

Biroul Na ional de Statistic al Republicii Moldova

**LABOUR FORCE IN THE REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

2010

**FOR A DE MUNC ÎN REPUBLICA MOLDOVA
OCUPARE I OMAJ**

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ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a continuous household survey . It is conducted by the National Bureau of Statistics since 1998. Based on data provided by the survey it is possible to divide the population in three mutually exclusive groups: employed, unemployed and economically inactive persons and to describe them in details.

I. OBJECTIVES OF THE SURVEY

Labour Force Survey was developed to satisfy the need for reliable and timely labour statistics. At the beginning of the transition period had appeared a big demand for data that could describe and explain the changes caused by shifting from one economic system to another.

Labour Force Survey has two main objectives. One is to measure the economically active (employed and unemployed) and inactive population. And the other is to describe in detail the structure of these population groups at a moment in time as well as in evolution.

In addition, LFS methodology and tools are designed in such a manner as to offer data requested for studying specific labour market issues like : women, youth and elder employment/unemployment; underemployment; regional employment; labour migration; etc. These issues can be studied using the wide range of characteristics offered by LFS.

With an old tradition in the countries with developed market economy, this kind of survey is the only tool, which can measure the complexity and the interaction of the phenomena on labour force market. Establishment surveys cover only a small segment of the employed population (employees), while the self-employed, employers, contributing family workers remain beyond statistical researches. Another example that reflects the same idea is the unemployment, which, although registered in through administrative channels, cannot be evaluated properly; by one hand, because not all the unemployed persons would register at the employment agencies, and by other hand, because even some of those registered could perform occasional activities. Underemployment is another important aspect which defines the performance of the economy and labour force market.

Developed as an important source of information on labour force, the survey offers, in a proper manner, essential data on all the population groups, with a lot of possibilities of correlation and structuring by diverse social-economic characteristics in an international comparability context.

II. BASIC CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The basic concepts and definitions used in LFS are in-line with those developed by the International Labour Organization (ILO) within the labour

force framework. The main concept of this framework is that of economic activity as defined in the System of National Accounts (SNA 93).

1. **Economic activity** is the activity performed in order to produce goods and services and obtain revenue (in money and/or in kind). The measurement of economically active population is based on the concept of economic activity.
2. **Economically active population** comprises all the persons providing labour force, available for the production of goods and services during reference period, including **employment and unemployment**.
3. **Activity rate** – the share of active population aged 15 years and over in the total population of the same age group.

Production of goods and services (during a clearly defined period of time) includes, according to the System of National Accounts and UN Balances, production and processing of products, either for market or for exchange, or for own consumption. Population breakdown in categories by participation in economic activity is done according to the **priority** principle of employment against unemployment and unemployment priority against inactivity.

4. **Employed population** covers all the persons of 15 years and over, which carried out an economic or social activity producing goods or services for at least one hour during the reference period (one week), in order to achieve certain incomes in form of salary, in kind remuneration or other benefits.

When defining employment, it was adopted the standard criterion of "at least one hour", recommended by the International Labour Office (ILO), both for ensuring the international comparability and for the following reasons:

- coverage of activities carried out under part-time, occasional or seasonal activities;
- unemployment definition as total absence of work;
- evaluation of the parameters of underemployment of labour force.

Beyond working persons, having a job, who have worked during the reference period as employees, own account workers or contributing family workers, the following persons are considered as employed persons:

- persons temporarily absent from work during the reference week who keep the formal relationship with the working place, reasons of absence being: vacation, sick leave, maternity leave (within the limits of a certain period set up by the law), unpaid leave, leave for study, for temporary incapacity of work, working conflict or strike, vocational or training courses, temporary cease of work due to bad weather conditions, to the unfavourable economic conjuncture, to the lack of raw materials or energy, to technical incidents;

- persons who, temporarily or during an indefinite period, are not remunerated, but with working contract still valid;

- persons having a job (on full time or part-time basis), seeking for another job;
- persons who, during the reference period, have carried out a certain paid work or entailing income, even if attending compulsory school training, being retired or benefiting of pensions, being registered at the employment agencies, receiving or not unemployment benefits;
- contributing family workers, including those temporarily absent during the reference week;
- members of army forces (regular troops and conscripts).

5. **Employment rate** – the share of employed population aged 15 years and over in the total population of the same age group.
6. **Gender employment gap** – differences between the women employment rate and men employment rate expressed in percentage points.
7. **Time-related underemployed persons** are those employed persons who during the reference week were willing and available to work additional hours and whose hours actually worked in all jobs during the reference week were below 40 hours.

Underemployment is related to the usual duration of the work programme and reveals features and peculiarities of the labour force market. This phenomenon is widespread in traditionally agricultural countries.

8. **Time-related underemployment rate** is the ratio between the number of persons in time-related underemployment and the total number of employed persons. This rate shows what is the degree of underutilisation of the labour force already involved in the production of goods and services.
9. **Volume of time-related underemployment** – the number of hours which the underemployed persons were willing to work in the reference week with the condition that the sum of hours worked and hours willing to work does not exceed 40 hours/person.
10. **Informal sector enterprises** are defined as unincorporated enterprises (i.e. enterprises lacking the status of a legal person), which are not registered. Persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household¹, as well as households employing paid domestic workers, are excluded.

Employment in the informal sector comprises all persons, irrespective of their status in employment, who during the survey reference week were employed in informal sector enterprises, either in their main activity or in a secondary activity².

¹ Households which produce agricultural goods wholly or partially for sale or barter to others, are included among informal or formal sector enterprises depending, upon the legal organisation and registration of the activity

² In recent publication the tables concerning employment in the informal economy (employment in the informal economy and informal employment) refer to the persons' main activities only

Conversely, employment in the formal sector is defined as employment in: 1) incorporated enterprises, organisations and institutions (i.e. economic units having the status of a legal person), or 2) unincorporated enterprises, which are registered. Employment in the households sector comprises all persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, if they worked for 20 or more hours during the survey reference week in this activity, as well as paid domestic workers employed by households³.

11. Informal employment comprises all persons who during the survey reference week had any of the following types of job, either in their main activity or in a secondary activity:

1) Own account workers or employers working in informal sector enterprises;

2) Members of informal producers' co-operatives;

3) Contributing family workers, whether employed in formal sector or informal sector enterprises;

4) Employees employed by formal sector enterprises, informal sector enterprises, or as paid domestic workers by households, who were in one or more of the following situations:

- their employer did not pay social contributions for them;
- they did not have the possibility to benefit from paid annual leave;
- they would not be given paid sick leave in the case of illness;

5) Persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, if they worked for 20 or more hours during the survey reference week in this activity.

Conversely, **formal employment** includes: own account workers or employers working in formal sector enterprises; members of formally established producers' co-operatives; and employees who benefit from employers' social contributions and paid annual leave, and paid sick leave.

12. ILO⁴ Unemployed are persons aged 15 years and over who, during the reference period, are simultaneously meeting the following conditions:

- they do not have a job and they are not carrying out an activity aiming at achieving incomes;

- they were seeking for a job during the last four weeks, using different methods with this aim: registration at the employment offices or at private employing agencies, taking the necessary steps in order to become self-employed, publishing and answering announcements, applying for help to friends, colleagues, relatives, trade unions;

- they are ready to start working during the next 15 days, if they could find immediately a job.

In this category of population are also included:

³ Persons, who worked for less than 20 hours in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, are not considered by the LFS as being employed. Similarly, the LFS excludes persons, who render unpaid domestic or personal services to their own household, from the employed, in accordance with the international recommendations currently in force

⁴ According to the recommendations of the International Labour Office

- people without job, available to work, waiting for being called back to work or who found a work place and will restart working at a date following the reference period;

- people who are usually included in inactive population (pupils, students, pensioners), but who stated they are seeking for a job and are available to start working.

13. Registered unemployed – persons able to work, of working age, who do not have a job, another legal income and are registered at the employment agencies as persons seeking for job and who are willing to start working.

14. Unemployment rate – the ratio between the unemployed persons and the active population.

15. Residence area unemployment gap - differences between the urban unemployment rate and rural unemployment rate expressed in percentage points.

16. Status in employment⁵ represents the situation of a person, depending on the way of obtaining incomes from the carried out activity, namely:

Employee – means the person carrying out an activity under a working contract within an economic or social unit – irrespective of ownership type – or for private persons, receiving remuneration in form of salary, in cash or in kind, commission, etc. People under military service were also registered with the same status.

Employer – is the person carrying out the activity (craft) within his own unit (enterprise, agency, workshop, shop, office, farm, etc.) having one or several permanent employees.

Own account worker – is the person carrying out an activity within his own enterprise or business, without hiring any permanent employee, being helped or not by unpaid family workers. This status comprises as well the individual entrepreneurs (haberdashers, private tutors, private taxi drivers, etc.), professional men (strolling players, artists, lawyers), occasional daily workers, and individual farmers.

Contributing family worker – is the person carrying out the activity within a family economic unit, headed by a family member or by a relative, for which he does not receive remuneration in form of salary or of payment in kind. The agricultural household is considered as such unit. If several persons from a household are working within their own agricultural household, one of them – generally the household head – is considered as self-employed and the others are considered as unpaid family workers.

⁵ According to National Classification of status in employment, harmonized with ICSE (1993)

Member of a co-operative – is the person who worked as member of a co-operative, where every member has equal rights in decision-making process, solution of problems on production/sale, etc.

When distributing population by **occupations** it was used the Classification of Occupations of the Republic of Moldova, harmonized with the International Standard Classification of Occupations.

Population grouping by **occupation** takes into account the profession or the occupation effectively carried out by active persons, occupation meaning the useful activity, entailing income (in cash or in kind), carried out by a person, generally within an economic or social unit.

When distributing population by groups of **activities** it was used the Classification of Activities in Economy of the Republic of Moldova (CAEM), harmonized with NACE, rev.1.1.

17. Economically inactive population from economic point of view comprises all the persons, irrespectively of age, who neither have worked at least one hour, nor were they unemployed during the reference period.

Economically inactive population includes the following categories of population:

- pupils or students;
- pensioners (of all kinds);
- housewives (carrying out only domestic work within the household);
- persons supported by other people or by state, or from other incomes (rents, interests, etc.).

18. Discouraged persons are inactive persons available for working during the next 15 days, who do not have a job, and who stated they are seeking for a job, but took no steps with this aim during the last 4 weeks, or who stated they are not seeking for a job for the following reasons:

- they thought there are no free jobs or did not know where to seek;
- they do not feel like being skilled;
- they think that they will not find a job because of the age or who have previously seek for a job and did not find any.

In the frame of inactive population, the discouraged persons constitute a special category of population, according the relationship with the labour force market and is a characteristic of the states with market economy. A considerable number of persons from this category will come back in labour force once the economic situation improves, or in the result of raising the level of their skills or changing specialization.

19. Pre-school children are children whose age is 0 to 7 years.

20. Educational level

Higher (ISCED⁶ 5, 6) – refers to education in universities, academies, institutes (4 to 6 years) and comprises all persons who graduated this type of institutions.

Secondary specialized (ISCED 4) – refers to education in colleges. Also comprises persons who graduated pedagogical schools, medical schools, cultural schools, etc. in the former USSR.

Secondary professional (ISCED 3) – refers to specialized professional education, professional trainings.

Secondary school (ISCED 3) – refers to education in high schools, comprises all persons who graduated after 10, 11 or 12 years of study (depending on whether a person graduated a former USSR school or not).

Gymnasium (ISCED 2) – refers to persons who graduated gymnasium after 7, 8 or 9 years of study (depending on whether a person graduated a former USSR school or not).

Primary or no education (ISCED 1) – refers to persons who have no formal education or maximum primary (only 4 years of study).

21. Type of education attended during the last 4 weeks, prior to interview

None – refers to persons who did not attend any type of education.

School – refers to pupils and apprentices studying in schools, high schools, professional schools, colleges (ISCED 1 to 4).

University, post-university – refers to students studying at universities, academies, institutes, etc.

Vocational training – refers to persons attending vocational trainings.

22. Type of ownership

Private – comprises establishments owned by private persons or by a group of associated private or legal persons.

Public – comprises governmental property (ministries, departments, agencies, etc.) and property of local administrative authorities.

Other – property of joint ventures (public and private, but no foreign capital); property of enterprises with 100% foreign capital; property of joint ventures (domestic and foreign capital).

23. Type of working program

Full-time – for *employees* it is the program associated with a full output standard as stated in the collective working contract for a certain activity; for the *rest of employed* any program may be full-time, if the person considers it to be so.

⁶ ISCED 1997 - International Standard Classification of Education
http://www.unesco.org/education/information/nfsunesco/doc/iscsed_1997.htm

Part-time – for *employees* it is the program whose duration, stated in the individual working contract, is less than the normal duration specific to a certain activity; for the rest of employed any program may be part-time, if the person considers it to be so.

24. Reasons for working less than 40 hours/week

Usually works less than 40 hours – refers to persons who usually work less than 40 hours per week.

Technical unemployment – refers to persons who worked less than 40 hours due to shortage of raw materials, electricity, fuel, etc.

Seasonal work – refers to persons who have a seasonal job and in the reference week stopped or begun working without having worked the whole week.

Days off, holydays, variable time table – *days off* on request or on management's initiative (except time recovering); *legal holydays* (according to the Labour Code); *variable time table* refers to cases when one person's activity varies much across weeks due to her working schedule (shifts). It also refers to persons who were on leave (paid or unpaid) and did not work the whole week (before leaving or after coming back to work).

Family responsibilities – refers to persons who are on maternity or child-care leave; persons responsible for taking care of elder, disabled person, or other family members.

Bad weather conditions – refers to persons who during the reference week were not able to work because of rain, snow fall, low/high temperature, etc.

Other – here are included the following reasons: strikes or lockouts; education and training; leaving or starting a new job; leaving a job without starting another one; sickness, accident; other reason.

25. Reasons for working more than 40 hours/week in the reference week

Wants to earn more – refers to persons who worked additional hours in order to earn more.

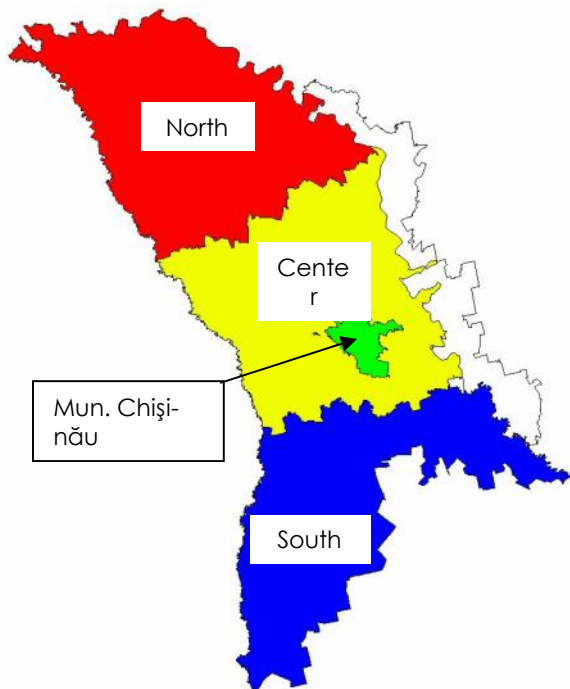
Usually work more than 40 hours/week – refers to persons whose program lasts more than 40 hours.

Exceptionally high workload – refers to persons who during the reference week had to work more than usual.

Seasonal work – refers to persons who during the season work more than 40 hours. For example, in agriculture, during the harvest or in construction during the summer.

Variable time table – refers to cases when one person's activity varies much across weeks because of the working schedule (shifts).

Other – reasons not mentioned above.



Taraclia and Cahul, UTA Găgăuzia.

26. Regions

Mun. Chișinău – city of Chișinău and suburbs which are part of the municipality.

North – raions (districts): Briceni, Edineț, Ocnița, Dondușeni, Soroca, Drochia, Râșcani, Glodeni, Fălești, Sângerei, Florești, Șoldănești and mun. Bălți.

Center – raions (districts): Ungheni, Telenești, Rezina, Orhei, Călărași, Nisporeni, Strășeni, Criuleni, Dubăsari, Anenii Noi, Ialoveni and Hâncești.

South – raions (districts): Leova, Cimișlia, Basarabeasca, Căușeni, Ștefan Vodă, Cantemir,

27. Education attainment indicators

Early school leavers represents the percentage of the population aged 18 to 24 with at most lower secondary education and not in further education or training;

Youth education attainment level represents the percentage of young people aged 20-24 years having attained at least upper secondary education attainment level;

Adult education attainment represents the Distribution of the adult population (25-64 years) by level of education

- **low**: gimnazium, primary, no education;
- **secondary**: lyceum, vocational, upper secondary;
- **high** : university, postuniversity

Lifelong learning represents the ratio between the number of persons aged 25 to 64 who answered that they received education or training in the four weeks preceding the survey and the total population of the same age group.

In the **area of coverage** of the survey are included all the persons with permanent residence in the selected surveyed localities.

In the area of coverage are not included persons that live permanently in hostels (asylums for old people, for handicap persons, sanatoriums, etc.).

Information recording in the survey questionnaires is done by interviewing persons aged 15 years and over, at the household domiciles of surveyed dwellings.

The interviews are uniformly distributed during the quarter being thus carried out a continuous survey.

The reference period (for most of the questions) is the week, from Monday to Sunday, inclusive, previous to recording.

The survey is carried out on a **randomly selected sample of dwellings, representative** at the country level (without left part of river Nistru and city Bender), using a sampling plan with two levels: in the first level, there have been selected the survey localities in the basis of National Classification of Territorial Units (CUATM) and results of Population Census carried out on 2004, October, while in the second level – the dwellings (with all the component households). There are selected 12000 dwellings quarterly for the participation in survey. The extrapolation is done thru a system of probabilistic calculus.

The methodological and organisational design of the survey was realised with technical assistance granted by French specialists from the National Institute for Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE, France) and by Romanian specialists from the National Institute for Statistics (INS, Romania) within TACIS Statistical Program.

The National Bureau of Statistics, by means of local statistical units, ensures the practical organisation and carrying out of the survey in the territory.

III. SAMPLING ERRORS OF THE MAIN ESTIMATES

Tab. 1. The number of active persons and activity rates

	Active (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (mii pers.)	Quality ⁷	Activity rate (%)	Limit error \pm (p.p.)	Quality
Male	648,5	45,1	A	46,2	1,9	A
Female	616,8	45,2	A	39,7	1,6	A
Urban	595,7	76,2	B	47,4	1,9	A
Rural	669,6	51,4	A	39,3	2,4	A
Total	1265,3	88,2	A	42,77	1,6	A

Tab. 2. The number of employed persons and employment rates

	Employed (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (thou. pers.)	Quality	Employ- ment rate (%)	Limit error \pm (p.p.)	Quality
Male	597,7	42,8	A	42,6	1,9	A
Fe- male	586,6	43,4	A	37,7	1,6	A
Urban	548,2	70,3	B	43,6	1,8	A
Rural	636,1	51,3	A	37,4	2,5	A
Total	1184,3	83,9	A	40,0	1,7	A

Tab. 3. The number of unemployed persons and unemployment rates

	Unem- ployed (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (thou. pers.)	Quality	Unemploy- ment rate (%)	Limit error \pm (p.p.)	Quality
Male	50,8	8,1	C	7,8	1,2	C
Fe- male	30,2	7,5	C	4,9	1,2	C
Urban	47,5	94,6	C	8,0	1,9	C
Rural	33,5	66,8	C	5,0	1,1	C
Total	81,0	14,6	C	6,4	1,1	B

⁷ See Table 5, this chapter

Tab. 4. The number of active, employed and unemployed persons by age group

Age group	Active (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (thou. pers.)	Quality	Em- ployed (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (thou. pers.)	Quality	Unem- plove d (thou. pers.)	Limit error \pm (thou. pers.)	Quality
15-24 years	143,3	15,4	A	121,2	14,4	A	22,1	4,2	C
25-34 years	263,2	27,9	B	244,0	25,8	B	19,2	3,8	C
35-49 years	511,3	32,9	A	483,8	31,9	A	27,5	6,5	C
50-64 years	319,7	20,5	A	307,5	19,7	A	12,1	3,2	D
65 years and over	27,9	6,6	C	27,8	6,6	C	0,0	0,0	F

Tab. 5. Criteria used for establishing estimator's quality

Quality symbol	The coefficient of variation of the estimator	Quality label
A	Less than 5%	Excelent
B	5% - 10%	Very good
C	10% - 15%	Good
D	15% - 20%	Acceptable
E	20% - 35%	Must be used with care
F	More than 35%	To few observations, the estimator is not reliable

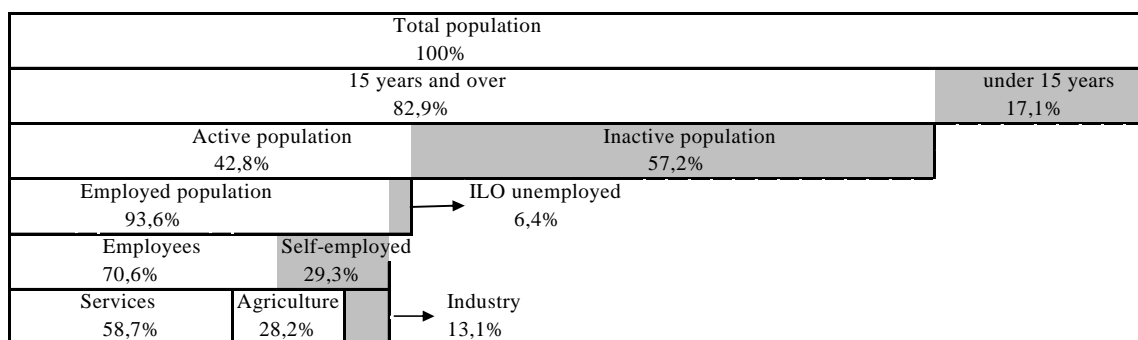
The sampling errors were computed with a probability of 95%.

IV. SUMMARY

Peculiarities of the labour market from the Republic of Moldova in the year 2009:

- the economically active population had registered a slight decrease compared to the previous year, due to fall in the number of employed persons by 67 thousand persons. This led to growth of the share of the inactive population by 2,9 p.p.;
- the employment rate has dropped by 2,5 p.p. compared to 2008;
- employment in the non-agricultural sector has registered a decrease by 1,4% compared to 2008;
- the number of employed persons in the agricultural sector, has dropped by 55 thousand persons (-14,1%) compared to 2008;
- the share of persons employed in agriculture was 28,2% and has decreased by 14,1%, compared to 2008; a half of them represents persons who worked on their own subsidiary plots, their number being by 11% smaller compared to that in 2007; the main occupation of these persons being the production of agricultural products for own consumption;
- the number of young persons (15-24 years) employed in agriculture has dropped by 11,2%;
- about 7,8% of employed were underemployed, their number registering an increase by 6 thousand persons compared to the previous year, the phenomenon of underemployment being a feature of the rural area;
- unemployment rate has increased by 2,2 p.p.

In the year 2009 the distribution of population by participation in the economic activity was structured in the following categories:



Economically active population of the Republic of Moldova was of about 1 265,3 thousand persons, registering a decrease compared to the previous year (-2,9%). This decrease is due to the fall by 67 thousands of the number of employed persons. The share of men has exceeded a bit that of women (51,3% and 48,7%). More significant differences were registered in the distribution by residence area. The share of rural population was higher compared to that of urban population (52,9% and, respectively 47,1%).

Activity rate was 42,8%, reaching higher values for men – 46,2%, compared to the rate for women – 39,7%. In urban area the activity rate reached 47,4%, compared to the activity rate in the rural area – 39,3%. The highest activity rate (63,0%) was registered in the 45-54 age group.

Participation rate of the working age population (according to the legislation in force: 16-56 years for women and 16-61 years for men) registered a value of 50,3%. For the age group 15-56/61 - 49,1%. Activity rate of population aged 15-64 years (working age according to the EU) was of 47,6%. This indicator has decreased by 2,3 p.p. compared to 2008.

Employed population was of about 1 184,4 thousands persons, being lower (-5,3%) compared to 2008. The distribution by sex reflects that the share of men was almost equal to that of women (50,5%, respectively 49,5%). The rural area counted for 53,7% of the total employment and the urban one – 46,3%.

Employment rate was of 40,0%, being lower (-2,5 p.p) to the value of the previous year. For women it was lower compared to that of men, gender gap being - 4,9 p.p. The distribution of the employment rate by residence areas was of 43,6% in the urban area and 37,4% in the rural area. The highest employment rate (60,0%) was registered for persons aged 45-54 years.

The employment rate of the working age population (16-56/61 years) had a value of 46,9%, lower by 3,4 p.p. compared with 2008. For the age group 15-56/61 - 45,8%. The employment rate of population aged 15-64 years (working age according to the EU) was of 44,5%.

The analysis of the structure of employed population by **age groups** shows that the share of *young persons* (15-24 years) was 10,2%, of *adult persons* (25-54 years) - 73,7%, and of *elderly* (55 years and over) – 16,1%.

By the **education level** 45,9% of employed were persons with *secondary general and vocational education*, 21,9% – persons with *higher education*. Persons with *secondary specialized education* and persons with *gymnasium* have registered almost the same shares (16,4%, respectively 15,0%). Among employed persons with *higher education* 3/4 worked in urban localities; women represent more than a half (54,3%).

In the distribution by *economic activities* 28,2% of the total employment have worked in the agricultural sector, this share being by 2,9 p.p. lower

than in 2008. The number of employed persons in this sector has dropped by 55 thousands (-14,1%). A half of persons employed in this sector have worked on their own **auxiliary plots**, which represents every seventh employed person in the economy. In comparison with the previous year their number has dropped by 11,1%.

The number of employed in the non-agricultural sector was 850,7 thousands and has registered an decrease of about 1,4% compared to 2008. The decrease was registered in *industry and constructions*, in *services* – an insignificant increase that occurred in *hotels and trade*.

The share of persons employed in industry was 13,1%, in constructions – 6,2% in both cases it is kept the level of 2008.

According to the distribution by **type of ownership** 67,0% from population was employed in private units and 27,8% - in public units, the distribution of 2007 being preserved. The share of private sector was dominant in agriculture (98,1%), in constructions (95,7%), in trade (94,4%), in hotels (79,1%), in processing industry (73,3%).

The structure of employed population by **status in employment** reflects that, *employees* constituted 70,6%, and *own account workers* had 25,9% of the total employment. In comparison with the previous year the share of *employees* is slightly higher (+2,6 p.p.), and that of *own account workers* has registered a fall (-2,8 p.p.). *The employers* continue to have a small share, representing 1,0% from the total of employed population, about two thirds of them (64,8%) having trade as economic activity.

Analyzing the distribution of employment by **occupation groups** can be remarked that the majority of employed were *unskilled workers* (23,9%), followed by *workers in services, trade and assimilated* (14,3%). One in nine employed persons was *skilled worker in agriculture, forestry and fishery*.

The group of leaders and senior officials from public administration and social-economic units had 7,2% of the total employment. In this group the number of men was 1,6 times higher than that of women, keeping the level of previous year. However in the group of specialists with higher qualification level women had a share of about 63,4% compared to men. The share of *specialists with higher qualification level* was 13,6%, among them two thirds were women.

Nine in ten employed persons have declared, just like previous year, that *they had a full-time program*: 96,4% of employees, 98,0% of employers and 86,2% of own account workers.

From the number of persons that worked having a *full-time program* almost three quarters (71,1%) have worked 40 hours and over per week. Meanwhile, excessive duration of week (49 hours and over) had every tenth person from the total of persons having a *full-time program*.

From the persons that have worked *part-time* a significant share had persons with the residence in the rural area (71,3%). More than half (53,1%) from the total of persons working part-time were *own account workers*. Employees had 37,9%.

In the **informal sector** worked 11,7% of the total employment in the economy, and 30,0% had an **informal job**. Of the total *informal employment* the employees had 29,1%; while 12,4% of the total employees had an *informal job*.

About every fourth employed person (23,9%) has declared that he(she) **would like to change his(her) actual situation at the job**, of them, every sixth was looking for another job. The main reason was *the unsatisfactory income level*: more than half (61,6%) would like a *higher per-hour remuneration*, and 14,3% would like to work *more hours for a higher income*. For other 11,6% of persons who wished to change their actual situation at the job the main reason was that the job was *temporary or occasional*.

On the other hand 17,2% of employed have remarked that the actual occupation is more inferior to their level of education.

The number of **underemployed persons** was 92,7 thousands, which represents 7,8% of the total employment. Compared to the previous year the number of persons in this category increased by 6 thousands. The phenomenon of underemployment is present mainly in the rural area - 67,5% of the total of underemployed persons, this share being lower (-6,4 p.p.) in comparison with previous year.

The underemployment volume was 35,4 thousand full programmes (days) that could have been worked or that wanted to be worked by employed persons, being by about 5 thousand programmes (days) lower than the previous year.

The underemployment volume rate (the ratio between the underemployment volume and the number of employed persons) was equal to 3,0%, increasing in comparison with the previous year (+0,5 p.p.).

Persons with **secondary activities** had 2,0% of the total employed persons or 24,1 thousand persons, by 8,1 thousand persons less in comparison with the previous year. From these, over 57% had as secondary activity a agriculture. The share of persons with secondary activities from rural localities greatly exceeded the share of persons from urban localities (70,5%, respectively 29,5%). The share of women was almost equal to that of men (49,6%, respectively 50,4%).

The number of **unemployed persons according to ILO** was of about 81 thousands, registering a growth of 30,7 thousand compared to the previous year. The unemployment affects larger men - 62,7,0% and persons from the urban area - 58,6%. At the moment of the survey only 2,7% were attending some training courses from the total of unemployed persons. It is necessary

to mention that among unemployed persons 76,8% were persons with work experience. The average length of unemployment was of 14 months, compared to 16 months in 2008. The share of unemployed persons that were included in the **long-term unemployment** (unemployment of 1 year and over) was 27,9%. From the total 16,3% were young people (15-24 years). The share of persons that were included in the **very long-term unemployment** (24 months and over) was 14,3%. Almost 40% from unemployed persons have declared themselves as head of household.

Unemployment rate at the country level had a value of 6,4%, increasing by 2,4 p.p. to the previous year. Significant discrepancies were registered between the unemployment rate for men – 7,8% and for women – 4,9%; in the urban area – 8,0% to the rural area - 5,0%.

Unemployment rate among young persons (15-24 years) was of 15,4%, by 4,2 p.p. lower than in 2008. For young persons were not registered significant differences in the distribution by sex: 15,8% for men and 15,0% for women. The share of young unemployed persons in the total of unemployed persons has dropped from 30,2% to 27,3% compared to previous year.

The incidence of six-months and over unemployment among young persons (the share of unemployed persons aged 15-24 years with the length of unemployment of 6 months and over in the total number of unemployed persons from the same group) was 32,8%, higher than in 2008 by 2,6 p.p.

Inactive population aged 15 years and over constituted 57,2% from the total population of the same age category higher (+1,5 p.p.) than in previous year.

From the point of view of relationship with the labour market, among inactive population we distinguish two important categories: *discouraged persons* and *persons that were declared by households as left abroad for work or looking for a job*. The share of discouraged persons in searching for a job was of 1,8% of inactive population aged 15 years and over their number being by 12 thousand higher compared to that in 2008. The number of persons declared as *left abroad for work or looking for a job* for working or looking for a job was of about 295 thousand persons, which constitutes 17,4% of the total inactive population aged 15 years and over. About two thirds from those declared as gone abroad were men. Persons left from the rural localities were 69,7%.

TABLES

Note:

Due to rounding up the final decimals there are sometimes certain differences between the totals at the level of various tables and the summing up results.

Symbols

- event did not exist
- 0,0 few cases

**Table 1. Population by participation in economic activity , total, years
2005-2009**

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employ- ment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO unem- ployed			
2005	1422,3	1318,7	103,7	49,0	45,4	7,3
Quarter I	1381,5	1248,6	132,9	47,7	43,1	9,6
Quarter II	1454,6	1358,9	95,8	50,3	47,0	6,6
Quarter III	1460,4	1363,7	96,7	50,1	46,8	6,6
Quarter IV	1392,7	1303,4	89,3	47,7	44,7	6,4
2006	1357,2	1257,3	99,9	46,3	42,9	7,4
Quarter I	1187,7	1033,5	154,2	40,5	35,2	13,0
Quarter II	1410,8	1320,7	90,1	48,1	45,0	6,4
Quarter III	1483,8	1403,9	79,9	50,5	47,8	5,4
Quarter IV	1346,5	1271,1	75,4	45,9	43,4	5,6
2007	1313,9	1247,2	66,7	44,8	42,5	5,1
Quarter I	1257,7	1185,8	71,9	42,9	40,5	5,7
Quarter II	1383,7	1326,1	57,6	47,2	45,2	4,2
Quarter III	1364,0	1293,9	70,1	46,5	44,1	5,1
Quarter IV	1250,0	1183,0	66,9	42,6	40,3	5,4
2008	1302,8	1251,0	51,7	44,3	42,5	4,0
Quarter I	1221,0	1153,6	67,4	41,7	39,4	5,5
Quarter II	1399,2	1356,7	42,6	47,5	46,1	3,0
Quarter III	1358,7	1310,0	48,7	46,1	44,5	3,6
Quarter IV	1232,3	1183,9	48,3	41,8	40,2	3,9
2009	1265,3	1184,4	81,0	42,8	40,0	6,4
Quarter I	1181,0	1090,1	90,9	39,9	36,8	7,7
Quarter II	1358,1	1275,3	82,8	45,9	43,1	6,1
Quarter III	1326,7	1250,5	76,2	44,8	42,3	5,7
Quarter IV	1195,5	1121,6	73,9	40,4	37,9	6,2

**Table 2. Population by participation in economic activity , men, years
2005-2009**

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employ- ment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO unem- ployed			
2005	689,5	629,7	59,8	50,4	46,0	8,7
Quarter I	687,0	605,9	81,2	50,4	44,5	11,8
Quarter II	702,6	649,2	53,4	51,6	47,6	7,6
Quarter III	703,0	650,3	52,7	51,2	47,3	7,5
Quarter IV	665,2	613,3	51,9	48,4	44,6	7,8
2006	690,2	628,6	61,7	50,0	45,5	8,9
Quarter I	622,3	528,7	93,6	45,0	38,3	15,0
Quarter II	718,0	661,9	56,1	52,0	47,9	7,8
Quarter III	735,0	686,1	48,9	53,2	49,7	6,7
Quarter IV	685,6	637,5	48,1	49,6	46,1	7,0
2007	663,0	621,5	41,5	47,8	44,8	6,3
Quarter I	648,7	604,3	44,4	46,7	43,5	6,8
Quarter II	689,0	654,0	35,0	49,6	47,1	5,1
Quarter III	681,1	638,6	42,4	49,1	46,0	6,2
Quarter IV	633,3	589,3	44,0	45,7	42,5	7,0
2008	658,8	628,8	30,0	47,3	45,2	4,6
Quarter I	622,4	582,1	40,3	45,0	42,1	6,5
Quarter II	706,1	682,2	23,9	50,6	48,9	3,4
Quarter III	688,6	661,7	27,0	49,4	47,5	3,9
Quarter IV	617,9	589,1	28,8	44,4	42,3	4,7
2009	648,5	597,7	50,8	46,2	42,6	7,8
Quarter I	604,8	546,8	58,0	43,1	39,0	9,6
Quarter II	694,2	643,7	50,5	49,7	46,1	7,3
Quarter III	684,9	635,1	49,8	48,7	45,2	7,3
Quarter IV	610,0	565,2	44,8	43,3	40,1	7,4

Table 3. Population by participation in economic activity , women, years 2005-2009

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
2005	732,8	689,0	43,9	47,7	44,8	6,0
Quarter I	694,5	642,7	51,7	45,3	42,0	7,4
Quarter II	752,0	709,7	42,3	49,1	46,3	5,6
Quarter III	757,4	713,4	44,0	49,1	46,2	5,8
Quarter IV	727,5	690,1	37,5	47,2	44,7	5,1
2006	666,9	628,7	38,2	43,0	40,5	5,7
Quarter I	565,3	504,8	60,6	36,5	32,6	10,7
Quarter II	692,9	658,8	34,0	44,7	42,5	4,9
Quarter III	748,8	717,7	31,0	48,1	46,1	4,1
Quarter IV	660,8	633,5	27,3	42,6	40,9	4,1
2007	650,8	625,7	25,2	42,2	40,5	3,9
Quarter I	609,0	581,5	27,5	39,5	37,7	4,5
Quarter II	694,7	672,1	22,6	45,0	43,6	3,3
Quarter III	682,9	655,3	27,6	44,2	42,4	4,0
Quarter IV	616,7	593,7	22,9	39,9	38,4	3,7
2008	644,0	622,3	21,8	41,5	40,1	3,4
Quarter I	598,6	571,5	27,1	38,7	37,0	4,5
Quarter II	693,1	674,5	18,6	44,7	43,5	2,7
Quarter III	670,0	648,3	21,8	43,2	41,8	3,2
Quarter IV	614,4	594,8	19,5	39,5	38,3	3,2
2009	616,8	586,7	30,2	39,7	37,7	4,9
Quarter I	576,2	543,3	32,9	37,0	34,9	5,7
Quarter II	663,9	631,6	32,4	42,5	40,4	4,9
Quarter III	641,8	615,4	26,4	41,4	39,7	4,1
Quarter IV	585,5	556,4	29,1	37,8	35,9	5,0

**Table 4. Population by participation in economic activity , urban, years
2005-2009**

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employ- ment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO unem- ployed			
2005	646,1	573,6	72,5	52,5	46,6	11,2
Quarter I	644,0	562,3	81,8	52,5	45,8	12,7
Quarter II	646,3	572,8	73,4	52,7	46,7	11,4
Quarter III	643,9	574,9	69,0	52,1	46,5	10,7
Quarter IV	650,1	584,3	65,8	52,6	47,2	10,1
2006	617,8	560,9	56,8	49,7	45,2	9,2
Quarter I	605,3	530,6	74,8	48,8	42,7	12,4
Quarter II	615,5	561,7	53,7	49,6	45,3	8,7
Quarter III	628,9	576,9	52,0	50,5	46,3	8,3
Quarter IV	621,5	574,5	46,9	50,1	46,3	7,6
2007	589,4	548,6	40,7	47,1	43,8	6,9
Quarter I	577,4	536,3	41,1	46,1	42,9	7,1
Quarter II	590,2	555,2	35,0	47,2	44,4	5,9
Quarter III	599,1	553,7	45,5	47,8	44,2	7,6
Quarter IV	590,8	549,4	41,4	47,1	43,8	7,0
2008	591,9	559,2	32,7	47,1	44,5	5,5
Quarter I	571,0	533,7	37,3	45,7	42,7	6,5
Quarter II	607,7	580,2	27,5	48,3	46,1	4,5
Quarter III	590,8	555,7	35,1	47,0	44,2	5,9
Quarter IV	598,1	567,3	30,8	47,5	45,0	5,1
2009	595,7	548,3	47,5	47,4	43,6	8,0
Quarter I	590,5	539,9	50,6	46,7	42,7	8,6
Quarter II	602,7	554,8	47,9	47,9	44,0	8,0
Quarter III	597,5	552,9	44,6	47,6	44,1	7,5
Quarter IV	592,2	545,5	46,7	47,5	43,7	7,9

Table 5. Population by participation in economic activity , rural, years 2005-2009

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
2005	776,2	745,1	31,2	46,4	44,5	4,0
Quarter I	737,5	686,3	51,1	44,2	41,2	6,9
Quarter II	808,3	786,0	22,3	48,5	47,1	2,8
Quarter III	816,5	788,8	27,7	48,6	46,9	3,4
Quarter IV	742,7	719,1	23,5	44,2	42,8	3,2
2006	739,4	696,4	43,1	43,7	41,2	5,8
Quarter I	582,3	502,9	79,4	34,4	29,7	13,6
Quarter II	795,4	759,0	36,4	47,0	44,9	4,6
Quarter III	854,9	827,0	28,0	50,6	48,9	3,3
Quarter IV	725,0	696,5	28,5	42,9	41,2	3,9
2007	724,5	698,6	25,9	43,1	41,6	3,6
Quarter I	680,4	649,5	30,9	40,5	38,7	4,5
Quarter II	793,5	770,9	22,6	47,3	45,9	2,8
Quarter III	764,9	740,3	24,6	45,5	44,1	3,2
Quarter IV	659,2	633,6	25,6	39,3	37,7	3,9
2008	710,9	691,8	19,1	42,2	41,0	2,7
Quarter I	650,0	619,9	30,1	38,7	36,9	4,6
Quarter II	791,5	776,5	15,0	46,9	46,0	1,9
Quarter III	767,9	754,3	13,6	45,5	44,7	1,8
Quarter IV	634,2	616,6	17,6	37,6	36,5	2,8
2009	669,6	636,1	33,5	39,3	37,4	5,0
Quarter I	590,5	550,2	40,3	34,8	32,5	6,8
Quarter II	755,4	720,5	34,9	44,5	42,4	4,6
Quarter III	729,2	697,6	31,6	42,8	41,0	4,3
Quarter IV	603,4	576,2	27,2	35,3	33,7	4,5

Table 6. Population by participation in economic activity , by sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Period, sex, area	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employ- ment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO un- em- ployed			
Total	1265,3	1184,4	81,0	42,8	40,0	6,4
Quarter I	1181,0	1090,1	90,9	39,9	36,8	7,7
Quarter II	1358,1	1275,3	82,8	45,9	43,1	6,1
Quarter III	1326,7	1250,5	76,2	44,8	42,3	5,7
Quarter IV	1195,5	1121,6	73,9	40,4	37,9	6,2
Men	648,5	597,7	50,8	46,2	42,6	7,8
Quarter I	604,8	546,8	58,0	43,1	39,0	9,6
Quarter II	694,2	643,7	50,5	49,7	46,1	7,3
Quarter III	684,9	635,1	49,8	48,7	45,2	7,3
Quarter IV	610,0	565,2	44,8	43,3	40,1	7,4
Women	616,8	586,7	30,2	39,7	37,7	4,9
Quarter I	576,2	543,3	32,9	37,0	34,9	5,7
Quarter II	663,9	631,6	32,4	42,5	40,4	4,9
Quarter III	641,8	615,4	26,4	41,4	39,7	4,1
Quarter IV	585,5	556,4	29,1	37,8	35,9	5,0
Urban	595,7	548,3	47,5	47,4	43,6	8,0
Quarter I	590,5	539,9	50,6	46,7	42,7	8,6
Quarter II	602,7	554,8	47,9	47,9	44,0	8,0
Quarter III	597,5	552,9	44,6	47,6	44,1	7,5
Quarter IV	592,2	545,5	46,7	47,5	43,7	7,9
Men	300,6	271,8	28,7	52,2	47,2	9,6
Quarter I	297,8	266,2	31,6	51,0	45,6	10,6
Quarter II	301,6	274,9	26,7	52,6	48,0	8,9
Quarter III	304,8	276,3	28,6	53,4	48,4	9,4
Quarter IV	298,0	269,9	28,1	51,9	47,0	9,4
Women	295,2	276,4	18,7	43,4	40,6	6,3
Quarter I	292,7	273,7	19,0	43,0	40,2	6,5
Quarter II	301,1	279,9	21,2	43,9	40,8	7,0
Quarter III	292,7	276,6	16,1	42,8	40,4	5,5
Quarter IV	294,1	275,6	18,6	43,7	41,0	6,3
Rural	669,6	636,1	33,5	39,3	37,4	5,0
Quarter I	590,5	550,2	40,3	34,8	32,5	6,8
Quarter II	755,4	720,5	34,9	44,5	42,4	4,6
Quarter III	729,2	697,6	31,6	42,8	41,0	4,3
Quarter IV	603,4	576,2	27,2	35,3	33,7	4,5
Men	347,9	325,9	22,0	42,0	39,3	6,3
Quarter I	307,0	280,6	26,4	37,5	34,3	8,6
Quarter II	392,6	368,8	23,7	47,6	44,8	6,0
Quarter III	380,1	358,9	21,3	45,5	42,9	5,6
Quarter IV	312,0	295,3	16,7	37,3	35,3	5,4
Women	321,7	310,2	11,5	36,8	35,5	3,6
Quarter I	283,5	269,6	13,9	32,4	30,8	4,9

Quarter II	362,8	351,7	11,1	41,5	40,2	3,1
Quarter III	349,1	338,7	10,3	40,2	39,0	3,0
Quarter IV	291,4	280,9	10,5	33,3	32,1	3,6

Table 7. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and age group, year 2009

Sex, area, age group	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	1265,3	1184,4	81,0	42,8	40,0	6,4
15-24 years	143,4	121,3	22,1	21,5	18,1	15,4
25-34 years	263,2	244,0	19,2	52,9	49,0	7,3
35-44 years	305,6	288,8	16,8	62,0	58,6	5,5
45-54 years	356,7	339,5	17,2	63,0	60,0	4,8
55-64 years	168,7	163,0	5,6	44,8	43,3	3,3
15-64 years	1237,5	1156,6	80,9	47,6	44,5	6,5
65 years and over	27,9	27,8	0,0	7,8	7,8	-
Men	648,5	597,7	50,8	46,2	42,6	7,8
15-24 years	81,6	68,8	12,9	23,7	20,0	15,8
25-34 years	145,2	131,8	13,4	57,6	52,3	9,2
35-44 years	143,1	132,9	10,2	61,0	56,7	7,2
45-54 years	168,6	158,2	10,4	62,5	58,6	6,2
55-64 years	93,5	89,7	3,7	57,1	54,8	4,0
15-64 years	632,0	581,3	50,7	50,0	46,0	8,0
65 years and over	16,5	16,4	0,0	11,8	11,7	-
Women	616,8	586,7	30,2	39,7	37,7	4,9
15-24 years	61,7	52,5	9,2	19,1	16,2	15,0
25-34 years	118,0	112,2	5,7	48,0	45,7	4,9
35-44 years	162,5	156,0	6,5	63,0	60,4	4,0
45-54 years	188,0	181,3	6,8	63,5	61,2	3,6
55-64 years	75,2	73,3	1,9	35,4	34,5	2,5
15-64 years	605,4	575,3	30,2	45,3	43,1	5,0
65 years and over	11,4	11,4	-	5,2	5,2	-
Urban	595,7	548,3	47,5	47,4	43,6	8,0
15-24 years	63,8	52,4	11,3	23,5	19,4	17,8
25-34 years	147,2	136,2	11,0	61,5	56,9	7,5
35-44 years	140,9	131,0	9,9	67,5	62,7	7,0
45-54 years	156,6	145,6	11,0	66,6	62,0	7,0
55-64 years	79,4	75,3	4,1	45,9	43,5	5,1
15-64 years	587,9	540,5	47,3	52,2	48,0	8,1
65 years and over	7,8	7,7	0,0	6,0	6,0	-
Men	300,6	271,8	28,7	52,2	47,2	9,6
15-24 years	35,1	28,8	6,3	26,4	21,7	17,9
25-34 years	83,7	76,1	7,5	69,6	63,3	9,0
35-44 years	65,2	59,5	5,7	68,0	62,0	8,7
45-54 years	69,9	63,2	6,7	66,6	60,3	9,5
55-64 years	41,9	39,4	2,5	58,1	54,7	5,9

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	thousand persons	
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO un- employed		Em- ploy- ment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %
15-64 years	295,8	267,1	28,6	56,2	50,8	9,7
65 years and over	4,8	4,7	0,0	9,7	9,4	-
Women	295,2	276,4	18,7	43,4	40,6	6,3
15-24 years	28,7	23,6	5,1	20,8	17,1	17,6
25-34 years	63,6	60,1	3,5	53,3	50,4	5,5
35-44 years	75,7	71,5	4,2	67,1	63,3	5,6
45-54 years	86,7	82,4	4,3	66,6	63,3	5,0
55-64 years	37,5	35,9	1,6	37,1	35,6	4,2
15-64 years	292,1	273,4	18,7	48,6	45,5	6,4
65 years and over	3,1	3,1	-	3,8	3,8	-
Rural	669,6	636,1	33,5	39,3	37,4	5,0
15-24 years	79,6	68,8	10,8	20,0	17,3	13,5
25-34 years	115,9	107,8	8,1	44,9	41,8	7,0
35-44 years	164,7	157,8	6,8	58,0	55,6	4,1
45-54 years	200,1	193,9	6,2	60,5	58,6	3,1
55-64 years	89,3	87,7	1,6	43,9	43,2	1,7
15-64 years	649,6	616,1	33,5	44,1	41,8	5,2
65 years and over	20,1	20,1	-	8,8	8,8	-
Men	347,9	325,9	22,0	42,0	39,3	6,3
15-24 years	46,6	40,0	6,6	22,0	18,9	14,2
25-34 years	61,5	55,6	5,9	46,7	42,3	9,6
35-44 years	77,9	73,3	4,5	56,2	53,0	5,8
45-54 years	98,7	95,0	3,8	59,9	57,6	3,8
55-64 years	51,6	50,3	0,0	56,2	54,9	-
15-64 years	336,2	314,2	22,0	45,5	42,6	6,6
65 years and over	11,7	11,7	-	13,0	13,0	-
Women	321,7	310,2	11,5	36,8	35,5	3,6
15-24 years	33,0	28,9	4,2	17,8	15,5	12,6
25-34 years	54,4	52,2	2,2	43,0	41,2	4,1
35-44 years	86,8	84,5	2,3	59,8	58,2	2,6
45-54 years	101,4	98,9	2,5	61,1	59,6	2,4
55-64 years	37,7	37,4	0,0	33,8	33,6	-
15-64 years	313,3	301,9	11,5	42,6	41,1	3,7
65 years and over	8,4	8,4	-	6,0	6,0	-

Table 8. Population by participation in economic activity, by level of education, sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activ- ity rate, %	Employ- ment rate, %	ILO un- employ- ment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO un- em- ployed			
Total	1265,3	1184,4	81,0	42,8	40,0	6,4
Higher education	274,7	259,1	15,6	65,9	62,2	5,7
Secondary specialized education	205,5	193,7	11,8	55,3	52,1	5,7
Secondary professional education	332,1	308,4	23,7	54,3	50,4	7,1
Secondary school education	250,3	234,7	15,6	38,2	35,8	6,2
Gymnasium education	191,0	177,1	13,9	28,1	26,0	7,3
Primary or no education	11,7	11,3	0,0	5,2	5,1	-
Men	648,5	597,7	50,8	46,2	42,6	7,8
Higher education	126,8	118,5	8,3	71,0	66,4	6,6
Secondary specialized education	76,5	70,3	6,2	54,9	50,5	8,1
Secondary professional education	218,8	201,9	17,0	56,8	52,4	7,7
Secondary school education	118,0	108,3	9,7	40,4	37,1	8,2
Gymnasium education	100,8	91,6	9,2	31,6	28,7	9,1
Primary or no education	7,5	7,1	0,0	8,4	7,9	-
Women	616,8	586,7	30,2	39,7	37,7	4,9
Higher education	147,9	140,6	7,3	62,1	59,1	4,9
Secondary specialized education	129,0	123,4	5,5	55,5	53,1	4,3
Secondary professional education	113,3	106,5	6,7	50,1	47,1	5,9
Secondary school education	132,3	126,4	6,0	36,5	34,8	4,5
Gymnasium education	90,3	85,6	4,7	24,9	23,6	5,2
Primary or no education	4,2	4,2	-	3,1	3,1	-
Urban	595,7	548,3	47,5	47,4	43,6	8,0
Higher education	207,3	194,5	12,7	67,1	62,9	6,1
Secondary specialized education	113,4	104,6	8,8	54,8	50,5	7,8
Secondary professional education	137,3	125,5	11,8	55,9	51,2	8,6
Secondary school education	102,3	92,5	9,8	36,5	33,0	9,6
Gymnasium education	34,3	30,1	4,2	20,6	18,0	12,3

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activ- ity rate, %	Employ- ment rate, %	ILO un- employ- ment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO un- em- ployed			
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Men	300,6	271,8	28,7	52,2	47,2	9,6
Higher education	98,7	92,3	6,3	73,2	68,5	6,4
Secondary specialized education	44,1	39,4	4,7	56,8	50,7	10,7
Secondary professional education	85,2	76,5	8,7	59,9	53,8	10,2
Secondary school education	52,6	46,7	5,9	42,0	37,3	11,2
Gymnasium education	19,4	16,4	3,0	25,3	21,4	15,4
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Women	295,2	276,4	18,7	43,4	40,6	6,3
Higher education	108,6	102,2	6,4	62,3	58,6	5,9
Secondary specialized education	69,3	65,2	4,1	53,6	50,4	5,9
Secondary professional education	52,1	49,0	3,1	50,5	47,5	5,9
Secondary school education	49,7	45,8	3,9	32,0	29,5	7,8
Gymnasium education	14,9	13,7	0,0	16,6	15,2	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Rural	669,6	636,1	33,5	39,3	37,4	5,0
Higher education	67,4	64,6	2,9	62,7	60,0	4,2
Secondary specialized education	92,0	89,1	2,9	55,8	54,1	3,2
Secondary professional education	194,8	182,9	11,9	53,2	50,0	6,1
Secondary school education	148,1	142,2	5,8	39,5	38,0	3,9
Gymnasium education	156,7	147,1	9,7	30,5	28,6	6,2
Primary or no education	10,5	10,3	0,0	6,0	5,9	-
Men	347,9	325,9	22,0	42,0	39,3	6,3
Higher education	28,2	26,2	2,0	64,3	59,7	7,1
Secondary specialized education	32,4	30,9	1,5	52,6	50,1	4,7
Secondary professional education	133,7	125,4	8,3	55,0	51,6	6,2
Secondary school education	65,4	61,6	3,8	39,2	36,9	5,8
Gymnasium education	81,4	75,2	6,2	33,6	31,1	7,6
Primary or no education	6,9	6,7	0,0	9,8	9,4	-

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	thousand persons	
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed		Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
Women	321,7	310,2	11,5	36,8	35,5	3,6
Higher education	39,2	38,4	0,0	61,6	60,3	-
Secondary specialized education	59,7	58,2	0,0	57,8	56,4	-
Secondary professional education	61,2	57,5	3,7	49,8	46,8	6,0
Secondary school education	82,7	80,6	2,1	39,8	38,8	2,5
Gymnasium education	75,4	71,9	3,4	27,7	26,4	4,6
Primary or no education	3,6	3,6	-	3,4	3,4	-

Table 9. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and marital status, year 2009

Sex, area, marital status	Active persons			Activity rate, %	thousand persons	
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO unem- ployed		Employ- ment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %
Total	1265,3	1184,4	81,0	42,8	40,0	6,4
Single	207,3	178,2	29,1	26,3	22,6	14,0
Married	915,3	871,3	44,0	53,3	50,7	4,8
Widow(er)	60,4	58,2	2,2	20,4	19,7	3,7
Divorced	82,3	76,7	5,7	52,4	48,8	6,9
Men	648,5	597,7	50,8	46,2	42,6	7,8
Single	126,0	106,6	19,5	28,4	24,0	15,4
Married	485,3	456,7	28,6	56,7	53,4	5,9
Widower	12,5	12,0	0,0	21,7	20,9	-
Divorced	24,7	22,5	2,3	53,4	48,5	9,2
Women	616,8	586,7	30,2	39,7	37,7	4,9
Single	81,2	71,6	9,6	23,6	20,8	11,8
Married	430,1	414,7	15,4	49,9	48,1	3,6
Widow	47,9	46,1	1,8	20,1	19,4	3,7
Divorced	57,6	54,2	3,4	52,0	48,9	5,9
Urban	595,7	548,3	47,5	47,4	43,6	8,0
Single	107,6	91,3	16,3	32,3	27,4	15,2
Married	406,4	381,5	24,8	57,2	53,7	6,1
Widow(er)	24,9	23,3	1,6	22,4	21,0	6,4
Divorced	56,8	52,1	4,7	55,9	51,2	8,3
Men	300,6	271,8	28,7	52,2	47,2	9,6
Single	61,6	50,8	10,8	34,4	28,4	17,6
Married	220,6	204,9	15,7	62,4	58,0	7,1
Widower	4,1	3,9	0,0	23,1	21,7	-
Divorced	14,2	12,2	2,0	56,6	48,8	13,9
Women	295,2	276,4	18,7	43,4	40,6	6,3
Single	46,0	40,5	5,5	29,9	26,3	11,9
Married	185,7	176,6	9,1	52,1	49,5	4,9
Widow	20,8	19,5	0,0	22,3	20,8	-
Divorced	42,6	39,8	2,7	55,6	52,0	6,4
Rural	669,6	636,1	33,5	39,3	37,4	5,0
Single	99,6	86,9	12,8	21,9	19,1	12,8
Married	509,0	489,8	19,2	50,6	48,7	3,8
Widow(er)	35,5	34,8	0,0	19,2	18,9	-
Divorced	25,6	24,6	0,0	46,0	44,3	-
Men	347,9	325,9	22,0	42,0	39,3	6,3
Single	64,4	55,8	8,6	24,3	21,0	13,4
Married	264,6	251,7	12,9	52,7	50,1	4,9
Widower	8,4	8,2	0,0	21,1	20,6	-
Divorced	10,5	10,2	0,0	49,6	48,1	-
Women	321,7	310,2	11,5	36,8	35,5	3,6
Single	35,3	31,1	4,1	18,5	16,4	11,8
Married	244,3	238,1	6,3	48,4	47,2	2,6

Sex, area, marital status	Active persons			Activity rate, %	thousand persons	
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO unem- ployed		Employ- ment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %
Widow	27,1	26,7	0,0	18,7	18,4	-
Divorced	15,0	14,4	0,0	43,8	41,9	-

Table 10. Population aged 20-49 years by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and number of pre-school children, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	883,5	820,5	63,0	53,3	49,5	7,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	668,2	619,7	48,5	53,8	49,9	7,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	215,2	200,8	14,5	51,7	48,2	6,7
Men	443,0	403,2	39,8	54,2	49,3	9,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	316,0	286,6	29,4	51,0	46,2	9,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	127,0	116,6	10,4	64,1	58,9	8,2
Women	440,5	417,3	23,2	52,4	49,7	5,3
Persons who do not have pre-school children	352,3	333,1	19,2	56,7	53,6	5,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	88,2	84,2	4,1	40,4	38,5	4,6
Urban	435,5	398,1	37,4	59,2	54,1	8,6
Persons who do not have pre-school children	334,4	304,2	30,2	60,1	54,7	9,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	101,1	93,9	7,2	56,3	52,3	7,1
Men	219,2	196,6	22,6	62,7	56,2	10,3
Persons who do not have pre-school children	156,4	138,7	17,7	59,0	52,3	11,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	62,8	57,9	4,9	74,3	68,4	7,9
Women	216,3	201,6	14,8	56,0	52,1	6,8
Persons who do not have pre-school children	178,0	165,5	12,6	61,1	56,8	7,1
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	38,3	36,1	2,2	40,3	37,9	5,9

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Rural	447,9	422,4	25,6	48,6	45,8	5,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	333,8	315,5	18,3	48,8	46,1	5,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	114,1	106,8	7,3	48,2	45,1	6,4
Men	223,8	206,6	17,2	47,8	44,1	7,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	159,6	147,9	11,7	45,0	41,7	7,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	64,2	58,7	5,5	56,6	51,8	8,5
Women	224,1	215,7	8,4	49,4	47,6	3,8
Persons who do not have pre-school children	174,2	167,6	6,6	52,8	50,8	3,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	49,9	48,1	1,8	40,4	39,0	3,6

Table 11. Employed population by age group, status in employment, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Status in employment			
		Em- ployee	Own- account worker	Contributing family worker	Em- ployer
Total	1184,4	836,6	307,1	30,3	10,4
15-24 years	121,3	87,8	24,0	9,3	0,0
25-34 years	244,0	180,7	56,5	5,2	1,6
35-44 years	288,8	200,6	78,3	6,0	3,9
45-54 years	339,5	240,8	89,3	5,9	3,5
55-64 years	163,0	117,5	41,7	2,6	0,0
65 years and over	27,8	9,1	17,2	0,0	0,0
Men	597,7	398,5	181,7	10,5	7,0
15-24 years	68,8	45,7	17,1	5,9	0,0
25-34 years	131,8	92,9	35,5	2,2	0,0
35-44 years	132,9	82,1	47,0	0,0	2,4
45-54 years	158,2	106,3	48,9	0,0	2,4
55-64 years	89,7	65,7	22,8	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	16,4	5,7	10,5	0,0	0,0
Women	586,7	438,1	125,4	19,8	3,4
15-24 years	52,5	42,1	7,0	3,4	-
25-34 years	112,2	87,8	21,0	2,9	0,0
35-44 years	156,0	118,5	31,3	4,7	0,0
45-54 years	181,3	134,5	40,4	5,2	0,0
55-64 years	73,3	51,7	19,0	2,3	0,0
65 years and over	11,4	3,4	6,7	0,0	-
Urban	548,3	486,9	51,3	3,2	6,9
15-24 years	52,4	46,7	4,4	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	136,2	122,5	12,0	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	131,0	110,5	17,2	0,0	2,7
45-54 years	145,6	130,0	12,8	0,0	1,9
55-64 years	75,3	69,9	4,3	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	7,7	7,3	0,0	0,0	-
Men	271,8	234,3	31,4	1,6	4,6
15-24 years	28,8	24,6	3,4	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	76,1	66,1	8,9	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	59,5	47,4	10,3	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	63,2	55,3	6,4	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	39,4	36,4	2,2	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	4,7	4,5	0,0	-	-
Women	276,4	252,6	19,9	1,6	2,3
15-24 years	23,6	22,1	0,0	0,0	-
25-34 years	60,1	56,3	3,1	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	71,5	63,1	7,0	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	82,4	74,7	6,5	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	35,9	33,5	2,1	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Status in employment			
		Em- ployee	Own- account worker	Contributing family worker	Em- ployer
65 years and over	3,1	2,9	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	636,1	349,7	255,8	27,1	3,5
15-24 years	68,8	41,1	19,6	8,0	0,0
25-34 years	107,8	58,2	44,5	4,8	0,0
35-44 years	157,8	90,1	61,1	5,4	0,0
45-54 years	193,9	110,8	76,4	5,1	1,5
55-64 years	87,7	47,6	37,4	2,5	0,0
65 years and over	20,1	1,8	16,9	0,0	0,0
Men	325,9	164,2	150,4	8,9	2,4
15-24 years	40,0	21,1	13,7	5,1	0,0
25-34 years	55,6	26,8	26,6	2,0	0,0
35-44 years	73,3	34,7	36,8	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	95,0	51,0	42,5	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	50,3	29,3	20,5	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	11,7	0,0	10,3	0,0	0,0
Women	310,2	185,5	105,5	18,2	0,0
15-24 years	28,9	20,0	5,9	3,0	-
25-34 years	52,2	31,4	17,9	2,8	0,0
35-44 years	84,5	55,4	24,3	4,5	0,0
45-54 years	98,9	59,8	34,0	4,4	0,0
55-64 years	37,4	18,2	16,8	2,3	0,0
65 years and over	8,4	0,0	6,6	0,0	-

Table 12. Employed population by level of education, status in employment, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1184,4	836,6	307,1	30,3	10,4
Higher education	259,1	239,6	14,5	0,0	4,0
Secondary specialized education	193,7	160,0	28,9	2,4	2,4
Secondary professional education	308,4	208,5	92,5	5,1	2,3
Secondary school education	234,7	145,9	78,7	8,9	0,0
Gymnasium education	177,1	79,9	85,1	11,6	0,0
Primary or no education	11,3	2,7	7,3	0,0	-
Men	597,7	398,5	181,7	10,5	7,0
Higher education	118,5	106,5	8,8	0,0	2,9
Secondary specialized education	70,3	53,8	14,6	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	201,9	129,6	68,1	2,7	0,0
Secondary school education	108,3	65,5	39,6	2,4	0,0
Gymnasium education	91,6	41,1	46,1	4,0	0,0
Primary or no education	7,1	1,9	4,6	0,0	-
Women	586,7	438,1	125,4	19,8	3,4
Higher education	140,6	133,1	5,7	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	123,4	106,2	14,3	1,9	0,0
Secondary professional education	106,5	78,8	24,5	2,4	0,0
Secondary school education	126,4	80,3	39,1	6,6	0,0
Gymnasium education	85,6	38,8	39,1	7,6	0,0
Primary or no education	4,2	0,0	2,8	0,0	-
Urban	548,3	486,9	51,3	3,2	6,9
Higher education	194,5	185,0	5,9	0,0	3,3
Secondary specialized education	104,6	93,4	9,1	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	125,5	106,5	17,4	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	92,5	78,2	12,9	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	30,1	23,1	5,6	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	1,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Men	271,8	234,3	31,4	1,6	4,6

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Higher education	92,3	86,4	3,6	0,0	2,2
Secondary specialized education	39,4	33,4	4,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	76,5	63,9	11,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	46,7	38,5	7,3	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	16,4	11,8	4,0	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Women	276,4	252,6	19,9	1,6	2,3
Higher education	102,2	98,6	2,4	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	65,2	60,0	4,3	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	49,0	42,7	5,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	45,8	39,8	5,6	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	13,7	11,3	1,6	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,6	0,0	0,0	-	-
Rural	636,1	349,7	255,8	27,1	3,5
Higher education	64,6	54,6	8,6	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	89,1	66,6	19,8	1,8	0,0
Secondary professional education	182,9	101,9	75,1	4,6	0,0
Secondary school education	142,2	67,6	65,8	8,3	0,0
Gymnasium education	147,1	56,8	79,6	10,5	0,0
Primary or no education	10,3	2,1	6,9	0,0	-
Men	325,9	164,2	150,4	8,9	2,4
Higher education	26,2	20,2	5,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	30,9	20,3	9,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	125,4	65,8	56,5	2,3	0,0
Secondary school education	61,6	27,1	32,3	2,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	75,2	29,3	42,1	3,7	0,0
Primary or no education	6,7	1,6	4,4	0,0	-
Women	310,2	185,5	105,5	18,2	0,0
Higher education	38,4	34,5	3,3	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	58,2	46,3	10,0	1,6	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Status in employment			
		Em- ployee	Own- account worker	Contributing family worker	Em- ployer
Secondary professional education	57,5	36,2	18,6	2,3	0,0
Secondary school education	80,6	40,6	33,5	6,3	0,0
Gymnasium education	71,9	27,5	37,5	6,9	-
Primary or no education	3,6	0,0	2,5	0,0	-

Table 13. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, status in employment, sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	thousand persons				
	Total	Status in employment			
		Em- ployee	Own- account worker	Contributing family worker	Em- ployer
Total	820,5	588,4	204,7	19,6	7,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	619,7	452,6	145,6	15,8	5,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	200,8	135,8	59,1	3,8	2,0
Men	403,2	268,0	122,5	7,6	5,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	286,6	193,2	83,7	6,3	3,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	116,6	74,7	38,9	0,0	1,7
Women	417,3	320,4	82,2	12,1	2,6
Persons who do not have pre-school children	333,1	259,3	61,9	9,5	2,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	84,2	61,1	20,3	2,6	0,0
Urban	398,1	349,9	40,7	2,4	5,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	304,2	269,0	29,5	1,9	3,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	93,9	80,9	11,2	0,0	0,0
Men	196,6	166,0	25,9	0,0	3,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	138,7	118,5	16,8	0,0	2,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	57,9	47,5	9,0	0,0	0,0
Women	201,6	183,9	14,8	0,0	1,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	165,5	150,4	12,7	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	36,1	33,4	2,2	0,0	0,0
Rural	422,4	238,5	164,0	17,3	2,6

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Status in employment			
		Em- ployee	Own- account worker	Contributing family worker	Em- ployer
Persons who do not have pre-school chil- dren	315,5	183,6	116,1	13,9	1,9
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	106,8	54,9	47,9	3,3	0,0
Men	206,6	101,9	96,7	6,3	1,7
Persons who do not have pre-school chil- dren	147,9	74,7	66,8	5,3	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	58,7	27,2	29,8	0,0	0,0
Women	215,7	136,6	67,3	10,9	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school chil- dren	167,6	108,9	49,2	8,6	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	48,1	27,7	18,1	2,3	0,0

Table 14. Employed population by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons						
	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
Total	1184,4	121,3	244,0	288,8	339,5	163,0	27,8
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	333,7	29,0	50,7	76,7	104,7	54,0	18,5
Industry	155,4	17,3	31,6	38,3	44,8	22,0	0,0
Construction	72,9	9,2	19,4	18,9	17,4	7,6	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	217,4	29,4	56,5	58,0	54,1	18,0	0,0
Transport, communications	68,0	4,7	15,5	16,6	20,9	9,7	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	248,6	18,8	46,6	60,8	77,9	39,8	4,7
Other	88,4	12,7	23,8	19,6	19,7	11,9	0,0
Men	597,7	68,8	131,8	132,9	158,2	89,7	16,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	187,9	19,5	27,4	41,2	57,6	31,5	10,6
Industry	86,2	8,9	17,9	18,3	24,7	14,9	0,0
Construction	64,2	8,4	17,8	16,2	14,6	6,8	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	93,5	13,6	30,7	22,0	18,6	8,1	0,0
Transport, communications	50,5	3,6	12,3	12,3	14,5	7,4	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	76,7	9,7	14,1	14,8	20,7	15,0	2,3
Other	38,6	5,2	11,5	8,1	7,5	5,9	0,0
Women	586,7	52,5	112,2	156,0	181,3	73,3	11,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	145,8	9,6	23,3	35,5	47,0	22,5	7,9
Industry	69,2	8,4	13,6	19,9	20,1	7,1	-
Construction	8,7	0,0	1,6	2,6	2,8	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	123,8	15,8	25,7	36,0	35,4	9,9	0,0
Transport, communications	17,5	0,0	3,2	4,3	6,4	2,3	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	172,0	9,1	32,5	46,0	57,2	24,8	2,4
Other	49,7	7,6	12,3	11,5	12,2	5,9	0,0
Urban	548,3	52,4	136,2	131,0	145,6	75,3	7,7
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	15,6	0,0	0,0	3,1	5,5	3,8	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Age group					65 years and over
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	
Industry	100,4	7,7	21,8	22,3	30,6	16,7	0,0
Construction	39,8	3,8	9,6	10,0	10,6	5,4	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	157,2	19,1	44,5	42,4	37,0	13,0	0,0
Transport, communications	46,1	3,2	11,1	10,7	13,3	7,3	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	121,5	8,1	27,5	27,4	34,7	20,4	3,5
Other	67,7	9,2	20,2	15,0	13,9	8,8	0,0
Rural	636,1	68,8	107,8	157,8	193,9	87,7	20,1
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	318,1	27,6	49,2	73,6	99,2	50,2	18,3
Industry	55,0	9,6	9,7	15,9	14,2	5,3	0,0
Construction	33,1	5,5	9,8	8,9	6,8	2,2	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	60,2	10,3	12,0	15,6	17,1	5,0	0,0
Transport, communications	21,9	1,6	4,5	5,9	7,6	2,5	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	127,1	10,7	19,1	33,4	43,2	19,4	0,0
Other	20,7	3,5	3,6	4,6	5,8	3,1	0,0

Table 15. Employed population by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1184,4	259,1	193,7	308,4	234,7	177,1	11,3
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	333,7	13,4	28,9	92,6	85,6	104,0	9,2
Industry	155,4	28,1	24,8	55,3	30,7	16,2	0,0
Construction	72,9	8,4	7,8	28,8	14,6	12,8	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	217,4	51,0	42,4	59,4	45,0	19,0	0,0
Transport, communications	68,0	13,0	11,7	26,6	11,9	4,7	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	248,6	105,6	63,1	30,2	33,8	15,8	0,0
Other	88,4	39,7	15,0	15,5	13,1	4,8	0,0
Men	597,7	118,5	70,3	201,9	108,3	91,6	7,1
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	187,9	8,6	14,1	69,2	38,2	51,9	5,8
Industry	86,2	16,2	12,4	34,1	15,1	8,2	0,0
Construction	64,2	6,1	6,7	26,2	12,7	12,2	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	93,5	25,0	14,2	26,8	18,8	8,5	0,0
Transport, communications	50,5	8,2	7,5	24,1	7,0	3,6	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	76,7	36,7	10,2	14,0	10,6	5,1	0,0
Other	38,6	17,7	5,2	7,4	5,8	2,1	0,0
Women	586,7	140,6	123,4	106,5	126,4	85,6	4,2
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	145,8	4,8	14,9	23,3	47,3	52,0	3,4
Industry	69,2	11,9	12,4	21,1	15,5	8,0	0,0
Construction	8,7	2,3	0,0	2,7	1,8	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	123,8	25,9	28,2	32,6	26,2	10,5	0,0
Transport, communications	17,5	4,7	4,2	2,6	4,9	0,0	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	172,0	68,9	52,8	16,2	23,2	10,7	0,0
Other	49,7	22,0	9,7	8,0	7,3	2,6	0,0
Urban	548,3	194,5	104,6	125,5	92,5	30,1	0,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	15,6	2,7	2,1	4,4	2,9	3,4	0,0
Industry	100,4	25,2	18,1	32,3	19,0	5,5	0,0
Construction	39,8	7,5	6,0	15,0	8,1	3,1	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	157,2	45,2	32,1	36,4	33,7	9,4	0,0
Transport, communications	46,1	11,0	8,3	17,4	7,3	2,1	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	121,5	68,4	27,6	9,8	11,5	4,1	0,0
Other	67,7	34,6	10,3	10,1	10,0	2,4	0,0
Rural	636,1	64,6	89,1	182,9	142,2	147,1	10,3
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	318,1	10,7	26,8	88,2	82,7	100,6	9,1
Industry	55,0	2,9	6,6	22,9	11,7	10,7	0,0
Construction	33,1	0,0	1,8	13,9	6,4	9,6	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	60,2	5,8	10,3	23,0	11,4	9,6	0,0
Transport, communications	21,9	2,0	3,5	9,2	4,6	2,6	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	127,1	37,2	35,5	20,4	22,3	11,7	0,0
Other	20,7	5,1	4,6	5,4	3,1	2,4	0,0

Table 16. Employed population by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons				
	Total	Status in employment			
		Em- ployee	Own- account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1184,4	836,6	307,1	30,3	10,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fish- ery	333,7	79,7	226,7	27,0	0,0
Industry	155,4	149,6	4,4	0,0	0,0
Construction	72,9	39,1	33,1	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restau- rants	217,4	176,7	30,9	2,4	7,3
Transport, communica- tions	68,0	60,2	7,1	-	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	248,6	247,5	0,0	-	0,0
Other	88,4	83,6	4,0	0,0	0,0
Men	597,7	398,5	181,7	10,5	7,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fish- ery	187,9	52,9	126,0	8,8	0,0
Industry	86,2	82,4	3,0	0,0	0,0
Construction	64,2	33,4	30,3	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restau- rants	93,5	74,2	13,5	0,0	4,8
Transport, communica- tions	50,5	42,8	7,1	-	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	76,7	76,5	0,0	-	0,0
Other	38,6	36,3	1,9	0,0	0,0
Women	586,7	438,1	125,4	19,8	3,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fish- ery	145,8	26,8	100,7	18,2	0,0
Industry	69,2	67,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Construction	8,7	5,7	2,8	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restau- rants	123,8	102,5	17,5	0,0	2,5
Transport, communica- tions	17,5	17,5	-	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	172,0	171,0	0,0	-	0,0
Other	49,7	47,2	2,2	-	0,0
Urban	548,3	486,9	51,3	3,2	6,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fish- ery	15,6	10,3	4,1	0,0	-
Industry	100,4	96,8	2,5	0,0	0,0

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons				
	Total	Status in employment			
		Em- ployee	Own- account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Construction	39,8	25,1	14,4	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	157,2	127,3	23,4	1,5	5,0
Transport, communications	46,1	42,9	2,7	-	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	121,5	120,7	0,0	-	0,0
Other	67,7	63,8	3,4	0,0	0,0
Rural	636,1	349,7	255,8	27,1	3,5
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	318,1	69,4	222,5	25,9	0,0
Industry	55,0	52,9	1,8	0,0	0,0
Construction	33,1	14,0	18,7	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	60,2	49,5	7,5	0,0	2,4
Transport, communications	21,9	17,3	4,4	-	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	127,1	126,9	0,0	-	0,0
Other	20,7	19,8	0,0	-	0,0

Table 17. Employed population by economic activity, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of own- ership	Economic activity							
	Total	Agric- ulture, for- estry; Fishery	Indus- try	Con- struc- tion	Trade; Hotels and restau- rants	Trans- port, com- muni- cations	Public admini- stration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	1184, 4	333,7	155,4	72,9	217,4	68,0	248,6	88,4
Private	793,1	327,4	103,6	69,8	200,9	35,4	8,0	48,0
Public	329,3	5,4	17,7	1,8	6,6	28,1	240,3	29,3
Other	62,0	0,0	34,1	0,0	9,9	4,5	0,0	11,0
Men	597,7	187,9	86,2	64,2	93,5	50,5	76,7	38,6
Private	445,3	182,6	59,9	61,8	85,5	31,5	3,1	20,9
Public	121,3	4,6	11,4	0,0	1,7	15,3	73,5	13,4
Other	31,2	0,0	14,9	0,0	6,4	3,7	0,0	4,3
Women	586,7	145,8	69,2	8,7	123,8	17,5	172,0	49,7
Private	347,8	144,9	43,7	7,9	115,4	3,9	4,9	27,1
Public	208,0	0,0	6,3	0,0	4,9	12,8	166,9	15,9
Other	30,8	0,0	19,2	0,0	3,5	0,0	0,0	6,7
Urban	548,3	15,6	100,4	39,8	157,2	46,1	121,5	67,7
Private	330,8	13,9	64,4	37,5	147,8	22,7	6,8	37,8
Public	173,9	0,0	13,5	0,0	3,0	19,4	114,4	20,7
Other	43,5	0,0	22,5	0,0	6,4	4,0	0,0	9,2
Rural	636,1	318,1	55,0	33,1	60,2	21,9	127,1	20,7
Private	462,3	313,6	39,3	32,3	53,1	12,7	0,0	10,2
Public	155,4	3,9	4,2	0,0	3,6	8,7	125,9	8,7
Other	18,5	0,0	11,6	0,0	3,5	0,0	-	1,8

Table 18. Employees by economic activity, type of contract, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, type of contract	Economic activity							
	Total	Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	836,6	79,7	149,6	39,1	176,7	60,2	247,5	83,6
Work contract	760,5	58,7	142,3	31,8	148,5	57,5	246,9	74,9
Verbal agreement	76,0	21,0	7,4	7,4	28,2	2,8	0,0	8,7
Men	398,5	52,9	82,4	33,4	74,2	42,8	76,5	36,3
Work contract	359,1	39,5	77,3	26,5	65,4	40,1	76,2	34,0
Verbal agreement	39,4	13,4	5,1	6,9	8,8	2,6	0,0	2,3
Women	438,1	26,8	67,2	5,7	102,5	17,5	171,0	47,2
Work contract	401,5	19,3	65,0	5,3	83,1	17,3	170,7	40,8
Verbal agreement	36,6	7,6	2,3	0,0	19,4	0,0	0,0	6,4
Urban	486,9	10,3	96,8	25,1	127,3	42,9	120,7	63,8
Work contract	456,1	8,0	94,4	22,4	110,7	41,5	120,4	58,7
Verbal agreement	30,7	2,3	2,3	2,7	16,6	0,0	0,0	5,1
Rural	349,7	69,4	52,9	14,0	49,5	17,3	126,9	19,8
Work contract	304,	50,7	47,8	9,3	37,9	16,0	126,5	16,2

	4								
Verbal agree- ment	45,3	18,7	5,0	4,7	11,6	0,0	0,0	3,6	

Table 19. Employed population by groups of occupation⁸, age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Age group					65 years and over
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
Total	1184,4	121,3	244,0	288,8	339,5	163,0	27,8
Group 1	84,7	3,8	18,8	21,3	25,9	13,9	0,0
Group 2	160,6	11,9	45,1	36,8	40,4	23,3	3,1
Group 3	100,2	8,8	19,2	28,6	28,5	14,4	0,0
Group 4	27,2	5,1	6,4	6,5	6,5	2,7	0,0
Group 5	169,8	24,8	38,2	46,1	45,3	14,5	0,0
Group 6	134,5	10,6	21,0	30,8	44,2	21,4	6,4
Group 7	125,8	16,5	33,2	31,7	31,0	12,6	0,0
Other	381,6	39,8	62,1	86,9	117,6	60,4	14,8
of which, Group 9	282,8	28,2	44,0	62,7	86,9	46,8	14,2
Men	597,7	68,8	131,8	132,9	158,2	89,7	16,4
Group 1	52,0	2,1	13,1	13,2	13,4	9,3	0,0
Group 2	60,0	4,7	19,3	11,6	12,8	10,0	1,6
Group 3	27,2	3,5	6,4	6,9	6,0	4,2	0,0
Group 4	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	44,7	7,8	13,0	10,4	9,2	4,1	0,0
Group 6	71,3	6,8	10,7	16,0	22,4	11,7	3,7
Group 7	92,5	11,1	26,2	21,9	22,4	10,2	0,0
Other	246,3	31,9	41,8	52,5	71,4	39,9	8,9
of which, Group 9	154,7	20,9	24,9	30,7	42,9	27,1	8,3
Women	586,7	52,5	112,2	156,0	181,3	73,3	11,4
Group 1	32,7	1,7	5,7	8,2	12,5	4,5	0,0
Group 2	100,6	7,1	25,8	25,2	27,6	13,3	0,0
Group 3	73,0	5,2	12,8	21,7	22,5	10,2	0,0
Group 4	23,5	4,2	5,0	6,0	6,0	2,3	-
Group 5	125,1	17,0	25,2	35,7	36,1	10,4	0,0
Group 6	63,2	3,9	10,3	14,8	21,8	9,7	2,7
Group 7	33,2	5,4	7,0	9,9	8,6	2,4	-
Other	135,3	7,9	20,4	34,5	46,1	20,5	5,9
of which, Group 9	128,2	7,3	19,2	32,0	44,0	19,8	5,9

⁸ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Age group						
	Total	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
Urban	548,3	52,4	136,2	131,0	145,6	75,3	7,7
Group 1	64,0	2,6	16,1	16,4	17,6	10,5	0,0
Group 2	117,4	8,6	36,8	25,7	27,4	16,5	2,4
Group 3	58,0	5,5	12,2	14,5	16,1	9,2	0,0
Group 4	17,6	3,5	4,7	4,2	3,6	1,6	-
Group 5	103,4	14,1	25,9	29,1	24,9	8,7	0,0
Group 6	5,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,0	0,0	0,0
Group 7	72,9	6,8	19,9	16,8	19,2	9,4	0,0
Other	109,9	10,4	20,2	23,4	34,8	18,6	2,4
of which, Group 9	59,0	5,2	8,9	12,0	18,9	12,1	1,9
Rural	636,1	68,8	107,8	157,8	193,9	87,7	20,1
Group 1	20,7	0,0	2,7	5,0	8,3	3,3	0,0
Group 2	43,2	3,3	8,3	11,1	13,0	6,8	0,0
Group 3	42,2	3,3	7,1	14,1	12,5	5,1	0,0
Group 4	9,5	1,6	1,7	2,3	2,9	0,0	0,0
Group 5	66,4	10,8	12,3	17,0	20,4	5,8	0,0
Group 6	129,4	9,7	20,6	30,0	42,2	20,6	6,3
Group 7	52,9	9,7	13,2	14,9	11,8	3,2	0,0
Other	271,7	29,4	42,0	63,5	82,7	41,8	12,4
of which, Group 9	223,8	23,0	35,1	50,7	68,0	34,7	12,3

Table 20. Employed population by groups of occupation⁹, level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1184,4	259,1	193,7	308,4	234,7	177,1	11,3
Group 1	84,7	56,8	16,8	5,5	4,7	0,0	-
Group 2	160,6	146,1	12,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	100,2	12,0	67,8	10,1	9,5	0,0	0,0
Group 4	27,2	6,6	8,5	4,8	6,5	0,0	-
Group 5	169,8	16,1	30,5	58,8	44,9	19,3	0,0
Group 6	134,5	3,4	9,3	38,5	30,9	48,7	3,7
Group 7	125,8	5,0	14,7	60,8	27,9	16,8	0,0
Other	381,6	13,1	34,0	129,0	108,9	89,7	6,9
of which, Group 9	282,8	8,0	23,6	76,3	88,7	79,4	6,8
Men	597,7	118,5	70,3	201,9	108,3	91,6	7,1
Group 1	52,0	36,5	8,4	3,3	3,3	0,0	-
Group 2	60,0	54,9	4,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Group 3	27,2	5,0	12,8	4,8	4,2	0,0	0,0
Group 4	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	44,7	6,1	7,3	17,7	10,2	3,3	0,0
Group 6	71,3	2,3	4,8	27,6	12,1	22,1	2,4
Group 7	92,5	3,6	11,2	46,7	19,1	11,7	0,0
Other	246,3	9,2	20,9	100,7	57,7	53,4	4,4

⁹ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupa- tion group	Total	Level of education					
		Higher educa- tion	Secun- dary special- ized educa- tion	Secun- dary pro- fession- al educa- tion	Secun- dary school educa- tion	Gymna- sium educa- tion	Primary or no educa- tion
of which, Group 9	154,7	4,6	11,5	50,6	39,8	43,8	4,3
Women	586,7	140,6	123,4	106,5	126,4	85,6	4,2
Group 1	32,7	20,3	8,4	2,2	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	100,6	91,1	8,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	73,0	7,0	55,0	5,4	5,3	0,0	-
Group 4	23,5	5,8	7,6	4,0	5,5	0,0	-
Group 5	125,1	10,0	23,3	41,0	34,7	15,9	0,0
Group 6	63,2	0,0	4,5	10,9	18,8	26,6	0,0
Group 7	33,2	0,0	3,6	14,2	8,8	5,1	0,0
Other	135,3	3,9	13,1	28,3	51,1	36,4	2,5
of which, Group 9	128,2	3,4	12,1	25,7	48,9	35,6	2,5
Urban	548,3	194,5	104,6	125,5	92,5	30,1	0,0
Group 1	64,0	46,5	11,0	3,2	2,9	0,0	-
Group 2	117,4	109,9	6,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	58,0	9,0	36,1	6,4	6,1	0,0	-
Group 4	17,6	4,9	4,8	3,4	4,1	0,0	-
Group 5	103,4	13,4	22,0	33,3	27,4	7,0	0,0
Group 6	5,1	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	2,0	0,0
Group 7	72,9	4,3	11,0	36,3	16,1	5,0	0,0
Other	109,9	6,4	13,1	41,0	34,2	14,8	0,0
of which, Group 9	59,0	2,6	6,4	15,2	22,9	11,3	0,0
Rural	636,1	64,6	89,1	182,9	142,2	147,1	10,3
Group 1	20,7	10,4	5,8	2,4	1,7	0,0	-
Group 2	43,2	36,1	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	42,2	3,0	31,7	3,7	3,4	0,0	0,0
Group 4	9,5	1,7	3,7	0,0	2,4	0,0	-
Group 5	66,4	2,7	8,5	25,4	17,5	12,2	-
Group 6	129,4	3,3	8,9	36,9	30,1	46,7	3,6
Group 7	52,9	0,0	3,7	24,6	11,8	11,8	0,0
Other	271,7	6,7	20,9	88,0	74,7	75,0	6,4
of which, Group 9	223,8	5,4	17,2	61,0	65,8	68,1	6,3

Table 21. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, occupation¹⁰, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Occupation group								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	of which, group 9
Total	820,5	59,2	116,5	72,9	21,5	132,6	83,8	96,4	237,6	169,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	619,7	44,2	86,5	57,4	18,1	106,2	61,6	67,2	178,5	129,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	200,8	15,0	30,0	15,5	3,4	26,4	22,2	29,2	59,1	40,4
Men	403,2	36,2	42,2	20,1	3,1	36,0	43,3	70,4	151,9	89,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	286,6	24,6	28,4	15,0	2,2	26,7	31,2	47,7	110,9	66,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	116,6	11,5	13,8	5,1	0,0	9,3	12,1	22,7	41,0	22,9
Women	417,3	23,0	74,3	52,8	18,4	96,6	40,5	26,0	85,7	80,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	333,1	19,6	58,1	42,4	15,9	79,5	30,4	19,5	67,6	62,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	84,2	3,4	16,2	10,4	2,4	17,1	10,1	6,4	18,1	17,5
Urban	398,1	46,3	86,0	41,5	14,4	82,4	3,2	53,4	70,9	33,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	304,2	34,1	63,0	32,6	12,4	66,3	2,5	38,4	54,9	27,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	93,9	12,2	23,0	8,9	2,0	16,1	0,0	15,0	16,0	6,1

¹⁰ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Rural	422,4	12,9	30,5	31,4	7,1	50,2	80,6	43,0	166,7	135,6
Persons who do not have pre-school children	315,5	10,2	23,5	24,8	5,7	39,9	59,1	28,8	123,6	101,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	106,8	2,8	7,0	6,5	0,0	10,3	21,5	14,2	43,1	34,3

Table 22. Employed population by economic activity, occupation¹¹, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupa- tion group	Economic activity							
	Total	Agricul- ture, forestry; Fishery	Indus- try	Con- struction	Trade; Hotels and res- taurants	Transport, commu- nications	Public admini- stration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	1184, 4	333,7	155,4	72,9	217,4	68,0	248,6	88,4
Group 1	84,7	4,2	13,5	4,9	27,3	6,0	17,2	11,7
Group 2	160,6	3,3	14,1	4,1	17,2	6,9	88,3	26,7
Group 3	100,2	5,4	8,5	1,6	13,2	4,1	56,3	11,2
Group 4	27,2	0,0	3,2	0,0	2,8	5,0	8,2	7,2
Group 5	169,8	0,0	8,5	3,3	105,5	2,2	33,6	15,8
Group 6	134,5	134,5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	125,8	2,0	57,1	42,9	12,1	8,4	2,2	0,0
Other	381,6	183,0	50,5	15,7	39,5	35,4	42,8	14,7
of which,								
Group 9	282,8	166,8	26,5	11,5	26,9	7,0	31,4	12,7
Men	597,7	187,9	86,2	64,2	93,5	50,5	76,7	38,6
Group 1	52,0	3,4	9,8	4,1	18,4	3,5	7,5	5,3
Group 2	60,0	1,6	7,2	2,2	5,2	4,2	27,3	12,3
Group 3	27,2	2,7	3,1	0,0	6,3	2,0	7,1	4,5
Group 4	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	44,7	0,0	3,2	2,8	23,7	0,0	7,7	6,3
Group 6	71,3	71,3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	92,5	2,0	30,0	38,8	11,3	7,3	2,2	0,0
Other	246,3	106,4	32,8	14,8	27,7	32,4	24,6	7,7

¹¹ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupa- tion group	Economic activity							
	Total	Agricul- ture, forestry; Fishery	Indus- try	Con- struction	Trade; Hotels and res- taurants	Transport, commu- nications	Public admini- stration; Education; Health and social work	Other
of which, Group 9	154,7	90,2	14,8	10,7	15,5	4,4	13,4	5,7
Women	586,7	145,8	69,2	8,7	123,8	17,5	172,0	49,7
Group 1	32,7	0,0	3,8	0,0	8,9	2,5	9,7	6,3
Group 2	100,6	1,7	6,9	1,9	11,9	2,7	61,0	14,3
Group 3	73,0	2,6	5,5	0,0	6,8	2,1	49,1	6,7
Group 4	23,5	0,0	2,9	0,0	1,8	4,7	7,8	5,7
Group 5	125,1	0,0	5,3	0,0	81,8	0,0	25,9	9,5
Group 6	63,2	63,2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	33,2	0,0	27,1	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	135,3	76,6	17,7	0,0	11,8	3,0	18,3	7,0
of which, Group 9	128,2	76,6	11,6	0,0	11,5	2,6	18,0	7,0
Urban	548,3	15,6	100,4	39,8	157,2	46,1	121,5	67,7
Group 1	64,0	0,0	11,9	4,2	23,0	4,5	10,0	9,0
Group 2	117,4	1,5	12,5	3,8	15,6	5,9	55,6	22,5
Group 3	58,0	0,0	6,2	0,0	10,5	2,8	27,3	8,8
Group 4	17,6	-	2,6	0,0	2,2	3,1	4,2	5,3
Group 5	103,4	0,0	5,1	2,4	72,5	0,0	10,1	11,9
Group 6	5,1	5,1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	72,9	0,0	35,2	20,6	9,3	5,9	0,0	0,0
Other	109,9	6,3	26,8	7,1	24,1	22,5	13,6	9,4
of which, Group 9	59,0	4,9	11,6	4,5	17,2	4,4	8,7	7,8
Rural	636,1	318,1	55,0	33,1	60,2	21,9	127,1	20,7
Group 1	20,7	2,9	1,6	0,0	4,2	1,5	7,2	2,6
Group 2	43,2	1,8	1,6	0,0	1,6	0,0	32,7	4,2
Group 3	42,2	4,3	2,3	0,0	2,7	0,0	28,9	2,4
Group 4	9,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,0	4,0	2,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupa- tion group	Economic activity							
	Total	Agricul- ture, forestry; Fishery	Indus- try	Con- struction	Trade; Hotels and res- taurants	Transport, commu- nications	Public admini- stration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Group 5	66,4	0,0	3,4	0,0	32,9	0,0	23,5	3,9
Group 6	129,4	129,4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	52,9	1,7	21,9	22,3	2,8	2,5	0,0	0,0
Other	271,7	176,7	23,7	8,6	15,4	12,8	29,2	5,3
of which, Group 9	223,8	161,8	14,9	7,0	9,8	2,7	22,8	4,9

Table 23. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
Total	1184,4	121,3	244,0	288,8	339,5	163,0	27,8
<u>Full-time</u>	1104,8	111,4	229,0	271,7	316,2	152,7	23,9
less than 40 hours	327,8	27,2	60,1	78,7	96,6	50,4	14,7
40 hours	475,2	49,7	104,6	112,2	137,3	65,8	5,6
41 hours and over	301,9	34,6	64,3	80,8	82,3	36,4	3,5
<u>Part-time</u>	79,5	9,8	15,0	17,2	23,3	10,4	3,9
less than 20 hours	70,5	9,0	12,6	15,0	21,1	9,3	3,6
21 hours and over	9,0	0,0	2,4	2,2	2,2	0,0	0,0
Men	597,7	68,8	131,8	132,9	158,2	89,7	16,4
<u>Full-time</u>	555,6	61,8	123,9	123,7	147,0	84,9	14,3
less than 40 hours	141,0	13,9	25,7	32,3	38,0	22,9	8,1
40 hours	232,0	26,6	54,8	47,8	61,2	37,7	3,9
41 hours and over	182,7	21,3	43,4	43,6	47,8	24,3	2,3
<u>Part-time</u>	42,1	7,0	7,9	9,2	11,2	4,8	2,0
less than 20 hours	36,3	6,2	6,5	7,7	9,9	4,0	1,9
21 hours and over	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	586,7	52,5	112,2	156,0	181,3	73,3	11,4
<u>Full-time</u>	549,3	49,6	105,2	148,0	169,2	67,7	9,5
less than 40 hours	186,8	13,3	34,4	46,4	58,6	27,4	6,6
40 hours	243,2	23,1	49,8	64,4	76,1	28,2	1,7
41 hours and over	119,2	13,3	20,9	37,2	34,5	12,1	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	37,4	2,9	7,1	8,0	12,0	5,6	1,9
less than 20 hours	34,3	2,8	6,1	7,3	11,2	5,2	1,7
21 hours and over	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	548,3	52,4	136,2	131,0	145,6	75,3	7,7
<u>Full-time</u>	525,4	48,8	132,0	125,8	139,2	72,5	7,1
less than 40 hours	106,3	8,0	25,2	25,7	30,9	14,3	2,1
40 hours	275,9	25,6	70,2	60,6	73,5	42,3	3,8
41 hours and over	143,2	15,1	36,6	39,6	34,8	15,9	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	22,8	3,7	4,1	5,2	6,4	2,8	0,0
less than 20 hours	19,5	3,4	3,2	4,1	5,9	2,4	0,0
21 hours and over	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
over							
Rural	636,1	68,8	107,8	157,8	193,9	87,7	20,1
<u>Full-time</u>	579,4	62,7	97,0	145,8	177,0	80,2	16,7
less than 40 hours	221,5	19,2	34,9	53,1	65,7	36,0	12,6
40 hours	199,2	24,0	34,4	51,6	63,8	23,6	1,9
41 hours and over	158,7	19,5	27,6	41,2	47,6	20,6	2,2
<u>Part-time</u>	56,7	6,2	10,8	12,0	16,8	7,6	3,3
less than 20 hours	51,0	5,6	9,4	10,9	15,2	6,8	3,0
21 hours and over	5,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0

Table 24. Employed population aged 20-49 years by working program, actual duration of the working week, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	820,5	619,7	200,8
<u>Full-time</u>	768,8	582,6	186,2
less than 40 hours	215,4	160,9	54,5
40 hours	332,5	257,7	74,8
41 hours and over	220,8	163,9	56,9
<u>Part-time</u>	51,7	37,2	14,6
less than 20 hours	45,2	32,5	12,7
21 hours and over	6,5	4,6	1,8
Men	403,2	286,6	116,6
<u>Full-time</u>	375,5	266,4	109,1
less than 40 hours	89,6	64,2	25,5
40 hours	155,6	113,5	42,0
41 hours and over	130,3	88,7	41,6
<u>Part-time</u>	27,7	20,2	7,5
less than 20 hours	23,5	17,2	6,3
21 hours and over	4,3	3,0	0,0
Women	417,3	333,1	84,2
<u>Full-time</u>	393,3	316,2	77,1
less than 40 hours	125,8	96,7	29,0
40 hours	176,9	144,2	32,8
41 hours and over	90,6	75,2	15,3
<u>Part-time</u>	24,0	16,9	7,1
less than 20 hours	21,8	15,3	6,4
21 hours and over	2,2	1,6	0,0
Urban	398,1	304,2	93,9
<u>Full-time</u>	382,2	292,5	89,7
less than 40 hours	76,8	57,5	19,3
40 hours	194,8	152,0	42,8
41 hours and over	110,6	83,0	27,6
<u>Part-time</u>	15,9	11,7	4,3
less than 20 hours	13,4	10,0	3,4
21 hours and over	2,6	1,7	0,0
Rural	422,4	315,5	106,8
<u>Full-time</u>	386,6	290,0	96,5
less than 40 hours	138,6	103,4	35,2
40 hours	137,8	105,7	32,0
41 hours and over	110,2	80,9	29,3
<u>Part-time</u>	35,8	25,5	10,3
less than 20 hours	31,9	22,6	9,3
21 hours and over	3,9	2,9	0,0

Table 25. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, level of education, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Level of education						
	Total	Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1184,4	259,1	193,7	308,4	234,7	177,1	11,3
<u>Full-time</u>	1104,8	249,5	182,7	285,6	218,6	159,4	9,0
less than 40 hours	327,8	69,4	48,8	76,1	63,1	65,2	5,2
40 hours	475,2	139,2	86,7	111,7	87,1	49,1	0,0
41 hours and over	301,9	41,0	47,2	97,8	68,3	45,2	2,4
<u>Part-time</u>	79,5	9,6	11,0	22,8	16,2	17,7	2,3
less than 20 hours	70,5	9,0	10,0	19,6	14,4	15,4	2,1
21 hours and over	9,0	0,0	0,0	3,3	1,7	2,3	0,0
Men	597,7	118,5	70,3	201,9	108,3	91,6	7,1
<u>Full-time</u>	555,6	114,6	65,3	185,3	101,9	82,7	5,8
less than 40 hours	141,0	22,5	13,1	48,7	25,1	28,5	3,1
40 hours	232,0	67,0	30,2	70,3	37,5	26,1	0,0
41 hours and over	182,7	25,1	22,1	66,3	39,3	28,0	1,9
<u>Part-time</u>	42,1	3,9	4,9	16,6	6,5	8,9	0,0
less than 20 hours	36,3	3,6	4,2	14,1	5,6	7,4	0,0
21 hours and over	5,9	0,0	0,0	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	586,7	140,6	123,4	106,5	126,4	85,6	4,2
<u>Full-time</u>	549,3	134,9	117,4	100,3	116,7	76,7	3,2
less than 40 hours	186,8	46,9	35,7	27,4	38,0	36,6	2,2
40 hours	243,2	72,2	56,5	41,4	49,6	23,0	0,0
41 hours and over	119,2	15,8	25,1	31,5	29,1	17,1	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	37,4	5,6	6,0	6,2	9,7	8,8	0,0
less than 20 hours	34,3	5,4	5,8	5,5	8,8	7,9	0,0
21 hours and over	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	548,3	194,5	104,6	125,5	92,5	30,1	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	525,4	188,6	100,9	119,8	87,6	27,7	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Level of education						
	Total	Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
less than 40 hours	106,3	42,3	20,3	22,1	15,0	6,4	0,0
40 hours	275,9	114,6	51,7	54,2	41,6	13,3	0,0
41 hours and over	143,2	31,7	29,0	43,5	30,9	8,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	22,8	5,9	3,7	5,7	4,9	2,3	0,0
less than 20 hours	19,5	5,5	3,2	4,9	4,1	1,6	0,0
21 hours and over	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	636,1	64,6	89,1	182,9	142,2	147,1	10,3
<u>Full-time</u>	579,4	60,9	81,8	165,8	131,0	131,7	8,2
less than 40 hours	221,5	27,1	28,5	54,0	48,1	58,7	5,0
40 hours	199,2	24,5	35,0	57,5	45,5	35,8	0,0
41 hours and over	158,7	9,3	18,2	54,3	37,4	37,2	2,2
<u>Part-time</u>	56,7	3,6	7,3	17,1	11,3	15,4	2,0
less than 20 hours	51,0	3,5	6,8	14,7	10,3	13,8	1,9
21 hours and over	5,7	0,0	0,0	2,4	0,0	1,6	0,0

Table 26. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, status in employment, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1184,4	836,6	307,1	30,3	10,4
<u>Full-time</u>	1104,8	806,4	264,9	23,4	10,2
less than 40 hours	327,8	162,8	148,8	15,0	0,0
40 hours	475,2	429,3	38,7	3,2	4,0
41 hours and over	301,9	214,3	77,3	5,2	5,0
<u>Part-time</u>	79,5	30,1	42,2	6,9	0,0
less than 20 hours	70,5	26,7	37,2	6,6	0,0
21 hours and over	9,0	3,4	5,1	0,0	0,0
Men	597,7	398,5	181,7	10,5	7,0
<u>Full-time</u>	555,6	384,7	156,6	7,4	6,9
less than 40 hours	141,0	55,9	79,6	4,7	0,0
40 hours	232,0	202,6	26,0	0,0	2,6
41 hours and over	182,7	126,1	51,1	2,0	3,5
<u>Part-time</u>	42,1	13,8	25,1	3,1	0,0
less than 20 hours	36,3	11,5	21,7	2,9	0,0
21 hours and over	5,9	2,2	3,4	0,0	0,0
Women	586,7	438,1	125,4	19,8	3,4
<u>Full-time</u>	549,3	421,8	108,2	16,0	3,3
less than 40 hours	186,8	106,9	69,3	10,3	0,0
40 hours	243,2	226,7	12,7	2,4	0,0
41 hours and over	119,2	88,2	26,3	3,3	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	37,4	16,3	17,1	3,8	0,0
less than 20 hours	34,3	15,1	15,5	3,7	0,0
21 hours and over	3,1	0,0	1,7	0,0	0,0
Urban	548,3	486,9	51,3	3,2	6,9
<u>Full-time</u>	525,4	475,1	41,1	2,4	6,7
less than 40 hours	106,3	88,2	15,9	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
40 hours	275,9	267,2	5,5	0,0	2,8
41 hours and over	143,2	119,7	19,7	0,0	3,3
<u>Part-time</u>	22,8	11,8	10,1	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	19,5	10,7	8,2	0,0	0,0
21 hours and over	3,3	0,0	2,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	636,1	349,7	255,8	27,1	3,5
<u>Full-time</u>	579,4	331,3	223,7	21,0	3,4
less than 40 hours	221,5	74,6	132,9	13,6	0,0
40 hours	199,2	162,1	33,2	2,7	0,0
41 hours and over	158,7	94,6	57,7	4,6	1,7
<u>Part-time</u>	56,7	18,4	32,1	6,1	0,0
less than 20 hours	51,0	16,0	29,0	6,0	0,0
21 hours and over	5,7	2,4	3,1	0,0	0,0

Table 27. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, economic activity, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Economic activity						Other
		Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	
Total	1184,4	333,7	155,4	72,9	217,4	68,0	248,6	88,4
<u>Full-time</u>	1104,8	293,5	150,7	66,4	208,4	64,8	238,6	82,4
less than 40 hours	327,8	157,2	21,2	10,7	34,7	11,2	78,6	14,0
40 hours	475,2	60,6	100,5	31,2	79,0	32,5	122,2	49,1
41 hours and over	301,9	75,7	29,1	24,5	94,7	21,0	37,8	19,2
<u>Part-time</u>	79,5	40,2	4,7	6,5	9,0	3,2	10,0	5,9
less than 20 hours	70,5	36,3	4,3	4,7	7,4	2,9	9,7	5,2
21 hours and over	9,0	3,9	0,0	1,8	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	597,7	187,9	86,2	64,2	93,5	50,5	76,7	38,6
<u>Full-time</u>	555,6	166,7	83,7	58,1	89,0	48,0	73,8	36,4
less than 40 hours	141,0	79,7	10,9	9,4	11,7	8,4	15,7	5,2
40 hours	232,0	36,3	52,3	26,2	35,1	21,9	40,0	20,1
41 hours and over	182,7	50,7	20,4	22,5	42,2	17,6	18,2	11,1
<u>Part-time</u>	42,1	21,2	2,6	6,1	4,6	2,6	2,9	2,2
less than 20 hours	36,3	18,9	2,3	4,4	3,6	2,3	2,8	1,9
21 hours and over	5,9	2,2	0,0	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	586,7	145,8	69,2	8,7	123,8	17,5	172,0	49,7
<u>Full-time</u>	549,3	126,8	67,1	8,3	119,4	16,8	164,8	46,0
less than 40 hours	186,8	77,6	10,2	0,0	23,1	2,8	63,0	8,8
40 hours	243,2	24,3	48,1	5,0	43,9	10,7	82,3	29,0
41 hours and over	119,2	25,0	8,7	2,0	52,5	3,4	19,6	8,2
<u>Part-time</u>	37,4	19,0	2,1	0,0	4,4	0,0	7,1	3,7
less than 20 hours	34,3	17,4	2,0	0,0	3,8	0,0	7,0	3,3
21-30 ore	3,1	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	548,3	15,6	100,4	39,8	157,2	46,1	121,5	67,7
<u>Full-time</u>	525,4	13,7	97,7	36,3	150,6	44,6	118,0	64,4
less than 40 hours	106,3	4,2	14,8	6,2	26,6	6,0	38,0	10,5

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Economic activity							
	Total	Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
40 hours	275,9	6,3	66,0	18,4	58,6	22,8	63,7	40,3
41 hours and over	143,2	3,1	17,0	11,8	65,4	15,8	16,4	13,7
<u>Part-time</u>	22,8	1,9	2,6	3,5	6,6	0,0	3,5	3,3
less than 20 hours	19,5	1,6	2,5	2,5	5,5	0,0	3,5	2,7
21 hours and over	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	636,1	318,1	55,0	33,1	60,2	21,9	127,1	20,7
<u>Full-time</u>	579,4	279,8	53,0	30,1	57,8	20,2	120,6	18,0
less than 40 hours	221,5	153,0	6,4	4,6	8,2	5,2	40,6	3,6
40 hours	199,2	54,3	34,5	12,8	20,4	9,8	58,5	8,9
41 hours and over	158,7	72,6	12,0	12,7	29,2	5,2	21,4	5,5
<u>Part-time</u>	56,7	38,3	2,1	3,0	2,4	1,8	6,5	2,6
less than 20 hours	51,0	34,7	1,7	2,3	1,9	1,6	6,3	2,5
21 hours and over	5,7	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 28. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, occupation¹², sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Occupation group								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	Of which group 9
Total	1184,4	84,7	160,6	100,2	27,2	169,8	134,5	125,8	381,6	282,8
<u>Full-time</u>	1104,8	83,2	154,5	94,9	25,7	163,1	119,2	117,7	346,4	252,9
less than 40 hours	327,8	9,7	54,1	24,9	4,2	31,0	72,5	19,6	111,8	98,0
40 hours	475,2	54,7	84,6	54,5	17,6	55,4	18,3	65,7	124,4	80,9
41 hours and over	301,9	18,8	15,8	15,5	3,9	76,7	28,4	32,4	110,3	74,0
<u>Part-time</u>	79,5	1,5	6,1	5,3	0,0	6,7	15,3	8,1	35,2	29,9
less than 20 hours	70,5	0,0	6,0	5,1	0,0	4,9	14,2	6,8	30,9	26,5
21 hours and over	9,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0	4,2	3,5
Men	597,7	52,0	60,0	27,2	3,7	44,7	71,3	92,5	246,3	154,7
<u>Full-time</u>	555,6	51,1	57,6	25,7	3,6	41,8	62,6	85,5	227,7	141,2
less than 40 hours	141,0	5,3	13,3	4,8	0,0	7,1	35,5	14,5	60,2	47,8
40 hours	232,0	31,7	36,0	15,7	1,9	11,6	9,7	44,9	80,5	40,7
41 hours and over	182,7	14,2	8,4	5,2	0,0	23,1	17,3	26,1	86,9	52,6
<u>Part-time</u>	42,1	0,0	2,4	1,5	0,0	2,9	8,7	7,0	18,6	13,5
less than 20 hours	36,3	0,0	2,4	0,0	0,0	1,8	8,1	5,8	15,9	11,5
21 hours and over	5,9	0,0	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,8	2,0
Women	586,7	32,7	100,6	73,0	23,5	125,1	63,2	33,2	135,3	128,2
<u>Full-time</u>	549,3	32,1	96,9	69,3	22,2	121,3	56,6	32,2	118,8	111,8
less than 40 hours	186,8	4,4	40,8	20,1	3,9	23,9	37,0	5,1	51,6	50,2
40 hours	243,2	23,0	48,6	38,8	15,8	43,8	8,6	20,8	43,8	40,1
41 hours and over	119,2	4,7	7,4	10,4	2,5	53,6	11,1	6,3	23,4	21,5
<u>Part-time</u>	37,4	0,0	3,7	3,8	0,0	3,8	6,5	0,0	16,5	16,4

¹² Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Occupation group								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	Of which group 9
less than 20 hours	34,3	0,0	3,7	3,6	0,0	3,1	6,1	0,0	15,0	14,9
21 hours and over	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	548,3	64,0	117,4	58,0	17,6	103,4	5,1	72,9	109,9	59,0
<u>Full-time</u>	525,4	63,0	114,1	55,7	17,2	98,7	3,5	68,7	104,6	55,6
less than 40 hours	106,3	6,3	32,0	12,4	2,5	21,3	2,1	12,3	17,3	11,5
40 hours	275,9	42,5	69,0	33,7	12,2	30,9	0,0	38,3	48,4	25,7
41 hours and over	143,2	14,2	13,1	9,6	2,5	46,4	0,0	18,1	38,8	18,4
<u>Part-time</u>	22,8	0,0	3,3	2,3	0,0	4,7	1,6	4,2	5,3	3,4
less than 20 hours	19,5	0,0	3,3	2,1	0,0	3,5	0,0	3,5	4,7	3,0
21 hours and over	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	636,1	20,7	43,2	42,2	9,5	66,4	129,4	52,9	271,7	223,8
<u>Full-time</u>	579,4	20,2	40,4	39,2	8,6	64,4	115,7	49,1	241,8	197,3
less than 40 hours	221,5	3,4	22,1	12,5	1,7	9,6	70,4	7,3	94,5	86,5
40 hours	199,2	12,2	15,6	20,7	5,5	24,5	17,4	27,4	75,9	55,2
41 hours and over	158,7	4,6	2,7	5,9	0,0	30,3	27,9	14,4	71,4	55,6
<u>Part-time</u>	56,7	0,0	2,8	3,0	0,0	2,0	13,7	3,8	29,9	26,5
less than 20 hours	51,0	0,0	2,8	2,9	0,0	0,0	12,9	3,3	26,2	23,4
21 hours and over	5,7	0,0	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,7	3,1

Table 29. Actual average duration of the working week, by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, economic activity	hours/week				
	Total	Status in employment			Employer
		Em- ployee	Own- account worker	Contribut- ing family worker	
Total	37,5	38,9	34,2	29,7	43,3
Agriculture, forestry; Fish- ery	34,0	39,0	32,9	28,9	
Industry	38,6	38,9	28,2		
Construction	39,7	39,7	39,7		
Trade; Hotels and restau- rants	42,5	43,1	39,1	36,5	44,1
Transport, communica- tions	40,9	41,4	36,4		
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	35,4	35,4			
Other	38,2	38,5	31,9		
Men	38,7	40,5	35,0	28,7	43,3
Agriculture, forestry; Fish- ery	35,3	40,3	33,6	27,7	
Industry	39,4	39,8	29,5		
Construction	39,9	40,0	39,7		
Trade; Hotels and restau- rants	42,1	42,8	38,1		43,8
Transport, communica- tions	41,6	42,5	36,4		
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	38,6	38,6			
Other	39,5	39,9	32,3		
Women	36,3	37,5	33,0	30,2	43,3
Agriculture, forestry; Fish- ery	32,4	36,4	31,9	29,5	
Industry	37,5	37,8			
Construction	38,6	38,0	39,7		
Trade; Hotels and restau- rants	42,8	43,3	39,8		44,7
Transport, communica- tions	38,8	38,8			
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	33,9	34,0			
Other	37,2	37,4	31,6		
Urban	39,0	39,2	36,7	33,0	43,8
Agriculture, forestry; Fish- ery	37,2	39,1	34,0		
Industry	38,0	38,3	27,7		

Sex, area, economic activity	hours/week				
	Total	Status in employment			Employer
		Em- ployee	Own- account worker	Contribut- ing family worker	
Construction	38,8	38,8	38,7		
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	42,0	42,7	38,0	34,8	45,0
Transport, communications	42,1	42,6	35,0		
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	35,5	35,5			
Other	38,4	38,7	33,4		
Rural	36,2	38,5	33,7	29,3	42,3
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	33,9	39,0	32,8	28,8	
Industry	39,6	39,9	28,8		
Construction	40,9	41,3	40,5		
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43,7	44,0	42,5		42,3
Transport, communications	38,2	38,5	37,3		
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	35,3	35,3			
Other	37,6	38,0			

Table 30. Actual average duration of the working week, by occupation¹³, status in employment, sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, occupation group	hours/week				
	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	37,5	38,9	34,2	29,7	43,3
Group 1	39,6	39,1			43,3
Group 2	33,7	33,7			
Group 3	36,8	36,9	28,2		
Group 4	37,7	37,7			
Group 5	42,7	43,7	38,5	36,3	
Group 6	32,8	37,2	32,5	28,3	
Group 7	38,6	38,6	38,6		
Other	37,8	40,9	33,6	29,4	0,0
of which, Group 9	36,7	40,6	33,4	29,3	
Men	38,7	40,5	35,0	28,7	43,3
Group 1	40,3	39,8			43,2
Group 2	36,2	36,2			
Group 3	38,1	38,5			
Group 4	40,7	40,7			
Group 5	42,8	44,4	38,8		
Group 6	33,6	38,6	33,2	27,6	
Group 7	38,8	38,9	38,7		
Other	39,6	42,6	34,5	28,0	0,0
of which, Group 9	38,6	43,4	34,3	27,6	
Women	36,3	37,5	33,0	30,2	43,3
Group 1	38,5	38,0			43,6
Group 2	32,2	32,2			
Group 3	36,3	36,4			
Group 4	37,2	37,2			
Group 5	42,7	43,5	38,3		
Group 6	31,8	35,6	31,7	28,6	
Group 7	37,9	38,0	37,6		
Other	34,6	37,1	32,3	30,2	0,0
of which, Group 9	34,5	37,1	32,3	30,2	

¹³ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	hours/week				
	Total	Status in employment			Employer
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	
Urban	39,0	39,2	36,7	33,0	43,8
Group 1	39,8	39,3			43,9
Group 2	35,2	35,2			
Group 3	37,6	37,8	30,0		
Group 4	38,6	38,6			
Group 5	42,6	44,2	37,5		
Group 6	32,2	33,6	31,4		
Group 7	38,1	38,3	37,6		
Other	40,9	41,5	36,3		0,0
of which, Group 9	40,0	40,6	36,8		
Rural	36,2	38,5	33,7	29,3	42,3
Group 1	39,2	38,2			42,2
Group 2	29,4	29,4			
Group 3	35,6	35,8			
Group 4	36,1	36,1			
Group 5	42,9	43,1	41,5		
Group 6	32,8	37,6	32,6	28,0	
Group 7	39,2	39,1	39,4		
Other	36,6	40,5	33,4	29,5	0,0
of which, Group 9	35,9	40,7	33,2	29,4	

Table 31. Employed population by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	351,7	33,1	62,8	82,0	103,3	53,0	17,4
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	180,3	14,3	28,9	40,6	54,8	29,9	11,9
Technical unemployment	35,4	3,4	9,0	10,1	9,4	3,2	0,0
Seasonal work	59,9	5,5	9,9	14,0	17,7	9,9	2,9
Days off, holydays, variable time table	38,7	4,0	8,2	9,8	10,7	5,3	0,0
Family responsibilities	16,4	1,6	4,3	4,1	4,2	1,8	0,0
Bad weather conditions	11,8	0,0	1,6	2,5	4,2	2,0	0,0
Other	9,1	3,3	0,0	0,0	2,2	0,0	0,0
Men	158,9	18,7	28,6	36,0	42,5	23,4	9,5
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	64,7	6,4	10,5	13,4	17,8	10,2	6,3
Technical unemployment	25,5	3,0	7,1	6,8	6,1	2,3	0,0
Seasonal work	34,9	3,9	5,3	8,5	9,7	5,8	1,8
Days off, holydays, variable time table	18,0	2,3	3,7	4,6	4,2	2,9	0,0
Family responsibilities	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	7,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,6	0,0	0,0
Other	4,7	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	192,8	14,4	34,2	46,0	60,8	29,6	7,9
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	115,6	7,9	18,4	27,2	37,0	19,6	5,5
Technical unemployment	9,9	0,0	1,9	3,3	3,3	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	25,0	1,6	4,6	5,6	8,1	4,1	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Days off, holydays, variable time table	20,7	1,7	4,6	5,2	6,6	2,4	0,0
Family responsibilities	13,0	0,0	3,6	3,3	3,1	1,5	0,0
Bad weather conditions	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0
Other	4,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	104,7	10,2	22,1	25,2	31,3	13,9	2,0
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	54,0	4,4	9,4	12,2	17,9	8,5	1,5
Technical unemployment	19,5	1,7	5,1	5,8	5,4	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Days off, holydays, variable time table	23,9	2,5	6,3	5,7	6,0	3,2	0,0
Family responsibilities	2,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Bad weather conditions	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	247,0	22,9	40,7	56,8	72,0	39,1	15,4
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	126,4	10,0	19,5	28,4	36,8	21,3	10,4
Technical unemployment	15,9	1,7	3,9	4,4	4,1	1,8	0,0
Seasonal work	57,8	5,2	9,8	13,7	16,8	9,4	2,9
Days off, holydays, variable time table	14,7	1,5	2,0	4,1	4,7	2,1	0,0
Family responsibilities	14,3	0,0	3,6	3,3	3,7	1,8	0,0
Bad weather conditions	11,2	0,0	1,5	2,4	4,0	1,9	0,0
Other	6,8	2,2	0,0	0,0	1,9	0,0	0,0

Table 32. Employed persons aged 20-49 years by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	228,2	169,7	58,5
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	111,6	85,2	26,4
Technical unemployment	27,6	19,5	8,1
Seasonal work	36,7	26,2	10,5
Days off, holydays, variable time table	28,3	22,2	6,1
Family responsibilities	12,1	7,1	5,0
Bad weather conditions	7,5	5,6	1,9
Other	4,3	3,9	0,0
Men	101,1	72,3	28,8
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	38,3	28,4	9,9
Technical unemployment	20,0	13,5	6,5
Seasonal work	20,8	14,5	6,3
Days off, holydays, variable time table	12,8	9,0	3,7
Family responsibilities	2,3	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	4,6	3,2	0,0
Other	2,4	2,3	0,0
Women	127,1	97,4	29,7
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	73,3	56,8	16,5
Technical unemployment	7,6	6,0	1,6
Seasonal work	15,9	11,8	4,1

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Number of pre-school children		
	Total	Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Days off, holydays, variable time table	15,6	13,2	2,4
Family responsibilities	9,9	5,7	4,2
Bad weather conditions	2,9	2,4	0,0
Other	1,9	1,6	0,0
Urban	74,9	57,1	17,8
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	35,5	27,5	8,0
Technical unemployment	15,8	11,1	4,7
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	18,4	14,6	3,8
Family responsibilities	2,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	153,3	112,6	40,7
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	76,1	57,7	18,4
Technical unemployment	11,8	8,3	3,5
Seasonal work	35,5	25,3	10,2
Days off, holydays, variable time table	9,9	7,6	2,3
Family responsibilities	10,1	5,7	4,4
Bad weather conditions	7,0	5,2	1,8
Other	2,9	2,8	0,0

Table 33. Employed population by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Level of education						
	Total	Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	351,7	62,6	49,8	85,1	70,7	76,1	7,3
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	180,3	43,8	30,9	32,3	32,8	37,1	3,5
Technical unemployment	35,4	4,1	3,9	14,2	7,4	5,3	0,0
Seasonal work	59,9	2,3	4,9	18,3	13,4	19,5	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	38,7	10,3	7,3	10,5	7,1	3,3	0,0
Family responsibilities	16,4	0,0	1,6	3,9	4,5	5,6	0,0
Bad weather conditions	11,8	0,0	0,0	4,3	3,2	3,0	0,0
Other	9,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,3	2,5	0,0
Men	158,9	21,1	14,9	56,2	28,2	34,1	4,4
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	64,7	12,2	7,0	18,6	10,9	14,3	1,8
Technical unemployment	25,5	2,2	2,2	11,4	5,0	4,2	0,0
Seasonal work	34,9	1,6	2,5	13,9	5,9	10,1	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	18,0	4,3	2,2	6,4	3,1	1,8	0,0
Family responsibilities	3,4	0,0	0,0	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	7,6	0,0	0,0	3,3	1,6	1,6	0,0
Other	4,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	192,8	41,5	34,9	28,9	42,5	42,0	3,0
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	115,6	31,6	23,9	13,7	21,9	22,7	1,7
Technical unemployment	9,9	1,9	1,7	2,8	2,4	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	25,0	0,0	2,4	4,4	7,5	9,3	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	20,7	6,1	5,1	4,0	4,0	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Level of education						
	Total	Higher edu- cation	Sec- ondary special- ized educa- tion	Sec- ondary profes- sional educa- tion	Sec- ondary school educa- tion	Gym- nasium educa- tion	Primary or no educa- tion
Family responsa- bilities	13,0	0,0	0,0	2,4	3,9	4,5	0,0
Bad weather con- ditions	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,5	0,0	0,0
Other	4,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0
Urban	104,7	36,8	20,1	22,6	17,1	7,7	0,0
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	54,0	23,6	11,6	7,7	7,3	3,6	0,0
Technical unem- ployment	19,5	3,4	2,7	7,3	4,5	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Days off, holydays, variable time table	23,9	8,1	5,0	5,8	3,9	0,0	-
Family responsa- bilities	2,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Bad weather con- ditions	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	247,0	25,8	29,7	62,5	53,6	68,4	7,0
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	126,4	20,1	19,3	24,6	25,5	33,5	3,3
Technical unem- ployment	15,9	0,0	0,0	6,9	2,9	3,9	0,0
Seasonal work	57,8	2,0	4,9	17,8	13,1	18,6	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	14,7	2,2	2,3	4,7	3,2	2,1	0,0
Family responsa- bilities	14,3	0,0	0,0	3,4	4,3	5,3	0,0
Bad weather con- ditions	11,2	0,0	0,0	4,1	3,0	2,9	0,0
Other	6,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,1	0,0

Table 34. Employed population by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	319,5	35,8	66,8	85,8	88,4	38,9	3,8
Wants to earn more	54,7	6,7	12,7	15,7	14,7	4,6	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	120,2	12,1	28,6	32,6	32,3	13,6	0,0
Exceptionally high work-load	36,2	3,7	7,1	9,1	11,4	4,6	0,0
Seasonal work	30,0	2,6	5,2	9,1	8,7	3,3	0,0
Variable time table	73,8	10,1	12,4	18,4	20,0	11,9	0,0
Other	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	191,2	22,2	44,8	45,7	50,3	25,9	2,4
Wants to earn more	32,7	4,4	9,7	8,6	7,3	2,6	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	72,3	7,0	19,9	16,6	18,8	9,3	0,0
Exceptionally high work-load	24,8	3,2	5,6	5,6	7,0	3,2	0,0
Seasonal work	19,4	1,9	3,0	5,6	5,9	2,4	0,0
Variable time table	40,0	5,6	6,3	8,8	10,7	7,9	0,0
Other	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	128,3	13,6	22,0	40,1	38,1	13,1	0,0
Wants to earn more	22,0	2,4	3,0	7,1	7,4	2,0	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	47,9	5,1	8,7	15,9	13,6	4,3	0,0
Exceptionally high work-load	11,4	0,0	1,5	3,5	4,4	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	10,6	0,0	2,2	3,5	2,8	0,0	0,0
Variable time table	33,8	4,5	6,0	9,6	9,3	4,0	0,0
Other	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	148,0	15,7	37,7	40,7	36,2	16,3	0,0
Wants to earn more	27,3	2,5	7,3	8,2	7,1	2,2	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	63,7	5,3	18,6	18,2	14,9	6,3	0,0
Exceptionally high work-load	12,1	0,0	3,1	2,6	3,5	1,6	0,0
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Variable time table	40,3	6,0	7,8	10,7	9,6	5,4	0,0
Other	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	171,5	20,1	29,1	45,0	52,2	22,6	2,5
Wants to earn more	27,4	4,3	5,4	7,5	7,6	2,4	0,0

Usually works more than 40 hours/week	56,5	6,8	10,0	14,4	17,4	7,3	0,0
Exceptionally high work- load	24,1	2,3	4,0	6,5	8,0	3,0	0,0
Seasonal work	29,0	2,4	5,1	8,7	8,5	3,1	0,0
Variable time table	33,5	4,1	4,6	7,7	10,4	6,5	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 35. Employed persons aged 20-49 years by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	233,1	173,9	59,3
Wants to earn more	42,8	31,4	11,4
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	89,6	65,6	24,0
Exceptionally high workload	25,6	18,8	6,8
Seasonal work	21,2	15,1	6,1
Variable time table	50,8	40,6	10,2
Other	3,1	2,4	0,0
Men	136,1	93,3	42,8
Wants to earn more	26,4	17,5	8,8
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	52,7	35,4	17,4
Exceptionally high workload	17,3	11,9	5,4
Seasonal work	13,3	9,3	4,0
Variable time table	25,1	18,4	6,7
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	97,0	80,5	16,5
Wants to earn more	16,4	13,8	2,6
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	36,8	30,2	6,6
Exceptionally high workload	8,3	6,9	0,0
Seasonal work	7,9	5,8	2,1
Variable time table	25,7	22,2	3,5
Other	1,8	1,6	0,0
Urban	114,3	85,9	28,5
Wants to earn more	22,2	16,8	5,3
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	50,2	35,3	14,9
Exceptionally high workload	8,8	6,3	2,5
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0
Variable time table	29,8	24,9	5,0
Other	2,6	2,1	0,0
Rural	118,8	88,0	30,8
Wants to earn more	20,6	14,5	6,1
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	39,4	30,2	9,1

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school chil- dren	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Exceptionally high work- load	16,8	12,5	4,3
Seasonal work	20,6	14,6	6,0
Variable time table	21,0	15,7	5,2
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 36. Employed population by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Level of education						
	Total	Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	319,5	45,0	51,7	101,7	71,7	46,9	2,5
Wants to earn more	54,7	7,8	9,3	17,3	12,4	7,4	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	120,2	21,4	21,6	35,6	25,0	16,1	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	36,2	5,3	3,8	11,6	8,3	6,9	0,0
Seasonal work	30,0	0,0	1,9	8,9	8,3	8,8	0,0
Variable time table	73,8	7,2	14,5	27,0	17,3	7,6	0,0
Other	4,6	2,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Men	191,2	26,9	23,7	69,3	40,5	29,0	1,9
Wants to earn more	32,7	4,1	4,0	12,6	6,7	5,1	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	72,3	13,3	10,8	23,1	14,2	10,4	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	24,8	3,7	2,4	9,4	4,9	4,2	0,0
Seasonal work	19,4	0,0	0,0	6,9	4,6	5,2	0,0
Variable time table	40,0	3,8	5,5	16,5	9,9	4,0	0,0
Other	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Women	128,3	18,1	28,0	32,4	31,2	18,0	0,0
Wants to earn more	22,0	3,6	5,3	4,7	5,7	2,3	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	47,9	8,1	10,8	12,5	10,8	5,7	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	11,4	1,6	0,0	2,2	3,4	2,7	0,0
Seasonal work	10,6	0,0	0,0	2,0	3,6	3,5	0,0
Variable time table	33,8	3,3	9,0	10,5	7,4	3,6	-
Other	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	148,0	34,5	29,7	44,2	31,3	8,1	0,0
Wants to earn more	27,3	5,7	5,4	9,0	6,0	0,0	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	63,7	17,1	13,2	17,2	12,2	3,9	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	12,1	4,2	0,0	3,6	2,0	0,0	-
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Variable time table	40,3	5,4	9,0	13,3	10,6	1,9	-
Other	3,7	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	171,5	10,5	22,0	57,5	40,5	38,8	2,3
Wants to earn more	27,4	2,0	3,9	8,3	6,5	6,4	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Level of education						
	Total	Higher education	Secondary special- ized education	Secondary profes- sional education	Secondary school education	Gym- na- sium edu- cation	Pri- mary or no edu- cation
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	56,5	4,3	8,4	18,4	12,8	12,1	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	24,1	0,0	2,5	8,0	6,3	6,0	0,0
Seasonal work	29,0	0,0	1,7	8,6	8,2	8,5	0,0
Variable time table	33,5	1,7	5,4	13,7	6,7	5,7	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-

Table 37. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, way of working more hours	Total	Age group					65 years and over
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	
Total	92,7	10,2	19,2	24,6	29,0	9,2	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	37,8	3,4	7,9	10,4	11,0	4,9	0,0
Having an additional job	27,4	1,9	5,1	8,7	9,8	1,9	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	27,4	4,9	6,3	5,5	8,2	2,4	0,0
Men	54,7	7,3	12,0	13,6	15,7	5,9	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	22,7	2,5	5,1	5,6	5,9	3,4	0,0
Having an additional job	15,8	0,0	3,2	4,7	5,4	0,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	16,2	3,4	3,7	3,2	4,4	0,0	0,0
Women	38,0	3,0	7,2	11,1	13,3	3,3	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	15,1	0,0	2,7	4,7	5,1	1,5	0,0
Having an additional job	11,6	0,0	1,9	4,0	4,4	0,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	11,2	1,5	2,5	2,3	3,8	0,0	0,0
Urban	30,1	3,3	6,6	7,5	9,0	3,6	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	19,0	1,8	4,0	4,9	5,6	2,5	0,0
Having an additional job	4,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	6,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,9	0,0	0,0

hours

Rural	62,5	6,9	12,6	17,2	20,0	5,6	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	18,8	1,6	3,8	5,4	5,4	2,4	0,0
Having an additional job	22,5	1,6	3,7	7,3	8,3	0,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	21,2	3,7	5,1	4,4	6,3	1,7	0,0

Table 38. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by level of education, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, way of working more hours	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	92,7	11,1	12,7	31,5	19,1	17,5	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	37,8	6,8	6,7	12,6	7,3	4,0	0,0
Having an additional job	27,4	2,3	3,1	10,8	4,7	6,3	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	27,4	2,0	2,9	8,0	7,0	7,2	0,0
Men	54,7	4,7	5,2	24,2	9,9	10,2	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	22,7	3,1	2,4	10,0	4,2	2,6	0,0
Having an additional job	15,8	0,0	0,0	7,8	2,2	3,4	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	16,2	0,0	0,0	6,4	3,4	4,1	0,0
Women	38,0	6,5	7,5	7,3	9,2	7,3	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	15,1	3,7	4,3	2,6	3,1	0,0	0,0
Having an additional job	11,6	1,5	1,6	3,1	2,5	2,8	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	11,2	0,0	1,6	1,6	3,6	3,1	0,0
Urban	30,1	6,0	5,0	9,8	6,6	2,5	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, way of working more hours	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	19,0	3,7	3,6	6,8	3,9	0,0	0,0
Having an additional job	4,9	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0	-
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	6,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	62,5	5,2	7,6	21,7	12,4	14,9	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	18,8	3,2	3,1	5,9	3,4	3,1	0,0
Having an additional job	22,5	0,0	2,5	9,1	4,0	5,6	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	21,2	0,0	2,1	6,8	5,1	6,3	0,0

Table 39. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand hours

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
Total	1415,4	158,9	284,4	377,4	443,4	145,1	6,2
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	683,8	86,2	128,5	174,8	233,5	57,6	3,2
Industry	149,9	15,1	24,0	42,2	41,8	26,8	-
Construction	150,6	12,7	34,9	40,2	42,1	20,2	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	127,4	19,1	37,3	27,7	38,0	5,2	-
Transport, communications	97,8	6,4	26,6	29,3	25,2	9,9	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	142,1	8,1	19,6	48,6	46,5	17,2	2,0
Other	63,9	11,2	13,5	14,6	16,3	8,2	-
Men	848,2	115,9	175,5	216,8	246,8	90,2	3,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	411,4	63,8	77,9	95,0	133,4	39,5	1,7
Industry	87,2	12,3	12,4	24,2	24,2	14,2	-
Construction	132,7	12,7	33,3	36,1	33,8	16,1	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	71,9	14,5	19,5	19,4	16,7	1,8	-
Transport, communications	82,4	5,9	24,0	23,8	20,2	8,3	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	41,2	1,6	3,4	12,8	16,0	7,1	0,0
Other	21,4	5,2	4,9	5,5	2,5	3,2	-
Women	567,2	42,9	108,9	160,6	196,6	54,9	3,2
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	272,4	22,4	50,5	79,8	100,1	18,1	0,0
Industry	62,7	2,9	11,7	18,0	17,6	12,6	-
Construction	18,0	-	1,6	4,1	8,3	4,1	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	55,4	4,6	17,8	8,3	21,3	3,4	-
Transport, communications	15,4	0,0	2,6	5,5	5,1	1,6	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	100,8	6,6	16,2	35,9	30,4	10,1	1,7
Other	42,5	6,0	8,6	9,1	13,8	5,1	-
Urban	447,2	45,5	93,1	112,0	130,1	63,5	3,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	34,8	5,6	1,8	5,6	15,2	6,2	0,0
Industry	101,1	10,5	17,9	29,6	23,8	19,2	-

thousand hours

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Age group						65 years and over
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years		
Construction	83,8	2,4	16,5	18,5	29,7	16,0	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	92,5	13,0	31,1	17,7	26,3	4,5	-	
Transport, communications	46,2	5,9	13,4	12,3	10,3	4,0	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	52,0	3,3	7,1	18,2	14,7	7,0	1,7	
Other	36,9	4,7	5,3	10,1	10,2	6,6	-	
Rural	968,2	113,4	191,3	265,5	313,3	81,5	3,2	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	649,0	80,6	126,7	169,2	218,4	51,4	2,8	
Industry	48,8	4,6	6,1	12,6	18,0	7,5	-	
Construction	66,8	10,2	18,4	21,6	12,4	4,2	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	34,8	6,1	6,3	10,0	11,7	0,0	-	
Transport, communications	51,6	0,0	13,2	17,1	14,9	5,9	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	90,0	4,8	12,5	30,4	31,8	10,2	0,0	
Other	27,0	6,5	8,2	4,6	6,1	1,6	-	

Table 40. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2009

thousand hours

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1415,4	147,4	192,1	511,7	289,0	262,1	13,1
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	683,8	24,9	65,2	234,7	144,7	206,7	7,6
Industry	149,9	12,6	25,9	68,2	32,8	10,4	-
Construction	150,6	2,1	14,7	80,5	35,4	17,5	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	127,4	25,2	14,7	42,7	33,3	9,4	2,1
Transport, communications	97,8	5,0	18,0	48,1	16,8	8,0	2,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	142,1	62,2	40,8	20,6	15,1	3,3	-
Other	63,9	15,4	12,9	16,9	11,0	6,7	0,0
Men	848,2	68,3	90,0	383,3	145,1	151,1	10,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	411,4	16,1	32,6	175,5	67,5	113,9	5,9
Industry	87,2	7,9	13,1	47,8	11,4	7,0	-
Construction	132,7	0,0	12,7	68,8	32,3	17,1	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	71,9	13,8	5,1	31,1	14,1	5,8	2,1
Transport, communications	82,4	4,6	11,1	43,8	14,0	6,9	2,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	41,2	17,9	7,2	13,9	1,9	0,0	-
Other	21,4	6,8	8,2	2,5	3,9	-	-
Women	567,2	79,1	102,1	128,4	143,9	111,0	2,7
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	272,4	8,8	32,6	59,2	77,2	92,8	1,8
Industry	62,7	4,7	12,9	20,4	21,4	3,3	-
Construction	18,0	0,0	2,0	11,7	3,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	55,4	11,4	9,6	11,6	19,2	3,6	-

thousand hours

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Transport, communications	15,4	0,0	6,8	4,3	2,8	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	100,8	44,3	33,6	6,7	13,2	2,9	-
Other	42,5	8,6	4,7	14,4	7,2	6,7	0,0
Urban	447,2	79,6	77,7	161,4	92,4	32,2	3,8
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	34,8	1,6	3,0	9,3	11,2	8,6	0,0
Industry	101,1	10,8	23,8	44,0	17,5	5,0	-
Construction	83,8	0,0	10,4	44,8	22,6	4,6	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	92,5	23,0	10,7	25,3	24,0	7,6	1,9
Transport, communications	46,2	4,5	10,7	22,3	6,9	1,9	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	52,0	28,8	11,6	7,8	3,4	0,0	-
Other	36,9	9,6	7,4	8,0	6,7	4,2	0,0
Rural	968,2	67,8	114,4	350,3	196,6	229,9	9,3
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	649,0	23,2	62,2	225,4	133,5	198,1	6,7
Industry	48,8	1,8	2,1	24,3	15,2	5,4	-
Construction	66,8	0,0	4,3	35,7	12,7	12,9	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	34,8	2,2	3,9	17,4	9,3	1,8	0,0
Transport, communications	51,6	0,0	7,3	25,8	9,9	6,2	2,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	90,0	33,4	29,2	12,8	11,6	2,9	-
Other	27,0	5,8	5,4	8,9	4,3	2,6	-

Table 41. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	294,8	30,6	62,1	79,5	84,6	35,4	2,6
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	42,3	4,4	8,9	11,0	12,6	5,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	181,5	15,8	37,4	49,9	52,4	24,0	2,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	34,2	6,3	7,7	8,5	9,3	2,4	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	22,2	2,5	5,0	6,3	6,3	2,1	0,0
Other reason ¹⁴	14,6	1,7	3,2	3,7	4,0	1,9	0,0
Bărbați	148,8	18,9	33,9	36,2	37,7	20,8	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	24,3	3,1	5,1	6,5	6,2	3,4	0,0
To have a bigger salary	81,1	8,3	19,2	18,8	20,6	13,3	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	23,5	4,9	5,9	5,3	5,5	2,0	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	12,8	1,6	2,4	3,8	3,3	0,0	0,0
Other reason	7,1	0,0	0,0	1,7	2,1	0,0	0,0
Femei	146,1	11,7	28,2	43,3	46,9	14,6	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	17,9	0,0	3,7	4,5	6,5	1,7	0,0
To have a bigger salary	100,4	7,5	18,2	31,0	31,8	10,8	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	10,7	0,0	1,9	3,2	3,8	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	9,5	0,0	2,6	2,5	2,9	0,0	-
Other reason	7,5	0,0	1,9	2,0	1,9	0,0	-
Urban	132,2	11,3	30,3	35,1	35,9	18,0	1,6
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	12,4	0,0	2,3	3,4	3,3	1,9	0,0

¹⁴ Here are included the following reasons: The fear or certitude of loosing the current job; Having a more convenient working program; Inadequate working conditions; Working less hours with a proportional decrease in salary; Other reason.

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
ary							
To have a bigger salary	95,5	6,4	22,2	25,5	26,5	13,6	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	8,5	0,0	1,8	2,3	2,5	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	9,2	0,0	2,5	2,5	1,9	0,0	-
Other reason	6,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0
Rural	162,6	19,3	31,8	44,3	48,7	17,4	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	29,9	3,1	6,5	7,7	9,3	3,1	0,0
To have a bigger salary	86,0	9,4	15,1	24,4	25,9	10,5	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	25,7	4,9	5,9	6,2	6,8	1,7	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	13,1	0,0	2,5	3,8	4,3	0,0	0,0
Other reason	8,0	0,0	1,7	2,2	2,4	0,0	0,0

Table 42. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, level of education, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Level of education					Primary or no education
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	
Total	294,8	58,3	48,4	90,3	55,3	40,9	1,7
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	42,3	4,9	6,0	13,6	9,2	8,1	0,0
To have a bigger salary	181,5	43,7	30,8	52,4	34,2	19,9	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	34,2	2,0	2,6	12,1	7,3	9,6	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	22,2	6,1	7,4	7,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	14,6	0,0	1,6	4,5	3,8	3,1	0,0
Bărbați	148,8	21,9	16,4	60,5	24,9	23,6	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	24,3	2,1	2,4	10,2	4,3	5,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	81,1	16,0	8,9	30,8	14,2	10,7	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	23,5	0,0	0,0	10,1	4,2	6,3	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	12,8	2,4	3,2	6,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	7,1	0,0	0,0	2,9	1,7	0,0	0,0
Femei	146,1	36,3	32,0	29,8	30,4	17,3	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	17,9	2,8	3,6	3,3	4,9	3,2	0,0
To have a bigger salary	100,4	27,7	21,9	21,5	20,0	9,2	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	10,7	0,0	0,0	2,0	3,1	3,3	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	9,5	3,7	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	7,5	0,0	0,0	1,7	2,2	1,6	-
Urban	132,2	41,9	23,0	33,4	24,7	9,0	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	12,4	2,8	2,1	3,5	2,7	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
To have a bigger salary	95,5	32,4	16,4	24,2	16,6	5,8	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	8,5	0,0	0,0	2,4	2,8	0,0	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	9,2	4,4	2,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	6,6	0,0	0,0	2,0	2,0	0,0	-
Rural	162,6	16,4	25,3	56,9	30,6	31,9	1,5
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	29,9	2,1	3,9	10,1	6,5	6,8	0,0
To have a bigger salary	86,0	11,3	14,4	28,2	17,6	14,0	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	25,7	0,0	1,6	9,7	4,5	8,5	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	13,1	1,8	4,6	6,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	8,0	0,0	0,0	2,5	1,8	2,5	0,0

Table 43. Employed persons by level of education, correlation between occupation and field of study , by sex and area, year 2009

mii persoane

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Correspondence between occupation and field of study			
		Corresponds	Is lower	Is higher	Equivalent, but unrelated
Total	1184,4	860,7	204,0	71,4	48,2
Higher education	259,1	190,5	49,9	3,3	15,3
Secondary specialized education	193,7	105,5	70,2	10,1	8,0
Secondary professional education	308,4	190,5	81,6	12,1	24,3
Secondary school education	234,7	199,0	1,6	33,7	0,0
Gymnasium education	177,1	164,4	0,0	12,0	0,0
Primary or no education	11,3	10,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bărbați	597,7	416,5	114,8	37,9	28,5
Higher education	118,5	83,0	23,8	2,3	9,3
Secondary specialized education	70,3	30,3	32,1	5,1	2,8
Secondary professional education	201,9	121,1	57,2	7,5	16,1
Secondary school education	108,3	90,2	0,0	16,8	0,0
Gymnasium education	91,6	84,9	0,0	6,0	0,0
Primary or no education	7,1	6,9	0,0	0,0	-
Femei	586,7	444,3	89,2	33,5	19,7
Higher education	140,6	107,5	26,1	0,0	6,1
Secondary specialized education	123,4	75,2	38,1	5,0	5,2
Secondary professional education	106,5	69,4	24,4	4,6	8,2
Secondary school education	126,4	108,8	0,0	16,9	0,0
Gymnasium education	85,6	79,5	0,0	6,0	0,0
Primary or no education	4,2	3,9	-	0,0	0,0
Urban	548,3	391,8	81,5	45,7	29,3
Higher education	194,5	145,9	33,3	2,7	12,6
Secondary specialized education	104,6	56,3	36,5	7,3	4,5
Secondary professional education	125,5	96,1	11,3	6,4	11,8
Secondary school education	92,5	67,0	0,0	24,7	0,0
Gymnasium education	30,1	25,7	-	4,3	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0

Rural	636,1	469,0	122,5	25,8	18,9
Higher education	64,6	44,7	16,6	0,0	2,7
Secondary specialized education	89,1	49,2	33,7	2,8	3,5
Secondary professional education	182,9	94,4	70,3	5,6	12,5
Secondary school education	142,2	132,0	0,0	9,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	147,1	138,7	0,0	7,7	0,0
Primary or no education	10,3	10,1	0,0	0,0	-

Table 44. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employmen †	Informal employmen †	Total employmen †	Formal employmen †	Informal employmen †		
Total	1184,4	829,0	355,4	937,4	829,0	108,5	138,8	108,2
15-24 years	121,3	73,3	47,9	97,3	73,3	23,9	15,6	8,4
25-34 years	244,0	170,5	73,5	194,1	170,5	23,6	30,8	19,1
35-44 years	288,8	203,1	85,7	227,0	203,1	23,9	38,5	23,3
45-54 years	339,5	249,2	90,3	276,1	249,2	26,9	33,2	30,1
55-64 years	163,0	122,2	40,9	131,2	122,2	9,0	14,3	17,6
65 years and over	27,8	10,7	17,1	11,8	10,7	0,0	6,3	9,7
Men	597,7	400,7	197,0	455,0	400,7	54,3	91,8	50,8
15-24 years	68,8	38,1	30,7	52,0	38,1	13,9	11,8	5,0
25-34 years	131,8	86,7	45,0	100,6	86,7	13,9	23,2	8,0
35-44 years	132,9	86,3	46,6	96,0	86,3	9,8	25,4	11,4
45-54 years	158,2	113,4	44,8	124,5	113,4	11,0	20,2	13,5
55-64 years	89,7	68,9	20,8	74,2	68,9	5,3	8,0	7,6
65 years and over	16,4	7,3	9,1	7,8	7,3	0,0	3,2	5,3
Women	586,7	428,3	158,4	482,4	428,3	54,1	46,9	57,3
15-24 years	52,5	35,3	17,2	45,3	35,3	10,0	3,8	3,4
25-34 years	112,2	83,7	28,5	93,5	83,7	9,7	7,6	11,1
35-44 years	156,0	116,8	39,1	131,0	116,8	14,2	13,1	11,8
45-54 years	181,3	135,7	45,5	151,6	135,7	15,9	13,0	16,6
55-64 years	73,3	53,3	20,0	57,0	53,3	3,7	6,3	10,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employmen †	Informal employmen †	Total employmen †	Formal employmen †	Informal employmen †		
65 years and over	11,4	3,4	8,0	4,0	3,4	0,0	3,1	4,4
Urban	548,3	467,3	81,0	512,5	467,3	45,2	32,7	3,0
15-24 years	52,4	39,2	13,2	49,3	39,2	10,0	3,0	0,0
25-34 years	136,2	115,7	20,5	127,1	115,7	11,4	9,0	0,0
35-44 years	131,0	109,5	21,5	119,0	109,5	9,4	11,1	0,0
45-54 years	145,6	127,1	18,5	137,7	127,1	10,7	6,7	0,0
55-64 years	75,3	68,8	6,5	72,0	68,8	3,2	2,8	0,0
65 years and over	7,7	7,0	0,7	7,5	7,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	636,1	361,7	274,5	424,9	361,7	63,3	106,1	105,1
15-24 years	68,8	34,1	34,7	48,0	34,1	13,9	12,5	8,3
25-34 years	107,8	54,8	53,0	67,0	54,8	12,2	21,8	19,0
35-44 years	157,8	93,6	64,3	108,1	93,6	14,5	27,5	22,3
45-54 years	193,9	122,1	71,8	138,4	122,1	16,3	26,5	29,0
55-64 years	87,7	53,4	34,4	59,2	53,4	5,8	11,5	17,0
65 years and over	20,1	3,7	16,3	4,3	3,7	0,0	6,2	9,6

Table 45. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1184,4	829,0	355,4	937,4	829,0	108,5	138,8	108,2
Higher education	259,1	241,7	17,4	249,6	241,7	7,9	6,4	3,1
Secondary specialized education	193,7	162,1	31,6	174,3	162,1	12,2	10,8	8,6
Secondary professional education	308,4	203,0	105,4	235,8	203,0	32,8	40,4	32,1
Secondary school education	234,7	144,5	90,2	172,7	144,5	28,2	35,5	26,5
Gymnasium education	177,1	75,8	101,3	101,6	75,8	25,8	41,0	34,5
Primary or no education	11,3	1,9	9,4	3,4	1,9	0,0	4,6	3,3
Men	597,7	400,7	197,0	455,0	400,7	54,3	91,8	50,8
Higher education	118,5	109,6	8,9	113,4	109,6	3,8	3,6	1,6
Secondary specialized education	70,3	55,9	14,4	60,0	55,9	4,1	6,4	3,9
Secondary professional education	201,9	127,7	74,2	148,2	127,7	20,5	33,2	20,5
Secondary school education	108,3	66,6	41,8	78,7	66,6	12,1	20,0	9,6
Gymnasium education	91,6	39,8	51,8	52,5	39,8	12,7	25,5	13,5
Primary or no education	7,1	1,2	5,9	2,3	0,0	0,0	3,0	1,8
Women	586,7	428,3	158,4	482,4	428,3	54,1	46,9	57,3
Higher education	140,6	132,1	8,5	136,2	132,1	4,1	2,9	1,5
Secondary specialized	123,4	106,2	17,2	114,3	106,2	8,1	4,4	4,8

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
education								
Secondary professional education	106,5	75,4	31,2	87,7	75,4	12,3	7,2	11,7
Secondary school education	126,4	77,9	48,5	94,0	77,9	16,1	15,4	16,9
Gymnasium education	85,6	36,0	49,6	49,1	36,0	13,1	15,5	20,9
Primary or no education	4,2	0,7	3,5	1,1	0,0	0,0	1,6	1,5
Urban	548,3	467,3	81,0	512,5	467,3	45,2	32,7	3,0
Higher education	194,5	184,2	10,3	190,8	184,2	6,5	3,7	0,0
Secondary specialized education	104,6	92,3	12,3	100,5	92,3	8,2	3,5	0,0
Secondary professional education	125,5	100,3	25,2	112,9	100,3	12,5	11,6	0,0
Secondary school education	92,5	69,6	22,9	82,6	69,6	13,1	9,4	0,0
Gymnasium education	30,1	20,2	9,8	25,0	20,2	4,8	4,1	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,6	0,4	0,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	636,1	361,7	274,5	424,9	361,7	63,3	106,1	105,1
Higher education	64,6	57,4	7,1	58,8	57,4	0,0	2,7	3,1
Secondary specialized education	89,1	69,7	19,4	73,8	69,7	4,1	7,3	8,0
Secondary professional education	182,9	102,7	80,2	123,0	102,7	20,3	28,8	31,1
Secondary school education	142,2	74,9	67,3	90,1	74,9	15,2	26,1	26,1

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Gymnasium education	147,1	55,6	91,5	76,6	55,6	21,0	36,9	33,5
Primary or no education	10,3	1,3	8,9	2,7	0,0	0,0	4,3	3,3

Table 46. Employed persons aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	820,5	575,9	244,6	655,2	575,9	79,3	99,1	66,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	619,7	444,2	175,5	505,7	444,2	61,4	67,6	46,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	200,8	131,6	69,1	149,5	131,6	17,9	31,5	19,7
Men	403,2	264,5	138,7	304,2	264,5	39,7	69,0	30,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	286,6	191,6	95,0	220,9	191,6	29,3	45,0	20,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	116,6	72,9	43,7	83,3	72,9	10,4	23,9	9,4
Women	417,3	311,4	105,9	351,0	311,4	39,6	30,1	36,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	333,1	252,7	80,4	284,8	252,7	32,1	22,5	25,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	84,2	58,7	25,5	66,2	58,7	7,5	7,6	10,3
Urban	398,1	335,1	63,1	370,3	335,1	35,2	26,0	1,8
Persons who do not have pre-school children	304,2	257,4	46,8	285,3	257,4	27,9	17,2	1,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	93,9	77,7	16,3	85,0	77,7	7,4	8,8	0,0

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Rural	422,4	240,8	181,5	284,9	240,8	44,1	73,1	64,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	315,5	186,8	128,7	220,4	186,8	33,5	50,4	44,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	106,8	54,0	52,9	64,5	54,0	10,6	22,7	19,6

Table 47. Employed population by type of production unit and job, status in employment, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, status in employment	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1184,4	829,0	355,4	937,4	829,0	108,5	138,8	108,2
Employee	836,6	733,0	103,6	823,2	733,0	90,2	8,8	4,6
Self-employed	347,8	96,0	251,8	114,2	96,0	18,2	130,0	103,6
Men	597,7	400,7	197,0	455,0	400,7	54,3	91,8	50,8
Employee	398,5	343,6	54,9	391,1	343,6	47,5	6,6	0,0
Self-employed	199,2	57,1	142,1	63,9	57,1	6,8	85,2	50,1
Women	586,7	428,3	158,4	482,4	428,3	54,1	46,9	57,3
Employee	438,1	389,4	48,7	432,1	389,4	42,7	2,1	3,9
Self-employed	148,6	38,9	109,7	50,3	38,9	11,4	44,8	53,5
Urban	548,3	467,3	81,0	512,5	467,3	45,2	32,7	3,0
Employee	486,9	440,6	46,3	483,1	440,6	42,5	1,7	2,1
Self-employed	61,4	26,7	34,7	29,4	26,7	2,7	31,0	0,0
Rural	636,1	361,7	274,5	424,9	361,7	63,3	106,1	105,1
Employee	349,7	292,3	57,3	340,1	292,3	47,7	7,1	2,5
Self-employed	286,4	69,3	217,1	84,9	69,3	15,5	99,0	102,6

170 **Table 48. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2009**

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1 184,4	829,0	355,4	937,4	829,0	108,5	138,8	108,2
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	333,7	113,7	220,0	153,6	113,7	39,9	76,5	103,6
Industry	155,4	140,2	15,3	152,3	140,2	12,1	3,2	-
Construction	72,9	30,5	42,4	36,0	30,5	5,5	36,9	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	217,4	164,7	52,6	204,8	164,7	40,0	12,6	-
Transport, communications	68,0	57,1	10,9	61,1	57,1	4,0	6,9	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	248,6	247,6	1,0	248,0	247,6	0,0	0,0	-
Other	88,4	75,1	13,2	81,7	75,1	6,6	2,1	4,6
Men	597,7	400,7	197,0	455,0	400,7	54,3	91,8	50,8
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	187,9	76,2	111,7	96,7	76,2	20,6	41,0	50,1
Industry	86,2	76,0	10,2	84,3	76,0	8,3	1,9	-
Construction	64,2	25,4	38,8	30,3	25,4	4,9	33,9	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	93,5	73,4	20,2	86,8	73,4	13,4	6,8	-
Transport, communications	50,5	39,8	10,8	43,6	39,8	3,9	6,9	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	76,7	76,3	0,4	76,6	76,3	0,0	0,0	-
Other	38,6	33,6	5,0	36,5	33,6	2,9	0,0	0,0
Women	586,7	428,3	158,4	482,4	428,3	54,1	46,9	57,3
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	145,8	37,5	108,3	56,9	37,5	19,4	35,5	53,5
Industry	69,2	64,1	5,1	67,9	64,1	3,8	0,0	-
Construction	8,7	5,1	3,6	5,6	5,1	0,0	3,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	123,8	91,4	32,4	118,0	91,4	26,6	5,9	-

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Transport, communications	17,5	17,3	0,2	17,5	17,3	0,0	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	172,0	171,3	0,6	171,4	171,3	0,0	0,0	-
Other	49,7	41,5	8,3	45,1	41,5	3,7	0,0	3,9
Urban	548,3	467,3	81,0	512,5	467,3	45,2	32,7	3,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	15,6	9,4	6,2	12,4	9,4	3,0	2,2	0,0
Industry	100,4	93,7	6,7	98,8	93,7	5,1	1,6	-
Construction	39,8	21,5	18,3	24,8	21,5	3,4	14,9	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	157,2	121,7	35,4	148,0	121,7	26,2	9,2	-
Transport, communications	46,1	41,3	4,8	43,6	41,3	2,3	2,5	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	121,5	120,7	0,9	121,0	120,7	0,0	0,0	-
Other	67,7	59,1	8,6	63,9	59,1	4,8	1,7	2,1
Rural	636,1	361,7	274,5	424,9	361,7	63,3	106,1	105,1
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	318,1	104,3	213,8	141,2	104,3	36,9	74,3	102,6
Industry	55,0	46,5	8,5	53,5	46,5	7,0	1,5	-
Construction	33,1	9,0	24,1	11,1	9,0	2,1	22,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	60,2	43,0	17,2	56,8	43,0	13,8	3,4	-
Transport, communications	21,9	15,8	6,2	17,6	15,8	1,8	4,4	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	127,1	127,0	0,1	127,0	127,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	20,7	16,0	4,6	17,7	16,0	1,7	0,0	2,5

Table 49. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by occupation group¹⁵, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment †	Informal employment †	Total employment	Formal employment †	Informal employment †		
Total	1184,4	829,0	355,4	937,4	829,0	108,5	138,8	108,2
Group 1	84,7	83,3	1,5	84,6	83,3	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	160,6	157,2	3,4	159,9	157,2	2,8	0,0	-
Group 3	100,2	94,8	5,4	98,9	94,8	4,1	0,0	-
Group 4	27,2	26,1	1,1	27,1	26,1	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	169,8	124,5	45,3	155,1	124,5	30,6	12,9	1,8
Group 6	134,5	44,1	90,4	59,3	44,1	15,3	28,5	46,6
Group 7	125,8	83,5	42,3	94,1	83,5	10,6	31,7	0,0
Other	381,6	215,5	166,1	258,4	215,5	42,8	63,6	59,7
of which, Group 9	282,8	134,9	147,9	167,5	134,9	32,6	55,9	59,5
Men	597,7	400,7	197,0	455,0	400,7	54,3	91,8	50,8
Group 1	52,0	51,1	0,9	51,9	51,1	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	60,0	58,1	1,9	59,6	58,1	1,5	0,0	-
Group 3	27,2	24,6	2,6	26,3	24,6	1,6	0,0	-

¹⁵ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sec- tor enter- prises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employmen †	Informal employmen †	Total employment	Formal employmen †	Informal employmen †		
Group 4	3,7	3,0	0,6	3,6	3,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	44,7	32,0	12,7	38,3	32,0	6,3	6,5	-
Group 6	71,3	26,9	44,4	33,8	26,9	6,9	15,4	22,1
Group 7	92,5	55,1	37,4	63,4	55,1	8,3	29,1	0,0
Other	246,3	149,8	96,5	178,2	149,8	28,3	39,4	28,7
of which, Group 9	154,7	76,1	78,6	94,4	76,1	18,4	31,7	28,5
Women	586,7	428,3	158,4	482,4	428,3	54,1	46,9	57,3
Group 1	32,7	32,2	0,6	32,7	32,2	0,0	-	-
Group 2	100,6	99,1	1,5	100,3	99,1	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	73,0	70,2	2,9	72,6	70,2	2,4	0,0	-
Group 4	23,5	23,1	0,4	23,5	23,1	0,0	-	-
Group 5	125,1	92,5	32,6	116,8	92,5	24,3	6,5	1,8
Group 6	63,2	17,2	46,0	25,6	17,2	8,4	13,1	24,5
Group 7	33,2	28,4	4,8	30,6	28,4	2,3	2,6	-
Other	135,3	65,7	69,6	80,2	65,7	14,5	24,2	31,0
of which, Group 9	128,2	58,8	69,4	73,0	58,8	14,2	24,2	31,0
Urban	548,3	467,3	81,0	512,5	467,3	45,2	32,7	3,0
Group 1	64,0	62,9	1,1	63,9	62,9	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	117,4	114,8	2,6	116,8	114,8	2,0	0,0	-
Group 3	58,0	54,1	4,0	56,9	54,1	2,9	0,0	-
Group 4	17,6	16,7	1,0	17,6	16,7	0,0	-	-
Group 5	103,4	72,5	30,8	93,1	72,5	20,6	9,5	0,0
Group 6	5,1	1,5	3,5	3,6	1,5	2,0	0,0	0,0
Group 7	72,9	54,4	18,5	60,3	54,4	5,9	12,6	-
Other	109,9	90,4	19,5	100,3	90,4	9,9	7,8	1,8

Sex, area, occupation group	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sec- tor enter- prises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employmen †	Informal employmen †	Total employment	Formal employmen †	Informal employmen †		
of which, Group 9	59,0	45,5	13,5	51,7	45,5	6,2	5,5	1,8
Rural	636,1	361,7	274,5	424,9	361,7	63,3	106,1	105,1
Group 1	20,7	20,4	0,3	20,7	20,4	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	43,2	42,4	0,8	43,1	42,4	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	42,2	40,8	1,5	42,0	40,8	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	9,5	9,5	0,1	9,5	9,5	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	66,4	51,9	14,5	61,9	51,9	10,0	3,4	0,0
Group 6	129,4	42,6	86,8	55,8	42,6	13,2	27,4	46,2
Group 7	52,9	29,1	23,8	33,8	29,1	4,7	19,0	0,0
Other	271,7	125,1	146,6	158,1	125,1	33,0	55,8	57,9
of which, Group 9	223,8	89,4	134,4	115,8	89,4	26,4	50,3	57,7

Table 50. Employed population by type of production unit and job, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of own- ership	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sec- tor enter- prises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1184,4	829,0	355,4	937,4	829,0	108,5	138,8	108,2
Private	793,1	438,7	354,4	546,2	438,7	107,4	138,8	108,2
Public	329,3	329,0	0,3	329,3	329,0	0,0	-	-
Other	62,0	61,3	0,7	62,0	61,3	0,0	-	-
Men	597,7	400,7	197,0	455,0	400,7	54,3	91,8	50,8
Private	445,3	249,0	196,3	302,6	249,0	53,6	91,8	50,8
Public	121,3	120,9	0,3	121,3	120,9	0,0	-	-
Other	31,2	30,8	0,4	31,2	30,8	0,0	-	-
Women	586,7	428,3	158,4	482,4	428,3	54,1	46,9	57,3
Private	347,8	189,7	158,1	243,5	189,7	53,8	46,9	57,3
Public	208,0	208,0	0,0	208,0	208,0	-	-	-
Other	30,8	30,5	0,3	30,8	30,5	0,0	-	-
Urban	548,3	467,3	81,0	512,5	467,3	45,2	32,7	3,0
Private	330,8	250,2	80,6	295,1	250,2	44,9	32,7	3,0
Public	173,9	173,9	0,0	173,9	173,9	-	-	-
Other	43,5	43,2	0,3	43,5	43,2	0,0	-	-
Rural	636,1	361,7	274,5	424,9	361,7	63,3	106,1	105,1
Private	462,3	188,5	273,8	251,1	188,5	62,6	106,1	105,1
Public	155,4	155,0	0,3	155,4	155,0	0,0	-	-
Other	18,5	18,1	0,4	18,5	18,1	0,0	-	-

Table 51. Employed population by type of production unit and job, legal status of the enterprise, sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, legal status of the enterprise	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1184,4	829,0	355,4	937,4	829,0	108,5	138,8	108,2
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	750,9	701,8	49,1	750,9	701,8	49,1	-	-
Farm	90,9	64,3	26,6	89,5	64,3	25,2	0,0	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	76,2	45,8	30,4	75,8	45,8	30,0	0,0	-
Individual work activity	97,8	17,1	80,6	21,2	17,1	4,1	76,5	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	4,6		4,6	0,0	-	-	-	4,6
Own household	164,0		164,0	0,0	-	-	60,4	103,6
Men	597,7	400,7	197,0	455,0	400,7	54,3	91,8	50,8
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	361,3	331,8	29,6	361,3	331,8	29,6	-	-
Farm	54,7	42,7	12,0	53,7	42,7	11,0	0,0	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	33,1	20,4	12,7	32,8	20,4	12,4	0,0	-
Individual work activity	68,4	5,9	62,6	7,2	5,9	0,0	61,2	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	0,0		0,7	0,0	-	-	-	0,0
Own household	79,4		79,4	0,0	-	-	29,3	50,1
Women	586,7	428,3	158,4	482,4	428,3	54,1	46,9	57,3

Sex, area, legal status of the enterprise	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	389,6	370,0	19,5	389,6	370,0	19,5	-	-
Farm	36,2	21,6	14,6	35,8	21,6	14,2	0,0	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	43,1	25,4	17,7	43,0	25,4	17,6	0,0	-
Individual work activity	29,3	11,2	18,1	14,0	11,2	2,8	15,3	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	3,9		3,9	0,0	-	-	-	3,9
Own household	84,6		84,6	0,0	-	-	31,1	53,5
Urban	548,3	467,3	81,0	512,5	467,3	45,2	32,7	3,0
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	445,9	422,7	23,2	445,9	422,7	23,2	-	-
Farm	3,1	1,4	1,7	2,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	46,9	29,8	17,1	46,6	29,8	16,8	0,0	-
Individual work activity	48,4	13,4	35,0	17,1	13,4	3,7	31,3	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	2,1		2,1	0,0	-	-	-	2,1
Own household	1,9		1,9	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0
Rural	636,1	361,7	274,5	424,9	361,7	63,3	106,1	105,1
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	305,0	279,1	25,9	305,0	279,1	25,9	-	-
Farm	87,8	62,8	25,0	86,5	62,8	23,7	0,0	-

Sex, area, legal status of the enterprise	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	29,3	16,0	13,3	29,3	16,0	13,2	0,0	-
Individual work activity	49,4	3,7	45,7	4,1	3,7	0,0	45,2	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	2,5		2,5	0,0	-	-	-	2,5
Own household	162,1		162,1	0,0	-	-	59,5	102,6

Table 52. Employed population by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1184,4	829,0	355,4	937,4	829,0	108,5	138,8	108,2
<u>Full-time</u>	1104,8	794,3	310,6	892,7	794,3	98,5	114,0	98,1
less than 40 hours	327,8	175,1	152,7	204,1	175,1	29,0	50,7	73,0
40 hours	475,2	422,7	52,5	448,4	422,7	25,7	18,1	8,7
41 hours and over	301,9	196,5	105,4	240,3	196,5	43,8	45,3	16,4
<u>Part-time</u>	79,5	34,7	44,8	44,7	34,7	10,0	24,7	10,1
less than 20 hours	70,5	32,0	38,6	40,8	32,0	8,9	20,9	8,8
21 hours and over	9,0	2,7	6,3	3,9	2,7	0,0	3,8	0,0
Men	597,7	400,7	197,0	455,0	400,7	54,3	91,8	50,8
<u>Full-time</u>	555,6	384,0	171,6	432,7	384,0	48,7	75,9	47,0
less than 40 hours	141,0	66,4	74,5	78,3	66,4	11,8	28,8	33,9
40 hours	232,0	199,2	32,8	213,2	199,2	14,1	14,2	4,5
41 hours and over	182,7	118,4	64,3	141,2	118,4	22,9	32,9	8,6
<u>Part-time</u>	42,1	16,7	25,4	22,3	16,7	5,6	15,9	3,9
less than 20 hours	36,3	15,2	21,1	20,0	15,2	4,8	12,8	3,4
21 hours and over	5,9	1,5	4,3	2,3	1,5	0,0	3,1	0,0
Women	586,7	428,3	158,4	482,4	428,3	54,1	46,9	57,3
<u>Full-time</u>	549,3	410,3	139,0	460,0	410,3	49,7	38,1	51,1
less than 40 hours	186,8	108,7	78,2	125,9	108,7	17,2	21,9	39,1
40 hours	243,2	223,5	19,7	235,1	223,5	11,6	3,9	4,2
41 hours and over	119,2	78,1	41,1	99,0	78,1	20,9	12,4	7,8
<u>Part-time</u>	37,4	18,0	19,4	22,4	18,0	4,4	8,8	6,2
less than 20 hours	34,3	16,8	17,5	20,8	16,8	4,0	8,1	5,3
21 hours and over	3,1	1,2	1,9	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	548,3	467,3	81,0	512,5	467,3	45,2	32,7	3,0
<u>Full-time</u>	525,4	456,4	69,0	498,8	456,4	42,4	24,5	2,1
less than 40 hours	106,3	86,3	20,0	97,3	86,3	11,0	8,1	0,0
40 hours	275,9	260,2	15,7	271,8	260,2	11,6	3,7	0,0
41 hours and over	143,2	109,9	33,3	129,6	109,9	19,7	12,7	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	22,8	10,9	12,0	13,7	10,9	2,9	8,2	0,0
less than 20 hours	19,5	9,8	9,8	12,1	9,8	2,4	6,6	0,0
21 hours and over	3,3	1,1	2,2	1,6	0,0	0,0	1,5	0,0
Rural	636,1	361,7	274,5	424,9	361,7	63,3	106,1	105,1
<u>Full-time</u>	579,4	337,8	241,6	393,9	337,8	56,1	89,5	96,0
less than 40 hours	221,5	88,8	132,7	106,8	88,8	18,0	42,5	72,2
40 hours	199,2	162,5	36,7	176,5	162,5	14,0	14,4	8,3
41 hours and over	158,7	86,6	72,1	110,7	86,6	24,1	32,5	15,5
<u>Part-time</u>	56,7	23,8	32,9	31,0	23,8	7,1	16,6	9,2
less than 20 hours	51,0	22,2	28,8	28,7	22,2	6,5	14,3	8,0
21 hours and over	5,7	1,6	4,1	2,3	1,6	0,0	2,3	0,0

Table 53. Employees by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	836,6	733,0	103,6	823,2	733,0	90,2	8,8	4,6
15-24 years	87,8	68,1	19,8	86,4	68,1	18,3	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	180,7	157,6	23,1	177,8	157,6	20,2	2,1	0,0
35-44 years	200,6	176,5	24,1	196,6	176,5	20,2	2,5	0,0
45-54 years	240,8	213,8	27,0	237,1	213,8	23,3	2,4	0,0
55-64 years	117,5	108,7	8,8	116,2	108,7	7,5	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	9,1	8,4	0,8	9,1	8,4	0,0	0,0	-
Men	398,5	343,6	54,9	391,1	343,6	47,5	6,6	0,0
15-24 years	45,7	34,6	11,1	44,7	34,6	10,1	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	92,9	78,7	14,2	90,9	78,7	12,2	1,8	0,0
35-44 years	82,1	71,3	10,8	80,2	71,3	8,9	1,7	0,0
45-54 years	106,3	93,8	12,5	104,6	93,8	10,8	1,7	0,0
55-64 years	65,7	59,9	5,8	65,0	59,9	5,1	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	5,7	5,2	0,5	5,7	5,2	0,0	0,0	-
Women	438,1	389,4	48,7	432,1	389,4	42,7	2,1	3,9
15-24 years	42,1	33,4	8,7	41,6	33,4	8,2	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	87,8	78,9	8,9	86,9	78,9	8,1	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	118,5	105,1	13,4	116,4	105,1	11,3	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	134,5	120,0	14,5	132,5	120,0	12,5	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	51,7	48,8	2,9	51,2	48,8	2,4	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	3,4	3,1	0,3	3,4	3,1	0,0	-	-

Sex, area, age group	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	486,9	440,6	46,3	483,1	440,6	42,5	1,7	2,1
15-24 years	46,7	37,6	9,1	46,7	37,6	9,1	-	-
25-34 years	122,5	110,9	11,6	122,0	110,9	11,1	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	110,5	100,2	10,3	109,0	100,2	8,8	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	130,0	118,9	11,1	128,8	118,9	9,9	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	69,9	66,2	3,7	69,4	66,2	3,2	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	7,3	6,9	0,5	7,3	6,9	0,0	-	-
Rural	349,7	292,3	57,3	340,1	292,3	47,7	7,1	2,5
15-24 years	41,1	30,4	10,7	39,7	30,4	9,2	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	58,2	46,7	11,5	55,8	46,7	9,1	1,8	0,0
35-44 years	90,1	76,3	13,9	87,6	76,3	11,4	1,9	0,0
45-54 years	110,8	94,9	15,9	108,3	94,9	13,4	1,9	0,0
55-64 years	47,6	42,5	5,0	46,8	42,5	4,3	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	1,8	1,5	0,3	1,8	1,5	0,0	0,0	-

Table 54. Employees by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	836,6	733,0	103,6	823,2	733,0	90,2	8,8	4,6
Higher education	239,6	231,9	7,7	239,2	231,9	7,3	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	160,0	148,4	11,6	159,2	148,4	10,7	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	208,5	174,1	34,4	203,5	174,1	29,4	3,0	2,0
Secondary school education	145,9	120,6	25,3	143,5	120,6	22,9	1,7	0,0
Gymnasium education	79,9	56,9	23,1	75,6	56,9	18,7	3,1	0,0
Primary or no education	2,7	1,1	1,6	2,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	398,5	343,6	54,9	391,1	343,6	47,5	6,6	0,0
Higher education	106,5	102,9	3,6	106,4	102,9	3,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	53,8	49,7	4,1	53,5	49,7	3,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	129,6	108,0	21,6	126,7	108,0	18,7	2,6	0,0
Secondary school education	65,5	53,9	11,6	64,4	53,9	10,5	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	41,1	28,5	12,6	38,6	28,5	10,1	2,3	0,0
Primary or no education	1,9	0,6	1,3	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	438,1	389,4	48,7	432,1	389,4	42,7	2,1	3,9

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Higher education	133,1	129,1	4,0	132,9	129,1	3,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	106,2	98,7	7,5	105,6	98,7	6,9	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	78,8	66,1	12,8	76,7	66,1	10,7	0,0	1,7
Secondary school education	80,3	66,7	13,6	79,1	66,7	12,4	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	38,8	28,4	10,4	37,0	28,4	8,6	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,4	0,3	0,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	486,9	440,6	46,3	483,1	440,6	42,5	1,7	2,1
Higher education	185,0	178,6	6,4	184,7	178,6	6,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	93,4	85,4	8,0	92,9	85,4	7,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	106,5	92,8	13,7	104,9	92,8	12,1	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	78,2	65,0	13,3	77,6	65,0	12,6	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	23,1	18,4	4,7	22,4	18,4	4,0	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,5	0,1	0,6	0,0	0,0	-	-
Rural	349,7	292,3	57,3	340,1	292,3	47,7	7,1	2,5
Higher education	54,6	53,4	1,3	54,5	53,4	0,0	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Secondary specialized education	66,6	63,0	3,6	66,2	63,0	3,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	101,9	81,3	20,6	98,6	81,3	17,3	2,2	0,0
Secondary school education	67,6	55,6	12,0	65,9	55,6	10,3	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	56,8	38,5	18,3	53,2	38,5	14,7	2,9	0,0
Primary or no education	2,1	0,6	1,5	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 55. Employees aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	thousand persons							
	Total employe nt	Total Formal employe nt	Informal employe nt	Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprise s	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employe nt	Formal employe nt	Informal employe nt	Total employe nt	Formal employe nt	Informal employe nt		
Total	588,4	511,5	76,9	578,4	511,5	66,9	6,7	3,3
Persons who do not have pre-school children	452,6	393,8	58,8	445,1	393,8	51,3	4,8	2,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	135,8	117,7	18,1	133,3	117,7	15,6	1,9	0,0
Men	268,0	227,9	40,1	262,4	227,9	34,5	5,1	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	193,2	164,5	28,7	189,6	164,5	25,0	3,4	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	74,7	63,3	11,4	72,8	63,3	9,5	1,7	0,0
Women	320,4	283,6	36,8	316,0	283,6	32,3	1,5	2,9
Persons who do not have pre-school children	259,3	229,2	30,1	255,5	229,2	26,3	0,0	2,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	61,1	54,4	6,7	60,4	54,4	6,1	0,0	0,0
Urban	349,9	314,0	35,9	347,2	314,0	33,2	0,0	0,0

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Persons who do not have pre-school children	269,0	240,4	28,5	266,5	240,4	26,1	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	80,9	73,5	7,4	80,6	73,5	7,1	0,0	0,0
Rural	238,5	197,5	41,0	231,2	197,5	33,7	5,4	1,9
Persons who do not have pre-school children	183,6	153,4	30,3	178,6	153,4	25,2	3,7	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	54,9	44,2	10,7	52,7	44,2	8,5	1,7	0,0

Table 56. Employees by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	836,6	733,0	103,6	823,2	733,0	90,2	8,8	4,6
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	79,7	51,6	28,1	75,7	51,6	24,1	4,0	-
Industry	149,6	138,0	11,7	149,6	138,0	11,6	0,0	-
Construction	39,1	29,9	9,2	35,4	29,9	5,5	3,7	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	176,7	137,8	38,9	175,9	137,8	38,1	0,0	-
Transport, communications	60,2	56,1	4,1	60,2	56,1	4,0	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	247,5	247,1	0,4	247,5	247,1	0,0	0,0	-
Other	83,6	72,4	11,2	78,9	72,4	6,6	0,0	4,6
Men	398,5	343,6	54,9	391,1	343,6	47,5	6,6	0,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	52,9	35,1	17,8	50,1	35,1	15,0	2,8	-
Industry	82,4	74,4	8,0	82,4	74,4	7,9	0,0	-
Construction	33,4	25,0	8,4	29,9	25,0	4,9	3,5	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	74,2	61,4	12,8	74,0	61,4	12,6	0,0	-
Transport, communications	42,8	38,8	3,9	42,7	38,8	3,9	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	76,5	76,2	0,3	76,5	76,2	0,0	-	-
Other	36,3	32,7	3,7	35,6	32,7	2,9	0,0	0,0
Women	438,1	389,4	48,7	432,1	389,4	42,7	2,1	3,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	26,8	16,5	10,3	25,6	16,5	9,1	0,0	-
Industry	67,2	63,5	3,7	67,2	63,5	3,7	-	-

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Construction	5,7	5,0	0,7	5,5	5,0	0,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	102,5	76,4	26,2	101,9	76,4	25,5	0,0	-
Transport, communications	17,5	17,3	0,2	17,5	17,3	0,0	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	171,0	170,9	0,1	171,0	170,9	0,0	0,0	-
Other	47,2	39,7	7,5	43,4	39,7	3,7	-	3,9
Urban	486,9	440,6	46,3	483,1	440,6	42,5	1,7	2,1
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	10,3	7,9	2,4	10,1	7,9	2,2	0,0	-
Industry	96,8	92,1	4,7	96,8	92,1	4,7	-	-
Construction	25,1	21,0	4,1	24,4	21,0	3,4	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	127,3	101,8	25,4	126,6	101,8	24,7	0,0	-
Transport, communications	42,9	40,7	2,3	42,9	40,7	2,3	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	120,7	120,2	0,4	120,6	120,2	0,0	0,0	-
Other	63,8	56,9	6,9	61,7	56,9	4,8	-	2,1
Rural	349,7	292,3	57,3	340,1	292,3	47,7	7,1	2,5
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	69,4	43,7	25,7	65,6	43,7	21,9	3,8	-
Industry	52,9	45,9	6,9	52,8	45,9	6,9	0,0	-
Construction	14,0	8,9	5,1	11,0	8,9	2,1	3,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	49,5	36,0	13,5	49,3	36,0	13,4	0,0	-
Transport, communications	17,3	15,5	1,8	17,2	15,5	1,8	0,0	-

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	126,9	126,8	0,0	126,9	126,8	0,0	-	-
Other	19,8	15,5	4,2	17,2	15,5	1,7	0,0	2,5

Table 57. Employees by type of production unit and job, by occupation group¹⁶, sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, occupation group	thousand persons							
	Total employmen †	Total Formal employe nt	Informal employmen †	Total employmen †	Formal employe nt	Informal employment	Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
Total	836,6	733,0	103,6	823,2	733,0	90,2	8,8	4,6
Group 1	74,0	72,8	1,2	74,0	72,8	0,0	-	-
Group 2	159,2	156,3	2,8	159,1	156,3	2,8	0,0	-
Group 3	97,9	93,9	4,0	97,8	93,9	3,9	0,0	-
Group 4	27,1	26,1	1,0	27,1	26,1	0,0	-	-
Group 5	138,1	106,7	31,3	135,7	106,7	28,9	0,0	1,8
Group 6	16,8	8,1	8,7	15,8	8,1	7,6	0,0	-
Group 7	95,2	82,2	13,0	92,5	82,2	10,3	2,6	-
Other	228,4	186,8	41,5	221,2	186,8	34,4	4,4	2,8
of which, Group 9	138,2	107,1	31,0	131,4	107,1	24,3	4,2	2,6
Men	398,5	343,6	54,9	391,1	343,6	47,5	6,6	0,0
Group 1	44,5	43,9	0,6	44,5	43,9	0,0	-	-
Group 2	59,0	57,5	1,5	59,0	57,5	1,5	-	-
Group 3	25,9	24,2	1,7	25,9	24,2	1,6	0,0	-
Group 4	3,6	3,0	0,6	3,6	3,0	0,0	-	-
Group 5	32,2	26,6	5,6	32,1	26,6	5,5	0,0	-

¹⁶ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employmen t	Formal employe nt	Informal employmen t	Total employmen t	Formal employe nt	Informal employment		
Group 6	8,9	3,6	5,3	7,9	3,6	4,4	0,0	-
Group 7	64,6	54,0	10,6	62,1	54,0	8,1	2,5	-
Other	159,7	130,8	28,9	155,9	130,8	25,1	3,0	0,0
of which, Group 9	76,6	58,0	18,6	73,3	58,0	15,2	2,8	0,0
Women	438,1	389,4	48,7	432,1	389,4	42,7	2,1	3,9
Group 1	29,5	28,9	0,6	29,5	28,9	0,0	-	-
Group 2	100,1	98,8	1,3	100,1	98,8	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	72,0	69,7	2,3	72,0	69,7	2,3	-	-
Group 4	23,5	23,1	0,4	23,5	23,1	0,0	-	-
Group 5	105,9	80,2	25,7	103,6	80,2	23,4	0,0	1,8
Group 6	7,9	4,5	3,3	7,8	4,5	3,3	0,0	-
Group 7	30,6	28,2	2,3	30,4	28,2	2,2	0,0	-
Other	68,7	56,0	12,7	65,3	56,0	9,3	0,0	2,0
of which, Group 9	61,5	49,1	12,4	58,1	49,1	9,0	0,0	2,0
Urban	486,9	440,6	46,3	483,1	440,6	42,5	1,7	2,1
Group 1	56,8	55,9	0,9	56,8	55,9	0,0	-	-
Group 2	116,2	114,1	2,1	116,1	114,1	2,0	0,0	-
Group 3	56,2	53,4	2,7	56,2	53,4	2,7	-	-
Group 4	17,6	16,7	1,0	17,6	16,7	0,0	-	-
Group 5	79,6	59,0	20,6	78,3	59,0	19,3	0,0	0,0
Group 6	1,8	0,5	1,3	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 7	59,9	53,5	6,5	59,2	53,5	5,7	0,0	-
Other	98,8	87,6	11,2	97,2	87,6	9,6	0,0	0,0
of which, Group 9	50,4	43,0	7,4	48,9	43,0	5,9	0,0	0,0
Rural	349,7	292,3	57,3	340,1	292,3	47,7	7,1	2,5

Sex, area, occupation group	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employmen †	Formal employe nt	Informal employmen †	Total employmen †	Formal employe nt	Informal employment		
Group 1	17,2	16,9	0,3	17,2	16,9	0,0	-	-
Group 2	42,9	42,2	0,8	42,9	42,2	0,0	-	-
Group 3	41,7	40,5	1,2	41,7	40,5	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	9,5	9,5	0,1	9,5	9,5	0,0	-	-
Group 5	58,5	47,7	10,8	57,4	47,7	9,7	0,0	0,0
Group 6	15,0	7,6	7,3	14,0	7,6	6,4	0,0	-
Group 7	35,2	28,7	6,5	33,4	28,7	4,6	1,9	-
Other	129,6	99,3	30,3	124,0	99,3	24,7	4,2	0,0
of which, Group 9	87,8	64,2	23,6	82,5	64,2	18,3	4,0	0,0

Table 58. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of contract, by sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enter- prises	Households employing paid do- mestic workers
	Total em- ploymen †	Formal employ- ment	Informal employ- ment	Total em- ploymen †	Formal employ- ment	Informal employ- ment		
Total								
<i>Working con- tract:</i>	836,6	733,0	103,6	823,2	733,0	90,2	8,8	4,6
- written	760,5	724,5	36,1	760,3	724,5	35,9	0,0	0,0
- agreement	76,0	8,5	67,5	62,9	8,5	54,4	8,6	4,5
<i>Job duration:</i>	836,6	733,0	103,6	823,2	733,0	90,2	8,8	4,6
- undetermined	790,1	711,3	78,7	784,3	711,3	73,0	1,7	4,0
- determined	46,5	21,6	24,9	38,9	21,6	17,2	7,1	0,0
<i>Employer's so- cial contribu- tion:</i>	836,6	733,0	103,6	823,2	733,0	90,2	8,8	4,6
- pays	775,1	733,0	42,1	774,8	733,0	41,8	0,0	0,0
- does not pay	61,4		61,4	48,4	-	48,4	8,5	4,6
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>	836,6	733,0	103,6	823,2	733,0	90,2	8,8	4,6
- benefits	738,4	733,0	5,4	738,4	733,0	5,4	-	-

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
- does not benefit	†			†				
	98,2		98,2	84,8	-	84,8	8,8	4,6
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>	836,6	733,0	103,6	823,2	733,0	90,2	8,8	4,6
- benefits	743,9	733,0	11,0	743,9	733,0	10,9	0,0	0,0
- does not benefit	92,6		92,6	79,3	-	79,3	8,7	4,6
Men								
<i>Working contract:</i>	398,5	343,6	54,9	391,1	343,6	47,5	6,6	0,0
- written	359,1	338,8	20,3	358,9	338,8	20,2	0,0	0,0
- verbal	39,4	4,8	34,6	32,2	4,8	27,4	6,5	0,0
<i>Job duration:</i>	398,5	343,6	54,9	391,1	343,6	47,5	6,6	0,0
- undetermined	373,1	333,5	39,6	371,6	333,5	38,1	0,0	0,0
- determined	25,3	10,1	15,2	19,5	10,1	9,4	5,7	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>	398,5	343,6	54,9	391,1	343,6	47,5	6,6	0,0
- pays	366,3	343,6	22,7	366,1	343,6	22,5	0,0	-

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enter- prises	Households employing paid do- mestic workers
	Total em- ploymen	Formal employ- ment	Informal employ- ment	Total em- ploymen	Formal employ- ment	Informal employ- ment		
- does not pay	32,2		32,2	25,0	-	25,0	6,5	0,0
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>	398,5	343,6	54,9	391,1	343,6	47,5	6,6	0,0
- benefits	346,6	343,6	3,0	346,6	343,6	3,0	-	-
- does not benefit	51,9		51,9	44,5	-	44,5	6,6	0,0
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>	398,5	343,6	54,9	391,1	343,6	47,5	6,6	0,0
- benefits	349,7	343,6	6,1	349,6	343,6	6,0	0,0	-
- does not benefit	48,8		48,8	41,5	-	41,5	6,6	0,0
Women								
<i>Working con- tract:</i>	438,1	389,4	48,7	432,1	389,4	42,7	2,1	3,9
- written	401,5	385,7	15,8	401,4	385,7	15,7	0,0	0,0
- verbal	36,6	3,7	32,9	30,7	3,7	27,0	2,1	3,8
<i>Job duration:</i>	438,1	389,4	48,7	432,1	389,4	42,7	2,1	3,9
- undetermined	416,9	377,8	39,1	412,7	377,8	34,9	0,0	3,4

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
- determined	21,2	11,5	9,6	19,4	11,5	7,8	0,0	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>	438,1	389,4	48,7	432,1	389,4	42,7	2,1	3,9
- pays	408,8	389,4	19,4	408,7	389,4	19,3	0,0	0,0
- does not pay	29,3		29,3	23,4	-	23,4	2,0	3,8
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>	438,1	389,4	48,7	432,1	389,4	42,7	2,1	3,9
- benefits	391,8	389,4	2,4	391,8	389,4	2,4	-	-
- does not benefit	46,3		46,3	40,3	-	40,3	2,1	3,9
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>	438,1	389,4	48,7	432,1	389,4	42,7	2,1	3,9
- benefits	394,3	389,4	4,9	394,2	389,4	4,9	-	0,0
- does not benefit	43,8		43,8	37,8	-	37,8	2,1	3,8
Urban								
<i>Working contract:</i>	486,9	440,6	46,3	483,1	440,6	42,5	1,7	2,1

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enter- prises	Households employing paid do- mestic workers
	Total em- ploymen †	Formal employ- ment	Informal employ- ment	Total em- ploymen †	Formal employ- ment	Informal employ- ment		
- written	456,1	436,9	19,2	456,0	436,9	19,1	0,0	0,0
- verbal	30,7	3,7	27,0	27,1	3,7	23,4	1,6	2,0
<i>Job duration:</i>	486,9	440,6	46,3	483,1	440,6	42,5	1,7	2,1
- undetermined	471,6	430,0	41,7	468,7	430,0	38,7	0,0	1,9
- determined	15,3	10,7	4,6	14,4	10,7	3,8	0,0	0,0
<i>Employer's so- cial contribu- tion:</i>	486,9	440,6	46,3	483,1	440,6	42,5	1,7	2,1
- pays	463,8	440,6	23,2	463,7	440,6	23,1	0,0	-
- does not pay	23,1		23,1	19,5	-	19,5	1,6	2,1
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>	486,9	440,6	46,3	483,1	440,6	42,5	1,7	2,1
- benefits	444,3	440,6	3,6	444,3	440,6	3,6	-	-
- does not benefit	42,6		42,6	38,9	-	38,9	1,7	2,1
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>	486,9	440,6	46,3	483,1	440,6	42,5	1,7	2,1
- benefits	442,5	440,6	1,9	442,5	440,6	1,8	-	0,0

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enter- prises	Households employing paid do- mestic workers
	Total em- ploymen †	Formal employ- ment	Informal employ- ment	Total em- ploymen †	Formal employ- ment	Informal employ- ment		
- does not benefit	44,4		44,4	40,7	-	40,7	1,7	2,1
Rural								
<i>Working con- tract:</i>	349,7	292,3	57,3	340,1	292,3	47,7	7,1	2,5
- written	304,4	287,6	16,8	304,3	287,6	16,7	0,0	-
- verbal	45,3	4,8	40,5	35,8	4,8	31,0	7,0	2,5
<i>Job duration:</i>	349,7	292,3	57,3	340,1	292,3	47,7	7,1	2,5
- undetermined	318,5	281,4	37,1	315,6	281,4	34,2	0,0	2,1
- determined	31,2	11,0	20,3	24,4	11,0	13,5	6,4	0,0
<i>Employer's so- cial contribu- tion:</i>	349,7	292,3	57,3	340,1	292,3	47,7	7,1	2,5
- pays	311,3	292,3	19,0	311,1	292,3	18,8	0,0	0,0
- does not pay	38,4		38,4	29,0	-	29,0	6,9	2,5
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>	349,7	292,3	57,3	340,1	292,3	47,7	7,1	2,5
- benefits	294,1	292,3	1,7	294,1	292,3	1,7	-	-

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total		Formal sector enterprises				Informal sector enter- prises	Households employing paid do- mestic workers
	Total em- ploymen †	Formal employ- ment	Informal employ- ment	Total em- ploymen †	Formal employ- ment	Informal employ- ment		
- does not benefit	55,6		55,6	46,0	-	46,0	7,1	2,5
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>	349,7	292,3	57,3	340,1	292,3	47,7	7,1	2,5
- benefits	301,5	292,3	9,1	301,4	292,3	9,1	0,0	-
- does not <i>benefit</i>	48,2		48,2	38,6	-	38,6	7,1	2,5

Table 59. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, by sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, type of working program, duration of the working week	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	836,6	733,0	103,6	823,2	733,0	90,2	8,8	4,6
<u>Full-time</u>	806,4	712,1	94,4	795,9	712,1	83,9	6,9	3,6
less than 40 hours	162,8	140,2	22,6	160,5	140,2	20,3	1,5	0,0
40 hours	429,3	403,2	26,1	426,5	403,2	23,3	1,8	0,0
41 hours and over	214,3	168,6	45,7	209,0	168,6	40,4	3,7	1,7
<u>Part-time</u>	30,1	20,9	9,2	27,3	20,9	6,4	1,8	0,0
less than 20 hours	26,7	19,2	7,5	24,7	19,2	5,5	0,0	0,0
21-30 ore	3,4	1,7	1,7	2,6	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	398,5	343,6	54,9	391,1	343,6	47,5	6,6	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	384,7	334,8	49,9	378,9	334,8	44,1	5,4	0,0
less than 40 hours	55,9	45,9	10,0	55,0	45,9	9,0	0,0	0,0
40 hours	202,6	187,6	15,0	201,2	187,6	13,5	0,0	-
41 hours and over	126,1	101,2	24,9	122,8	101,2	21,6	3,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	13,8	8,8	5,0	12,2	8,8	3,4	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	11,5	7,7	3,8	10,6	7,7	2,8	0,0	0,0
21-30 ore	2,2	1,1	1,2	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	438,1	389,4	48,7	432,1	389,4	42,7	2,1	3,9
<u>Full-time</u>	421,8	377,3	44,5	417,0	377,3	39,8	1,6	3,2
less than 40 hours	106,9	94,3	12,6	105,5	94,3	11,2	0,0	0,0
40 hours	226,7	215,6	11,1	225,3	215,6	9,7	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	88,2	67,4	20,8	86,2	67,4	18,8	0,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	16,3	12,1	4,3	15,0	12,1	3,0	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	15,1	11,4	3,7	14,1	11,4	2,7	0,0	0,0

Sex, area, type of working program, duration of the working week	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
21-30 ore	0,0	0,7	0,5	1,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	486,9	440,6	46,3	483,1	440,6	42,5	1,7	2,1
<u>Full-time</u>	475,1	431,6	43,5	472,0	431,6	40,4	1,6	1,5
less than 40 hours	88,2	77,7	10,6	87,5	77,7	9,9	0,0	0,0
40 hours	267,2	255,3	11,9	266,5	255,3	11,2	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	119,7	98,7	21,0	118,0	98,7	19,3	0,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	11,8	9,0	2,8	11,1	9,0	2,2	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	10,7	8,4	2,3	10,2	8,4	1,8	0,0	0,0
21-30 ore	0,0	0,6	0,5	0,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	349,7	292,3	57,3	340,1	292,3	47,7	7,1	2,5
<u>Full-time</u>	331,3	280,4	50,9	323,9	280,4	43,5	5,3	2,0
less than 40 hours	74,6	62,6	12,0	73,0	62,6	10,4	0,0	0,0
40 hours	162,1	147,9	14,2	160,0	147,9	12,0	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	94,6	69,9	24,7	91,0	69,9	21,1	2,7	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	18,4	11,9	6,5	16,1	11,9	4,2	1,8	0,0
less than 20 hours	16,0	10,8	5,3	14,4	10,8	3,7	0,0	0,0
21-30 ore	2,4	1,2	1,2	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 60. Employed population by location of the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of the work place	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1184,4	121,3	244,0	288,8	339,5	163,0	27,8
At home	6,5	0,0	0,0	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	34,5	4,2	10,3	11,3	6,9	1,8	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	792,8	81,9	172,2	191,8	226,1	111,7	9,1
Farm or agricultural field	292,0	26,5	45,8	66,2	90,9	44,3	18,2
Construction site	13,7	2,6	4,4	2,6	2,9	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	31,8	3,9	6,4	10,1	8,5	2,7	0,0
No fixed location	13,1	0,0	3,5	4,4	3,1	0,0	0,0
Other							
Men	597,7	68,8	131,8	132,9	158,2	89,7	16,4
At home	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	27,4	3,8	9,2	8,4	4,7	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	373,2	42,0	87,3	79,0	97,9	61,2	5,8
Farm or agricultural field	158,2	17,5	23,8	34,8	47,8	24,0	10,4
Construction site	12,7	2,4	4,2	2,3	2,6	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	10,2	0,0	3,2	2,9	1,7	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	12,3	0,0	3,4	4,1	2,8	0,0	0,0
Other							
Women	586,7	52,5	112,2	156,0	181,3	73,3	11,4
At home	2,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of the work place	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Client's/employer's home	7,2	0,0	0,0	2,9	2,2	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	419,6	39,9	84,9	112,8	128,2	50,5	3,3
Farm or agricultural field	133,8	9,1	22,0	31,4	43,1	20,3	7,8
Construction site	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	21,6	2,4	3,2	7,2	6,8	1,7	0,0
No fixed location	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Other							
Urban	548,3	52,4	136,2	131,0	145,6	75,3	7,7
At home	4,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0	-
Client's/employer's home	17,4	0,0	4,8	6,1	3,9	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	485,2	45,7	122,5	111,1	129,3	69,4	7,2
Farm or agricultural field	8,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	3,0	0,0	0,0
Construction site	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	24,8	2,7	4,9	8,1	6,7	2,3	0,0
No fixed location	5,3	0,0	0,0	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other							
Rural	636,1	68,8	107,8	157,8	193,9	87,7	20,1
At home	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	17,1	2,7	5,5	5,2	3,0	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	307,6	36,2	49,7	80,7	96,9	42,3	1,9
Farm or agricultural field	284,0	25,5	45,0	64,7	87,9	42,9	18,0
Construction site	10,2	2,2	3,3	2,1	1,8	0,0	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of the work place	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Stall in the market or on the street	7,0	0,0	1,5	2,0	1,8	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	7,8	0,0	2,1	2,4	2,1	0,0	0,0
Other							

Table 61. Employed population by location of work place, status in employment, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of work place	Total	Status in employment			
		Em- ployee	Own- account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1184,4	836,6	307,1	30,3	10,4
At home	6,5	0,0	5,7	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	34,5	8,4	25,9	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	792,8	772,5	8,8	1,6	9,9
Farm or agricultural field	292,0	40,4	224,5	26,9	0,0
Construction site	13,7	5,3	8,1	0,0	0,0
Stall in the market or on the street	31,8	8,6	22,0	0,0	-
No fixed location	13,1	0,0	12,0	0,0	0,0
Other					
Men	597,7	398,5	181,7	10,5	7,0
At home	3,7	0,0	3,3	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	27,4	4,2	23,0	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	373,2	361,0	4,5	0,0	6,7
Farm or agricultural field	158,2	25,0	124,3	8,8	0,0
Construction site	12,7	5,0	7,6	0,0	0,0
Stall in the market or on the street	10,2	2,3	7,6	0,0	-
No fixed location	12,3	0,0	11,4	-	0,0
Other					
Women	586,7	438,1	125,4	19,8	3,4
At home	2,8	0,0	2,4	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	7,2	4,2	2,9	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	419,6	411,5	4,3	0,0	3,3

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of work place	Total	Status in employment			
		Em- ployee	Own- account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Farm or agricultural field	133,8	15,4	100,2	18,1	0,0
Construction site	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	21,6	6,3	14,4	0,0	-
No fixed location	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other					
Urban	548,3	486,9	51,3	3,2	6,9
At home	4,0	0,0	3,8	0,0	-
Client's/employer's home	17,4	3,1	14,1	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	485,2	471,6	5,8	0,0	6,8
Farm or agricultural field	8,0	3,0	3,9	0,0	-
Construction site	3,5	1,9	1,6	-	0,0
Stall in the market or on the street	24,8	6,9	17,1	0,0	-
No fixed location	5,3	0,0	4,9	-	0,0
Other					
Rural	636,1	349,7	255,8	27,1	3,5
At home	2,4	0,0	1,9	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	17,1	5,3	11,8	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	307,6	300,9	3,0	0,0	3,1
Farm or agricultural field	284,0	37,4	220,6	25,8	0,0
Construction site	10,2	3,4	6,5	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	7,0	1,6	4,9	0,0	-
No fixed location	7,8	0,0	7,1	0,0	-
Other					

Table 62. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents at the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, dangerous/ harmful agent	Total	Age group					65 years and over
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	
Total	1184,4	121,3	244,0	288,8	339,5	163,0	27,8
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	1051,5	107,8	213,0	256,0	302,2	145,9	26,5
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	132,9	13,5	31,0	32,8	37,3	17,2	0,0
Physical	80,4	8,5	19,0	19,4	23,3	9,7	0,0
Chemical	22,9	2,0	4,8	5,3	6,5	4,1	0,0
Biological	3,3	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
Psycho-physiological	26,2	3,0	6,8	6,5	6,6	2,9	0,0
Men	597,7	68,8	131,8	132,9	158,2	89,7	16,4
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	522,5	60,7	111,3	118,2	136,9	79,6	15,7
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	75,2	8,1	20,4	14,6	21,3	10,1	0,0
Physical	50,8	5,3	13,4	10,3	14,9	6,6	0,0
Chemical	11,4	0,0	2,8	2,3	3,2	1,8	0,0
Biological	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Psycho-physiological	12,7	1,8	4,1	2,0	3,0	1,7	0,0
Women	586,7	52,5	112,2	156,0	181,3	73,3	11,4
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	529,0	47,1	101,7	137,8	165,3	66,3	10,9
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	57,6	5,4	10,5	18,1	16,0	7,0	0,0
Physical	29,6	3,1	5,6	9,1	8,4	3,1	0,0
Chemical	11,6	0,0	2,0	3,0	3,2	2,3	0,0
Biological	2,9	0,0	0,0	1,5	0,0	0,0	-
Psycho-physiological	13,5	0,0	2,7	4,5	3,6	0,0	0,0
Urban	548,3	52,4	136,2	131,0	145,6	75,3	7,7
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	461,4	44,3	112,9	110,3	122,8	64,1	6,9
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	86,8	8,1	23,3	20,7	22,8	11,2	0,0
Physical	51,4	4,8	13,9	11,8	14,0	6,5	0,0
Chemical	14,7	0,0	3,8	3,4	3,7	2,5	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, dangerous/ harmful agent	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Biological	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Psycho-physiological	18,6	2,1	5,3	4,5	4,5	1,9	0,0
Rural	636,1	68,8	107,8	157,8	193,9	87,7	20,1
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	590,0	63,4	100,1	145,7	179,4	81,8	19,7
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	46,1	5,4	7,7	12,1	14,5	5,9	0,0
Physical	29,1	3,6	5,1	7,6	9,4	3,2	0,0
Chemical	8,2	0,0	0,0	1,9	2,8	1,7	0,0
Biological	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Psycho-physiological	7,6	0,0	1,5	2,1	2,1	0,0	0,0

Table 63. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents, by form of ownership, status in employment, type of job, sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, form of ownership, status in employment, type of job	thousand persons					
	Total	No dangerous/harmful agent	Dangerous/harmful agents			
			Physical	Chemical	Biological	Psychophysiological
Sex	1184,4	1051,5	80,4	22,9	3,3	26,2
<u>Men</u>	597,7	522,5	50,8	11,4	0,0	12,7
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	522,5	522,5	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	75,2	-	50,8	11,4	0,0	12,7
<u>Women</u>	586,7	529,0	29,6	11,6	2,9	13,5
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	529,0	529,0	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	57,6	-	29,6	11,6	2,9	13,5
Area	1184,4	1051,5	80,4	22,9	3,3	26,2
<u>Urban</u>	548,3	461,4	51,4	14,7	2,1	18,6
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	461,4	461,4	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	86,8	-	51,4	14,7	2,1	18,6
<u>Rural</u>	636,1	590,0	29,1	8,2	0,0	7,6
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	590,0	590,0	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	46,1	-	29,1	8,2	0,0	7,6
Form of ownership	1184,4	1051,5	80,4	22,9	3,3	26,2
<u>Private</u>	793,1	705,2	60,0	13,5	0,0	14,1
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	705,2	705,2	-	-	-	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership, status in employment, type of job	Total	No dangerous/harmful agent	Dangerous/harmful agents			
			Physical	Chemical	Biological	Psychophysiological
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	87,8	-	60,0	13,5	0,0	14,1
<u>Public</u>	329,3	295,9	13,0	6,5	3,2	10,8
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	295,9	295,9	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	33,4	-	13,0	6,5	3,2	10,8
<u>Other</u>	62,0	50,4	7,4	2,9	-	0,0
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	50,4	50,4	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	11,6	-	7,4	2,9	-	0,0
Status in employment	1184,4	1051,5	80,4	22,9	3,3	26,2
<u>Employee</u>	836,6	730,5	59,9	19,8	3,3	23,1
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	730,5	730,5	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	106,1	-	59,9	19,8	3,3	23,1
<u>Non-employee</u>	347,8	321,0	20,6	3,1	-	3,1
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	321,0	321,0	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	26,8	-	20,6	3,1	-	3,1
Type of job	1184,4	1051,5	80,4	22,9	3,3	26,2
<u>Formal</u>	829,0	729,5	56,0	18,5	3,3	21,7
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	729,5	729,5	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	99,5	-	56,0	18,5	3,3	21,7

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership, status in employment, type of job	Total	No dangerous/harmful agent	Dangerous/harmful agents			
			Physical	Chemical	Biological	Psychophysiological
<u>Informal</u>	355,4	322,0	24,4	4,5	-	4,5
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	322,0	322,0	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	33,4	-	24,4	4,5	-	4,5

Table 64. ILO unemployed by level of education, age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	81,0	22,1	19,2	27,5	12,2
Higher education	15,6	5,4	4,5	4,0	1,6
Secondary specialized education	11,8	0,0	1,7	5,8	3,1
Secondary professional education	23,7	5,4	4,5	10,3	3,6
Secondary school education	15,6	4,4	3,7	4,9	2,7
Gymnasium education	13,9	5,5	4,6	2,6	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Men	50,8	12,9	13,4	16,6	7,9
Higher education	8,3	2,5	2,8	1,9	0,0
Secondary specialized education	6,2	0,0	0,0	2,7	1,8
Secondary professional education	17,0	3,4	3,3	7,3	2,9
Secondary school education	9,7	2,5	2,7	3,2	0,0
Gymnasium education	9,2	3,5	3,4	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Women	30,2	9,2	5,7	10,8	4,4
Higher education	7,3	2,9	1,7	2,1	0,0
Secondary specialized education	5,5	0,0	0,0	3,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	6,7	1,9	0,0	3,0	0,0
Secondary school education	6,0	1,9	0,0	1,6	0,0
Gymnasium education	4,7	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education					
Urban	47,5	11,3	11,0	16,8	8,3
Higher education	12,7	4,2	3,7	3,5	0,0
Secondary specialized education	8,8	0,0	0,0	4,3	2,6
Secondary professional education	11,8	1,7	2,5	5,6	1,9
Secondary school education	9,8	3,2	1,9	2,7	2,0
Gymnasium education	4,2	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Rural	33,5	10,8	8,1	10,7	3,9

Higher education	2,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	2,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	11,9	3,6	1,9	4,7	1,6
Secondary school education	5,8	0,0	1,8	2,2	0,0
Gymnasium education	9,7	4,1	2,9	1,9	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0

Table 65. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, unemployment duration	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	81,0	22,1	19,2	27,5	12,2
less than 3 months	24,0	8,9	5,8	6,5	2,7
3-5 months	18,9	5,9	4,6	5,8	2,6
6-11 months	15,5	3,6	4,0	5,3	2,6
12-23 months	11,0	3,1	1,8	4,4	1,8
24 months and over	11,6	0,0	2,9	5,6	2,5
Men	50,8	12,9	13,4	16,6	7,9
less than 3 months	15,8	5,7	4,1	4,3	1,8
3-5 months	12,5	3,6	3,5	3,9	1,5
6-11 months	9,7	1,9	2,9	3,4	1,5
12-23 months	6,7	0,0	0,0	2,5	0,0
24 months and over	6,1	0,0	1,6	2,6	1,5
Women	30,2	9,2	5,7	10,8	4,4
less than 3 months	8,1	3,2	1,8	2,2	0,0
3-5 months	6,4	2,3	0,0	1,9	0,0
6-11 months	5,8	1,7	0,0	1,9	0,0
12-23 months	4,4	1,7	0,0	1,8	0,0
24 months and over	5,4	0,0	0,0	3,0	0,0
Urban	47,5	11,3	11,0	16,8	8,3
less than 3 months	11,8	4,5	2,6	3,1	1,6
3-5 months	10,2	3,0	2,4	3,2	1,6
6-11 months	10,3	1,8	2,8	3,6	2,1
12-23 months	8,0	1,9	0,0	3,3	1,6
24 months and over	7,1	0,0	1,9	3,6	1,5
Rural	33,5	10,8	8,1	10,7	3,9
less than 3 months	12,2	4,4	3,2	3,4	0,0
3-5 months	8,7	2,9	2,2	2,6	0,0
6-11 months	5,2	1,8	0,0	1,7	0,0
12-23 months	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	4,4	0,0	0,0	2,0	0,0

Table 66. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration , level of education, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, unemployment duration	Total	Level of education					
		Higher educa- tion	Secon- dary special- ized educa- tion	Secon- dary profes- sional educa- tion	Secon- dary school educa- tion	Gymna- sium educa- tion	Primary or no educa- tion
Total	81,0	15,6	11,8	23,7	15,6	13,9	0,0
less than 3 months	24,0	4,3	2,9	6,9	5,0	4,9	0,0
3-5 months	18,9	3,3	2,6	5,7	3,2	4,0	0,0
6-11 months	15,5	3,2	2,2	4,9	2,8	2,3	0,0
12-23 months	11,0	2,6	2,1	3,3	1,7	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	11,6	2,2	2,0	2,9	3,0	0,0	0,0
Men	50,8	8,3	6,2	17,0	9,7	9,2	0,0
less than 3 months	15,8	2,7	1,8	5,0	3,2	3,1	0,0
3-5 months	12,5	2,0	0,0	4,4	1,8	2,9	0,0
6-11 months	9,7	2,0	0,0	3,5	1,5	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	6,7	0,0	0,0	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	6,1	0,0	0,0	1,7	1,9	0,0	0,0
Women	30,2	7,3	5,5	6,7	6,0	4,7	-
less than 3 months	8,1	1,6	0,0	1,8	1,8	1,8	-
3-5 months	6,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
6-11 months	5,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
12-23 months	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	5,4	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	47,5	12,7	8,8	11,8	9,8	4,2	0,0
less than 3 months	11,8	3,1	2,1	2,8	2,6	0,0	-
3-5 months	10,2	2,7	1,7	2,6	1,8	0,0	-
6-11 months	10,3	2,6	1,7	3,1	2,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	8,0	2,4	1,8	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	7,1	1,9	1,5	0,0	2,1	0,0	-

over

Rural	33,5	2,9	2,9	11,9	5,8	9,7	0,0
less than 3 months	12,2	0,0	0,0	4,1	2,4	3,7	0,0
3-5 months	8,7	0,0	0,0	3,1	0,0	2,8	0,0
6-11 months	5,2	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0	-
12-23 months	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 67. ILO unemployed by working experience, age group, sex and area, year 2009

		thousand persons			
Sex, area, working experience	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	81,0	22,1	19,2	27,5	12,2
Unemployed with working experience	62,1	8,6	14,8	26,7	12,1
Unemployed with no working experience	18,8	13,4	4,4	0,0	0,0
Men	50,8	12,9	13,4	16,6	7,9
Unemployed with working experience	39,2	4,7	10,4	16,2	7,8
Unemployed with no working experience	11,6	8,1	3,0	0,0	0,0
Women	30,2	9,2	5,7	10,8	4,4
Unemployed with working experience	23,0	3,9	4,3	10,5	4,3
Unemployed with no working experience	7,2	5,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	47,5	11,3	11,0	16,8	8,3
Unemployed with working experience	38,6	4,9	9,0	16,3	8,3
Unemployed with no working experience	8,9	6,4	2,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	33,5	10,8	8,1	10,7	3,9
Unemployed with working experience	23,5	3,7	5,7	10,3	3,8
Unemployed with no working experience	10,0	7,1	2,4	0,0	0,0

Table 68. ILO unemployed by working experience, unemployment duration, sex and area, year 2009

		thousand persons				
Sex, area, working experience	Total	Unemployment duration				
		less than 3 months	3-5 months	6-11 months	12-23 months	24 months and over
Total	81,0	24,0	18,9	15,5	11,0	11,6
Unemployed with working experience	62,1	17,6	14,6	12,0	7,9	10,0
Unemployed with no working experience	18,8	6,4	4,3	3,5	3,1	1,5
Men	50,8	15,8	12,5	9,7	6,7	6,1

Unemployed with working experience	39,2	11,5	9,7	7,4	5,0	5,5
Unemployed with no working experience	11,6	4,3	2,8	2,3	1,7	0,0
Women	30,2	8,1	6,4	5,8	4,4	5,4
Unemployed with working experience	23,0	6,1	4,9	4,6	2,9	4,5
Unemployed with no working experience	7,2	2,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	47,5	11,8	10,2	10,3	8,0	7,1
Unemployed with working experience	38,6	8,8	8,4	8,7	6,1	6,5
Unemployed with no working experience	8,9	2,9	1,8	1,6	1,9	0,0
Rural	33,5	12,2	8,7	5,2	3,0	4,4
Unemployed with working experience	23,5	8,8	6,2	3,3	1,8	3,5
Unemployed with no working experience	10,0	3,4	2,6	1,9	0,0	0,0

Table 69. ILO unemployed by main reason due to which they stopped working, by age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, main reason due to which they stopped working	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	62,1	8,6	14,8	26,7	12,1
Dismissal or staff reduction	21,1	2,2	4,5	9,3	5,1
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	8,8	0,0	0,0	4,6	2,1
End of a temporary activity	14,3	2,9	4,4	5,4	1,6
Resignation	12,4	2,4	3,3	5,0	1,7
Other reason	5,5	0,0	0,0	2,4	1,5
Men	39,2	4,7	10,4	16,2	7,8
Dismissal or staff reduction	12,9	0,0	3,0	5,9	3,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	5,8	0,0	0,0	2,7	1,6
End of a temporary activity	11,1	2,2	3,8	4,0	0,0
Resignation	7,7	0,0	2,4	3,0	0,0
Other reason	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	23,0	3,9	4,3	10,5	4,3
Dismissal or staff reduction	8,3	0,0	1,5	3,4	2,1
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	3,0	0,0	0,0	2,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Resignation	4,7	0,0	0,0	2,0	0,0
Other reason	3,8	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0
Urban	38,6	4,9	9,0	16,3	8,3
Dismissal or staff reduction	16,1	1,5	3,4	6,9	4,3
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	4,0	0,0	0,0	2,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	6,3	0,0	2,1	2,5	0,0
Resignation	9,0	1,7	2,4	3,5	0,0
Other reason	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	23,5	3,7	5,7	10,3	3,8
Dismissal or staff reduction	5,0	0,0	0,0	2,4	0,0

Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	4,8	0,0	0,0	2,7	0,0
End of a temporary activity	8,0	1,9	2,4	2,9	0,0
Resignation	3,3	0,0	0,0	1,5	0,0
Other reason	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 70. ILO unemployed by main method of looking for a job, by age group, sex and area, year 2009

		thousand persons			
Sex, area, main method of looking for a job	Total	Age group			
		15-24 ani		25-64 ani	
		Yes	No	Yes	No
Total					
Registration with employment agency	74,7	0,0	19,6	6,1	47,5
Trying to start own business	74,7	0,0	20,9	0,0	52,4
Registration with private employment agencies	74,7	1,6	19,6	2,8	50,7
Placement of announcements	74,7	3,8	17,3	7,6	46,0
Answering of announcements	74,7	7,7	13,4	19,1	34,5
Direct visits/calls to employers	74,7	11,2	10,0	22,3	31,3
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	74,7	16,9	4,2	43,6	9,9
Other	74,7	0,0	20,9	0,0	53,1
Men					
Registration with employment agency	47,0	0,0	11,7	3,0	31,6
Trying to start own business	47,0	0,0	12,2	0,0	33,7
Registration with private employment agencies	47,0	0,0	11,7	2,1	32,5
Placement of announcements	47,0	2,0	10,3	5,6	29,0
Answering of announcements	47,0	3,7	8,7	12,9	21,7
Direct visits/calls to employers	47,0	6,1	6,3	15,2	19,4
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	47,0	9,8	2,5	28,9	5,7
Other	47,0	0,0	12,2	0,0	34,2
Women					
Registration with employment agency	27,8	0,0	8,0	3,1	15,9
Trying to start own business	27,8	0,0	8,7	0,0	18,6
Registration with private employment agencies	27,8	0,0	7,9	0,0	18,3
Placement of announcements	27,8	1,8	7,0	2,0	17,0
Answering of announcements	27,8	4,1	4,7	6,2	12,8
Direct visits/calls to employers	27,8	5,1	3,7	7,1	11,9
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	27,8	7,1	1,7	14,7	4,3
Other	27,8	0,0	8,7	0,0	18,9
Urban					
Registration with employment agency	44,9	0,0	10,1	4,1	29,6
Trying to start own business	44,9	0,0	10,9	0,0	32,8
Registration with private employment agencies	44,9	0,0	10,0	1,6	32,1
Placement of announcements	44,9	2,2	8,9	5,7	28,0
Answering of announcements	44,9	5,2	5,9	15,3	18,5
Direct visits/calls to employers	44,9	5,8	5,3	13,6	20,2
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	44,9	9,0	2,1	28,8	4,9
Other	44,9	0,0	11,0	0,0	33,4
Rural					
Registration with employment agency	29,9	0,0	9,5	2,0	17,9
Trying to start own business	29,9	0,0	10,0	0,0	19,5

Registration with private employment agencies	29,9	0,0	9,6	0,0	18,6
Placement of announcements	29,9	1,6	8,4	1,9	17,9
Answering of announcements	29,9	2,5	7,5	3,8	16,1
Direct visits/calls to employers	29,9	5,4	4,7	8,7	11,1
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	29,9	7,9	2,1	14,8	5,0
Other	29,9	0,0	10,0	0,0	19,7

**Table 71. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over ,
by categories of inactivity, age group, sex and area, year 2009**

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Category of inactivity				
		Pupils, students	Pensioners ¹⁷	Housewife	Others	Working abroad
Total	1693,1	356,1	563,9	133,6	344,7	294,9
15-24 years	524,8	350,1	6,2	30,8	67,8	69,9
25-34 years	234,5	5,7	11,1	64,1	69,5	84,1
35-44 years	186,9	0,0	16,2	22,9	78,1	69,4
45-54 years	209,1	-	39,9	12,9	95,7	60,6
55-64 years	207,6	-	160,4	2,9	33,6	10,7
65 years and over	330,2	-	330,0	-	0,0	0,0
Bărbați	755,5	165,3	202,9	4,3	197,3	185,8
15-24 years	262,9	163,2	4,4	0,0	43,8	51,1
25-34 years	106,7	2,1	6,8	0,0	40,9	55,9
35-44 years	91,3	-	8,7	0,0	42,3	39,3
45-54 years	101,1	-	19,7	0,0	47,2	33,3
55-64 years	70,3	-	40,4	0,0	23,1	6,1
65 years and over	123,1	-	122,9	-	0,0	0,0
Femei	937,6	190,8	360,9	129,4	147,4	109,1
15-24 years	261,9	186,9	1,8	30,3	24,0	18,8
25-34 years	127,8	3,6	4,2	63,0	28,6	28,2
35-44 years	95,6	0,0	7,5	21,9	35,7	30,2
45-54 years	107,9	-	20,2	11,9	48,5	27,2
55-64 years	137,2	-	120,0	2,2	10,5	4,6
65 years and over	207,2	-	207,2	-	0,0	-
Urban	660,6	164,0	227,3	62,8	117,1	89,5
15-24 years	207,0	159,8	1,5	11,9	21,6	12,2
25-34 years	92,2	3,9	4,3	32,1	24,7	27,1
35-44 years	67,9	0,0	5,6	11,4	28,0	22,6
45-54 years	78,4	-	18,1	5,8	31,8	22,6
55-64 years	93,6	-	76,4	0,0	11,0	4,8
65 years and over	121,4	-	121,3	-	-	0,0
Rural	1032,5	192,1	336,5	70,9	227,6	205,4
15-24 years	317,8	190,3	4,7	18,9	46,2	57,7
25-34 years	142,3	1,8	6,7	32,0	44,8	57,0

¹⁷ Including persons receiving disability pension and pension for loss of the breadwinner

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Category of inactivity				
		Pupils, students	Pensioners ¹⁷	Housewife	Others	Working abroad
35-44 years	119,0	0,0	10,6	11,5	50,1	46,9
45-54 years	130,7	-	21,8	7,1	63,9	38,0
55-64 years	113,9	-	84,0	0,0	22,6	5,9
65 years and over	208,8	-	208,7	-	0,0	0,0

Table 72. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over , by relation with the labour market , by age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Age group						64 years and over	Working age ¹⁸
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over		
Total	1693,1	524,8	234,5	186,9	209,1	207,6	330,2		
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-		
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	37,7	6,4	7,5	9,5	10,5	3,8	0,0		
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	7,4	1,8	0,0	1,6	1,5	0,0	0,0		
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1352,2	446,5	141,3	106,1	136,4	192,0	329,9		
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	294,9	69,9	84,1	69,4	60,6	10,7	0,0		
Men	755,5	262,9	106,7	91,3	101,1	70,3	123,1		
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-		
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	20,3	3,9	3,1	4,9	5,6	2,7	0,0		
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0		
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	545,9	207,2	47,2	46,6	61,5	60,7	122,8		
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	185,8	51,1	55,9	39,3	33,3	6,1	0,0		

¹⁸ According to the law: women – 16-56 years; men – 16- 61 years

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Age group						64 years and over	Work- ing age ¹⁸
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years			
Women	937,6	261,9	127,8	95,6	107,9	137,2	207,2		
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-		
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	17,5	2,5	4,3	4,6	4,9	0,0	0,0		
Willing to work but not looking and un- available	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0		
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	806,2	239,4	94,1	59,5	74,9	131,3	207,1		
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	109,1	18,8	28,2	30,2	27,2	4,6	-		
Urban	660,6	207,0	92,2	67,9	78,4	93,6	121,4		
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-		
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	15,3	1,6	3,0	3,9	4,8	2,0	-		
Willing to work but not looking and un- available	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0		
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	553,6	192,8	61,7	40,9	50,6	86,4	121,3		
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	89,5	12,2	27,1	22,6	22,6	4,8	0,0		
Rural	1032, 5	317,8	142,3	119,0	130,7	113,9	208,8		
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-		

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Age group						64 years and over	Work- ing age ¹⁸
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years			
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	22,4	4,8	4,4	5,7	5,7	1,8	0,0		
Willing to work but not looking and un- available	5,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0		
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	798,6	253,8	79,6	65,2	85,8	105,6	208,6		
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	205,4	57,7	57,0	46,9	38,0	5,9	0,0		

Table 73. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over , by relation with the labour market , level of education , sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1693,1	141,8	166,3	279,4	404,5	489,8	211,3
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	37,7	3,2	5,3	9,9	7,6	11,3	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	7,4	0,0	0,0	2,2	2,1	2,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1352,2	106,4	121,0	183,5	320,8	411,4	209,0
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	294,9	31,5	39,3	83,6	73,7	65,0	1,8
Men	755,5	51,7	62,7	166,7	174,1	217,9	82,4
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	20,3	0,0	2,8	6,0	3,6	6,5	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	545,9	34,3	39,9	100,3	124,7	165,9	80,8

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	185,8	16,4	19,8	59,0	45,0	44,5	0,0
Women	937,6	90,1	103,6	112,7	230,4	271,9	128,9
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	17,5	2,2	2,5	3,9	4,0	4,7	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and un- available	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	806,2	72,2	81,2	83,2	196,1	245,5	128,1
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	109,1	15,2	19,5	24,7	28,7	20,5	0,0
Urban	660,6	101,7	93,6	108,1	177,9	132,5	46,8
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	15,3	2,6	3,4	2,7	3,8	2,8	-
Willing to work but not looking and un- available	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	553,6	80,8	74,4	77,8	154,8	119,5	46,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	89,5	18,0	15,4	27,0	18,7	9,8	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary special- ized education	Secondary profes- sional education	Secondary school education	Gym- nasium education	Primary or no education
Rural	1032, 5	40,1	72,8	171,3	226,6	357,3	164,5
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	22,4	0,0	1,9	7,3	3,8	8,5	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and un- available	5,5	0,0	0,0	1,5	1,6	1,7	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	798,6	25,6	46,7	105,8	166,0	291,8	162,6
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	205,4	13,5	23,8	56,6	55,0	55,2	0,0

Table 74. Economically inactive population aged 20-49 years by relation with the labour market, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with the labour market	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	774,4	573,0	201,4
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	25,6	19,6	6,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,8	3,1	1,7
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	493,1	348,3	144,7
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	250,3	201,5	48,9
Men	374,9	303,8	71,0
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	12,9	10,1	2,8
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	1,5	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	201,5	169,6	32,0
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	158,5	122,5	36,0
Women	399,6	269,2	130,4
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	-
Not seeking but willing to work and available	12,7	9,5	3,2
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	3,3	1,8	1,5
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	291,5	178,7	112,8
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	91,8	78,9	12,9
Urban	300,8	222,2	78,6

Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	10,2	8,4	1,8
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	215,3	153,1	62,2
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	73,8	59,6	14,2
Rural	473,6	350,8	122,9
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	-
Not seeking but willing to work and available	15,4	11,2	4,2
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	3,6	2,2	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	277,8	195,2	82,6
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	176,5	141,9	34,7

Table 75. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by the attended type of education, age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, attended type of education	Total	Age group						64 years and over	Working age
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years			
Total	1693,1	524,8	234,5	186,9	209,1	207,6	330,2		
None	1324,5	165,1	226,1	186,5	209,1	207,6	330,2		
School	224,6	224,5	0,0	-	-	-	-		
University	138,2	130,2	7,6	0,0	-	-	-		
Vocational education&training	5,8	5,1	0,0	0,0	-	-	-		
Men	755,5	262,9	106,7	91,3	101,1	70,3	123,1		
None	584,9	95,2	103,9	91,3	101,1	70,3	123,1		
School	107,3	107,3	0,0	-	-	-	-		
University	60,4	57,7	2,6	0,0	-	-	-		
Vocational education&training	2,9	2,8	0,0	-	-	-	-		
Women	937,6	261,9	127,8	95,6	107,9	137,2	207,2		
None	739,5	69,9	122,1	95,2	107,9	137,2	207,2		
School	117,3	117,2	0,0	-	-	-	-		
University	77,9	72,5	5,0	0,0	-	-	-		
Vocational education&training	2,9	2,3	0,0	0,0	-	-	-		
Urban	660,6	207,0	92,2	67,9	78,4	93,6	121,4		
None	489,7	42,4	86,4	67,5	78,4	93,6	121,4		
School	84,0	83,9	0,0	-	-	-	-		
University	84,8	79,0	5,5	0,0	-	-	-		
Vocational education&training	2,1	1,8	0,0	-	-	-	-		
Rural	1032,5	317,8	142,3	119,0	130,7	113,9	208,8		
None	834,8	122,7	139,7	119,0	130,7	113,9	208,8		

School	140,6	140,5	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	53,4	51,2	2,1	0,0	-	-	-
Vocational education&training	3,7	3,3	0,0	0,0	-	-	-

Table 76. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over¹⁹ who did not want to work, by reason, age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group						64 years and over	Working age
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years			
Total	1352,2	446,5	141,3	106,1	136,4	192,0	329,9		
Attending school or professional training	364,0	356,1	7,7	0,0	-	-	-		
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	132,3	31,2	63,6	22,2	12,5	2,9	-		
Sickness	46,6	3,3	4,8	8,7	20,2	9,7	-		
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	562,2	6,1	11,0	15,9	39,5	159,9	329,9		
Don't want to work	72,4	19,6	12,0	16,0	18,4	6,4	-		
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	101,5	20,7	31,3	25,3	20,4	3,8	-		
Off-season in agriculture	69,4	6,8	10,3	17,6	25,4	9,3	-		
Other reason	3,7	2,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-		
Men	545,9	207,2	47,2	46,6	61,5	60,7	122,8		
Attending school or professional training	168,8	166,1	2,7	0,0	-	-	-		
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	4,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-		
Sickness	23,3	2,5	2,7	3,9	8,1	6,2	-		
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	201,8	4,3	6,8	8,5	19,4	40,0	122,8		
Don't want to work	35,8	10,6	6,0	6,4	8,3	4,6	-		

¹⁹ Excluding persons declared gone abroad, working or looking for a job

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group						64 years and over	Working age
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years			
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	71,9	16,1	22,4	18,0	12,8	2,6	-		
Off-season in agriculture	37,3	4,7	5,2	8,8	12,1	6,6	-		
Other reason	3,2	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-		
Women	806,2	239,4	94,1	59,5	74,9	131,3	207,1		
Attending school or professional training	195,3	190,0	5,0	0,0	-	-	-		
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	128,3	30,7	62,6	21,3	11,6	2,2	-		
Sickness	23,4	0,0	2,1	4,8	12,1	3,5	-		
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	360,4	1,8	4,2	7,4	20,1	119,9	207,1		
Don't want to work	36,6	8,9	6,1	9,6	10,1	1,9	-		
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	29,6	4,6	8,9	7,3	7,6	0,0	-		
Off-season in agriculture	32,1	2,1	5,1	8,8	13,3	2,7	-		
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-		
Urban	553,6	192,8	61,7	40,9	50,6	86,4	121,3		
Attending school or professional training	169,1	163,6	5,3	0,0	-	-	-		
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	62,7	11,9	32,2	11,4	5,8	0,0	-		
Sickness	13,0	0,0	0,0	2,3	6,3	2,4	-		
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	227,0	1,5	4,3	5,5	18,1	76,3	121,3		
Don't want to work	33,3	7,0	5,0	9,2	8,7	3,4	-		

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group						64 years and over	Working age
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over		
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	42,0	6,4	12,6	10,7	10,1	2,2	-	-	
Off-season in agriculture	5,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	-	-	
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	
Rural	798,6	253,8	79,6	65,2	85,8	105,6	208,6		
Attending school or professional training	194,9	192,5	2,4	0,0	-	-	-	-	
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	69,6	19,3	31,4	10,7	6,7	0,0	-	-	
Sickness	33,6	2,6	3,5	6,4	13,9	7,2	-	-	
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	335,2	4,6	6,7	10,4	21,4	83,6	208,6		
Don't want to work	39,2	12,6	7,1	6,8	9,7	3,1	-	-	
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	59,4	14,3	18,8	14,6	10,2	1,5	-	-	
Off-season in agriculture	64,2	6,2	9,4	16,2	23,8	8,6	-	-	
Other reason	2,5	1,8	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-	-	

Table 77. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over²⁰ who did not wish to work, by reason, number of household members working or looking for a job abroad, by sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	thousand persons		
	Total	Number of household members working or looking for a job abroad	
		None	At least one
Total	1352,2	1105,3	246,9
Attending school or professional training	364,0	261,3	102,7
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	132,3	101,4	31,0
Sickness	46,6	35,0	11,6
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	562,2	514,5	47,7
Don't want to work	72,4	55,6	16,8
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	101,5	79,4	22,1
Off-season in agriculture	69,4	55,4	14,0
Other reason	3,7	2,7	0,0
Men	545,9	448,7	97,2
Attending school or professional training	168,8	123,8	45,0
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	4,0	2,4	1,6
Sickness	23,3	18,1	5,2
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	201,8	184,9	16,9
Don't want to work	35,8	28,8	7,0
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	71,9	57,8	14,1
Off-season in agriculture	37,3	30,6	6,8
Other reason	3,2	2,3	0,0
Women	806,2	656,6	149,7
Attending school or professional training	195,3	137,5	57,7
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	128,3	98,9	29,4
Sickness	23,4	16,9	6,4
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	360,4	329,7	30,8
Don't want to work	36,6	26,8	9,9
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	29,6	21,6	8,0
Off-season in agriculture	32,1	24,9	7,2
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	553,6	473,8	79,8

²⁰ Excluding persons declared gone abroad, working or looking for a job

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	thousand persons		
	Total	Number of household members working or looking for a job abroad	
		None	At least one
Attending school or professional training	169,1	135,2	34,0
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	62,7	51,2	11,5
Sickness	13,0	11,0	2,1
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	227,0	209,7	17,3
Don't want to work	33,3	26,4	6,9
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	42,0	34,9	7,1
Off-season in agriculture	5,2	4,5	0,0
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	798,6	631,5	167,1
Attending school or professional training	194,9	126,2	68,8
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	69,6	50,1	19,4
Sickness	33,6	24,0	9,6
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	335,2	304,9	30,3
Don't want to work	39,2	29,2	10,0
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	59,4	44,4	15,0
Off-season in agriculture	64,2	51,0	13,2
Other reason	2,5	1,7	0,0

Table 78. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by age group, level of education, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	294,9	31,5	39,3	83,6	73,7	65,0	1,8
15-24 years	69,9	4,8	4,0	14,7	16,9	28,5	0,0
25-34 years	84,1	11,7	8,4	20,6	20,5	22,2	0,0
35-44 years	69,4	4,7	12,0	25,2	18,9	8,6	0,0
45-54 years	60,6	7,9	12,7	19,7	15,2	5,0	0,0
55-64 years	10,7	2,5	2,2	3,2	2,2	0,0	-
Men	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	-	-
15-24 years	185,8	16,4	19,8	59,0	45,0	44,5	0,0
25-34 years	51,1	2,6	3,0	11,3	11,7	21,8	0,0
35-44 years	55,9	6,3	5,3	15,1	13,3	15,4	0,0
45-54 years	39,3	2,4	4,6	17,2	10,4	4,6	0,0
55-64 years	33,3	3,8	5,7	13,2	8,3	2,3	0,0
Women	6,1	0,0	0,0	2,1	0,0	0,0	-
15-24 years	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	-	-
25-34 years	109,1	15,2	19,5	24,7	28,7	20,5	0,0
35-44 years	18,8	2,1	0,0	3,5	5,1	6,7	0,0
45-54 years	28,2	5,4	3,0	5,5	7,2	6,9	0,0
55-64 years	30,2	2,4	7,4	8,0	8,5	3,9	-

Table 79. Economically inactive persons aged 20-49 years, working or looking for a job abroad, by number of pre-school children, marital status, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Marital status			
		Single	Married	Widow(e)r)	Divorced
Total	250,3	95,6	135,6	4,4	14,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	201,5	94,3	91,0	4,1	12,1
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	48,9	0,0	44,6	0,0	2,6
Men	158,5	68,2	87,5	0,0	2,3
Persons who do not have pre-school children	122,5	68,1	51,6	0,0	2,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	36,0	0,0	35,9	-	-
Women	91,8	27,3	48,1	4,0	12,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	78,9	26,2	39,4	3,6	9,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	12,9	0,0	8,7	0,0	2,6
Urban	73,8	24,9	40,6	0,0	7,3
Persons who do not have pre-school children	59,6	24,5	27,6	0,0	6,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	14,2	0,0	13,0	-	0,0
Men	46,0	17,0	27,7	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	34,7	17,0	16,4	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	11,3	-	11,3	-	-
Women	27,8	7,9	12,9	0,0	6,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	25,0	7,5	11,2	0,0	5,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	2,9	0,0	1,7	-	0,0
Rural	176,5	70,7	95,0	3,5	7,4

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Marital status			
		Single	Married	Widow(e)r)	Divorced
Persons who do not have pre-school children	141,9	69,9	63,4	3,1	5,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	34,7	0,0	31,6	0,0	1,9
Men	112,6	51,3	59,8	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	87,9	51,2	35,2	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	24,7	0,0	24,6	-	-
Women	64,0	19,4	35,2	3,1	6,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	54,0	18,7	28,2	2,8	4,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	10,0	0,0	7,0	0,0	1,9

Table 80. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Age group				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
Total	294,9	69,9	84,1	69,4	60,6	10,7
Greece	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	8,4	0,0	1,8	2,6	3,2	0,0
Italy	54,8	8,6	14,0	14,1	15,3	2,7
Portugal	6,4	0,0	2,2	2,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Russia	177,2	48,9	50,0	41,3	31,8	5,1
Turkey	8,4	2,2	2,1	2,2	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	8,6	2,1	2,6	1,9	0,0	0,0
Other	25,6	6,1	10,1	4,2	4,4	0,0
Men	185,8	51,1	55,9	39,3	33,3	6,1
Greece	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Italy	17,5	4,6	6,2	2,8	3,3	0,0
Portugal	4,8	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Russia	133,8	38,4	37,1	30,0	24,0	4,1
Turkey	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Ukraine	6,7	1,8	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	18,4	4,6	7,1	2,9	3,2	0,0
Women	109,1	18,8	28,2	30,2	27,2	4,6
Greece	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	7,4	0,0	0,0	2,3	2,9	0,0
Italy	37,4	4,0	7,8	11,3	12,0	2,2
Portugal	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Russia	43,4	10,4	13,0	11,2	7,8	0,0
Turkey	7,4	1,7	1,9	2,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	7,2	1,6	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Age group				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
Urban	89,5	12,2	27,1	22,6	22,6	4,8
Greece	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Italy	18,4	1,7	5,0	4,7	5,9	0,0
Portugal	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Russia	47,8	7,4	14,4	12,5	11,0	2,4
Turkey	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	9,8	0,0	4,5	1,6	1,9	0,0
Rural	205,4	57,7	57,0	46,9	38,0	5,9
Greece	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	6,3	0,0	1,5	2,0	2,3	0,0
Italy	36,4	6,9	9,0	9,4	9,5	1,6
Portugal	3,8	0,0	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Russia	129,4	41,5	35,7	28,8	20,8	2,7
Turkey	6,4	1,9	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	4,8	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	15,8	4,7	5,7	2,6	2,5	0,0

Table 81. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, level of education, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Level of education						
	Total	Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	294,9	31,5	39,3	83,6	73,7	65,0	1,8
Greece	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	8,4	0,0	1,5	2,6	1,9	0,0	0,0
Italy	54,8	8,5	11,6	13,7	11,9	9,0	0,0
Portugal	6,4	0,0	1,5	2,0	1,5	0,0	0,0
Romania	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	177,2	11,6	17,8	55,0	46,1	45,4	0,0
Turkey	8,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,3	1,7	0,0
Ukraine	8,6	0,0	0,0	2,4	2,5	2,1	-
Other	25,6	7,0	3,6	5,8	5,0	4,2	0,0
Men	185,8	16,4	19,8	59,0	45,0	44,5	0,0
Greece	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	17,5	2,3	2,8	4,8	3,7	3,8	0,0
Portugal	4,8	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	133,8	7,4	12,5	44,2	34,0	34,7	0,0
Turkey	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	6,7	0,0	0,0	2,1	1,8	1,9	-
Other	18,4	4,6	2,4	4,8	3,6	3,0	-
Women	109,1	15,2	19,5	24,7	28,7	20,5	0,0
Greece	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	7,4	0,0	0,0	2,1	1,9	0,0	0,0
Italy	37,4	6,3	8,9	8,9	8,1	5,2	0,0
Portugal	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	43,4	4,2	5,4	10,8	12,1	10,7	0,0
Turkey	7,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,0	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Level of education						
	Total	Higher educa- tion	Secon- dary special- ized educa- tion	Secon- dary pro- fessional education	Secon- dary school educa- tion	Gymna- sium edu- cation	Primary or no educa- tion
Ukraine	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	7,2	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	89,5	18,0	15,4	27,0	18,7	9,8	0,0
Greece	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Israel	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Italy	18,4	4,0	3,7	5,5	3,2	1,9	-
Portugal	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	47,8	6,9	7,6	15,9	11,1	5,8	0,0
Turkey	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	9,8	4,5	0,0	1,6	1,5	0,0	-
Rural	205,4	13,5	23,8	56,6	55,0	55,2	0,0
Greece	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	6,3	0,0	0,0	2,0	1,7	0,0	-
Italy	36,4	4,5	7,9	8,2	8,6	7,1	0,0
Portugal	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	129,4	4,7	10,2	39,0	35,0	39,5	0,0
Turkey	6,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,8	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	1,5	-
Other	15,8	2,5	2,3	4,1	3,4	3,4	0,0

Table 82. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau, by participation in economic activity, age group and sex, year 2009

Sex, age group	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	361,3	330,2	31,2	54,0	49,4	8,6
15-24 years	44,2	36,8	7,4	29,7	24,8	16,7
25-34 years	99,4	91,7	7,7	70,0	64,6	7,8
35-44 years	86,3	79,2	7,1	76,8	70,5	8,2
45-54 years	82,0	75,7	6,3	72,3	66,8	7,7
55-64 years	44,3	41,7	2,6	51,1	48,1	5,8
65 years and over	5,2	5,0	0,0	7,8	7,7	-
Men	186,8	168,8	18,0	61,2	55,3	9,6
15-24 years	22,0	18,5	3,5	31,2	26,3	16,0
25-34 years	58,7	53,5	5,2	81,5	74,2	8,9
35-44 years	41,8	37,3	4,5	82,2	73,4	10,7
45-54 years	38,3	34,9	3,4	75,0	68,4	8,8
55-64 years	23,1	21,8	0,0	64,1	60,6	-
65 years and over	2,9	2,8	0,0	11,8	11,3	-
Women	174,6	161,4	13,2	48,0	44,4	7,6
15-24 years	22,2	18,3	3,9	28,4	23,4	17,4
25-34 years	40,6	38,2	2,5	58,2	54,7	6,1
35-44 years	44,5	41,9	2,6	72,4	68,2	5,9
45-54 years	43,8	40,8	2,9	70,1	65,4	6,7
55-64 years	21,2	19,9	0,0	41,8	39,3	-

65 years and over	2,2	2,2	-	5,5	5,5	-
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Table 83. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	340,9	322,9	18,0	38,7	36,6	5,3
15-24 years	32,4	27,8	4,5	18,1	15,6	14,0
25-34 years	59,0	55,9	3,2	47,0	44,5	5,4
35-44 years	84,1	80,3	3,9	57,5	54,9	4,6
45-54 years	104,2	99,1	5,1	61,1	58,1	4,8
55-64 years	47,9	46,5	0,0	41,9	40,6	-
65 years and over	13,3	13,3	-	9,1	9,1	-
Men	168,7	157,1	11,6	40,7	37,9	6,8
15-24 years	19,6	16,9	2,7	20,6	17,8	13,8
25-34 years	30,6	28,2	2,4	48,0	44,2	7,9
35-44 years	38,4	36,4	2,0	55,2	52,3	5,3
45-54 years	46,6	43,4	3,2	58,0	54,0	6,9
55-64 years	26,1	24,9	0,0	52,8	50,4	-
65 years and over	7,4	7,4	-	13,2	13,2	-
Women	172,2	165,8	6,5	36,8	35,5	3,8
15-24 years	12,7	10,9	1,8	15,3	13,1	14,3
25-34 years	28,5	27,7	0,0	46,0	44,8	-
35-44 years	45,7	43,9	1,8	59,6	57,3	4,0
45-54 years	57,6	55,7	1,8	63,9	61,8	3,2
55-64 years	21,8	21,6	0,0	33,6	33,2	-
65 years and over	5,9	5,9	-	6,5	6,5	-
Urban	125,4	115,2	10,2	40,5	37,2	8,2
15-24 years	10,0	8,0	2,0	15,6	12,4	20,2
25-34 years	22,8	21,2	1,6	49,2	45,8	6,9
35-44 years	30,4	28,3	2,1	60,2	56,1	6,9
45-54 years	42,4	38,7	3,7	62,4	57,0	8,7
55-64 years	17,9	17,1	0,0	40,7	38,8	-
65 years and over	1,8	1,8	-	5,0	5,0	-
Rural	215,5	207,7	7,8	37,7	36,3	3,6
15-24 years	22,4	19,9	2,5	19,6	17,4	11,2
25-34 years	36,2	34,6	1,6	45,7	43,7	4,4
35-44 years	53,7	51,9	1,7	56,1	54,3	3,3

45-54 years	61,8	60,4	0,0	60,2	58,9	-
55-64 years	30,0	29,4	0,0	42,6	41,8	-
65 years and over	11,4	11,4	-	10,5	10,5	-

Table 84. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	341,2	320,4	20,8	41,0	38,5	6,1
15-24 years	43,2	35,7	7,5	21,4	17,7	17,4
25-34 years	62,7	57,1	5,6	46,7	42,5	8,9
35-44 years	81,4	77,8	3,6	57,7	55,2	4,4
45-54 years	102,6	99,5	3,1	60,9	59,0	3,0
55-64 years	44,9	43,9	0,0	44,0	43,1	-
65 years and over	6,3	6,3	-	7,4	7,4	-
Men	178,7	164,7	14,0	44,0	40,5	7,8
15-24 years	26,3	21,2	5,1	24,7	19,9	19,4
25-34 years	34,8	31,0	3,8	51,1	45,5	10,9
35-44 years	37,2	35,0	2,3	54,4	51,1	6,1
45-54 years	50,1	48,0	2,0	60,5	58,1	4,1
55-64 years	26,3	25,5	0,0	57,5	55,7	-
65 years and over	3,9	3,9	-	11,4	11,4	-
Women	162,5	155,7	6,8	38,1	36,5	4,2
15-24 years	16,9	14,5	2,4	17,8	15,2	14,3
25-34 years	28,0	26,1	1,8	42,2	39,4	6,5
35-44 years	44,2	42,9	0,0	60,9	59,0	-
45-54 years	52,6	51,5	0,0	61,2	60,0	-
55-64 years	18,5	18,4	0,0	33,0	32,8	-
65 years and over	2,3	2,3	-	4,6	4,6	-
Urban	69,4	62,8	6,6	42,2	38,2	9,5
15-24 years	8,5	6,4	2,1	23,6	17,7	24,9
25-34 years	16,4	14,5	2,0	53,6	47,1	12,1
35-44 years	15,9	15,1	0,0	54,1	51,4	-
45-54 years	19,5	18,4	0,0	60,1	56,8	-
55-64 years	8,6	8,1	0,0	39,6	37,0	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Rural	271,8	257,6	14,2	40,7	38,5	5,2
15-24 years	34,7	29,3	5,4	21,0	17,7	15,6
25-34 years	46,3	42,7	3,6	44,7	41,2	7,8
35-44 years	65,6	62,8	2,8	58,7	56,1	4,3
45-54 years	83,1	81,1	2,0	61,1	59,6	2,4
55-64 years	36,3	35,9	0,0	45,2	44,8	-
65 years and over	5,8	5,8	-	8,2	8,2	-

Table 85. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	221,9	210,9	11,0	38,6	36,7	5,0
15-24 years	23,6	20,9	2,7	16,9	15,0	11,3
25-34 years	42,0	39,3	2,7	43,9	41,1	6,4
35-44 years	53,8	51,6	2,2	57,8	55,5	4,1
45-54 years	67,8	65,1	2,8	59,9	57,5	4,1
55-64 years	31,5	30,9	0,0	43,2	42,2	-
65 years and over	3,1	3,1	-	5,2	5,2	-
Men	114,4	107,1	7,3	41,1	38,5	6,4
15-24 years	13,7	12,1	1,5	18,9	16,7	11,3
25-34 years	21,1	19,1	2,0	44,0	39,8	9,4
35-44 years	25,7	24,2	0,0	56,3	53,1	-
45-54 years	33,7	31,9	1,8	60,5	57,3	5,4
55-64 years	17,9	17,4	0,0	55,1	53,6	-
65 years and over	2,2	2,2	-	9,2	9,2	-
Women	107,5	103,8	3,7	36,2	35,0	3,4
15-24 years	9,9	8,7	0,0	14,8	13,1	-
25-34 years	20,9	20,2	0,0	43,8	42,4	-
35-44 years	28,0	27,3	0,0	59,3	57,8	-
45-54 years	34,1	33,2	0,0	59,3	57,6	-
55-64 years	13,6	13,4	0,0	33,6	33,1	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Urban	68,3	65,9	2,4	40,6	39,2	3,5
15-24 years	6,4	5,6	0,0	17,4	15,3	-
25-34 years	15,4	14,8	0,0	50,5	48,6	-
35-44 years	15,6	15,2	0,0	57,5	55,8	-
45-54 years	19,8	19,4	0,0	60,7	59,4	-
55-64 years	10,7	10,5	0,0	41,5	40,7	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Rural	153,6	145,0	8,6	37,7	35,6	5,6
15-24 years	17,2	15,3	1,9	16,7	14,9	11,2
25-34 years	26,6	24,5	2,1	40,8	37,6	7,9

35-44 years	38,1	36,4	1,7	58,0	55,3	4,6
45-54 years	48,0	45,7	2,3	59,6	56,7	4,8
55-64 years	20,8	20,3	0,0	44,1	43,0	-
65 years and over	2,8	2,8	-	6,1	6,1	-

Table 86. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau, by participation in economic activity, level of education and sex, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	361,3	330,2	31,2	54,0	49,4	8,6
Higher education	142,7	133,0	9,7	67,8	63,2	6,8
Secondary specialized education	57,4	52,5	4,9	57,9	53,0	8,5
Secondary professional education	80,3	72,0	8,3	66,1	59,3	10,3
Secondary school education	63,5	57,4	6,0	43,3	39,2	9,5
Gymnasium education	17,2	14,9	2,3	23,2	20,1	13,3
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Men	186,8	168,8	18,0	61,2	55,3	9,6
Higher education	69,0	64,2	4,7	75,8	70,6	6,9
Secondary specialized education	24,7	22,3	2,4	63,7	57,7	9,5
Secondary professional education	50,1	44,1	6,0	73,5	64,7	12,1
Secondary school education	33,1	29,9	3,2	50,9	46,0	9,6
Gymnasium education	9,8	8,2	1,7	28,2	23,5	16,8
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Women	174,6	161,4	13,2	48,0	44,4	7,6
Higher education	73,7	68,8	4,9	61,6	57,5	6,7
Secondary specialized education	32,7	30,2	2,5	54,1	50,0	7,6
Secondary professional education	30,2	27,9	2,2	56,6	52,4	7,4

thousand persons

Sex, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Secondary school education	30,4	27,5	2,9	37,3	33,8	9,4
Gymnasium education	7,3	6,7	0,0	18,7	17,1	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-

Table 87. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2009

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	340,9	322,9	18,0	38,7	36,6	5,3
Higher education	57,2	54,4	2,7	64,3	61,2	4,8
Secondary specialized education	63,5	60,2	3,3	54,7	51,8	5,2
Secondary professional education	91,6	86,2	5,4	49,8	46,9	5,9
Secondary school education	72,2	69,1	3,1	36,6	35,0	4,3
Gymnasium education	52,2	48,9	3,3	25,1	23,5	6,3
Primary or no education	4,2	4,1	0,0	4,8	4,6	-
Men	168,7	157,1	11,6	40,7	37,9	6,8
Higher education	24,6	23,2	0,0	66,2	62,3	-
Secondary specialized education	21,8	19,7	2,1	50,6	45,7	9,7
Secondary professional education	59,8	56,2	3,6	50,9	47,8	6,1
Secondary school education	32,6	30,6	2,1	36,4	34,1	6,3
Gymnasium education	27,2	25,0	2,1	29,2	26,9	7,9
Primary or no education	2,6	2,4	0,0	7,8	7,2	-
Women	172,2	165,8	6,5	36,8	35,5	3,8
Higher education	32,5	31,2	0,0	62,9	60,4	-
Secondary specialized education	41,7	40,5	0,0	57,1	55,5	-
Secondary professional education	31,7	30,0	1,7	47,8	45,2	5,5
Secondary school education	39,6	38,6	0,0	36,8	35,8	-
Gymnasium education	25,0	23,9	0,0	21,8	20,7	-
Primary or no education	1,6	1,6	-	3,0	3,0	-
Urban	125,4	115,2	10,2	40,5	37,2	8,2
Higher education	37,6	35,7	1,9	65,1	61,8	5,0
Secondary specialized education	30,1	27,4	2,7	51,8	47,3	8,8
Secondary professional education	33,3	30,7	2,6	50,5	46,6	7,7
Secondary school education	19,1	17,2	1,9	26,0	23,4	9,8
Gymnasium education	5,2	3,9	0,0	13,4	10,3	-

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Rural	215,5	207,7	7,8	37,7	36,3	3,6
Higher education	19,6	18,8	0,0	62,7	60,1	-
Secondary specialized education	33,4	32,8	0,0	57,6	56,4	-
Secondary professional education	58,3	55,5	2,8	49,4	47,0	4,8
Secondary school education	53,2	51,9	0,0	42,9	41,9	-
Gymnasium education	47,0	44,9	2,1	27,7	26,5	4,4
Primary or no education	4,0	3,8	0,0	5,6	5,4	-

Table 88. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activ- ity rate, %	Employ- ment rate, %	ILO un- employ- ment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO un- em- ployed			
Total	341,2	320,4	20,8	41,0	38,5	6,1
Higher education	42,9	41,1	1,8	65,8	63,0	4,2
Secondary specialized edu- cation	43,8	41,7	2,1	53,5	51,0	4,7
Secondary professional education	95,8	89,1	6,7	53,7	50,0	7,0
Secondary school educa- tion	79,4	75,5	3,9	40,0	38,0	4,9
Gymnasium education	75,7	69,5	6,2	31,4	28,8	8,2
Primary or no education	3,6	3,5	0,0	5,2	5,1	-
Men	178,7	164,7	14,0	44,0	40,5	7,8
Higher education	18,5	17,4	0,0	68,9	64,6	-
Secondary specialized edu- cation	15,5	14,4	0,0	50,4	46,8	-
Secondary professional education	64,9	60,0	4,9	55,7	51,4	7,6
Secondary school educa- tion	35,6	33,0	2,7	40,8	37,7	7,5
Gymnasium education	41,8	37,8	4,0	36,0	32,6	9,6
Primary or no education	2,3	2,2	0,0	8,0	7,7	-
Women	162,5	155,7	6,8	38,1	36,5	4,2
Higher education	24,4	23,7	0,0	63,6	61,8	-
Secondary specialized edu- cation	28,2	27,3	0,0	55,4	53,6	-
Secondary professional education	30,9	29,2	1,7	50,1	47,3	5,6
Secondary school educa- tion	43,8	42,6	0,0	39,4	38,2	-
Gymnasium education	33,9	31,7	2,2	27,1	25,3	6,5
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Urban	69,4	62,8	6,6	42,2	38,2	9,5
Higher education	15,9	15,0	0,0	69,0	65,2	-
Secondary specialized edu- cation	13,7	12,7	0,0	51,5	47,8	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activ- ity rate, %	Employ- ment rate, %	ILO un- employ- ment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO un- em- ployed			
Secondary professional education	16,3	14,8	1,6	50,2	45,5	9,5
Secondary school education	14,9	13,0	1,8	36,6	32,1	12,4
Gymnasium education	8,2	7,0	0,0	24,6	20,9	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Rural	271,8	257,6	14,2	40,7	38,5	5,2
Higher education	27,1	26,1	0,0	64,1	61,8	-
Secondary specialized education	30,1	29,1	0,0	54,5	52,6	-
Secondary professional education	79,4	74,3	5,1	54,5	51,0	6,4
Secondary school education	64,6	62,5	2,1	40,8	39,5	3,2
Gymnasium education	67,5	62,5	5,0	32,5	30,1	7,4
Primary or no education	3,1	3,1	0,0	5,3	5,2	-

Table 89. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2009

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activ-ity rate, %	Employ-ment rate, %	ILO un-employment rate, %
	Total	Em-ployed	ILO un-emp-loyed			
Total	221,9	210,9	11,0	38,6	36,7	5,0
Higher education	31,9	30,6	0,0	61,6	58,9	-
Secondary specialized edu-cation	40,8	39,2	1,5	54,6	52,5	3,8
Secondary professional edu-cation	64,5	61,1	3,4	50,4	47,8	5,2
Secondary school educa-tion	35,2	32,6	2,5	31,3	29,0	7,2
Gymnasium education	46,0	43,9	2,1	29,2	27,8	4,5
Primary or no education	3,5	3,4	0,0	7,0	6,8	-
Men	114,4	107,1	7,3	41,1	38,5	6,4
Higher education	14,7	13,7	0,0	62,6	58,3	-
Secondary specialized edu-cation	14,5	13,9	0,0	54,4	51,9	-
Secondary professional edu-cation	44,0	41,7	2,3	52,9	50,0	5,3
Secondary school educa-tion	16,7	14,9	1,8	33,4	29,8	10,6
Gymnasium education	22,0	20,6	0,0	29,4	27,5	-
Primary or no education	2,4	2,3	0,0	12,1	11,6	-
Women	107,5	103,8	3,7	36,2	35,0	3,4
Higher education	17,2	16,9	0,0	60,7	59,4	-
Secondary specialized edu-cation	26,3	25,4	0,0	54,7	52,8	-
Secondary professional edu-cation	20,5	19,5	0,0	45,8	43,6	-
Secondary school educa-tion	18,5	17,7	0,0	29,6	28,4	-
Gymnasium education	24,0	23,3	0,0	29,0	28,2	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Urban	68,3	65,9	2,4	40,6	39,2	3,5
Higher education	16,6	16,0	0,0	64,3	62,0	-
Secondary specialized edu-cation	15,7	15,2	0,0	55,0	53,2	-
Secondary professional edu-cation	18,4	17,6	0,0	44,5	42,6	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activ- ity rate, %	Employ- ment rate, %	ILO un- employ- ment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO un- em- ployed			
Secondary school educa- tion	9,0	8,7	0,0	30,8	30,0	-
Gymnasium education	8,2	8,0	0,0	23,8	23,3	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Rural	153,6	145,0	8,6	37,7	35,6	5,6
Higher education	15,3	14,5	0,0	58,8	55,9	-
Secondary specialized edu- cation	25,0	24,0	0,0	54,3	52,1	-
Secondary professional edu- cation	46,0	43,5	2,6	53,2	50,3	5,6
Secondary school educa- tion	26,2	23,9	2,3	31,4	28,7	8,7
Gymnasium education	37,7	35,8	1,9	30,7	29,1	5,0
Primary or no education	3,3	3,2	0,0	7,8	7,6	-

Table 90. Employed population by regions, status in employment and sex, year 2009

thousand persons

Regions, sex	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
mun. Chisinau	1184,4	836,6	307,1	30,3	10,4
Men	330,2	300,2	26,7	0,0	2,9
Women	322,9	203,4	105,4	10,7	3,4
North	320,4	190,7	114,0	13,4	2,2
Men	210,9	142,2	61,0	5,8	1,8
Women	597,7	398,5	181,7	10,5	7,0
Center	168,8	147,8	18,7	0,0	2,1
Men	157,1	93,2	58,5	3,3	2,2
Women	164,7	89,8	68,8	4,6	1,6
South	107,1	67,7	35,8	2,4	0,0
Men	586,7	438,1	125,4	19,8	3,4
Women	161,4	152,4	8,1	0,0	0,0

Table 91. Employed population by regions and economic activity, year 2009

thousand persons

Economic activity	Total	Regions			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
Total	1184,4	330,2	322,9	320,4	210,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	333,7	2,6	126,7	125,4	78,9
Industry	155,4	59,6	39,6	36,0	20,2
Construction	72,9	29,9	11,3	22,5	9,2
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	217,4	97,9	48,4	42,5	28,5
Transport, communications	68,0	29,5	12,4	14,0	12,2
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	248,6	61,6	68,7	66,0	52,3
Other	88,4	49,1	15,8	14,0	9,5

Table 92. Employed population²¹ by regions and groups of occupation, year 2009

thousand persons

Occupation group	Total	Regions			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
Total	1184,4	330,2	322,9	320,4	210,9
Group 1	84,7	40,4	20,3	12,0	12,0
Group 2	160,6	78,6	31,0	28,9	22,0
Group 3	100,2	32,3	28,4	21,4	18,1
Group 4	27,2	9,9	6,5	5,9	4,9
Group 5	169,8	63,1	39,3	41,5	25,9
Group 6	134,5	0,0	28,3	55,0	50,9
Group 7	125,8	47,2	30,1	32,4	16,1
Other	381,6	58,5	139,0	123,2	60,9
of which, Group 9	282,8	29,2	111,8	99,9	41,9
Men	597,7	168,8	157,1	164,7	107,1
Group 1	52,0	26,9	11,7	6,5	6,9
Group 2	60,0	32,6	9,8	9,4	8,3
Group 3	27,2	10,7	6,9	5,4	4,2
Group 4	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	44,7	20,3	9,0	9,8	5,6
Group 6	71,3	0,0	15,2	28,3	27,6
Group 7	92,5	36,0	21,0	24,5	11,0
Other	246,3	40,7	82,8	80,1	42,7
of which, Group 9	154,7	14,4	57,6	58,2	24,4
Women	586,7	161,4	165,8	155,7	103,8
Group 1	32,7	13,4	8,6	5,6	5,1
Group 2	100,6	46,0	21,3	19,5	13,7
Group 3	73,0	21,6	21,5	16,1	13,9
Group 4	23,5	8,6	5,6	5,1	4,2
Group 5	125,1	42,8	30,4	31,7	20,3
Group 6	63,2	0,0	13,0	26,7	23,3
Group 7	33,2	11,1	9,1	7,9	5,1
Other	135,3	17,8	56,2	43,1	18,2

²¹ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

of which, Group 9	128,2	14,8	54,1	41,8	17,5
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Table 93. Employed population by regions, type of the production unit and job, year 2009

thousand persons

Re- gions	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enter- prises	House- holds
	Total em- ploy- ment	Formal em- ploy- ment	Infor- mal em- ploy- ment	Total em- ploy- ment	Formal em- ploy- ment	Infor- mal em- ploy- ment		
Total	1251,0	861,4	389,6	988,2	861,4	126,8	136,9	126,0
Chisi- nau	1184,4	829,0	355,4	937,4	829,0	108,5	138,8	108,2
North	330,2	278,3	51,9	306,8	278,3	28,5	21,8	1,5
Center	322,9	202,9	120,0	232,2	202,9	29,3	48,0	42,7
South	320,4	206,9	113,5	236,7	206,9	29,8	48,0	35,8

Table 94. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by inactivity group and regions, year 2009

thousand persons

Inactivity group	Total	Regions			
		Chisi- nau	North	Center	South
Total	1639,0	316,1	505,1	470,2	347,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	1693,1	307,5	540,7	491,7	353,2
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	37,7	7,0	12,7	11,0	7,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	7,4	0,0	1,6	3,4	2,1
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	1352,2	271,0	439,8	374,9	266,4

Table 95. Monthly evolution of the most important LFS estimates, year 2009

percentage

Indicator	Month											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Ma y	Jun	Joul	Au g	Sep	Oct	No v	De c
Activity rate	42,0	44,8	46,9	48,2	51,1	51,0	50,6	49,7	49,3	48,1	44,8	42,0
Employment rate	39,4	42,1	44,8	46,4	49,6	49,7	48,7	47,8	47,7	46,4	43,3	39,9
ILO unemployment rate	6,3	6,0	4,4	3,8	2,8	2,6	3,7	3,8	3,3	3,7	3,3	5,0
Time-related under-employment rate	9,6	8,9	8,0	7,7	6,1	5,4	5,7	5,9	6,2	5,8	7,7	7,1

Table 96. Monthly evolution of the distribution of employed by economic sectors, year 2009

Indicator	percentage											
	Month											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Ma y	Jun	July	Au g	Sep	Oct	Nov	De c
Agriculture, fishery	25,8	29,8	31,6	32,3	35,5	34,9	34,1	34,0	34,2	31,1	24,9	20,5
Industry	14,7	12,9	14,2	12,9	12,3	12,3	12,3	13,2	12,4	12,5	13,5	14,1
Construction	5,4	5,9	5,7	7,1	6,2	6,6	6,3	7,6	6,8	7,3	8,0	6,2
Services	54,1	51,5	48,5	47,7	46,1	46,1	47,3	45,3	46,6	49,1	53,6	59,3

Table 97. Early school leavers²², period 2000-2009

percent

Year	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
Year 2000	20,7	22,5	18,8	10,6	28,0
Year 2001	22,8	25,3	20,2	11,9	30,8
Year 2002	23,6	26,8	20,2	11,4	31,9
Year 2003	22,6	25,8	19,1	9,8	31,5
Year 2004	21,8	25,2	18,3	9,5	30,3
Year 2005	22,6	26,4	18,8	11,3	30,2
Year 2006	23,6	27,1	20,1	9,7	33,1
Year 2007	21,0	25,2	16,7	8,7	32,1
Year 2008	20,1	23,9	16,1	7,4	31,4

Table 98. Youth education attainment level²³, period 2000-2009

percent

Year	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
Year 2000	79,4	78,3	80,6	90,2	71,4
Year 2001	78,1	76,0	80,2	89,5	69,4
Year 2002	75,9	73,3	78,7	88,2	67,1
Year 2003	76,8	73,5	80,4	90,1	66,7
Year 2004	77,2	74,0	80,4	90,0	67,4
Year 2005	76,1	73,3	79,0	88,2	67,5
Year 2006	75,5	72,7	78,4	90,0	65,1
Year 2007	77,7	74,2	81,4	90,6	65,9
Year 2008	78,5	75,2	81,9	91,6	65,7

²² Percentage of the population aged 18 to 24 with at most lower secondary education and not in further education or training

²³ Percentage of young people aged 20-24 years having attained at least upper secondary education attainment level

Table 99. Adult education attainment ²⁴, period 2000-2009

Education level	Year								
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Low	20,4	20,2	20,4	19,5	18,6	18,8	18,4	18,3	17,4
Secondary	67,0	66,8	66,0	66,3	66,4	66,3	64,0	65,1	65,6
High	12,6	13,0	13,6	14,2	15,0	14,8	17,6	16,6	17,0
Men	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Scăzut	16,5	16,5	16,9	16,3	16,2	16,9	16,9	17,3	16,5
Mediu	71,1	70,9	70,0	70,4	69,4	69,1	66,3	67,5	68,1
Superior	12,4	12,5	13,2	13,3	14,4	13,9	16,8	15,2	15,4
Women	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Scăzut	23,9	23,6	23,5	22,4	20,7	20,5	19,7	19,2	18,2
Mediu	63,3	63,0	62,5	62,6	63,7	63,8	61,8	62,9	63,3
Superior	12,8	13,4	14,0	15,0	15,6	15,7	18,4	17,9	18,5
Urban	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Scăzut	8,8	8,6	8,3	7,5	7,0	7,7	7,7	7,8	7,4
Mediu	70,0	69,2	68,2	68,2	67,2	66,7	62,4	63,5	64,0
Superior	21,2	22,2	23,5	24,3	25,9	25,7	29,9	28,8	28,6
Rural	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Scăzut	30,1	30,0	30,4	29,5	28,1	28,1	27,2	26,4	25,2
Mediu	64,5	64,8	64,2	64,7	65,8	66,1	65,3	66,4	66,9
Superior	5,4	5,3	5,4	5,8	6,1	5,9	7,6	7,3	8,0

Table 100. Lifelong learning ²⁵, period 2000-2009

Year	percent				
	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
Anul 2000	0,41	0,31	0,51	0,64	0,22
Anul 2001	0,39	0,38	0,4	0,64	0,18
Anul 2002	0,49	0,42	0,54	0,86	0,17
Anul 2003	0,44	0,47	0,41	0,81	0,12
Anul 2004	0,41	0,41	0,41	0,78	0,1
Anul 2005	0,47	0,53	0,43	0,84	0,17
Anul 2006	0,89	0,78	0,98	1,38	0,48
Anul 2007	0,82	0,71	0,92	1,26	0,49
Anul 2008	0,85	0,8	0,9	1,36	0,46

²⁴ Distribution of the adult population (25-64 years) by level of education

- low: gimnazium, primary, no education;
- secondary: lyceum, vocational, upper secondary;
- high : university, postuniversity

²⁵ Ratio between the number of persons aged 25 to 64 who answered that they received education or training in the four weeks preceding the survey and the total population of the same age group