19,6	-
Construction site	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	27,8	9,5	17,9	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of work place	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Urban	548,6	476,3	61,7	0,0	9,2
At home	4,9	0,0	4,3	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	15,8	5,1	10,6	-	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	470,4	454,6	7,0	0,0	8,4
Farm or on agricultural field	8,5	0,0	6,6	0,0	0,0
Construction site	6,1	4,1	2,0	-	0,0
Stall in the market or on the street	33,0	10,0	22,5	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	9,9	0,0	8,7	0,0	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	698,6	355,4	313,5	27,5	2,2
At home	4,8	0,0	3,8	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	21,7	7,3	14,2	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	316,0	311,5	2,4	0,0	1,7
Farm or on agricultural field	335,8	31,0	278,8	25,9	0,0
Construction site	5,0	2,5	2,4	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	8,4	2,0	5,9	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	6,8	0,0	5,8	0,0	-
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-

Table 62. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents at the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, dangerous/ harmful agent	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1247,2	120,2	247,7	310,5	359,8	163,7	45,4
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	1079,2	101,3	206,5	267,6	317,1	144,7	42,1
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	168,0	18,9	41,2	42,9	42,7	19,1	3,3
Physical	101,7	12,2	23,2	26,6	27,2	11,0	0,0
Chemical	24,3	2,4	6,2	5,7	6,2	3,1	0,0
Biological	3,5	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Psycho-physiological	38,6	4,3	11,2	9,1	8,2	4,7	0,0
Men	621,5	69,1	127,4	144,3	168,4	87,9	24,4
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	526,7	57,3	103,8	120,8	145,2	77,5	22,2
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	94,8	11,8	23,6	23,4	23,3	10,5	2,2
Physical	63,2	7,7	14,3	17,1	16,3	6,9	0,0
Chemical	12,2	1,6	3,5	2,5	2,6	1,7	0,0
Biological	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Psycho-physiological	18,9	2,5	5,9	3,6	4,2	1,9	0,0
Women	625,7	51,1	120,2	166,2	191,4	75,8	21,0
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	552,5	44,0	102,7	146,7	171,9	67,2	19,9
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	73,2	7,1	17,5	19,4	19,5	8,6	0,0
Physical	38,5	4,5	8,9	9,5	11,0	4,1	0,0
Chemical	12,1	0,0	2,7	3,2	3,6	0,0	0,0
Biological	3,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Psycho-physiological	19,7	1,7	5,3	5,5	4,0	2,7	0,0
Urban	548,6	54,4	132,5	136,7	153,6	63,8	7,6
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	439,6	42,5	103,2	109,0	127,6	51,3	6,0
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	109,1	11,9	29,3	27,7	26,0	12,5	1,7
Physical	63,7	7,6	15,7	17,1	15,4	7,2	0,0
Chemical	15,2	1,6	3,8	3,5	3,7	2,2	0,0
Biological	2,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Psycho-physiological	28,1	2,7	9,3	6,3	6,4	2,9	0,0
Rural	698,6	65,8	115,1	173,8	206,2	99,9	37,8
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	639,6	58,7	103,2	158,6	189,5	93,4	36,2
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	58,9	7,1	11,9	15,2	16,7	6,5	1,6
Physical	38,0	4,6	7,4	9,5	11,9	3,8	0,0
Chemical	9,1	0,0	2,4	2,2	2,6	0,0	0,0
Biological	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Psycho-physiological	10,5	1,6	1,9	2,8	1,8	1,7	0,0

Table 63. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents, by form of ownership, status in employment, type of job, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership, status in employment, type of job	Total	No dangerous/harmful agent	Dangerous/harmful agents			
			Physical	Chemical	Biological	Psychophysiological
Sex	1247,2	1079,2	101,7	24,3	3,5	38,6
<u>Men</u>	621,5	526,7	63,2	12,2	0,0	18,9
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	94,8	-	63,2	12,2	0,0	18,9
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	526,7	526,7	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>	625,7	552,5	38,5	12,1	3,0	19,7
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	73,2	-	38,5	12,1	3,0	19,7
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	552,5	552,5	-	-	-	-
Area	1247,2	1079,2	101,7	24,3	3,5	38,6
<u>Urban</u>	548,6	439,6	63,7	15,2	2,0	28,1
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	109,1	-	63,7	15,2	2,0	28,1
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	439,6	439,6	-	-	-	-
<u>Rural</u>	698,6	639,6	38,0	9,1	0,0	10,5
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	58,9	-	38,0	9,1	0,0	10,5
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	639,6	639,6	-	-	-	-
Form of ownership	1247,2	1079,2	101,7	24,3	3,5	38,6
<u>Private</u>	871,0	760,3	75,5	14,9	0,0	20,0
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	110,7	-	75,5	14,9	0,0	20,0
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	760,3	760,3	-	-	-	-
<u>Public</u>	326,5	282,3	18,1	6,2	3,1	16,8
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	44,2	-	18,1	6,2	3,1	16,8
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	282,3	282,3	-	-	-	-
<u>Other</u>	49,5	36,6	8,0	3,1	0,0	1,8
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	12,9	-	8,0	3,1	0,0	1,8
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	36,6	36,6	-	-	-	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership, status in employment, type of job	Total	No dangerous/harmful agent	Dangerous/harmful agents			
			Physical	Chemical	Biological	Psychophysiological
Status in employment	1247,2	1079,2	101,7	24,3	3,5	38,6
<u>Salariat</u>	831,7	696,6	77,2	22,1	3,2	32,6
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	135,1	-	77,2	22,1	3,2	32,6
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	696,6	696,6	-	-	-	-
<u>Nesalariat</u>	415,5	382,6	24,5	2,1	0,0	6,1
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	32,9	-	24,5	2,1	0,0	6,1
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	382,6	382,6	-	-	-	-
Type of job	1247,2	1079,2	101,7	24,3	3,5	38,6
<u>Formal</u>	827,9	704,0	70,7	20,0	3,5	29,7
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	123,9	-	70,7	20,0	3,5	29,7
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	704,0	704,0	-	-	-	-
<u>Informal</u>	419,4	375,2	31,0	4,3	-	8,9
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	44,2	-	31,0	4,3	-	8,9
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	375,2	375,2	-	-	-	-

Table 64. ILO unemployed by level of education, age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	66,7	20,3	15,3	21,4	9,6
Higher education	12,5	3,8	4,0	2,9	1,8
Secondary specialized education	8,6	0,0	1,6	4,1	1,8
Secondary professional education	16,6	4,1	3,3	6,9	2,3
Secondary school education	15,1	4,1	3,2	5,4	2,4
Gymnasium education	13,1	6,7	3,1	2,1	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Men	41,5	12,1	9,5	13,0	6,8
Higher education	7,4	1,7	2,4	1,6	1,6
Secondary specialized education	4,8	0,0	0,0	2,4	0,0
Secondary professional education	11,8	2,9	2,4	4,7	1,8
Secondary school education	8,8	2,1	2,2	3,1	0,0
Gymnasium education	8,2	4,4	1,7	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Women	25,2	8,2	5,8	8,4	2,8
Higher education	5,2	2,1	1,6	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	3,8	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0
Secondary professional education	4,8	0,0	0,0	2,2	0,0
Secondary school education	6,4	2,0	0,0	2,3	0,0
Gymnasium education	4,9	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Urban	40,7	10,8	9,2	13,6	7,2
Higher education	10,4	2,9	3,5	2,5	0,0
Secondary specialized education	5,8	0,0	0,0	3,1	0,0
Secondary professional education	11,0	2,6	2,1	4,5	1,7
Secondary school education	9,0	2,4	1,7	3,0	2,0
Gymnasium education	4,4	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Rural	25,9	9,5	6,2	7,8	2,4
Higher education	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	2,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	5,7	0,0	0,0	2,4	0,0
Secondary school education	6,1	1,7	0,0	2,4	0,0
Gymnasium education	8,7	4,5	2,2	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0

Table 65. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, unemployment duration	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	66,7	20,3	15,3	21,4	9,6
less than 3 months	11,8	4,9	2,5	3,5	0,0
3-5 months	19,9	8,2	5,0	5,0	1,7
6-11 months	11,2	2,9	3,3	3,5	1,6
12-23 months	9,8	3,1	0,0	3,9	0,0
24 months and over	13,9	0,0	3,0	5,5	4,2
Men	41,5	12,1	9,5	13,0	6,8
less than 3 months	7,7	2,8	1,7	2,4	0,0
3-5 months	12,7	4,7	3,1	3,5	0,0
6-11 months	6,9	1,9	1,8	1,9	0,0
12-23 months	5,8	2,1	0,0	2,5	0,0
24 months and over	8,5	0,0	2,0	2,8	3,1
Women	25,2	8,2	5,8	8,4	2,8
less than 3 months	4,2	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
3-5 months	7,3	3,5	1,9	1,6	0,0
6-11 months	4,3	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0
12-23 months	4,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	5,4	0,0	0,0	2,8	0,0
Urban	40,7	10,8	9,2	13,6	7,2
less than 3 months	5,7	2,4	0,0	1,7	0,0
3-5 months	11,9	4,5	3,1	3,2	0,0
6-11 months	7,0	0,0	2,2	2,3	0,0
12-23 months	7,3	2,0	0,0	3,1	0,0
24 months and over	8,8	0,0	0,0	3,4	3,5
Rural	25,9	9,5	6,2	7,8	2,4
less than 3 months	6,1	2,5	0,0	1,8	0,0
3-5 months	8,0	3,7	1,9	1,8	0,0
6-11 months	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	5,1	0,0	0,0	2,1	0,0

Table 66. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, unemployment duration	Total	Level of education					
		Higher educa- tion	Secon- dary spe- cialized education	Secon- dary pro- fessional education	Secon- dary school education	Gymna- sium edu- cation	Primary or no education
Total	66,7	12,5	8,6	16,6	15,1	13,1	0,0
less than 3 months	11,8	0,0	0,0	3,2	2,8	2,9	0,0
3-5 months	19,9	4,2	1,9	4,7	4,9	4,1	0,0
6-11 months	11,2	2,3	1,6	3,0	2,1	2,3	0,0
12-23 months	9,8	1,9	2,0	2,3	2,0	1,6	0,0
24 months and over	13,9	2,7	2,1	3,4	3,4	2,3	0,0
Men	41,5	7,4	4,8	11,8	8,8	8,2	0,0
less than 3 months	7,7	0,0	0,0	2,4	1,7	1,9	0,0
3-5 months	12,7	2,0	0,0	3,7	3,5	2,3	0,0
6-11 months	6,9	0,0	0,0	1,9	0,0	1,8	0,0
12-23 months	5,8	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	8,5	2,1	0,0	2,0	1,6	0,0	0,0
Women	25,2	5,2	3,8	4,8	6,4	4,9	0,0
less than 3 months	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
3-5 months	7,3	2,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0
6-11 months	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
12-23 months	4,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	5,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0
Urban	40,6	10,4	5,8	11,0	9,0	4,4	0,0
less than 3 months	5,7	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	-
3-5 months	11,9	3,6	0,0	2,9	2,9	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	7,0	1,8	0,0	2,0	0,0	0,0	-
12-23 months	7,3	1,7	1,6	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	8,8	2,3	0,0	2,5	2,1	0,0	0,0
Rural	25,9	2,1	2,9	5,7	6,1	8,7	0,0
less than 3 months	6,1	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	1,8	0,0
3-5 months	8,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	2,0	2,8	0,0
6-11 months	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	5,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0

Table 67. ILO unemployed by working experience, age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, working experience	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	66,7	20,3	15,3	13,7	12,6	4,6	0,0
Unemployed with working experience	46,5	6,6	10,8	12,5	12,1	4,4	0,0
Unemployed with no working experience	20,2	13,7	4,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Men	41,5	12,1	9,5	8,5	7,7	3,6	0,0
Unemployed with working experience	29,1	4,1	6,4	7,7	7,3	3,5	0,0
Unemployed with no working experience	12,4	8,0	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Women	25,2	8,2	5,8	5,2	5,0	0,0	0,0
Unemployed with working experience	17,4	2,5	4,4	4,8	4,7	0,0	0,0
Unemployed with no working experience	7,8	5,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	40,7	10,8	9,2	8,4	8,6	3,7	0,0
Unemployed with working experience	31,5	4,3	7,3	7,9	8,3	3,6	0,0
Unemployed with no working experience	9,2	6,5	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	25,9	9,5	6,2	5,3	4,1	0,0	0,0
Unemployed with working experience	15,0	2,4	3,5	4,5	3,7	0,0	0,0
Unemployed with no working experience	11,0	7,2	2,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

Table 68. ILO unemployed by working experience, unemployment duration, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, working experience	Total	Unemployment duration				
		less than 3 months	3-5 months	6-11 months	12-23 months	24 months and over
Total	66,7	11,8	19,9	11,2	9,8	13,9
Unemployed with working experience	46,5	8,3	12,3	8,1	7,0	10,8
Unemployed with no working experience	20,2	3,6	7,7	3,1	2,8	3,1
Men	41,5	7,7	12,7	6,9	5,8	8,5
Unemployed with working experience	29,1	5,5	8,1	5,0	3,8	6,7
Unemployed with no working experience	12,4	2,2	4,5	1,9	2,0	1,8
Women	25,2	4,2	7,3	4,3	4,0	5,4
Unemployed with working experience	17,4	2,8	4,1	3,1	3,3	4,1
Unemployed with no working experience	7,8	0,0	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	40,7	5,7	11,9	7,0	7,3	8,8
Unemployed with working experience	31,5	4,2	7,9	5,8	5,8	7,7
Unemployed with no working experience	9,2	0,0	4,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	25,9	6,1	8,0	4,2	2,5	5,1
Unemployed with working experience	15,0	4,0	4,3	2,3	0,0	3,1
Unemployed with no working experience	11,0	2,1	3,7	1,9	0,0	2,0

Table 69. ILO unemployed by main reason due to which they stopped working, by age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, main reason due to which they stopped working	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	46,5	6,6	10,8	19,7	9,3
Dismissal or staff reduction	16,1	1,7	2,8	7,3	4,3
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	7,5	0,0	1,7	3,4	2,1
End of a temporary activity	10,0	1,9	2,8	4,1	0,0
Resignation	8,4	2,1	2,5	3,2	0,0
Other reason	4,5	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0
Men	29,1	4,1	6,4	12,0	6,6
Dismissal or staff reduction	10,3	0,0	2,1	4,2	2,8
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	5,0	0,0	0,0	1,9	1,6
End of a temporary activity	7,5	1,6	1,7	3,1	0,0
Resignation	4,6	0,0	0,0	2,1	0,0
Other reason	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	17,4	2,5	4,4	7,8	2,7
Dismissal or staff reduction	5,8	0,0	0,0	3,1	0,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Resignation	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	2,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	31,5	4,3	7,3	12,9	7,0
Dismissal or staff reduction	11,5	0,0	2,1	4,8	3,6
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	5,0	0,0	0,0	2,2	0,0
End of a temporary activity	5,3	0,0	0,0	2,4	0,0
Resignation	6,3	1,8	1,9	2,1	0,0
Other reason	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	15,0	2,4	3,5	6,8	2,3
Dismissal or staff reduction	4,5	0,0	0,0	2,5	0,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	4,8	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0
Resignation	2,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 70. ILO unemployed by main method of looking for a job, by age group, sex and area, year 2007

		thousand persons			
Sex, area, main method of looking for a job	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	66,7	20,3	15,3	21,4	9,6
Unemployed who where not looking for a job anymore²⁰	4,9	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0
Unemployed who were looking for a job	61,8	19,3	13,8	19,6	9,1
Answering announcements	6,2	1,8	1,6	2,0	0,0
Contacting employers	12,8	4,4	3,2	3,5	1,7
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	34,6	11,1	7,2	11,0	5,3
Other	8,3	1,9	1,7	3,2	0,0
Men	41,5	12,1	9,5	13,0	6,8
Unemployed who don't looking for a job anymore	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Unemployed who were looking for a job	38,3	11,5	8,5	11,9	6,4
Answering announcements	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Contacting employers	7,1	2,2	0,0	2,3	0,0
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	22,5	7,0	4,8	6,7	4,1
Other	5,2	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0
Women	25,2	8,2	5,8	8,4	2,8
Unemployed who don't looking for a job anymore	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Unemployed who were looking for a job	23,5	7,8	5,3	7,8	2,7
Answering announcements	2,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Contacting employers	5,7	2,2	1,7	0,0	0,0
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	12,1	4,1	2,4	4,3	0,0
Other	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	40,7	10,8	9,2	13,6	7,2
Unemployed who don't looking for a job anymore	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Unemployed who were looking for a job	38,2	10,3	8,2	12,8	6,8
Answering announcements	5,3	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0
Contacting employers	8,5	2,7	2,1	2,5	0,0
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	18,6	5,2	3,4	6,2	3,9
Other	5,7	0,0	0,0	2,4	0,0
Rural	25,9	9,5	6,2	7,8	2,4
Unemployed who don't looking for a job anymore	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Unemployed who were looking for a job	23,6	8,9	5,6	6,9	2,2
Answering announcements	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Contacting employers	4,2	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	15,9	6,0	3,8	4,8	0,0
Other	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

²⁰ Unemployed who applied for a job and where waiting to be contacted by employer and those who found a job and where waiting to start the job at a later date.

Table 71. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by categories of inactivity, age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Category of inactivity				
		Pupils, students	Pension-ers ²¹	Housewife	Others	Working abroad
Total	1617,9	370,9	537,5	112,8	261,1	335,6
15-24 years	537,7	365,1	7,5	27,6	54,8	82,6
25-34 years	219,0	5,4	9,6	53,9	50,8	99,2
35-44 years	178,7	0,0	15,2	19,3	61,1	82,8
45-54 years	185,9	-	40,9	9,5	71,9	63,7
55-64 years	160,0	-	127,8	2,5	22,4	7,3
65 years and over	336,7	-	336,5	-	0,0	-
Bărbați	724,8	166,8	195,4	3,3	140,1	219,3
15-24 years	262,9	164,7	4,7	0,0	33,9	59,4
25-34 years	106,1	2,0	5,8	0,0	28,2	69,3
35-44 years	89,9	0,0	9,3	0,0	29,4	50,3
45-54 years	90,7	-	18,7	0,0	34,8	36,1
55-64 years	52,2	-	34,1	0,0	13,6	4,3
65 years and over	123,0	-	122,9	-	0,0	-
Femei	893,1	204,1	342,1	109,5	121,0	116,3
15-24 years	274,8	200,4	2,9	27,3	20,9	23,3
25-34 years	112,9	3,4	3,8	53,2	22,6	29,9
35-44 years	88,8	0,0	5,9	18,5	31,7	32,5
45-54 years	95,2	-	22,2	8,3	37,1	27,6
55-64 years	107,7	-	93,7	2,2	8,8	3,0
65 years and over	213,6	-	213,6	-	-	-
Urban	663,0	192,4	210,1	53,7	103,9	103,0
15-24 years	243,8	189,3	2,3	11,8	22,1	18,4
25-34 years	83,3	3,0	2,4	26,9	21,3	29,7
35-44 years	66,9	0,0	5,5	9,8	24,5	27,0
45-54 years	74,9	-	18,4	3,7	28,1	24,7
55-64 years	71,2	-	58,7	0,0	7,8	3,2
65 years and over	122,9	-	122,8	-	0,0	-
Rural	954,9	178,5	327,4	59,1	157,2	232,6
15-24 years	293,9	175,8	5,2	15,9	32,7	64,3
25-34 years	135,7	2,4	7,2	27,0	29,5	69,6
35-44 years	111,8	0,0	9,7	9,4	36,6	55,8
45-54 years	111,0	-	22,4	5,8	43,8	38,9
55-64 years	88,8	-	69,1	0,0	14,6	4,1
65 years and over	213,8	-	213,7	-	0,0	-

²¹ Including persons receiving disability pension and pension for loss of the breadwinner

Table 72. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by relation with the labour market, by age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Age group						Working age ²²
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	64 years and over	
Total	1617,9	537,7	219,0	178,7	185,9	160,0	336,7	1110,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	1,8
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	35,9	8,2	7,6	7,7	8,9	3,4	0,0	35,4
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	6,8	2,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	6,2
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1237,8	443,9	110,1	86,7	111,8	148,9	336,4	733,5
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	335,6	82,6	99,2	82,8	63,7	7,3	-	333,7
Men	724,8	262,9	106,1	89,9	90,7	52,2	123,0	554,0
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	17,4	4,0	4,0	3,2	3,9	2,0	0,0	17,2
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	2,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,6
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	484,6	198,3	32,3	35,5	50,0	45,6	122,8	314,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	219,3	59,4	69,3	50,3	36,1	4,3	-	219,2
Women	893,1	274,8	112,9	88,8	95,2	107,7	213,6	556,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	18,5	4,1	3,7	4,4	4,9	0,0	-	18,2
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,6
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	753,2	245,6	77,8	51,3	61,8	103,2	213,6	419,2
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	116,3	23,3	29,9	32,5	27,6	3,0	-	114,5

²² According to the law: women – 16-56 years; men – 16- 61 years

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Age group						Working age ²²
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	64 years and over	
Urban	663,0	243,8	83,3	66,9	74,9	71,2	122,9	465,2
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	14,6	3,3	2,8	2,8	4,1	0,0	0,0	14,2
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	2,3
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	541,6	221,0	50,0	36,1	45,3	66,4	122,8	344,9
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	103,0	18,4	29,7	27,0	24,7	3,2	-	102,3
Rural	954,9	293,9	135,7	111,8	111,0	88,8	213,8	645,4
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	21,3	4,9	4,8	4,8	4,8	1,9	0,0	21,1
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,5	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,9
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	696,2	222,9	60,1	50,6	66,5	82,5	213,6	388,7
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	232,6	64,3	69,6	55,8	38,9	4,1	-	231,4

Table 73. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by relation with the labour market, level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1617,9	111,9	151,6	236,8	410,3	470,7	236,7
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	35,9	3,0	4,7	8,4	9,0	10,1	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	6,8	0,0	0,0	1,6	2,2	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1237,8	80,1	100,0	134,3	304,6	384,8	234,0
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	335,6	28,0	46,0	92,3	93,8	74,0	1,7
Men	724,8	46,8	56,3	142,9	178,9	210,8	89,1
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	17,4	0,0	1,8	4,5	4,2	4,9	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	2,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	484,6	30,0	29,7	68,6	116,6	152,8	87,0
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	219,3	15,0	24,5	68,8	57,3	52,4	0,0
Women	893,1	65,1	95,3	93,9	231,4	259,9	147,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	18,5	1,6	2,9	3,9	4,8	5,2	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	753,2	50,1	70,3	65,7	188,0	232,1	147,0
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	116,3	13,0	21,5	23,4	36,4	21,6	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Urban	663,0	81,5	85,8	95,7	191,0	148,4	60,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	14,6	2,3	2,2	3,9	3,9	2,1	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	541,6	63,1	61,3	62,1	159,3	135,4	60,4
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	103,0	15,3	21,7	29,1	26,3	10,4	0,0
Rural	954,9	30,4	65,7	141,0	219,3	322,3	176,1
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	21,3	0,0	2,4	4,6	5,1	8,0	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	696,2	17,0	38,7	72,2	145,3	249,5	173,6
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	232,6	12,6	24,3	63,2	67,5	63,5	0,0

Table 74. Economically inactive population aged 20-49 years by relation with the labour market, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with the labour market	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	737,2	552,6	184,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	25,2	19,2	6,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,2	3,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	413,3	295,0	118,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	293,1	234,6	58,5
Men	366,5	297,6	68,9
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	11,3	8,6	2,7
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	1,7	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	159,5	138,5	21,0
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	193,7	148,9	44,8
Women	370,7	255,0	115,7
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	13,9	10,6	3,3
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	2,5	1,6	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	253,8	156,5	97,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	99,5	85,7	13,8
Urban	297,3	223,3	74,0
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	10,3	8,5	1,9
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	196,6	143,0	53,6
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	87,8	70,0	17,8
Rural	439,9	329,3	110,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	14,9	10,8	4,1
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	2,8	1,8	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	216,7	152,0	64,7
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	205,3	164,6	40,7

**Table 75. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over,
by the attended type of education, age group, sex and area, year 2007**

thousand persons

Sex, area, attended type of education	Total	Age group						
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	64 years and over	Work- ing age
Total	1617,9	537,7	219,0	178,7	185,9	160,0	336,7	1110,6
None	1234,4	162,3	211,6	178,0	185,9	160,0	336,7	789,7
School	228,5	228,5	-	-	-	-	-	165,9
University	146,1	138,7	6,9	0,0	-	-	-	146,1
Professional training	8,9	8,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	8,9
Men	724,8	262,9	106,1	89,9	90,7	52,2	123,0	554,0
None	551,7	93,0	103,2	89,6	90,7	52,2	123,0	411,0
School	107,2	107,2	-	-	-	-	-	77,1
University	61,9	59,0	2,6	0,0	-	-	-	61,9
Professional training	4,0	3,7	0,0	-	-	-	-	4,0
Women	893,1	274,8	112,9	88,8	95,2	107,7	213,6	556,6
None	682,7	69,3	108,4	88,4	95,2	107,7	213,6	378,8
School	121,3	121,3	-	-	-	-	-	88,8
University	84,1	79,6	4,2	0,0	-	-	-	84,1
Professional training	4,9	4,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	4,9
Urban	663,0	243,8	83,3	66,9	74,9	71,2	122,9	465,2
None	463,7	49,2	79,0	66,5	74,9	71,2	122,9	292,8
School	106,3	106,3	-	-	-	-	-	79,4
University	89,2	84,7	4,2	0,0	-	-	-	89,2
Professional training	3,9	3,6	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	3,9
Rural	954,9	293,9	135,7	111,8	111,0	88,8	213,8	645,4
None	770,8	113,1	132,6	111,5	110,9	88,8	213,8	497,0
School	122,3	122,3	-	-	-	-	-	86,6
University	56,9	53,9	2,7	0,0	-	-	-	56,9
Professional training	5,0	4,6	0,0	-	0,0	-	-	5,0

Table 76. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over²³ who did not want to work, by reason, age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group						
		15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-34	64 years and over	Working age
		years	years	years	years	years		
Total	1237,8	443,9	110,1	86,7	111,8	148,9	336,4	733,5
Attending school or professional training	376,3	369,1	6,6	0,0	0,0	-	-	314,4
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	112,5	28,6	53,1	19,1	9,2	2,5	-	112,1
Sickness	44,9	3,6	5,1	9,2	19,1	7,8	-	43,8
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	536,3	7,5	9,4	14,9	40,4	127,7	336,4	96,5
Other reason	167,8	35,0	35,8	42,9	43,0	10,9	-	166,8
Men	484,6	198,3	32,3	35,5	50,0	45,6	122,8	314,3
Attending school or professional training	170,6	167,5	2,8	0,0	-	-	-	140,9
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	3,2
Sickness	20,3	2,1	2,1	3,8	8,1	4,2	-	20,1
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	195,0	4,6	5,7	9,2	18,6	34,0	122,8	55,0
Other reason	95,5	23,8	21,0	21,3	22,2	7,1	-	95,1
Women	753,2	245,6	77,8	51,3	61,8	103,2	213,6	419,2
Attending school or professional training	205,8	201,7	3,8	0,0	0,0	-	-	173,5
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	109,3	28,3	52,3	18,3	8,1	2,2	-	108,9
Sickness	24,6	1,6	3,0	5,4	11,0	3,6	-	23,7
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	341,3	2,9	3,7	5,7	21,8	93,6	213,6	41,4
Other reason	72,3	10,0	15,0	21,6	20,8	2,5	-	71,6

²³ Excluding persons declared gone abroad, working or looking for a job

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group						64 years and over	Working age
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over		
Urban	541,6	221,0	50,0	36,1	45,3	66,4	122,8	344,9	
Attending school or professional training	196,0	191,7	3,8	0,0	-	-	-	169,2	
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	54,0	12,5	26,7	9,8	3,6	0,0	-	53,9	
Sickness	13,5	0,0	1,6	2,3	6,0	2,4	-	13,2	
Pensioner (age limit, disability, etc.)	209,7	2,3	2,4	5,4	18,1	58,7	122,8	40,5	
Other reason	68,4	11,8	14,9	17,4	16,7	3,5	-	68,1	
Rural	696,2	222,9	60,1	50,6	66,5	82,5	213,6	388,7	
Attending school or professional training	180,4	177,4	2,8	0,0	0,0	-	-	145,2	
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	58,4	16,2	26,4	9,4	5,5	0,0	-	58,2	
Sickness	31,4	2,4	3,5	7,0	13,1	5,4	-	30,6	
Pensioner (age limit, disability, etc.)	326,6	5,2	7,0	9,5	22,3	69,0	213,6	56,0	
Other reason	99,4	21,7	20,4	24,6	25,5	7,1	-	98,7	

Table 77. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over²⁴ who did not wish to work, by reason, number of household members working or looking for a job abroad, by sex and area, year 2007

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	thousand persons	
		Number of household members working or looking for a job abroad	
		None	At least one
Total	1237,8	994,6	243,3
Attending school or professional training	376,3	269,3	107,0
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	112,5	79,2	33,3
Sickness	44,9	34,4	10,5
Pensioner (age limit, disability, etc.)	536,3	482,9	53,4
Other reason	167,8	128,7	39,1
Men	484,6	389,4	95,2
Attending school or professional training	170,6	120,1	50,5
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	3,2	1,6	1,6
Sickness	20,3	16,0	4,3
Pensioner (age limit, disability, etc.)	195,0	175,3	19,8
Other reason	95,5	76,4	19,1
Women	753,2	605,2	148,0
Attending school or professional training	205,8	149,2	56,5
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	109,3	77,6	31,7
Sickness	24,6	18,4	6,1
Pensioner (age limit, disability, etc.)	341,3	307,6	33,6
Other reason	72,3	52,4	19,9
Urban	541,6	459,3	82,4
Attending school or professional training	196,0	157,6	38,3
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	54,0	41,5	12,6
Sickness	13,5	11,0	2,5
Pensioner (age limit, disability, etc.)	209,7	193,7	16,0
Other reason	68,4	55,4	12,2
Rural	696,2	535,3	160,9
Attending school or professional training	180,4	111,7	68,7
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	58,4	37,7	20,7
Sickness	31,4	23,4	7,9
Pensioner (age limit, disability, etc.)	326,6	289,2	37,4
Other reason	99,4	73,2	26,2

²⁴ Excluding persons declared gone abroad, working or looking for a job

Table 78. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by age group, level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	335,6	28,0	46,0	92,3	93,8	74,0	1,7
15-24 years	82,6	4,6	4,3	14,5	25,3	32,9	0,0
25-34 years	99,2	9,2	11,6	23,5	29,1	25,5	0,0
35-44 years	82,8	5,6	16,0	30,6	21,4	9,2	0,0
45-54 years	63,7	7,1	12,2	21,9	16,5	5,8	0,0
55-64 years	7,3	1,6	1,8	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	219,3	15,0	24,5	68,8	57,3	52,4	0,0
15-24 years	59,4	2,9	2,9	11,7	16,9	24,2	0,0
25-34 years	69,3	4,9	8,0	19,2	19,1	17,9	0,0
35-44 years	50,3	3,1	7,5	21,3	11,9	6,3	0,0
45-54 years	36,1	3,1	5,2	15,3	8,4	3,9	0,0
55-64 years	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	116,3	13,0	21,5	23,4	36,4	21,6	0,0
15-24 years	23,3	1,7	0,0	2,8	8,4	8,8	0,0
25-34 years	29,9	4,3	3,6	4,3	10,0	7,6	0,0
35-44 years	32,5	2,4	8,5	9,3	9,4	2,9	-
45-54 years	27,6	4,0	7,0	6,6	8,1	1,9	0,0
55-64 years	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	103,0	15,3	21,7	29,1	26,3	10,4	0,0
15-24 years	18,4	2,5	2,1	2,9	6,9	3,8	0,0
25-34 years	29,7	4,9	5,1	8,0	7,9	3,8	-
35-44 years	27,0	3,2	7,1	9,4	5,7	1,6	0,0
45-54 years	24,7	3,7	6,3	8,4	5,2	0,0	-
55-64 years	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	232,6	12,6	24,3	63,2	67,5	63,5	0,0
15-24 years	64,3	2,1	2,2	11,6	18,4	29,1	0,0
25-34 years	69,6	4,2	6,5	15,5	21,2	21,7	0,0
35-44 years	55,8	2,3	8,9	21,2	15,6	7,7	0,0
45-54 years	38,9	3,4	5,9	13,5	11,3	4,7	0,0
55-64 years	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 79. Economically inactive persons aged 20-49 years, working or looking for a job abroad, by number of pre-school children, marital status, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Marital status			
		Single	Married	Widow(er)	Divorced
Total	335,6	122,2	191,4	6,4	15,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	276,7	121,2	136,8	6,0	12,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	58,9	0,0	54,5	0,0	3,0
Men	219,3	90,6	125,2	0,0	2,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	174,3	90,5	80,5	0,0	2,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	45,0	0,0	44,8	0,0	0,0
Women	116,3	31,6	66,1	5,6	13,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	102,4	30,7	56,4	5,2	10,1
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	13,9	0,0	9,8	0,0	2,8
Urban	103,0	29,1	64,6	3,0	6,3
Persons who do not have pre-school children	85,1	28,8	47,8	2,9	5,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	17,9	0,0	16,8	0,0	0,0
Men	62,8	20,5	41,1	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	48,5	20,5	26,8	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	14,3	0,0	14,3	-	-
Women	40,2	8,5	23,5	2,7	5,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	36,6	8,3	21,0	2,6	4,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	3,6	0,0	2,5	0,0	0,0
Rural	232,6	93,1	126,8	3,4	9,3
Persons who do not have pre-school children	191,6	92,4	89,1	3,1	7,1
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	41,0	0,0	37,7	0,0	2,2
Men	156,5	70,1	84,2	0,0	1,9
Persons who do not have pre-school children	125,8	70,0	53,7	0,0	1,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	30,7	0,0	30,4	0,0	0,0
Women	76,1	23,1	42,7	2,9	7,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	65,8	22,4	35,4	2,6	5,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	10,3	0,0	7,3	0,0	2,1

Table 80. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Age group				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
Total	335,6	82,6	99,2	82,8	63,7	7,3
Greece	5,2	0,0	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	4,9	0,0	0,0	1,9	0,0	0,0
Italy	62,3	12,1	14,7	18,4	15,2	2,0
Portugal	7,4	0,0	2,2	0,0	2,5	0,0
Romania	3,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Russia	210,8	56,2	64,1	50,9	35,7	4,0
Turkey	10,7	2,4	4,2	2,4	1,6	0,0
Ukraine	10,2	3,1	2,4	2,2	2,4	0,0
Other	20,4	6,1	6,9	4,0	2,9	0,0
Men	219,3	59,4	69,3	50,3	36,1	4,3
Greece	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	19,2	6,0	6,1	4,5	2,5	0,0
Portugal	5,8	0,0	2,0	0,0	1,7	0,0
Romania	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Russia	161,8	43,2	50,3	37,5	27,4	3,4
Turkey	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Ukraine	8,8	2,9	2,0	1,9	2,0	0,0
Other	15,5	4,7	5,2	3,2	1,9	0,0
Women	116,3	23,3	29,9	32,5	27,6	3,0
Greece	2,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Italy	43,1	6,1	8,6	13,9	12,7	1,9
Portugal	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	49,0	12,9	13,8	13,4	8,4	0,0
Turkey	8,2	1,6	3,1	1,9	1,6	0,0
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	5,0	0,0	1,7	0,0	0,0	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Age group				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
Urban	103,0	18,4	29,7	27,0	24,7	3,2
Greece	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	22,7	3,9	4,3	7,8	5,8	0,0
Portugal	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	-
Romania	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Russia	57,8	10,4	18,3	13,9	13,5	1,7
Turkey	4,2	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	6,5	1,7	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	232,6	64,3	69,6	55,8	38,9	4,1
Greece	3,5	0,0	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Italy	39,7	8,1	10,3	10,6	9,4	0,0
Portugal	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	153,0	45,7	45,8	37,0	22,2	2,3
Turkey	6,5	1,7	2,6	0,0	0,0	-
Ukraine	7,0	2,3	1,6	0,0	1,6	0,0
Other	14,0	4,4	4,6	2,9	2,0	0,0

Table 81. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no educa- tion
Total	334,0	28,0	46,0	92,3	93,8	74,0	1,7
Greece	5,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,0	0,0	-
Israel	4,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	62,2	9,3	13,5	13,7	17,1	8,6	0,0
Portugal	7,4	0,0	2,0	1,9	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	3,6	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	209,3	11,6	22,6	64,6	57,8	52,6	0,0
Turkey	10,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,6	3,6	-
Ukraine	10,2	0,0	0,0	3,0	3,3	2,7	0,0
Other	20,4	2,5	3,4	4,9	6,5	3,1	-
Men	165,6	15,0	24,5	68,8	57,3	52,4	0,0
Greece	2,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Italy	15,2	2,6	3,4	4,7	4,4	3,9	0,0
Portugal	4,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	120,1	8,4	15,6	53,9	42,2	40,5	0,0
Turkey	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Ukraine	6,2	0,0	0,0	2,6	2,7	2,6	0,0
Other	13,1	1,6	2,5	4,3	4,7	2,4	-
Women	115,9	13,0	21,5	23,4	36,4	21,6	0,0
Greece	2,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	43,1	6,7	10,0	9,0	12,7	4,6	-
Portugal	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	48,7	3,2	7,1	10,6	15,7	12,1	0,0
Turkey	8,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,2	2,4	-
Ukraine	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no educa- tion
Urban	102,8	15,3	21,7	29,1	26,3	10,4	0,0
Greece	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	22,7	4,7	6,0	5,4	5,0	1,6	-
Portugal	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	2,3	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	57,6	6,9	11,1	17,8	15,1	6,7	0,0
Turkey	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0	-
Ukraine	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	6,5	0,0	0,0	1,8	2,2	0,0	-
Rural	231,2	12,6	24,3	63,2	67,5	63,5	0,0
Greece	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	39,6	4,7	7,5	8,3	12,1	7,0	0,0
Portugal	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	151,7	4,7	11,6	46,8	42,8	45,9	0,0
Turkey	6,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,0	2,7	-
Ukraine	6,9	-	0,0	1,9	2,5	2,4	0,0
Other	14,0	0,0	2,4	3,1	4,4	2,7	-

Table 82. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau, by participation in economic activity, age group and sex, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO unem- ployed			
Total	352,2	329,2	23,0	52,8	49,3	6,5
15-24 years	45,7	39,0	6,8	25,8	22,0	14,8
25-34 years	94,5	89,4	5,1	71,6	67,8	5,4
35-44 years	85,9	80,9	5,1	77,6	73,1	5,9
45-54 years	85,9	82,0	4,0	74,1	70,7	4,6
55-64 years	35,4	33,4	2,0	54,2	51,2	5,6
65 years and over	4,7	4,6	0,0	7,1	7,0	0,0
Men	182,3	168,3	14,0	59,3	54,7	7,7
15-24 years	27,1	23,3	3,8	31,7	27,2	14,1
25-34 years	51,2	48,1	3,0	80,1	75,3	5,9
35-44 years	42,3	39,3	3,0	82,2	76,3	7,1
45-54 years	40,2	37,6	2,5	76,0	71,2	6,3
55-64 years	18,9	17,3	1,6	68,0	62,2	8,5
65 years and over	2,7	2,7	-	10,2	10,2	-
Women	169,8	160,9	8,9	47,2	44,8	5,3
15-24 years	18,6	15,7	2,9	20,2	17,0	15,8
25-34 years	43,3	41,2	2,1	63,7	60,7	4,8
35-44 years	43,6	41,6	2,0	73,6	70,2	4,7
45-54 years	45,8	44,4	0,0	72,5	70,3	3,1
55-64 years	16,5	16,1	0,0	44,0	43,0	2,3
65 years and over	2,1	2,0	0,0	5,2	5,0	3,5

Table 83. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	377,5	361,8	15,7	43,0	41,2	4,2
15-24 years	30,8	27,1	3,8	17,9	15,7	12,2
25-34 years	65,0	61,5	3,5	50,9	48,2	5,4
35-44 years	95,6	92,3	3,4	62,1	59,9	3,5
45-54 years	107,1	103,1	4,0	65,2	62,8	3,8
55-64 years	56,2	55,1	0,0	52,5	51,6	1,9
65 years and over	22,7	22,7	-	15,0	15,0	-
Men	181,8	172,5	9,3	44,3	42,0	5,1
15-24 years	17,8	15,4	2,4	20,2	17,4	13,5
25-34 years	33,0	31,3	1,6	50,4	47,9	5,0
35-44 years	43,4	41,3	2,1	57,9	55,2	4,8
45-54 years	46,9	44,6	2,2	59,7	56,8	4,8
55-64 years	29,6	28,7	0,0	62,7	60,8	3,1
65 years and over	11,1	11,1	-	19,7	19,7	-
Women	195,7	189,3	6,4	42,0	40,6	3,3
15-24 years	13,0	11,7	0,0	15,5	13,9	10,3
25-34 years	32,0	30,2	1,9	51,4	48,5	5,8
35-44 years	52,2	50,9	0,0	66,0	64,4	2,5
45-54 years	60,2	58,4	1,8	70,3	68,2	3,0
55-64 years	26,6	26,4	0,0	44,5	44,3	0,0
65 years and over	11,7	11,7	-	12,2	12,2	-
Urban	130,0	119,8	10,2	42,4	39,1	7,8
15-24 years	10,8	9,0	1,8	16,3	13,6	16,5
25-34 years	25,7	23,5	2,2	52,1	47,6	8,7
35-44 years	33,1	30,8	2,3	63,0	58,6	7,1
45-54 years	41,7	38,7	3,0	65,4	60,7	7,1
55-64 years	17,1	16,2	0,0	44,2	41,9	5,2
65 years and over	1,6	1,6	-	4,5	4,5	-
Rural	247,5	242,0	5,5	43,4	42,4	2,2
15-24 years	20,0	18,1	2,0	18,9	17,1	9,8
25-34 years	39,3	38,0	0,0	50,2	48,5	3,2
35-44 years	62,5	61,5	0,0	61,6	60,6	1,6
45-54 years	65,4	64,4	0,0	65,1	64,0	1,6
55-64 years	39,1	38,9	0,0	57,2	57,0	0,0
65 years and over	21,1	21,1	-	18,2	18,2	-

Table 84. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	361,8	341,8	20,0	44,1	41,6	5,5
15-24 years	42,3	35,5	6,9	21,8	18,3	16,2
25-34 years	63,9	58,9	5,0	48,9	45,1	7,9
35-44 years	89,7	85,8	3,9	61,5	58,8	4,4
45-54 years	106,0	102,8	3,2	65,5	63,5	3,0
55-64 years	47,2	46,3	0,0	51,3	50,2	2,0
65 years and over	12,6	12,6	0,0	13,1	13,1	0,0
Men	185,3	172,9	12,5	46,8	43,6	6,7
15-24 years	23,6	19,6	4,0	23,5	19,5	16,8
25-34 years	32,2	28,7	3,5	48,5	43,3	10,8
35-44 years	43,2	40,8	2,4	60,1	56,7	5,6
45-54 years	53,3	51,4	2,0	67,9	65,4	3,7
55-64 years	25,7	25,1	0,0	63,3	61,7	2,5
65 years and over	7,4	7,3	0,0	19,1	19,1	0,0
Women	176,5	168,9	7,6	41,6	39,8	4,3
15-24 years	18,7	15,9	2,9	20,0	16,9	15,3
25-34 years	31,7	30,2	1,6	49,4	47,0	4,9
35-44 years	46,5	45,0	0,0	63,0	60,9	3,3
45-54 years	52,7	51,5	0,0	63,2	61,7	2,4
55-64 years	21,5	21,2	0,0	41,8	41,2	0,0
65 years and over	5,2	5,2	-	9,1	9,1	-
Urban	72,7	67,1	5,7	44,1	40,6	7,8
15-24 years	6,5	5,1	0,0	16,3	13,0	20,7
25-34 years	14,7	13,2	0,0	58,7	52,7	10,3
35-44 years	19,7	18,8	0,0	60,5	57,6	4,9
45-54 years	20,9	19,6	0,0	62,4	58,6	6,0
55-64 years	9,9	9,3	0,0	49,1	46,1	6,1
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	-	7,5	7,5	-
Rural	289,1	274,7	14,4	44,1	41,9	5,0
15-24 years	35,9	30,4	5,5	23,2	19,6	15,4
25-34 years	49,2	45,7	3,5	46,6	43,3	7,2
35-44 years	70,0	67,0	3,0	61,8	59,2	4,3
45-54 years	85,2	83,2	2,0	66,3	64,7	2,3
55-64 years	37,3	37,0	0,0	51,9	51,4	0,0
65 years and over	11,6	11,5	0,0	14,1	14,1	0,0

Table 85. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	222,4	214,4	8,0	39,2	37,8	3,6
15-24 years	21,5	18,6	2,9	16,0	13,9	13,5
25-34 years	39,6	37,9	1,7	43,1	41,3	4,3
35-44 years	52,9	51,6	0,0	57,3	55,9	2,5
45-54 years	73,4	71,9	0,0	63,1	61,9	2,0
55-64 years	29,5	28,9	0,0	46,2	45,3	1,9
65 years and over	5,4	5,4	-	8,0	8,0	-
Men	113,6	107,9	5,7	41,6	39,5	5,0
15-24 years	12,6	10,7	1,9	18,1	15,4	15,1
25-34 years	20,7	19,3	0,0	43,5	40,7	6,6
35-44 years	23,8	22,9	0,0	53,8	51,6	4,1
45-54 years	35,8	34,8	0,0	62,9	61,3	2,7
55-64 years	17,3	16,9	0,0	61,6	59,9	2,8
65 years and over	3,3	3,3	-	12,4	12,4	-
Women	108,8	106,5	2,3	37,1	36,3	2,1
15-24 years	8,9	7,9	0,0	13,8	12,2	11,1
25-34 years	18,9	18,6	0,0	42,7	42,0	1,8
35-44 years	29,1	28,7	0,0	60,5	59,8	0,0
45-54 years	37,6	37,1	0,0	63,3	62,5	0,0
55-64 years	12,2	12,1	0,0	34,0	33,8	0,0
65 years and over	2,1	2,1	-	5,1	5,1	-
Urban	62,7	59,3	3,4	37,2	35,1	5,4
15-24 years	6,2	4,9	0,0	15,5	12,3	20,7
25-34 years	12,5	11,9	0,0	44,3	42,2	4,7
35-44 years	13,7	13,3	0,0	52,8	51,1	3,2
45-54 years	21,9	21,2	0,0	60,4	58,4	3,2
55-64 years	7,9	7,5	0,0	39,2	37,2	5,1
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	-	3,0	3,0	-
Rural	159,6	155,1	4,5	40,1	39,0	2,8
15-24 years	15,4	13,7	1,6	16,3	14,5	10,6
25-34 years	27,2	26,0	0,0	42,6	40,9	4,1
35-44 years	39,2	38,3	0,0	59,1	57,7	2,3
45-54 years	51,5	50,8	0,0	64,4	63,5	0,0
55-64 years	21,6	21,4	0,0	49,4	49,0	0,0
65 years and over	4,9	4,9	-	9,8	9,8	-

Table 86. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau, by participation in economic activity, level of education and sex, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	352,2	329,2	23,0	52,8	49,3	6,5
Higher education	139,2	132,0	7,2	71,6	67,9	5,2
Secondary specialized education	61,1	57,9	3,2	63,7	60,4	5,2
Secondary professional education	76,0	70,5	5,4	67,9	63,1	7,2
Secondary school education	58,7	53,4	5,3	37,1	33,7	9,0
Gymnasium education	16,8	14,9	1,9	20,1	17,8	11,1
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0	7,8
Men	182,3	168,3	14,0	59,3	54,7	7,7
Higher education	68,0	63,8	4,2	76,2	71,5	6,1
Secondary specialized education	24,2	22,4	1,8	68,5	63,4	7,4
Secondary professional education	46,7	42,9	3,8	74,9	68,9	8,0
Secondary school education	33,2	30,3	2,9	44,7	40,8	8,8
Gymnasium education	9,9	8,6	0,0	27,0	23,4	13,5
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,8	2,5	11,2
Women	169,8	160,9	8,9	47,2	44,8	5,3
Higher education	71,2	68,2	3,0	67,6	64,8	4,2
Secondary specialized education	36,9	35,5	0,0	60,9	58,6	3,7
Secondary professional education	29,3	27,6	1,7	59,2	55,8	5,8
Secondary school education	25,5	23,1	2,3	30,3	27,5	9,2
Gymnasium education	6,8	6,3	0,0	14,6	13,5	7,5
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-

Table 87. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2007

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	377,5	361,8	15,7	43,0	41,2	4,2
Higher education	50,6	48,2	2,4	68,7	65,5	4,7
Secondary specialized education	72,2	69,5	2,7	57,7	55,6	3,7
Secondary professional education	100,0	94,7	5,3	52,5	49,7	5,3
Secondary school education	77,5	74,8	2,7	42,0	40,6	3,4
Gymnasium education	67,4	65,0	2,4	32,4	31,2	3,6
Primary or no education	9,9	9,7	0,0	10,4	10,1	2,4
Men	181,8	172,5	9,3	44,3	42,0	5,1
Higher education	21,5	20,1	0,0	65,5	61,2	6,6
Secondary specialized education	26,0	24,5	0,0	55,4	52,2	5,8
Secondary professional education	62,5	58,9	3,6	52,8	49,7	5,7
Secondary school education	35,5	34,3	0,0	41,5	40,0	3,5
Gymnasium education	31,5	30,1	0,0	34,6	33,0	4,4
Primary or no education	4,7	4,6	0,0	13,2	12,8	2,6
Women	195,7	189,3	6,4	42,0	40,6	3,3
Higher education	29,1	28,1	0,0	71,3	69,0	3,3
Secondary specialized education	46,1	44,9	0,0	59,2	57,6	2,6
Secondary professional education	37,5	35,8	1,7	52,1	49,7	4,5
Secondary school education	41,9	40,5	0,0	42,5	41,1	3,4
Gymnasium education	35,9	34,8	0,0	30,7	29,8	2,9
Primary or no education	5,2	5,1	0,0	8,7	8,5	2,2
Urban	130,0	119,8	10,2	42,4	39,1	7,8
Higher education	33,1	31,0	2,1	68,5	64,2	6,2
Secondary specialized education	33,1	31,2	1,8	51,3	48,4	5,6
Secondary professional education	35,7	32,2	3,5	52,2	47,1	9,8
Secondary school education	19,7	17,9	1,8	31,6	28,7	9,2
Gymnasium education	8,2	7,3	0,0	17,9	15,9	11,3
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	21,9
Rural	247,5	242,0	5,5	43,4	42,4	2,2
Higher education	17,5	17,2	0,0	69,1	67,9	1,7
Secondary specialized education	39,1	38,3	0,0	64,7	63,2	2,2
Secondary professional education	64,3	62,5	1,8	52,7	51,2	2,8
Secondary school education	57,7	56,9	0,0	47,4	46,7	0,0
Gymnasium education	59,2	57,7	0,0	36,5	35,6	2,6
Primary or no education	9,7	9,5	0,0	12,3	12,1	1,9

Table 88. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	361,8	341,8	20,0	44,1	41,6	5,5
Higher education	39,8	37,5	2,3	66,8	63,0	5,7
Secondary specialized education	52,1	50,3	1,8	58,4	56,5	3,4
Secondary professional education	94,6	90,4	4,2	59,8	57,1	4,4
Secondary school education	84,0	79,1	4,9	42,8	40,3	5,8
Gymnasium education	84,6	78,0	6,7	36,0	33,2	7,9
Primary or no education	6,8	6,5	0,0	8,2	7,8	4,4
Men	185,3	172,9	12,5	46,8	43,6	6,7
Higher education	16,0	14,8	0,0	66,4	61,3	7,7
Secondary specialized education	20,2	19,4	0,0	60,3	57,8	4,1
Secondary professional education	62,8	59,7	3,1	60,9	57,9	4,9
Secondary school education	38,4	35,4	3,0	44,7	41,2	7,8
Gymnasium education	44,2	40,2	4,0	38,0	34,5	9,1
Primary or no education	3,7	3,4	0,0	11,1	10,2	8,0
Women	176,5	168,9	7,6	41,6	39,8	4,3
Higher education	23,8	22,8	0,0	67,1	64,2	4,3
Secondary specialized education	31,8	30,9	0,0	57,3	55,7	2,9
Secondary professional education	31,8	30,7	0,0	57,7	55,6	3,5
Secondary school education	45,6	43,7	1,9	41,3	39,6	4,1
Gymnasium education	40,4	37,8	2,6	34,0	31,8	6,5
Primary or no education	3,1	3,1	-	6,2	6,2	-
Urban	72,7	67,1	5,7	44,1	40,6	7,8
Higher education	16,1	15,0	0,0	72,4	67,8	6,3
Secondary specialized education	14,9	14,3	0,0	56,4	54,2	4,0
Secondary professional education	19,3	17,8	0,0	60,1	55,6	7,6
Secondary school education	14,1	12,9	0,0	36,7	33,5	8,8
Gymnasium education	7,8	6,5	0,0	22,9	18,9	17,4
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	3,9	3,9	-
Rural	289,1	274,7	14,4	44,1	41,9	5,0
Higher education	23,7	22,5	0,0	63,5	60,2	5,2
Secondary specialized education	37,1	36,0	0,0	59,3	57,4	3,2
Secondary professional education	75,3	72,5	2,7	59,7	57,5	3,6
Secondary school education	69,9	66,2	3,6	44,3	42,0	5,2
Gymnasium education	76,8	71,5	5,3	38,2	35,6	6,9
Primary or no education	6,3	6,0	0,0	8,9	8,5	4,7

Table 89. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	222,4	214,4	8,0	39,2	37,8	3,6
Higher education	30,3	29,6	0,7	68,7	67,1	2,3
Secondary specialized education	34,6	33,6	1,0	56,3	54,6	2,9
Secondary professional education	54,8	53,0	1,7	53,9	52,2	3,1
Secondary school education	48,6	46,2	2,3	34,7	33,0	4,8
Gymnasium education	49,7	47,5	2,2	30,6	29,2	4,4
Primary or no education	4,4	4,4	0,1	7,8	7,7	1,2
Men	113,6	107,9	5,7	41,6	39,5	5,0
Higher education	13,7	13,2	0,5	69,0	66,4	3,9
Secondary specialized education	12,3	11,6	0,7	53,0	50,1	5,4
Secondary professional education	36,8	35,5	1,4	54,3	52,3	3,7
Secondary school education	22,4	20,8	1,6	35,7	33,1	7,2
Gymnasium education	25,9	24,4	1,5	33,2	31,3	5,7
Primary or no education	2,5	2,4	0,1	11,5	11,3	2,2
Women	108,8	106,5	2,3	37,1	36,3	2,1
Higher education	16,6	16,4	0,2	68,4	67,7	1,0
Secondary specialized education	22,3	22,0	0,3	58,2	57,4	1,4
Secondary professional education	17,9	17,6	0,3	53,0	52,0	1,9
Secondary school education	26,2	25,5	0,7	33,8	32,9	2,8
Gymnasium education	23,8	23,1	0,7	28,2	27,3	2,9
Primary or no education	1,9	1,9	-	5,6	5,6	-
Urban	62,7	59,3	3,4	37,2	35,1	5,4
Higher education	15,7	15,2	0,5	69,3	67,1	3,1
Secondary specialized education	12,8	12,4	0,4	53,6	51,8	3,3
Secondary professional education	15,0	14,0	1,0	45,6	42,7	6,4
Secondary school education	12,2	11,3	1,0	28,3	26,0	8,1
Gymnasium education	6,9	6,4	0,6	20,6	19,0	8,0
Primary or no education	0,1	0,1	-	0,7	0,7	-
Rural	159,6	155,1	4,5	40,1	39,0	2,8
Higher education	14,6	14,4	0,2	68,0	67,1	1,4
Secondary specialized education	21,8	21,2	0,6	58,0	56,5	2,6
Secondary professional education	39,8	39,0	0,7	57,8	56,7	1,9
Secondary school education	36,3	35,0	1,3	37,5	36,1	3,7
Gymnasium education	42,8	41,1	1,6	33,2	31,9	3,8
Primary or no education	4,4	4,3	0,1	9,9	9,8	1,2

Table 90. Employed population by regions, status in employment and sex, year 2007

thousand persons

Regions, sex	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
mun. Chisinau	329,2	295,3	27,6	0,0	5,8
Men	168,3	145,4	19,5	0,0	3,1
Women	160,9	149,9	8,1	0,0	2,7
North	361,8	202,9	146,3	10,2	2,4
Men	172,5	93,8	74,7	2,3	1,7
Women	189,3	109,2	71,5	7,9	0,0
Center	341,8	196,8	128,8	13,9	2,3
Men	172,9	91,3	76,3	3,6	1,7
Women	168,9	105,6	52,5	10,3	0,0
South	214,4	136,6	72,5	4,4	0,0
Men	107,9	65,4	40,4	1,6	0,0
Women	106,5	71,3	32,1	2,8	0,0

Table 91. Employed population by regions and economic activity, year 2007

thousand persons

Economic activity	Total	Regions			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
Total	1247,2	329,2	341,8	214,4	361,8
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	408,6	4,9	142,2	97,6	163,8
Industry	158,1	55,1	39,8	19,7	43,5
Construction	75,7	32,3	23,1	7,9	12,4
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	197,9	85,0	41,4	21,5	50,0
Transport, communications	68,7	31,9	15,4	8,9	12,6
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	250,5	68,9	66,2	49,1	66,2
Other	87,8	51,0	13,6	9,7	13,4

Table 92. Employed population²⁵ by regions and groups of occupation, year 2007

thousand persons

Occupation group	Total	Regions			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
Total	1247,2	329,2	361,8	341,8	214,4
Group 1	82,6	38,9	18,0	15,4	10,3
Group 2	161,3	83,6	27,6	27,9	22,1
Group 3	97,4	32,1	27,9	19,8	17,5
Group 4	22,5	7,6	6,4	4,4	4,2
Group 5	163,6	59,8	42,6	38,6	22,7
Group 6	185,0	0,0	47,3	69,1	67,2
Group 7	123,8	44,4	31,2	32,3	15,8
Other	411,0	61,2	160,9	134,2	54,6
of which, Group 9	311,6	29,6	135,2	109,2	37,5
Men	621,5	168,3	172,5	172,9	107,9
Group 1	49,5	24,3	9,7	9,1	6,3
Group 2	57,4	33,6	8,8	7,7	7,5
Group 3	25,5	10,2	5,7	5,0	4,6
Group 4	4,0	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	42,3	18,0	11,2	8,1	5,0
Group 6	92,6	0,0	24,0	34,0	33,7
Group 7	90,6	35,6	21,2	23,1	10,6
Other	259,7	44,1	91,3	84,8	39,6
of which, Group 9	167,0	15,0	67,6	61,2	23,2
Women	625,7	160,9	189,3	168,9	106,5
Group 1	33,2	14,7	8,2	6,3	4,0
Group 2	103,9	50,1	18,9	20,3	14,6
Group 3	71,9	21,9	22,2	14,8	13,0
Group 4	18,5	5,9	5,6	3,4	3,6
Group 5	121,3	41,8	31,4	30,4	17,8
Group 6	92,4	0,0	23,3	35,1	33,5
Group 7	33,2	8,8	10,0	9,2	5,2
Other	151,3	17,2	69,6	49,4	15,0
of which, Group 9	144,7	14,6	67,6	48,0	14,4

²⁵ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Table 93. Employed population by regions, type of the production unit and job, year 2007

thousand persons

Regions	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1247,2	827,7	265,8	963,4	827,7	135,6	130,2	153,7
Chisinau	329,2	260,0	66,7	307,8	260,0	47,7	18,9	2,5
North	361,8	210,5	78,7	243,4	210,5	32,9	45,8	72,5
Center	341,8	214,0	82,3	251,3	214,0	37,3	45,0	45,5
South	214,4	143,2	38,1	160,9	143,2	17,7	20,4	33,1

Table 94. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by inactivity group and regions, year 2007

thousand persons

Inactivity group	Total	Regions			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
Total	1617,9	315,1	499,6	459,1	344,2
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	35,9	7,3	8,3	11,4	8,9
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	6,8	1,8	0,0	2,8	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1237,8	272,0	385,8	340,4	239,6
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	335,6	33,3	103,8	104,1	94,3

Table 95. Monthly evolution of the most important LFS estimates, year 2007

percentage

Indicator	Month											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Joul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Activity rate	41,8	41,5	45,9	47,0	47,8	47,2	45,9	46,5	47,2	46,3	42,7	38,6
Employment rate	39,2	39,1	43,5	44,8	46,1	45,3	43,5	43,9	45,1	43,9	40,3	36,4
ILO unemployment rate	6,1	5,8	5,2	4,8	3,6	4,1	5,4	5,6	4,4	5,1	5,6	5,6
Time-related underemployment rate	12,0	11,1	9,2	8,7	6,3	6,1	7,0	6,7	5,8	6,4	8,9	8,4

Table 96. Monthly evolution of the distribution of employed by economic sectors, year 2007

percentage

Indicator	Month											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture, fishery	28,1	28,7	34,6	36,4	36,8	36,4	33,8	35,0	36,6	32,0	27,2	23,0
Industry	13,4	13,5	12,8	12,5	12,0	12,0	13,0	12,6	11,7	11,9	14,2	13,4
Construction	5,6	5,2	5,5	5,9	6,1	6,1	7,1	6,4	5,6	7,1	6,6	5,6
Services	52,9	52,6	47,2	45,2	45,1	45,5	46,1	46,1	46,2	49,1	52,0	58,0