

National Bureau of Statistics of Republic of Moldova

**LABOUR FORCE IN THE REPUBLIC OF
MOLDOVA
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

2012

**FORȚA DE MUNCĂ ÎN REPUBLICA MOLDOVA
OCUPARE ȘI ȘOMAJ**

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ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a continuous household survey. It is conducted by the National Bureau of Statistics since 1998. Starting with 2006 LFS is conducted on a new sample of households, according to the latest ILO's recommendations, european standards and Labour Code. Based on data provided by the survey it is possible to divide the population in three mutually exclusive groups: employed, unemployed and economically inactive persons and to describe them in details.

I. OBJECTIVES OF THE SURVEY

Labour Force Survey was developed to satisfy the need for reliable and timely labour statistics. At the beginning of the transition period had appeared a big demand for data that could describe and explain the changes caused by shifting from one economic system to another.

Labour Force Survey has several main objectives:

- Estimating the active population (employed, unemployed) and the inactive population
- Establishing the structure of active and inactive population
- Estimating trends
- Offering essential data on labour force

In addition, LFS methodology and tools are designed in such a manner as to offer data requested for studying specific labour market issues like: women, youth and elder employment/unemployment; underemployment; regional employment; labour migration; etc. These issues can be studied using the wide range of characteristics offered by LFS.

With an old tradition in the countries with developed market economy, this kind of survey is the only tool, which can measure the complexity and the interaction of the phenomena on labour force market. Establishment surveys cover only a small segment of the employed population (employees), while the self-employed, employers, contributing family workers remain beyond statistical researches. Another example that reflects the same idea is the unemployment, which, although registered in through administrative channels, cannot be evaluated properly; by one hand, because not all the unemployed persons would register at the employment agencies, and by other hand, because even some of those registered could perform occasional activities. Underemployment is another important aspect which defines the performance of the economy and labour force market.

Developed as an important source of information on labour force, the survey offers, in a proper manner, essential data on all the population groups, with a lot of possibilities of correlation and structuring by diverse social-economic characteristics in an international comparability context.

II. METHODOLOGICAL ASPECTS

In the **area of coverage** of the survey are included all the persons with permanent residence in the selected surveyed localities.

In the area of coverage are not included persons that live permanently in hostels (asylums for old people, for handicap persons, sanatoriums, etc.).

Information recording in the survey questionnaires is done by interviewing persons aged 15 years and over, at the household domiciles of surveyed dwellings.

The interviews are uniformly distributed during the quarter being thus carried out a continuous survey.

The reference period (for most of the questions) is the week, from Monday to Sunday, inclusive, previous to recording.

The survey is carried out on a **randomly selected sample of dwellings, representative** at the country level (without left part of river Nistru and city Bender), using a sampling plan with two levels: in the first level, there have been selected the survey localities in the basis of National Classification of Territorial Units (CUATM) and results of Population Census carried out on 2004, October, while in the second level – the dwellings (with all the component households). There are selected 12000 dwellings quarterly for the participation in survey. The extrapolation is done thru a system of probabilistic calculus.

The methodological and organisational design of the survey was realised with technical assistance granted by French specialists from the National Institute for Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE, France) and by Romanian specialists from the National Institute for Statistics (INS, Romania) within TACIS Statistical Program.

The National Bureau of Statistics, by means of local statistical units, ensures the practical organisation and carrying out of the survey in the territory.

III. BASIC CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The basic concepts and definitions used in LFS are in-line with those developed by the International Labour Organization (ILO) within the labour force framework. The main concept of this framework is that of economic activity as defined in the System of National Accounts (SNA 93).

1. Economic activity is the activity performed in order to produce goods and services and obtain revenue (in money and/or in kind). The measurement of economically active population is based on the concept of economic activity.

2. Economically active population comprises all the persons providing labour force, available for the production of goods and services during reference period, including **employment and unemployment**.

3. Activity rate – the share of active population aged 15 years and over in the total population of the same age group.

Production of goods and services (during a clearly defined period of time) includes, according to the System of National Accounts and UN Balances, production and processing of products, either for market or for exchange, or for own consumption. Population

breakdown in categories by participation in economic activity is done according to the **priority** principle of employment against unemployment and unemployment priority against inactivity.

4. Employed population covers all the persons of 15 years and over, which carried out an economic or social activity producing goods or services for at **least one hour** during the reference period (one week), in order to achieve certain incomes in form of salary, in kind remuneration or other benefits.

When defining employment, it was adopted the standard criterion of "at least one hour", recommended by the International Labour Office (ILO), both for ensuring the international comparability and for the following reasons:

- coverage of activities carried out under part-time, occasional or seasonal activities;
- unemployment definition as total absence of work;
- evaluation of the parameters of underemployment of labour force.

Beyond working persons, having a job, who have worked during the reference period as employees, own account workers or contributing family workers, the following persons are considered as employed persons:

- persons temporarily absent from work during the reference week who keep the formal relationship with the working place, reasons of absence being: vacation, sick leave, maternity leave (within the limits of a certain period set up by the law), unpaid leave, leave for study, for temporary incapacity of work, working conflict or strike, vocational or training courses, temporary cease of work due to bad weather conditions, to the unfavourable economic conjuncture, to the lack of raw materials or energy, to technical incidents;

- persons who, temporarily or during an indefinite period, are not remunerated, but with working contract still valid;

- persons having a job (on full time or part-time basis), seeking for another job;

- persons who, during the reference period, have carried out a certain paid work or entailing income, even if attending compulsory school training, being retired or benefiting of pensions, being registered at the employment agencies, receiving or not unemployment benefits;

- contributing family workers, including those temporarily absent during the reference week;

- members of army forces (regular troops and conscripts).

5. Employment rate – the share of employed population aged 15 years and over in the total population of the same age group.

6. Time-related underemployed persons are those employed persons who during the reference week were willing and available to work additional hours and whose hours actually worked in all jobs during the reference week were below 40 hours.

Underemployment is related to the usual duration of the work programme and reveals features and peculiarities of the labour force market. This phenomenon is widespread in traditionally agricultural countries.

7. Time-related underemployment rate is the ratio between the number of persons in time-related underemployment and the total number of employed persons. This rate

shows what is the degree of underutilisation of the labour force already involved in the production of goods and services.

8. Volume of time-related underemployment – the number of hours which the underemployed persons were willing to work in the reference week with the condition that the sum of hours worked and hours willing to work does not exceed 40 hours/person.

9. Informal sector enterprises are defined as unincorporated enterprises (i.e. enterprises lacking the status of a legal person), which are not registered. Persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household¹, as well as households employing paid domestic workers, are excluded.

Employment in the informal sector comprises all persons, irrespective of their status in employment, who during the survey reference week were employed in informal sector enterprises, either in their main activity or in a secondary activity².

Conversely, employment in the formal sector is defined as employment in: 1) incorporated enterprises, organisations and institutions (i.e. economic units having the status of a legal person), or 2) unincorporated enterprises, which are registered. Employment in the households sector comprises all persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, if they worked for 20 or more hours during the survey reference week in this activity, as well as paid domestic workers employed by households³.

10. Informal employment comprises all persons who during the survey reference week had any of the following types of job, either in their main activity or in a secondary activity:

- 1) Own account workers or employers working in informal sector enterprises;
- 2) Members of informal producers' co-operatives;
- 3) Contributing family workers, whether employed in formal sector or informal sector enterprises;
- 4) Employees employed by formal sector enterprises, informal sector enterprises, or as paid domestic workers by households, who were in one or more of the following situations:
 - their employer did not pay social contributions for them;
 - they did not have the possibility to benefit from paid annual leave;
 - they would not be given paid sick leave in the case of illness;
- 5) Persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, if they worked for 20 or more hours during the survey reference week in this activity.

Conversely, **formal employment** includes: own account workers or employers working in formal sector enterprises; members of formally established producers' co-opera-

¹ Households which produce agricultural goods wholly or partially for sale or barter to others, are included among informal or formal sector enterprises depending, upon the legal organisation and registration of the activity

² In recent publication the tables concerning employment in the informal economy (employment in the informal economy and informal employment) refer to the persons' main activities only

³ Persons, who worked for less than 20 hours in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, are not considered by the LFS as being employed. Similarly, the LFS excludes persons, who render unpaid domestic or personal services to their own household, from the employed, in accordance with the international recommendations currently in force

tives; and employees who benefit from employers' social contributions and paid annual leave, and paid sick leave.

11. ILO⁴ Unemployed are persons aged 15 years and over who, during the reference period, are **simultaneously** meeting the following conditions:

- they do not have a job and they are not carrying out an activity aiming at achieving incomes;

- they were seeking for a job during the last four weeks, using different methods with this aim: registration at the employment offices or at private employing agencies, taking the necessary steps in order to become self-employed, publishing and answering announcements, applying for help to friends, colleagues, relatives, trade unions;

- they are ready to start working during the next 15 days, if they could find immediately a job.

In this category of population are also included:

- people without job, available to work, waiting for being called back to work or who found a work place and will restart working at a date following the reference period;

- people who are usually included in inactive population (pupils, students, pensioners), but who stated they are seeking for a job and are available to start working.

12. Registered unemployed – persons able to work, of working age, who do not have a job, another legal income and are registered at the employment agencies as persons seeking for job and who are willing to start working.

13. Unemployment rate – the ratio between the unemployed persons and the active population.

14. Status in employment⁵ represents the situation of a person, depending on the way of obtaining incomes from the carried out activity, namely:

Employee – means the person carrying out an activity under a working contract within an economic or social unit – irrespective of ownership type – or for private persons, receiving remuneration in form of salary, in cash or in kind, commission, etc. People under military service were also registered with the same status.

Employer – is the person carrying out the activity (craft) within his own unit (enterprise, agency, workshop, shop, office, farm, etc.) having one or several permanent employees.

Own account worker – is the person carrying out an activity within his own enterprise or business, without hiring any permanent employee, being helped or not by unpaid family workers. This status comprises as well the individual entrepreneurs (haberdashers, private tutors, private taxi drivers, etc.), professional men (strolling players, artists, lawyers), occasional daily workers, and individual farmers.

Contributing family worker – is the person carrying out the activity within a family economic unit, headed by a family member or by a relative, for which he does not receive remuneration in form of salary or of payment in kind. The agricultural household is considered as such unit. If several persons from a household are working within their own

⁴ According to the recommendations of the International Labour Office

⁵ According to National Classification of status in employment, harmonized with ICSE (1993)

agricultural household, one of them – generally the household head – is considered as self-employed and the others are considered as unpaid family workers.

Member of a co-operative – is the person who worked as member of a co-operative, where every member has equal rights in decision-making process, solution of problems on production/sale, etc.

When distributing population by **occupations** it was used the Classification of Occupations of the Republic of Moldova, harmonized with the International Standard Classification of Occupations.

Population grouping by **occupation** takes into account the profession or the occupation effectively carried out by active persons, occupation meaning the useful activity, entailing income (in cash or in kind), carried out by a person, generally within an economic or social unit.

When distributing population by groups of **activities** it was used the Classification of Activities in Economy of the Republic of Moldova (CAEM), harmonized with NACE, rev.1.1.

15. Economically inactive population from economic point of view comprises all the persons, irrespectively of age, who neither have worked at least one hour, nor were they unemployed during the reference period.

Economically inactive population includes the following categories of population:

- pupils or students;
- pensioners (of all kinds);
- housewives (carrying out only domestic work within the household);
- persons supported by other people or by state, or from other incomes (rents, interests, etc.).

16. Discouraged persons are inactive persons available for working during the next 15 days, who do not have a job, and who stated they are seeking for a job, but took no steps with this aim during the last 4 weeks, or who stated they are not seeking for a job for the following reasons:

- they thought there are no free jobs or did not know where to seek;
- they do not feel like being skilled;
- they think that they will not find a job because of the age or who have previously seek for a job and did not find any.

In the frame of inactive population, the discouraged persons constitute a special category of population, according the relationship with the labour force market and is a characteristic of the states with market economy. A considerable number of persons from this category will come back in labour force once the economic situation improves, or in the result of raising the level of their skills or changing specialization.

17. Pre-school children are children whose age is 0 to 7 years.

18. Educational level

Higher (ISCED⁶ 5, 6) – refers to education in universities, academies, institutes (4 to 6 years) and comprises all persons who graduated this type of institutions.

Secondary specialized (ISCED 4) – refers to education in colleges. Also comprises persons who graduated pedagogical schools, medical schools, cultural schools, etc. in the former USSR.

Secondary professional (ISCED 3) – refers to specialized professional education, professional trainings.

Secondary school (ISCED 3) – refers to education in high schools, comprises all persons who graduated after 10, 11 or 12 years of study (depending on whether a person graduated a former USSR school or not).

Gymnasium (ISCED 2) – refers to persons who graduated gymnasium after 7, 8 or 9 years of study (depending on whether a person graduated a former USSR school or not).

Primary or no education (ISCED 1) – refers to persons who have no formal education or maximum primary (only 4 years of study).

19. Type of education attended during the last 4 weeks, prior to interview

None – refers to persons who did not attend any type of education.

School – refers to pupils and apprentices studying in schools, high schools, professional schools, colleges (ISCED 1 to 4).

University, post-university – refers to students studying at universities, academies, institutes, etc.

Vocational training – refers to persons attending vocational trainings.

20. Type of ownership

Private – comprises establishments owned by private persons or by a group of associated private or legal persons.

Public – comprises governmental property (ministries, departments, agencies, etc.) and property of local administrative authorities.

Other – property of joint ventures (public and private, but no foreign capital); property of enterprises with 100% foreign capital; property of joint ventures (domestic and foreign capital).

21. Type of working program

Full-time – for *employees* it is the program associated with a full output standard as stated in the collective working contract for a certain activity; for the *rest of employed* any program may be full-time, if the person considers it to be so.

Part-time – for *employees* it is the program whose duration, stated in the individual working contract, is less than the normal duration specific to a certain activity; for the rest of employed any program may be part-time, if the person considers it to be so.

⁶ ISCED 1997 - International Standard Classification of Education
http://www.unesco.org/education/information/nfsunesco/doc/isced_1997.htm)

22. Reasons for working less than 40 hours/week

Usually works less than 40 hours – refers to persons who usually work less than 40 hours per week.

Technical unemployment – refers to persons who worked less than 40 hours due to shortage of raw materials, electricity, fuel, etc.

Seasonal work – refers to persons who have a seasonal job and in the reference week stopped or begun working without having worked the whole week.

Days off, holydays, variable time table – *days off* on request or on management's initiative (except time recovering); *legal holydays* (according to the Labour Code); *variable time table* refers to cases when one person's activity varies much across weeks due to her working schedule (shifts). It also refers to persons who were on leave (paid or unpaid) and did not work the whole week (before leaving or after coming back to work).

Family responsibilities – refers to persons who are on maternity or child-care leave; persons responsible for taking care of elder, disabled person, or other family members.

Bad weather conditions – refers to persons who during the reference week were not able to work because of rain, snow fall, low/high temperature, etc.

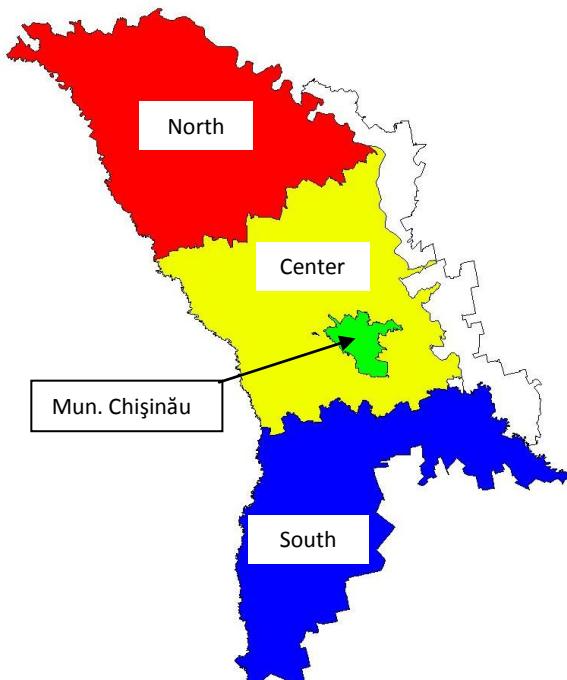
Other – here are included the following reasons: strikes or lockouts; education and training; leaving or starting a new job; leaving a job without starting another one; sickness, accident; other reason.

23. Reasons for working more than 40 hours/week in the reference week

Wants to earn more – refers to persons who worked additional hours in order to earn more.

Usually work more than 40 hours/week – refers to persons whose program lasts more than 40 hours.

Exceptionally high workload – refers to persons who during the reference week had to work more than usual.



Seasonal work – refers to persons who during the season work more than 40 hours. For example, in agriculture, during the harvest or in construction during the summer.

Variable time table – refers to cases when one person's activity varies much across weeks because of the working schedule (shifts).

Other – reasons not mentioned above.

23. Regions

Mun. Chișinău – city of Chișinău and suburbs which are part of the municipality.

North – raions (districts): Briceni, Edineț, Ocnița, Dondușeni, Soroca, Drochia, Râșcani, Glodeni, Fălești, Sângerei, Florești, Șoldănești and mun. Bălți.

Center – raions (districts): Ungheni, Telenești, Rezina, Orhei, Călărași, Nisporeni, Strășeni, Criuleni, Dubăsari, Anenii Noi, Ialoveni and Hâncești.

South – raions (districts): Leova, Cimișlia, Basarabeasca, Căușeni, Ștefan Vodă, Cantemir, Taraclia and Cahul, UTA Găgăuzia.

24. Education attainment indicators

Early school leavers represents the percentage of the population aged 18 to 24 with at most lower secondary education and not in further education or training;

Youth education attainment level represents the percentage of young people aged 20-24 years having attained at least upper secondary education attainment level;

Adult education attainment represents the distribution of the adult population (25-64 years) by level of education

- **low**: gimnazium, primary, no education;
- **secondary**: lyceum, vocational, upper secondary;
- **high** : university, postuniversity

Lifelong learning represents the ratio between the number of persons aged 25 to 64 who answered that they received education or training in the four weeks preceding the survey and the total population of the same age group.

IV. SAMPLING ERRORS OF THE MAIN ESTIMATES

Tab. 1. The number of active persons and activity rates

	Active (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (mii pers.)	Quality ⁷	Activity rate (%)	Limit error ± (p.p.)	Quality
Male	642,3	45,3	A	45,6	2,1	A
Female	615,3	41,3	A	39,3	1,4	A
Urban	606,8	59,7	A	48,0	1,6	A
Rural	650,8	63,4	A	38,0	2,4	A
Total	1257,5	83,3	A	42,3	1,6	A

Tab. 2. The number of employed persons and employment rates

	Employed (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (thou. pers.)	Quality	Employment rate (%)	Limit error ± (p.p.)	Quality
Male	592,6	41,8	A	42,1	2,0	A
Female	580,9	38,4	A	37,1	1,4	A
Urban	556,8	52,6	A	44,1	1,4	A
Rural	616,7	61,0	A	36,0	2,4	A
Total	1173,5	77,3	A	39,4	1,5	A

Tab. 3. The number of unemployed persons and unemployment rates

	Unemployed (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (thou. pers.)	Quality	Unemployment rate (%)	Limit error ± (p.p.)	Quality
Male	49,6	8,5	B	7,7	1,2	B
Female	34,4	6,5	B	5,6	0,9	B
Urban	50,0	12,5	C	8,2	1,7	C
Rural	34,1	6,1	B	5,2	0,8	C
Total	84,0	13,7	B	6,7	0,9	B

⁷ See Table 5, this chapter

Tab. 4. The number of active, employed and unemployed persons by age group

Age group	Active (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (thou. pers.)	Quality	Employed (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (thou. pers.)	Quality	Unem- ployed (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (thou. pers.)	Quality
15-24 years	141,0	12,2	A	120,0	11,2	A	21,0	3,5	B
25-34 years	309,8	27,7	A	281,7	26,0	A	28,1	5,8	C
35-49 years	447,2	30,6	A	425,0	29,3	A	22,2	5,0	C
50-64 years	332,5	22,5	A	319,7	21,9	A	12,8	3,2	C
65 years and over	27,1	7,3	C	27,1	7,3	C	0,0	0,0	F

Tab. 5. Criteria used for establishing estimator's quality

Quality symbol	The coefficient of variation of the estimator	Quality label
A	Less than 5%	Excellent
B	5% - 10%	Very good
C	10% - 15%	Good
D	15% - 20%	Acceptable
E	20% - 35%	Must be used with care
F	More than 35%	To few observations, the estimator is not reliable

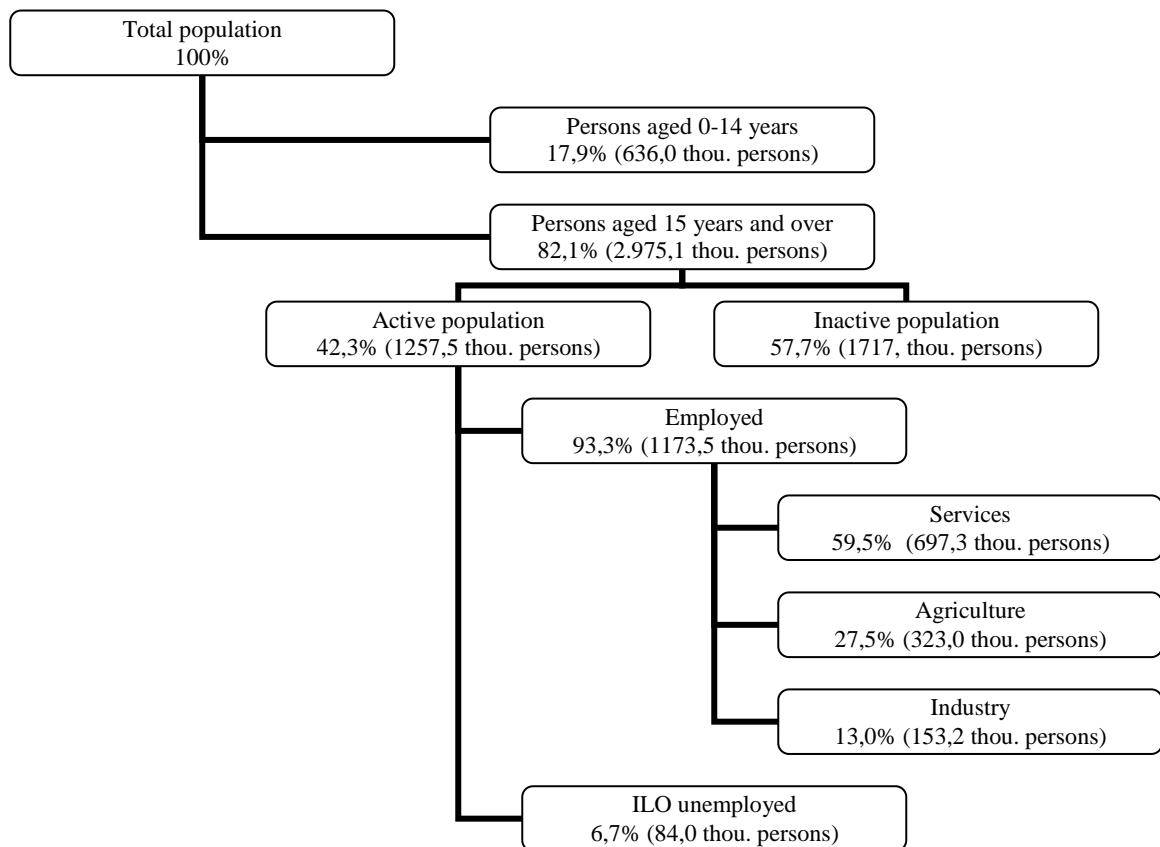
The sampling errors were computed with a probability of 95%.

V. SUMMARY

Peculiarities of the labour market from the Republic of Moldova in 2011:

- economically active population registered a slight increase compared to the previous year, by 1,8 %.;
- employment rate increased by 0,9 p.p. compared to 2010;
- employment in the non-agricultural was higher than in 2010 (+2,6%);
- employment in the agricultural sector decreased by 8,3 thousand (-2,6%) compared to 2010;
- 7,7% of employed were *underemployed*, their number decreased by 15,9 thousand, underemployment being mainly a problem for the rural areas;
- Unemployment rate decreased by 0,8 p.p.

In 2011 the distribution of population by participation in the economic activity was structured in the following categories:



In 2010, economically active population of the Republic of Moldova represented approximately 1257,5 thousand persons. The share of men among active persons exceeded a bit the women's share (51,1% and 48,9% accordingly). The share of rural population was higher than the share of urban population (51,7% and, 48,3% accordingly).

Activity rate of population aged 15 years and over represented 42,3%, reaching higher values for the male population – 45,6%, as compared with the figures for women – 39,3%. Activity rate among urban population reached 48,0%, in comparison with the activity rate among rural population – 38,0%.

Participation rate of the working age population (according to the legislation in force) - 16-56 years for women and 16-61 years for men) – registered a value of 49,7%. Activity rate of population of 15-64 years (working age according to the EU standards) represented 47,0%. This indicator increased by 0,5 percent points as compared with 2010.

Employed population represented approximately 1173,5 thousand persons, in higher (+3,5%) as compared to 2010. Distribution by sex reveals that the share of men was almost equal to the share of women (50,5%, and 49,5% accordingly). The share of employed population of rural area represented 52,6% from the total of employed population, and 47,4% - urban area.

Employment rate of population of 15 years and over was of 39,4%, higher (+0,9 percent points) as compared to the value of the previous year. It was higher for men (42,1%) as compared for women – 37,1%. In case of distribution by areas, the employment rate represented 44,1% for urban area, and 36,0% - for the rural.

Employment rate of the working age population (16-56/61 years) registered the value of 46,2%, it increased by 1,0 percent points as compared to the level of 2010. Employment rate of population of 15-64 years (working age according to the EU) was of 47,4%.

Analysis of structure of employed population by **age groups** reveals that share of young persons (15-24 years) represented 10,2% .

The following picture has been outlined according the **education level**: persons with *secondary school and secondary professional school* represent 42,9%, persons with *higher education* – 23,7%.

The distribution by **economic activities of national economy** reveals out that 27,5% of the total employed persons have worked in the agricultural sector, the share being equal to that registered in 2010. The number of persons employed in this sector increased with 8,3 thousands, thus representing 2,6%. Of them, 56,1% worked on their *own auxiliary plots*, which represents every seventh person of the total employed persons. This number increased by 2,0% as compared to the previous year.

The number of persons employed in **non-agricultural sector** represented 850,5 thousand and has registered an increase by 2,6% as compared to 2010.

According to the distribution by **ownership types** 66,4% of population was employed in private units and 27,6% - in public. The share of private sector was predominant in agriculture (98,1%), in constructions (96,6%), in trade (94,1%), hotels (79,9%).

Structure of employed population by **status in employment** reveals that employees represented 70,6%, own account workers – 25,6% of the total of employed persons. As compared to the previous year, the share of employees and own account workers main-

tains the same values. The employers have an insignificant share, representing approximately 0,7% of the total employed population, 64,7% of them carry out trade activities.

Analysis by **groups of occupations** reveals that *unskilled workers* are still predominant (28,6%), followed by *workers in services, trade and assimilated* (14,8%). *Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fishery* represented about 5,8%. The group of *senior officials of public administration, managers in social-economic units* held 7,4% of the total employment. There were 1,5 times more men than women, among them, this ratio being lower than in 2010. *Professionals* represented 13,9%, of them, almost two thirds were women.

A *full-time working* program had 92,7 of employed. Full-time working program had 96,3% of employees, 96,1% of employers and 85,0% of own account workers.

Almost 73,0% of persons having full-time working program worked effectively 40 hours and more per week. Meanwhile, about 9,0% of the total number of persons having full-time working program had an excessive duration of working week (49 hours and more).

About 74,5% of persons with part-time were the persons living in rural area. More than a half (52,8%) of persons with partial working program were own account workers, employees represented 36,4%.

12,7% of the total of persons employed in economy worked in **informal sector**, while 30,7% had an informal job. Employees represented 26,9% of the total number of *informal employed*; in the same time 11,7% of all employees had an *informal job*.

A quarter of all employed persons would like to change their **situation at the actual work place**, of which, every eighth was seeking for another job. The main reason was the *unsatisfactory income level*: more than a half (65,3%) would wish a higher per hour remuneration, while 14,9% would wish to work more hours for a higher income. For other 8,5% of the total number of persons that wanted to change their current situation at the work the main reason was that the *job was temporary or occasional*.

On the other hand, 18,3% of the total employed persons mentioned that their current occupation was lower to their educational level.

90,4 thousand persons were **underemployed**, namely, they had a job, however, the hours effectively worked in the all activities during the reference period were under the adopted threshold (40 hours), and they wanted to work additional hours and were available to start working during the next two weeks, thus representing 7,7% of the total employed persons. As compared to the previous year, the number of this category decreased by 15,9 thousand. Mainly, the phenomenon of underemployment is prevalent in rural areas – 69,4% of the total of underemployed persons; their share being by 3,4 percent points higher as compared to the previous year.

Volum of underemployment – the additional time that underemployed persons were willing and available to work during the reference period up to chosen adopted threshold (in our case – 40 hours per week according to the labour legislation) - represented 30,6

thousand full programs which could have been worked and were willing to be worked by the employed persons, in decrease by 7,5 thousand programs as compared to the previous year.

The rate of volume of underemployment was equal to 2,6%, in decrease by 0.7 percent points as compared to the previous year.

Persons with **secondary activities** represented approximately 2.0% of the total employed persons or 23,6 thousand persons, which is 2,3 thousand more than in the previous year.

The number of ILO unemployed was of 84,0 thousand, in decrease by 8,0 thousand as compared to the previous year. Unemployment affects more men – 59,0% and persons of urban area – 59,5%. Only 3,5% of total unemployed were attending some training courses. It is necessary to mention that 69,1% of unemployed had work experience.

Average unemployment duration represented 13 months, same as in 2010. The long-term unemployed rate (1 year and more) represented 32,6%. 12,7% of them were young persons (15-24 years). The share of persons in very-long term unemployed rate (24 months and more) represented 13,3% of the total number of unemployed.

Unemployment rate registered 6,7% at the country level, in decrease with 0,8 percent points as compared to the previous year. Significant disparities were registered between the unemployment rate for men – 7,7% and women – 5,6% and between urban – 8,2% and rural areas – 5,2%.

Unemployment rate among young persons (15-24 years) represented 14,9%, by 2,9 p.p. lower as compared to 2010. Differences by gender among young persons are insignificant: 14,2% for men and 15,8% - for women. The share of young unemployed among total unemployment was 25,0%, 2,8 p.p. lower than in the previous year.

The *incidence of 6 months and over unemployment among young persons* (share of 15-24 years unemployed with 6 months and over unemployment duration in total number of unemployed of the same age group) represented 40,8%, by 2,3 p.p. higher than in 2010.

Inactive population of 15 years and over represented 57,7% of the total population of the same age category, lower (-0,9%) as compared to the level of the previous year.

From the viewpoint of relationship with labour market, two relevant categories are distinguished among inactive population: *discouraged persons and persons* that were *declared* by households *as left abroad for work or seeking for a job*. The share of *discouraged persons* in seeking a job represented 1,5% of inactive population of 15 years and over. Number of persons declared *to be left abroad for work or seeking a job* represented approximately 316,9 thousand persons, thus, representing 18,4% of inactive population of 15 years and over. Men represented 64,5%. 70,7% represented the persons left from rural areas.

TABLES

Note:

Due to rounding up the final decimals there are sometimes certain differences between the totals at the level of various tables and the summing up results.

Symbols

- event did not exist
- 0,0 few cases

Table 1. Population by participation in economic activity, total, years 2007-2011

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2007	1313,9	1247,2	66,7	44,8	42,5	5,1
Quarter I	1257,7	1185,8	71,9	42,9	40,5	5,7
Quarter II	1383,7	1326,1	57,6	47,2	45,2	4,2
Quarter III	1364,0	1293,9	70,1	46,5	44,1	5,1
Quarter IV	1250,0	1183,0	66,9	42,6	40,3	5,4
2008	1302,8	1251,0	51,7	44,3	42,5	4,0
Quarter I	1221,0	1153,6	67,4	41,7	39,4	5,5
Quarter II	1399,2	1356,7	42,6	47,5	46,1	3,0
Quarter III	1358,7	1310,0	48,7	46,1	44,5	3,6
Quarter IV	1232,3	1183,9	48,3	41,8	40,2	3,9
2009	1265,3	1184,4	81,0	42,8	40,0	6,4
Quarter I	1181,0	1090,1	90,9	39,9	36,8	7,7
Quarter II	1358,1	1275,3	82,8	45,9	43,1	6,1
Quarter III	1326,7	1250,5	76,2	44,8	42,3	5,7
Quarter IV	1195,5	1121,6	73,9	40,4	37,9	6,2
2010	1235,4	1143,4	92,0	41,6	38,5	7,4
Quarter I	1124,7	1022,6	102,1	37,9	34,4	9,1
Quarter II	1349,6	1255,1	94,5	45,5	42,3	7,0
Quarter III	1313,8	1228,4	85,4	44,3	41,4	6,5
Quarter IV	1153,3	1067,3	86,0	38,9	36,0	7,5
2011	1257,5	1173,5	84,0	42,3	39,4	6,7
Quarter I	1137,7	1030,5	107,2	38,2	34,6	9,4
Quarter II	1328,7	1246,1	82,6	44,7	41,9	6,2
Quarter III	1347,2	1276,2	71,0	45,3	42,9	5,3
Quarter IV	1216,4	1141,1	75,3	40,9	38,4	6,2

Table 2. Population by participation in economic activity, men, years 2007-2011

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2007	663,0	621,5	41,5	47,8	44,8	6,3
Quarter I	648,7	604,3	44,4	46,7	43,5	6,8
Quarter II	689,0	654,0	35,0	49,6	47,1	5,1
Quarter III	681,1	638,6	42,4	49,1	46,0	6,2
Quarter IV	633,3	589,3	44,0	45,7	42,5	7,0
2008	658,8	628,8	30,0	47,3	45,2	4,6
Quarter I	622,4	582,1	40,3	45,0	42,1	6,5
Quarter II	706,1	682,2	23,9	50,6	48,9	3,4
Quarter III	688,6	661,7	27,0	49,4	47,5	3,9
Quarter IV	617,9	589,1	28,8	44,4	42,3	4,7
2009	648,5	597,7	50,8	46,2	42,6	7,8
Quarter I	604,8	546,8	58,0	43,1	39,0	9,6
Quarter II	694,2	643,7	50,5	49,7	46,1	7,3
Quarter III	684,9	635,1	49,8	48,7	45,2	7,3
Quarter IV	610,0	565,2	44,8	43,3	40,1	7,4
2010	630,6	573,3	57,3	45,0	40,9	9,1
Quarter I	574,0	505,6	68,4	41,0	36,1	11,9
Quarter II	697,4	636,9	60,5	49,9	45,6	8,7
Quarter III	673,2	625,6	47,6	47,9	44,5	7,1
Quarter IV	577,6	525,0	52,6	41,1	37,4	9,1
2011	642,3	592,6	49,6	45,6	42,1	7,7
Quarter I	580,1	511,1	68,9	41,3	36,4	11,9
Quarter II	695,0	646,3	48,7	49,2	45,8	7,0
Quarter III	680,1	641,1	39,0	48,3	45,5	5,7
Quarter IV	613,8	572,1	41,7	43,5	40,5	6,8

Table 3. Population by participation in economic activity, women, years 2007-2011

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2007	650,8	625,7	25,2	42,2	40,5	3,9
Quarter I	609,0	581,5	27,5	39,5	37,7	4,5
Quarter II	694,7	672,1	22,6	45,0	43,6	3,3
Quarter III	682,9	655,3	27,6	44,2	42,4	4,0
Quarter IV	616,7	593,7	22,9	39,9	38,4	3,7
2008	644,0	622,3	21,8	41,5	40,1	3,4
Quarter I	598,6	571,5	27,1	38,7	37,0	4,5
Quarter II	693,1	674,5	18,6	44,7	43,5	2,7
Quarter III	670,0	648,3	21,8	43,2	41,8	3,2
Quarter IV	614,4	594,8	19,5	39,5	38,3	3,2
2009	616,8	586,7	30,2	39,7	37,7	4,9
Quarter I	576,2	543,3	32,9	37,0	34,9	5,7
Quarter II	663,9	631,6	32,4	42,5	40,4	4,9
Quarter III	641,8	615,4	26,4	41,4	39,7	4,1
Quarter IV	585,5	556,4	29,1	37,8	35,9	5,0
2010	604,8	570,1	34,7	38,6	36,4	5,7
Quarter I	550,7	517,0	33,7	35,1	33,0	6,1
Quarter II	652,2	618,2	34,0	41,5	39,3	5,2
Quarter III	640,6	602,8	37,8	41,0	38,6	5,9
Quarter IV	575,7	542,3	33,4	36,8	34,7	5,8
2011	615,3	580,9	34,4	39,3	37,1	5,6
Quarter I	557,7	519,4	38,3	35,5	33,0	6,9
Quarter II	633,7	599,8	33,9	40,5	38,4	5,3
Quarter III	667,0	635,1	31,9	42,6	40,6	4,8
Quarter IV	602,6	569,0	33,6	38,5	36,4	5,6

Table 4. Population by participation in economic activity, urban, years 2007-2011

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2007	589,4	548,6	40,7	47,1	43,8	6,9
Quarter I	577,4	536,3	41,1	46,1	42,9	7,1
Quarter II	590,2	555,2	35,0	47,2	44,4	5,9
Quarter III	599,1	553,7	45,5	47,8	44,2	7,6
Quarter IV	590,8	549,4	41,4	47,1	43,8	7,0
2008	591,9	559,2	32,7	47,1	44,5	5,5
Quarter I	571,0	533,7	37,3	45,7	42,7	6,5
Quarter II	607,7	580,2	27,5	48,3	46,1	4,5
Quarter III	590,8	555,7	35,1	47,0	44,2	5,9
Quarter IV	598,1	567,3	30,8	47,5	45,0	5,1
2009	595,7	548,3	47,5	47,4	43,6	8,0
Quarter I	590,5	539,9	50,6	46,7	42,7	8,6
Quarter II	602,7	554,8	47,9	47,9	44,0	8,0
Quarter III	597,5	552,9	44,6	47,6	44,1	7,5
Quarter IV	592,2	545,5	46,7	47,5	43,7	7,9
2010	595,7	538,3	57,4	47,2	42,7	9,6
Quarter I	577,3	513,9	63,3	45,6	40,6	11,0
Quarter II	613,3	552,1	61,2	48,3	43,5	10,0
Quarter III	608,9	556,5	52,4	48,3	44,1	8,6
Quarter IV	583,5	530,9	52,5	46,7	42,5	9,0
2011	606,8	556,8	50,0	48,0	44,1	8,2
Quarter I	587,1	528,4	58,7	46,6	41,9	10,0
Quarter II	631,2	581,6	49,6	49,6	45,7	7,9
Quarter III	608,7	565,3	43,3	48,1	44,7	7,1
Quarter IV	600,0	551,7	48,3	47,8	44,0	8,0

Table 5. Population by participation in economic activity, rural, years 2007-2011

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
2007	724,5	698,6	25,9	43,1	41,6	3,6
Quarter I	680,4	649,5	30,9	40,5	38,7	4,5
Quarter II	793,5	770,9	22,6	47,3	45,9	2,8
Quarter III	764,9	740,3	24,6	45,5	44,1	3,2
Quarter IV	659,2	633,6	25,6	39,3	37,7	3,9
2008	710,9	691,8	19,1	42,2	41,0	2,7
Quarter I	650,0	619,9	30,1	38,7	36,9	4,6
Quarter II	791,5	776,5	15,0	46,9	46,0	1,9
Quarter III	767,9	754,3	13,6	45,5	44,7	1,8
Quarter IV	634,2	616,6	17,6	37,6	36,5	2,8
2009	669,6	636,1	33,5	39,3	37,4	5,0
Quarter I	590,5	550,2	40,3	34,8	32,5	6,8
Quarter II	755,4	720,5	34,9	44,5	42,4	4,6
Quarter III	729,2	697,6	31,6	42,8	41,0	4,3
Quarter IV	603,4	576,2	27,2	35,3	33,7	4,5
2010	639,6	605,0	34,6	37,5	35,4	5,4
Quarter I	547,5	508,7	38,8	32,2	29,9	7,1
Quarter II	736,3	703,1	33,3	43,3	41,4	4,5
Quarter III	705,0	672,0	33,0	41,3	39,4	4,7
Quarter IV	569,8	536,4	33,5	33,2	31,2	5,9
2011	650,8	616,7	34,1	38,0	36,0	5,2
Quarter I	550,6	502,1	48,6	32,1	29,3	8,8
Quarter II	697,5	664,5	33,0	41,0	39,0	4,7
Quarter III	738,5	710,9	27,6	43,2	41,6	3,7
Quarter IV	616,4	589,3	27,0	35,8	34,3	4,4

Table 6. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Period, sex, area	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
Total	1257,5	1173,5	84,0	42,3	39,4	6,7
Quarter I	1137,7	1030,5	107,2	38,2	34,6	9,4
Quarter II	1328,7	1246,1	82,6	44,7	41,9	6,2
Quarter III	1347,2	1276,2	71,0	45,3	42,9	5,3
Quarter IV	1216,4	1141,1	75,3	40,9	38,4	6,2
Men	642,3	592,6	49,6	45,6	42,1	7,7
Quarter I	580,1	511,1	68,9	41,3	36,4	11,9
Quarter II	695,0	646,3	48,7	49,2	45,8	7,0
Quarter III	680,1	641,1	39,0	48,3	45,5	5,7
Quarter IV	613,8	572,1	41,7	43,5	40,5	6,8
Women	615,3	580,9	34,4	39,3	37,1	5,6
Quarter I	557,7	519,4	38,3	35,5	33,0	6,9
Quarter II	633,7	599,8	33,9	40,5	38,4	5,3
Quarter III	667,0	635,1	31,9	42,6	40,6	4,8
Quarter IV	602,6	569,0	33,6	38,5	36,4	5,6
Urban	606,8	556,8	50,0	48,0	44,1	8,2
Quarter I	587,1	528,4	58,7	46,6	41,9	10,0
Quarter II	631,2	581,6	49,6	49,6	45,7	7,9
Quarter III	608,7	565,3	43,3	48,1	44,7	7,1
Quarter IV	600,0	551,7	48,3	47,8	44,0	8,0
Men	304,7	277,0	27,7	53,0	48,2	9,1
Quarter I	291,4	254,3	37,1	51,2	44,7	12,7
Quarter II	327,4	299,5	28,0	55,7	50,9	8,5
Quarter III	301,8	280,4	21,3	52,6	48,9	7,1
Quarter IV	298,1	273,6	24,5	52,5	48,2	8,2
Women	302,1	279,8	22,3	43,8	40,6	7,4
Quarter I	295,7	274,1	21,6	42,7	39,6	7,3
Quarter II	303,8	282,1	21,7	44,3	41,2	7,1
Quarter III	306,9	284,9	22,0	44,4	41,3	7,2
Quarter IV	302,0	278,1	23,8	43,9	40,4	7,9
Rural	650,8	616,7	34,1	38,0	36,0	5,2
Quarter I	550,6	502,1	48,6	32,1	29,3	8,8
Quarter II	697,5	664,5	33,0	41,0	39,0	4,7
Quarter III	738,5	710,9	27,6	43,2	41,6	3,7
Quarter IV	616,4	589,3	27,0	35,8	34,3	4,4
Men	337,6	315,7	21,9	40,5	37,8	6,5
Quarter I	288,7	256,8	31,9	34,6	30,8	11,0
Quarter II	367,6	346,8	20,8	44,6	42,1	5,7
Quarter III	378,4	360,7	17,7	45,3	43,2	4,7
Quarter IV	315,7	298,4	17,3	37,4	35,4	5,5
Women	313,2	301,0	12,1	35,7	34,3	3,9
Quarter I	262,0	245,3	16,7	29,8	27,9	6,4
Quarter II	329,9	317,7	12,2	37,6	36,2	3,7
Quarter III	360,1	350,2	9,9	41,1	40,0	2,8
Quarter IV	300,7	290,9	9,8	34,3	33,2	3,2

Table 7. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and age group, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	1257,5	1173,5	84,0	42,3	39,4	6,7
15-24 years	141,0	120,0	21,0	22,3	18,9	14,9
25-34 years	309,8	281,7	28,1	51,2	46,5	9,1
35-44 years	290,0	274,1	15,9	61,9	58,5	5,5
45-54 years	325,5	311,8	13,7	62,1	59,5	4,2
55-64 years	164,2	158,9	5,3	42,3	40,9	3,3
15-64 years	1230,5	1146,4	84,0	47,0	43,8	6,8
65 years and over	27,1	27,1	-	7,6	7,6	-
Men	642,3	592,6	49,6	45,6	42,1	7,7
15-24 years	78,7	67,6	11,2	24,1	20,7	14,2
25-34 years	169,7	152,1	17,6	55,0	49,3	10,4
35-44 years	139,4	130,1	9,3	61,3	57,2	6,7
45-54 years	145,9	138,4	7,5	60,3	57,2	5,2
55-64 years	93,4	89,3	4,0	54,8	52,5	4,3
15-64 years	627,1	577,5	49,6	49,2	45,3	7,9
65 years and over	15,2	15,2	-	11,3	11,3	-
Women	615,3	580,9	34,4	39,3	37,1	5,6
15-24 years	62,2	52,4	9,8	20,3	17,1	15,8
25-34 years	140,1	129,6	10,5	47,2	43,7	7,5
35-44 years	150,6	144,0	6,6	62,4	59,7	4,4
45-54 years	179,6	173,4	6,2	63,6	61,4	3,5
55-64 years	70,8	69,5	0,0	32,5	31,9	-
15-64 years	603,4	569,0	34,4	44,9	42,3	5,7
65 years and over	11,9	11,9	-	5,4	5,4	-
Urban	606,8	556,8	50,0	48,0	44,1	8,2
15-24 years	68,4	57,7	10,7	27,6	23,3	15,6
25-34 years	173,9	156,4	17,5	59,7	53,7	10,1
35-44 years	133,1	123,5	9,6	69,8	64,8	7,2
45-54 years	147,2	138,7	8,5	67,5	63,6	5,7
55-64 years	74,1	70,4	3,7	43,3	41,1	5,1
15-64 years	596,6	546,7	50,0	53,3	48,9	8,4
65 years and over	10,1	10,1	-	7,0	7,0	-
Men	304,7	277,0	27,7	53,0	48,2	9,1
15-24 years	35,5	30,4	5,1	29,4	25,2	14,3
25-34 years	98,4	87,7	10,7	67,5	60,2	10,9
35-44 years	65,1	59,8	5,3	72,1	66,2	8,1
45-54 years	61,6	57,6	4,0	65,6	61,3	6,5
55-64 years	38,8	36,2	2,6	56,0	52,2	6,8
15-64 years	299,5	271,8	27,7	57,6	52,3	9,3
65 years and over	5,2	5,2	-	9,5	9,5	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem-ployed			
Women	302,1	279,8	22,3	43,8	40,6	7,4
15-24 years	32,8	27,3	5,6	25,8	21,4	17,0
25-34 years	75,5	68,7	6,8	51,9	47,2	9,0
35-44 years	68,0	63,7	4,3	67,8	63,5	6,4
45-54 years	85,5	81,1	4,4	68,9	65,4	5,2
55-64 years	35,3	34,2	0,0	34,7	33,6	-
15-64 years	297,2	274,9	22,3	49,6	45,9	7,5
65 years and over	4,9	4,9	-	5,5	5,5	-
Rural	650,8	616,7	34,1	38,0	36,0	5,2
15-24 years	72,6	62,3	10,3	18,8	16,2	14,2
25-34 years	135,9	125,4	10,5	43,2	39,9	7,8
35-44 years	156,9	150,6	6,3	56,4	54,1	4,0
45-54 years	178,3	173,1	5,3	58,2	56,5	3,0
55-64 years	90,1	88,5	1,6	41,5	40,8	1,8
15-64 years	633,8	599,8	34,1	42,2	40,0	5,4
65 years and over	16,9	16,9	-	8,0	8,0	-
Men	337,6	315,7	21,9	40,5	37,8	6,5
15-24 years	43,2	37,1	6,1	21,0	18,0	14,1
25-34 years	71,3	64,4	6,9	43,7	39,5	9,7
35-44 years	74,3	70,3	4,0	54,1	51,2	5,4
45-54 years	84,3	80,8	3,5	56,9	54,5	4,2
55-64 years	54,6	53,2	0,0	54,0	52,7	-
15-64 years	327,6	305,7	21,9	43,4	40,5	6,7
65 years and over	9,9	9,9	-	12,5	12,5	-
Women	313,2	301,0	12,1	35,7	34,3	3,9
15-24 years	29,4	25,2	4,2	16,4	14,0	14,4
25-34 years	64,6	61,0	3,7	42,7	40,3	5,7
35-44 years	82,6	80,3	2,3	58,6	57,0	2,8
45-54 years	94,1	92,3	1,8	59,5	58,3	1,9
55-64 years	35,5	35,3	0,0	30,6	30,4	-
15-64 years	306,2	294,1	12,1	41,0	39,4	4,0
65 years and over	7,0	7,0	-	5,3	5,3	-

Table 8. Population by participation in economic activity, by level of education, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons					
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO unem- ployed	Activity rate, %	Employ- ment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %
Total	1257,5	1173,5	84,0	42,3	39,4	6,7
Higher education	289,4	271,6	17,8	62,7	58,8	6,2
Secondary specialized education	204,2	193,6	10,6	53,4	50,6	5,2
Secondary professional education	291,5	270,5	21,0	53,9	50,0	7,2
Secondary school education	252,6	233,2	19,4	38,1	35,2	7,7
Gymnasium education	203,7	189,0	14,7	28,3	26,2	7,2
Primary or no education	16,1	15,6	0,0	7,8	7,6	-
Men	642,3	592,6	49,6	45,6	42,1	7,7
Higher education	132,5	123,8	8,7	67,3	62,8	6,6
Secondary specialized education	79,4	74,0	5,4	55,1	51,3	6,8
Secondary professional education	197,0	181,6	15,4	56,1	51,7	7,8
Secondary school education	117,0	106,6	10,4	39,8	36,3	8,9
Gymnasium education	108,9	99,4	9,4	31,6	28,9	8,7
Primary or no education	7,5	7,2	0,0	9,7	9,3	-
Women	615,3	580,9	34,4	39,3	37,1	5,6
Higher education	156,9	147,8	9,1	59,3	55,8	5,8
Secondary specialized education	124,8	119,6	5,2	52,3	50,1	4,2
Secondary professional education	94,5	88,9	5,6	49,8	46,8	5,9
Secondary school education	135,6	126,6	9,0	36,8	34,3	6,7
Gymnasium education	94,8	89,6	5,2	25,2	23,8	5,5
Primary or no education	8,7	8,4	0,0	6,8	6,5	-
Urban	606,8	556,8	50,0	48,0	44,1	8,2
Higher education	223,7	209,9	13,8	65,3	61,3	6,2
Secondary specialized education	114,2	107,0	7,2	52,6	49,2	6,3
Secondary professional education	118,2	107,3	11,0	56,4	51,1	9,3
Secondary school education	108,7	95,4	13,3	38,5	33,8	12,2
Gymnasium education	35,8	31,3	4,5	22,0	19,2	12,6
Primary or no education	6,2	5,9	0,0	12,6	12,2	-
Men	304,7	277,0	27,7	53,0	48,2	9,1
Higher education	105,1	98,3	6,8	71,5	66,9	6,4
Secondary specialized education	46,5	43,2	3,3	56,8	52,8	7,2
Secondary professional education	77,9	69,9	8,0	60,3	54,1	10,3
Secondary school education	52,2	46,0	6,2	42,7	37,6	11,9
Gymnasium education	21,0	17,7	3,3	27,5	23,2	15,6
Primary or no education	2,0	1,9	0,0	11,2	10,5	-
Women	302,1	279,8	22,3	43,8	40,6	7,4
Higher education	118,6	111,6	7,0	60,6	57,0	5,9
Secondary specialized education	67,6	63,8	3,9	50,0	47,1	5,7
Secondary professional education	40,3	37,4	3,0	50,0	46,4	7,4

Sex, area, level of education						thousand persons
	Total	Em-ployed	ILO unem-ployed	Activity rate, %	Employ-ment rate, %	ILO unem-ployment rate, %
Secondary school education	56,5	49,5	7,1	35,3	30,9	12,5
Gymnasium education	14,8	13,6	0,0	17,2	15,7	-
Primary or no education	4,1	4,0	0,0	13,5	13,2	-
Rural	650,8	616,7	34,1	38,0	36,0	5,2
Higher education	65,7	61,7	4,0	55,2	51,8	6,1
Secondary specialized education	90,0	86,6	3,4	54,4	52,4	3,8
Secondary professional education	173,2	163,2	10,0	52,3	49,3	5,8
Secondary school education	143,9	137,8	6,1	37,8	36,2	4,2
Gymnasium education	167,9	157,7	10,2	30,1	28,3	6,1
Primary or no education	10,0	9,6	0,0	6,4	6,1	-
Men	337,6	315,7	21,9	40,5	37,8	6,5
Higher education	27,4	25,4	2,0	54,9	50,9	7,2
Secondary specialized education	32,9	30,8	2,1	52,8	49,4	6,3
Secondary professional education	119,1	111,7	7,4	53,6	50,3	6,2
Secondary school education	64,8	60,7	4,1	37,7	35,3	6,4
Gymnasium education	87,9	81,8	6,2	32,7	30,4	7,0
Primary or no education	5,5	5,3	0,0	9,2	8,9	-
Women	313,2	301,0	12,1	35,7	34,3	3,9
Higher education	38,3	36,2	2,0	55,5	52,5	5,3
Secondary specialized education	57,1	55,8	0,0	55,5	54,1	-
Secondary professional education	54,2	51,5	2,6	49,6	47,2	4,8
Secondary school education	79,1	77,1	2,0	37,9	36,9	2,5
Gymnasium education	80,0	76,0	4,0	27,6	26,2	5,0
Primary or no education	4,5	4,4	0,0	4,6	4,5	-

Table 9. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and marital status, year 2011

Sex, area, marital status	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %	thousand persons
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed				
Total	1257,5	1173,5	84,0	42,3	39,4	6,7	
Single	220,9	189,8	31,1	28,2	24,2	14,1	
Married	896,3	853,1	43,2	51,9	49,4	4,8	
Widow(er)	56,2	53,4	2,9	18,9	18,0	5,1	
Divorced	84,1	77,2	6,9	50,9	46,7	8,2	
Men	642,3	592,6	49,6	45,6	42,1	7,7	
Single	132,4	113,5	18,9	29,5	25,3	14,3	
Married	470,3	443,8	26,5	55,3	52,2	5,6	
Widower	11,9	11,1	0,0	21,5	20,0	-	
Divorced	27,6	24,3	3,3	50,7	44,6	12,1	
Women	615,3	580,9	34,4	39,3	37,1	5,6	
Single	88,5	76,3	12,1	26,3	22,7	13,7	
Married	426,0	409,3	16,7	48,5	46,6	3,9	
Widow	44,3	42,3	2,1	18,4	17,5	4,7	
Divorced	56,5	52,9	3,6	51,0	47,8	6,3	
Urban	606,8	556,8	50,0	48,0	44,1	8,2	
Single	121,2	102,5	18,6	36,9	31,2	15,4	
Married	405,3	381,1	24,2	56,3	53,0	6,0	
Widow(er)	24,5	22,4	2,0	21,1	19,4	8,3	
Divorced	55,9	50,7	5,2	56,0	50,8	9,2	
Men	304,7	277,0	27,7	53,0	48,2	9,1	
Single	66,9	56,1	10,8	38,1	31,9	16,2	
Married	219,4	205,3	14,1	62,0	58,0	6,4	
Widower	3,6	3,1	0,0	19,8	17,4	-	
Divorced	14,8	12,4	2,4	55,1	46,3	16,1	
Women	302,1	279,8	22,3	43,8	40,6	7,4	
Single	54,3	46,5	7,8	35,5	30,4	14,4	
Married	185,9	175,8	10,1	50,9	48,1	5,4	
Widow	20,9	19,3	1,6	21,4	19,7	7,6	
Divorced	41,1	38,3	2,8	56,3	52,5	6,8	
Rural	650,8	616,7	34,1	38,0	36,0	5,2	
Single	99,7	87,3	12,4	21,9	19,1	12,5	
Married	491,1	472,0	19,1	48,7	46,8	3,9	
Widow(er)	31,8	30,9	0,0	17,5	17,1	-	
Divorced	28,2	26,5	1,7	43,1	40,5	6,1	
Men	337,6	315,7	21,9	40,5	37,8	6,5	
Single	65,5	57,4	8,1	24,0	21,1	12,4	
Married	251,0	238,5	12,5	50,5	48,0	5,0	
Widower	8,3	7,9	0,0	22,3	21,3	-	
Divorced	12,8	11,9	0,0	46,5	43,0	-	
Women	313,2	301,0	12,1	35,7	34,3	3,9	
Single	34,2	29,9	4,3	18,6	16,3	12,6	
Married	240,1	233,5	6,6	46,9	45,6	2,7	
Widow	23,5	23,0	0,0	16,3	16,0	-	
Divorced	15,4	14,7	0,0	40,6	38,6	-	

Table 10. Population aged 20-49 years by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and number of pre-school children, year 2011

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Total	872,4	805,6	66,8	51,9	47,9	7,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	633,2	582,4	50,8	53,0	48,7	8,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	239,2	223,2	16,0	49,3	46,0	6,7
Men	440,5	400,9	39,6	52,7	48,0	9,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	303,2	274,1	29,2	49,7	44,9	9,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	137,3	126,8	10,5	60,9	56,3	7,6
Women	431,9	404,7	27,2	51,1	47,9	6,3
Persons who do not have pre-school children	330,0	308,3	21,6	56,4	52,7	6,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	101,9	96,4	5,5	39,3	37,2	5,4
Urban	442,3	402,1	40,2	59,5	54,1	9,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	326,8	294,5	32,2	60,9	54,9	9,9
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	115,6	107,6	8,0	55,7	51,9	6,9
Men	224,4	201,7	22,7	63,3	56,9	10,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	154,9	137,2	17,7	59,8	53,0	11,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	69,5	64,5	5,0	72,9	67,6	7,2
Women	217,9	200,4	17,5	55,9	51,4	8,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	171,8	157,3	14,5	61,9	56,7	8,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	46,1	43,1	3,0	41,1	38,5	6,5

Sex, area, number of pre-school children							thousand persons
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %	
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed				
Rural	430,1	403,5	26,6	45,9	43,1	6,2	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	306,4	287,9	18,6	46,5	43,7	6,1	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	123,6	115,6	8,0	44,6	41,7	6,5	
Men	216,1	199,2	16,9	44,9	41,4	7,8	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	148,3	136,9	11,4	42,2	39,0	7,7	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	67,8	62,3	5,5	52,1	47,9	8,1	
Women	214,0	204,3	9,7	47,0	44,9	4,5	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	158,1	151,0	7,1	51,4	49,1	4,5	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	55,9	53,3	2,5	37,9	36,2	4,5	

Table 11. Employed population by age group, status in employment, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1173,5	828,9	300,6	36,1	7,9
15-24 years	120,0	88,1	23,5	8,1	0,0
25-34 years	281,7	210,9	61,6	8,3	0,0
35-44 years	274,1	188,9	76,7	6,4	2,2
45-54 years	311,8	218,1	82,3	8,0	3,4
55-64 years	158,9	111,2	43,1	3,4	0,0
65 years and over	27,1	11,8	13,3	1,9	0,0
Men	592,6	393,1	183,8	10,5	5,3
15-24 years	67,6	44,9	17,9	4,6	0,0
25-34 years	152,1	108,2	40,0	3,4	0,0
35-44 years	130,1	82,0	45,5	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	138,4	89,8	45,9	0,0	2,3
55-64 years	89,3	61,3	26,7	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	15,2	7,1	7,8	0,0	0,0
Women	580,9	435,8	116,7	25,6	2,6
15-24 years	52,4	43,3	5,6	3,4	0,0
25-34 years	129,6	102,7	21,7	5,0	0,0
35-44 years	144,0	106,9	31,2	5,2	0,0
45-54 years	173,4	128,3	36,4	7,5	0,0
55-64 years	69,5	49,9	16,4	2,8	0,0
65 years and over	11,9	4,7	5,5	1,7	-
Urban	556,8	488,8	59,6	4,2	4,2
15-24 years	57,7	51,7	4,9	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	156,4	138,7	15,7	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	123,5	103,9	17,7	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	138,7	121,5	14,4	0,0	1,9
55-64 years	70,4	63,8	6,0	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	10,1	9,1	0,0	-	0,0
Men	277,0	233,7	39,4	0,0	2,4
15-24 years	30,4	25,8	3,8	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	87,7	74,5	12,3	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	59,8	47,3	12,0	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	57,6	48,9	7,6	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	36,2	32,3	3,5	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	5,2	4,9	0,0	-	0,0
Women	279,8	255,1	20,2	2,7	1,8
15-24 years	27,3	25,9	0,0	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	68,7	64,2	3,4	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	63,7	56,6	5,7	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	81,1	72,6	6,8	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	34,2	31,5	2,5	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	4,9	4,3	0,0	-	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Rural	616,7	340,1	241,0	32,0	3,7
15-24 years	62,3	36,4	18,6	7,3	-
25-34 years	125,4	72,2	46,0	7,1	0,0
35-44 years	150,6	85,0	59,0	5,4	0,0
45-54 years	173,1	96,5	67,9	7,1	1,5
55-64 years	88,5	47,4	37,2	3,2	0,0
65 years and over	16,9	2,7	12,3	1,9	-
Men	315,7	159,4	144,4	9,0	2,8
15-24 years	37,1	19,0	14,1	4,0	-
25-34 years	64,4	33,7	27,7	2,9	0,0
35-44 years	70,3	34,7	33,5	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	80,8	40,8	38,4	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	53,2	29,0	23,2	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	9,9	2,2	7,5	0,0	-
Women	301,0	180,7	96,6	22,9	0,0
15-24 years	25,2	17,4	4,5	3,2	-
25-34 years	61,0	38,5	18,3	4,2	-
35-44 years	80,3	50,3	25,5	4,3	0,0
45-54 years	92,3	55,7	29,6	6,7	0,0
55-64 years	35,3	18,4	13,9	2,7	0,0
65 years and over	7,0	0,0	4,8	1,7	-

Table 12. Employed population by level of education, status in employment, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1173,5	828,9	300,6	36,1	7,9
Higher education	271,6	250,9	15,6	2,2	2,9
Secondary specialized education	193,6	155,9	31,4	4,1	2,1
Secondary professional education	270,5	176,0	87,7	5,3	1,6
Secondary school education	233,2	148,2	74,7	9,5	0,0
Gymnasium education	189,0	88,5	86,2	14,0	0,0
Primary or no education	15,6	9,3	5,0	0,0	0,0
Men	592,6	393,1	183,8	10,5	5,3
Higher education	123,8	111,4	9,2	0,0	2,2
Secondary specialized education	74,0	53,7	18,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	181,6	114,1	64,5	2,0	0,0
Secondary school education	106,6	64,5	39,5	2,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	99,4	45,5	49,3	4,4	0,0
Primary or no education	7,2	3,8	2,9	0,0	-
Women	580,9	435,8	116,7	25,6	2,6
Higher education	147,8	139,5	6,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	119,6	102,2	13,0	3,6	0,0
Secondary professional education	88,9	61,9	23,2	3,2	0,0
Secondary school education	126,6	83,7	35,2	7,4	0,0
Gymnasium education	89,6	43,0	36,9	9,5	0,0
Primary or no education	8,4	5,6	2,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	556,8	488,8	59,6	4,2	4,2
Higher education	209,9	196,7	10,3	0,0	2,0
Secondary specialized education	107,0	92,9	11,9	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	107,3	87,6	18,4	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	95,4	81,2	12,8	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	31,3	24,8	6,0	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	5,9	5,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	277,0	233,7	39,4	0,0	2,4
Higher education	98,3	90,0	6,4	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	43,2	35,0	7,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	69,9	56,2	13,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	46,0	37,3	8,1	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	17,7	13,5	4,0	0,0	-
Primary or no education	1,9	1,7	0,0	-	-
Women	279,8	255,1	20,2	2,7	1,8
Higher education	111,6	106,8	3,9	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	63,8	57,9	4,4	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	37,4	31,4	5,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	49,5	43,9	4,7	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	13,6	11,4	1,9	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	4,0	3,7	-	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Rural	616,7	340,1	241,0	32,0	3,7
Higher education	61,7	54,1	5,3	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	86,6	63,0	19,5	3,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	163,2	88,4	69,3	4,7	0,0
Secondary school education	137,8	67,0	61,9	8,5	0,0
Gymnasium education	157,7	63,7	80,2	13,6	0,0
Primary or no education	9,6	3,9	4,7	0,0	-
Men	315,7	159,4	144,4	9,0	2,8
Higher education	25,4	21,5	2,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	30,8	18,7	10,9	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	111,7	57,9	51,3	1,7	0,0
Secondary school education	60,7	27,1	31,4	1,6	0,0
Gymnasium education	81,8	32,1	45,2	4,3	0,0
Primary or no education	5,3	2,1	2,7	0,0	-
Women	301,0	180,7	96,6	22,9	0,0
Higher education	36,2	32,7	2,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	55,8	44,3	8,6	2,6	0,0
Secondary professional education	51,5	30,5	18,0	2,9	0,0
Secondary school education	77,1	39,8	30,5	6,8	0,0
Gymnasium education	76,0	31,6	35,0	9,3	0,0
Primary or no education	4,4	1,8	2,0	0,0	-

Table 13. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, status in employment, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Status in employment				thousand persons
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
Total	805,6	581,7	196,5	22,7	4,7	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	582,4	427,5	135,0	16,8	3,1	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	223,2	154,2	61,4	5,9	1,7	
Men	400,9	268,3	122,1	7,3	3,2	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	274,1	185,6	80,2	6,3	2,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	126,8	82,7	41,9	0,0	0,0	
Women	404,7	313,4	74,4	15,4	1,5	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	308,3	241,9	54,9	10,5	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	96,4	71,5	19,6	4,9	0,0	
Urban	402,1	350,9	45,2	3,3	2,7	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	294,5	259,0	31,3	2,5	1,8	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	107,6	91,9	14,0	0,0	0,0	
Men	201,7	167,5	31,3	0,0	1,6	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	137,2	114,9	20,0	0,0	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	64,5	52,6	11,4	-	0,0	
Women	200,4	183,3	13,9	2,1	0,0	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	157,3	144,0	11,3	0,0	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	43,1	39,3	2,6	0,0	0,0	
Rural	403,5	230,8	151,2	19,4	2,1	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	287,9	168,5	103,8	14,3	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	115,6	62,3	47,5	5,0	0,0	
Men	199,2	100,8	90,7	6,1	1,6	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	136,9	70,7	60,2	5,1	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	62,3	30,1	30,5	0,0	0,0	
Women	204,3	130,1	60,5	13,3	0,0	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	151,0	97,9	43,6	9,2	0,0	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	53,3	32,2	16,9	4,1	0,0	

Table 14. Employed population by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
Total	1173,5	120,0	281,7	274,1	311,8	158,9	27,1
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	323,0	27,0	58,2	71,9	93,1	56,8	15,9
Industry	153,2	18,6	40,1	35,1	37,1	21,4	0,0
Construction	66,8	8,7	20,4	17,1	14,4	5,9	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	223,0	31,3	66,5	55,8	49,7	18,4	0,0
Transport, communications	67,0	5,2	17,0	15,0	20,8	8,3	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	250,2	18,5	50,4	61,0	75,2	39,1	5,9
Other	90,4	10,6	29,2	18,0	21,4	8,9	2,2
Men	592,6	67,6	152,1	130,1	138,4	89,3	15,2
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	182,8	18,3	32,0	38,1	49,8	35,9	8,7
Industry	87,2	9,4	23,6	18,0	20,3	15,2	0,0
Construction	61,3	8,5	19,3	15,5	12,5	5,3	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	93,7	15,1	31,0	22,8	16,8	7,5	0,0
Transport, communications	51,3	3,8	12,9	12,5	15,5	6,2	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	76,3	8,9	19,7	14,2	15,8	14,4	3,4
Other	39,9	3,5	13,7	8,9	7,7	4,8	0,0
Women	580,9	52,4	129,6	144,0	173,4	69,5	11,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	140,2	8,7	26,2	33,8	43,3	20,9	7,2
Industry	65,9	9,2	16,5	17,1	16,9	6,2	0,0
Construction	5,6	0,0	0,0	1,6	1,9	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	129,2	16,2	35,5	33,1	32,9	10,9	0,0
Transport, communications	15,7	0,0	4,1	2,5	5,3	2,1	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	173,8	9,6	30,7	46,9	59,4	24,7	2,6
Other	50,4	7,1	15,5	9,1	13,7	4,1	0,0
Urban	556,8	57,7	156,4	123,5	138,7	70,4	10,1
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	18,9	0,0	3,7	3,2	5,7	4,2	0,0
Industry	95,3	9,9	23,7	19,8	25,6	15,4	0,0
Construction	36,5	3,4	11,6	8,5	8,6	4,2	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	162,1	22,4	50,4	40,5	34,6	13,0	0,0
Transport, communications	47,7	4,0	13,4	10,4	13,4	6,1	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	125,4	8,0	29,8	27,4	35,4	20,5	4,3
Other	70,9	8,9	23,9	13,6	15,4	7,0	2,1
Rural	616,7	62,3	125,4	150,6	173,1	88,5	16,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	304,1	25,9	54,5	68,7	87,4	52,7	14,9
Industry	57,9	8,7	16,4	15,3	11,5	6,0	0,0
Construction	30,3	5,3	8,8	8,6	5,8	1,7	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	60,9	8,9	16,1	15,3	15,1	5,4	0,0
Transport, communications	19,3	0,0	3,7	4,7	7,4	2,2	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	124,8	10,6	20,6	33,6	39,8	18,6	1,6
Other	19,5	1,7	5,3	4,4	6,0	2,0	0,0

Table 15. Employed population by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1173,5	271,6	193,6	270,5	233,2	189,0	15,6
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	323,0	11,6	27,1	85,9	81,0	110,0	7,4
Industry	153,2	27,4	24,1	49,3	32,3	19,5	0,0
Construction	66,8	7,7	8,5	23,9	13,0	13,3	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	223,0	58,4	42,0	50,7	48,7	21,8	0,0
Transport, communications	67,0	16,1	12,1	20,9	12,3	5,5	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	250,2	106,6	65,1	29,0	31,5	14,8	3,2
Other	90,4	43,8	14,7	10,8	14,5	4,2	2,5
Men	592,6	123,8	74,0	181,6	106,6	99,4	7,2
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	182,8	6,8	14,0	63,8	37,5	56,9	3,9
Industry	87,2	15,7	13,4	31,5	16,6	9,7	0,0
Construction	61,3	6,2	7,9	21,7	12,1	12,9	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	93,7	27,2	13,8	25,4	17,5	9,2	0,0
Transport, communications	51,3	9,6	8,7	19,3	8,9	4,7	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	76,3	37,6	10,8	14,9	8,3	4,3	0,0
Other	39,9	20,6	5,5	5,0	5,7	1,8	0,0
Women	580,9	147,8	119,6	88,9	126,6	89,6	8,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	140,2	4,8	13,2	22,1	43,5	53,1	3,6
Industry	65,9	11,7	10,8	17,8	15,7	9,8	0,0
Construction	5,6	0,0	0,0	2,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	129,2	31,2	28,2	25,4	31,2	12,6	0,0
Transport, communications	15,7	6,5	3,4	1,6	3,5	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	173,8	69,1	54,4	14,1	23,2	10,5	2,7
Other	50,4	23,2	9,1	5,8	8,7	2,5	0,0

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education	
Urban	556,8	209,9	107,0	107,3	95,4	31,3	5,9	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	18,9	3,7	3,2	4,2	3,6	4,2	0,0	
Industry	95,3	23,5	18,5	28,4	19,5	5,2	0,0	
Construction	36,5	6,4	5,9	13,3	7,1	3,7	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	162,1	52,2	29,6	33,9	34,7	10,5	0,0	
Transport, communications	47,7	14,4	9,3	12,5	8,7	2,7	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	125,4	71,6	29,9	7,6	10,7	3,2	2,3	
Other	70,9	38,1	10,6	7,2	11,3	1,7	1,9	
Rural	616,7	61,7	86,6	163,2	137,8	157,7	9,6	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	304,1	7,9	23,9	81,7	77,4	105,8	7,4	
Industry	57,9	3,9	5,6	20,9	12,8	14,2	0,0	
Construction	30,3	0,0	2,6	10,6	6,0	9,6	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	60,9	6,2	12,4	16,8	14,0	11,3	0,0	
Transport, communications	19,3	1,7	2,8	8,4	3,6	2,7	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	124,8	35,1	35,2	21,3	20,8	11,6	0,0	
Other	19,5	5,6	4,1	3,6	3,1	2,5	0,0	

Table 16. Employed population by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Status in employment				thousand persons
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
Total	1173,5	828,9	300,6	36,1	7,9	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	323,0	80,3	211,9	30,4	0,0	
Industry	153,2	147,1	4,8	0,0	0,0	
Construction	66,8	28,4	37,9	0,0	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	223,0	179,4	33,4	4,6	5,6	
Transport, communications	67,0	60,2	6,3	0,0	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	250,2	249,3	0,0	-	0,0	
Other	90,4	84,2	5,4	-	0,0	
Men	592,6	393,1	183,8	10,5	5,3	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	182,8	55,3	118,5	8,5	0,0	
Industry	87,2	82,7	3,8	0,0	0,0	
Construction	61,3	25,5	35,5	0,0	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	93,7	72,6	16,7	0,0	3,4	
Transport, communications	51,3	44,5	6,3	0,0	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	76,3	75,8	0,0	-	0,0	
Other	39,9	36,7	2,7	-	0,0	
Women	580,9	435,8	116,7	25,6	2,6	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	140,2	25,0	93,4	21,8	-	
Industry	65,9	64,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Construction	5,6	2,9	2,4	0,0	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	129,2	106,9	16,7	3,4	2,2	
Transport, communications	15,7	15,7	-	-	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	173,8	173,5	0,0	-	-	
Other	50,4	47,5	2,7	-	0,0	
Urban	556,8	488,8	59,6	4,2	4,2	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	18,9	10,1	7,7	0,0	-	
Industry	95,3	92,8	2,2	0,0	0,0	
Construction	36,5	18,7	17,6	0,0	0,0	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	162,1	132,1	24,4	2,8	2,9	
Transport, communications	47,7	44,4	2,9	0,0	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	125,4	124,9	0,0	-	0,0	
Other	70,9	65,9	4,3	-	0,0	
Rural	616,7	340,1	241,0	32,0	3,7	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	304,1	70,2	204,2	29,2	0,0	
Industry	57,9	54,4	2,6	0,0	0,0	
Construction	30,3	9,7	20,3	0,0	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	60,9	47,4	9,0	1,8	2,7	
Transport, communications	19,3	15,8	3,3	-	0,0	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	124,8	124,4	0,0	-	-	
Other	19,5	18,3	0,0	-	0,0	

Table 17. Employed population by economic activity, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership	Total	Economic activity						
		Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	1173,5	323,0	153,2	66,8	223,0	67,0	250,2	90,4
Private	849,6	316,8	136,1	64,6	217,2	42,5	7,9	62,4
Public	323,9	5,6	17,1	0	5,8	24,5	242,1	28
Men	592,6	182,8	87,2	61,3	93,7	51,3	76,3	39,9
Private	470,8	177,9	75,1	59,2	92,6	35,7	2,1	26,5
Public	121,8	4,5	12,1	0	0	15,6	74,2	13,4
Women	580,9	140,2	65,9	5,6	129,2	15,7	173,8	50,4
Private	378,8	138,9	61	5,4	124,6	6,7	5,8	35,9
Public	202	0	5	0	4,6	8,9	167,8	14,6
Urban	556,8	18,9	95,3	36,5	162,1	47,7	125,4	70,9
Private	382,9	17,4	82,3	34,6	159	31,1	6,2	51,1
Public	173,9	1,5	13	0	3,1	16,6	119,1	19,7
Rural	616,7	304,1	57,9	30,3	60,9	19,3	124,8	19,5
Private	466,7	299,4	53,8	30	58,2	11,4	1,8	11,3
Public	150	4,1	4,1	0	2,7	7,9	123	8,2

Table 18. Employees by economic activity, type of contract, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, type of contract	Total	Economic activity						
		Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	828,9	80,3	147,1	28,4	179,4	60,2	249,3	84,2
Work contract	747,9	47,9	138,9	22,5	154,4	58,0	248,5	77,6
Verbal agreement	81,0	32,3	8,2	5,9	25,0	2,2	0,0	6,6
Men	393,1	55,3	82,7	25,5	72,6	44,5	75,8	36,7
Work contract	350,8	35,6	77,0	19,7	65,4	42,4	75,7	34,9
Verbal agreement	42,2	19,7	5,6	5,7	7,2	2,1	0,0	1,8
Women	435,8	25,0	64,5	2,9	106,9	15,7	173,5	47,5
Work contract	397,1	12,3	61,9	2,8	89,1	15,6	172,8	42,7
Verbal agreement	38,8	12,7	2,6	0,0	17,8	0,0	0,0	4,8
Urban	488,8	10,1	92,8	18,7	132,1	44,4	124,9	65,9
Work contract	458,2	7,8	89,3	16,7	116,1	42,5	124,2	61,6
Verbal agreement	30,6	2,3	3,5	2,0	16,0	1,9	0,0	4,2
Rural	340,1	70,2	54,4	9,7	47,4	15,8	124,4	18,3
Work contract	289,7	40,1	49,6	5,9	38,4	15,4	124,3	15,9
Verbal agreement	50,4	30,0	4,7	3,8	9,0	0,0	0,0	2,4

Table 19. Employed population by groups of occupation⁸, age group, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Age group						thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over	
Total	1173,5	120,0	281,7	274,1	311,8	158,9	27,1	
Group 1	87,0	4,6	23,4	21,0	23,1	13,9	0,0	
Group 2	162,6	11,5	50,5	33,9	40,4	21,0	5,2	
Group 3	105,4	10,8	23,4	26,6	29,8	13,1	1,7	
Group 4	23,7	3,1	8,6	5,1	4,0	2,9	-	
Group 5	173,9	26,0	43,6	45,5	44,8	13,3	0,0	
Group 6	68,6	5,5	15,2	14,8	18,4	12,1	2,6	
Group 7	122,0	17,6	35,3	31,5	25,8	11,5	0,0	
Other	430,4	40,8	81,8	95,8	125,5	71,1	15,4	
of which,								
Group 9	335,7	30,5	62,5	74,8	97,0	56,1	14,8	
Men	592,6	67,6	152,1	130,1	138,4	89,3	15,2	
Group 1	52,7	2,3	15,2	13,2	12,8	8,3	0,0	
Group 2	55,6	3,5	20,9	9,5	10,6	8,5	2,8	
Group 3	34,4	4,7	10,7	7,9	6,4	4,0	0,0	
Group 4	4,7	0,0	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Group 5	47,7	8,5	14,2	13,8	7,9	3,2	0,0	
Group 6	36,1	3,7	7,9	7,8	9,0	6,5	0,0	
Group 7	88,6	12,3	26,7	22,0	17,6	9,6	0,0	
Other	272,8	31,7	54,7	55,0	73,7	48,7	9,1	
of which,								
Group 9	183,4	21,7	36,3	35,6	47,2	34,1	8,4	
Women	580,9	52,4	129,6	144,0	173,4	69,5	11,9	
Group 1	34,2	2,2	8,2	7,7	10,3	5,6	0,0	
Group 2	106,9	8,1	29,6	24,5	29,9	12,5	2,4	
Group 3	71,0	6,1	12,7	18,7	23,4	9,1	0,0	
Group 4	19,0	2,1	6,8	4,2	3,5	2,4	-	
Group 5	126,1	17,6	29,4	31,7	37,0	10,1	0,0	
Group 6	32,5	1,8	7,3	7,0	9,5	5,5	0,0	
Group 7	33,4	5,3	8,6	9,4	8,1	1,9	0,0	
Other	157,6	9,2	27,1	40,8	51,7	22,4	6,3	
of which,								
Group 9	152,2	8,8	26,2	39,3	49,7	22,0	6,3	
Urban	556,8	57,7	156,4	123,5	138,7	70,4	10,1	
Group 1	64,8	4,2	19,1	15,5	15,3	9,8	0,0	

⁸ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, oc- cupation group	Total	Age group						thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over	
Group 2	121,6	8,5	41,2	23,8	28,7	15,3	4,3	
Group 3	63,2	6,7	15,7	14,2	16,3	8,7	1,5	
Group 4	16,5	2,3	6,9	3,6	1,9	1,8	-	
Group 5	109,0	17,0	28,7	27,0	27,6	8,2	0,0	
Group 6	1,7	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Group 7	67,6	8,4	19,1	16,4	15,2	8,1	0,0	
Other of which, Group 9	112,2	10,6	25,1	22,7	33,1	18,4	2,4	
Rural	616,7	62,3	125,4	150,6	173,1	88,5	16,9	
Group 1	22,1	0,0	4,3	5,4	7,8	4,1	0,0	
Group 2	40,9	3,1	9,3	10,1	11,7	5,7	0,0	
Group 3	42,2	4,1	7,6	12,4	13,5	4,4	0,0	
Group 4	7,1	0,0	1,7	0,0	2,1	0,0	-	
Group 5	64,9	9,0	14,9	18,5	17,3	5,1	0,0	
Group 6	66,9	5,5	14,8	14,5	17,8	11,8	2,6	
Group 7	54,4	9,2	16,1	15,0	10,5	3,4	0,0	
Other of which, Group 9	318,1	30,3	56,6	73,1	92,4	52,7	13,0	
	273,2	24,3	49,3	63,3	78,7	44,7	12,8	

Table 20. Employed population by groups of occupation⁹, level of education, sex and area, year 2007

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school edu- cation	Gymnasium education	Primary or no educa- tion	
Total	1173,5	271,6	193,6	270,5	233,2	189,0	15,6	
Group 1	87,0	62,7	12,6	4,9	4,5	0,0	0,0	
Group 2	162,6	145,0	10,9	0,0	0,0	-	5,0	
Group 3	105,4	15,5	72,4	7,4	8,6	0,0	0,0	
Group 4	23,7	7,1	7,2	2,1	5,8	0,0	0,0	
Group 5	173,9	19,7	31,0	51,6	51,6	19,7	0,0	
Group 6	68,6	0,0	2,2	10,8	20,8	32,2	1,9	
Group 7	122,0	5,4	15,7	52,9	28,4	19,2	0,0	
Other	430,4	15,3	41,5	140,4	112,3	114,4	6,4	
of which,								
Group 9	335,7	10,5	29,6	93,1	90,8	105,6	6,2	
Men	592,6	123,8	74,0	181,6	106,6	99,4	7,2	
Group 1	52,7	39,0	5,9	3,4	3,1	0,0	0,0	
Group 2	55,6	50,0	3,3	0,0	0,0	-	1,5	
Group 3	34,4	10,4	14,8	4,1	4,2	0,0	0,0	
Group 4	4,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Group 5	47,7	8,6	8,7	16,3	10,2	3,8	0,0	
Group 6	36,1	0,0	0,0	7,8	9,5	15,9	0,0	
Group 7	88,6	4,3	12,8	39,9	18,0	13,2	0,0	
Other	272,8	9,9	25,8	109,1	60,2	64,5	3,3	
of which,								
Group 9	183,4	5,2	14,9	63,3	40,8	56,1	3,1	
Women	580,9	147,8	119,6	88,9	126,6	89,6	8,4	
Group 1	34,2	23,8	6,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	

⁹ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school edu- cation	Gymnasium education	Primary or no edu- cation	
Group 2	106,9	95,0	7,6	0,0	0,0	-	3,5	
Group 3	71,0	5,1	57,6	3,3	4,4	0,0	0,0	
Group 4	19,0	6,1	5,7	0,0	4,8	0,0	0,0	
Group 5	126,1	11,2	22,2	35,3	41,5	15,9	0,0	
Group 6	32,5	0,0	0,0	3,0	11,3	16,3	0,0	
Group 7	33,4	0,0	2,9	13,0	10,5	5,9	-	
Other	157,6	5,4	15,8	31,3	52,1	49,9	3,1	
of which,								
Group 9	152,2	5,3	14,7	29,8	49,9	49,5	3,1	
Urban	556,8	209,9	107,0	107,3	95,4	31,3	5,9	
Group 1	64,8	50,2	7,8	2,3	3,0	0,0	0,0	
Group 2	121,6	111,1	6,0	0,0	0,0	-	3,7	
Group 3	63,2	12,8	39,3	4,0	6,2	0,0	-	
Group 4	16,5	5,8	5,0	0,0	4,5	0,0	0,0	
Group 5	109,0	16,8	21,4	30,9	32,2	7,5	0,0	
Group 6	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Group 7	67,6	4,5	10,8	31,0	15,4	5,8	0,0	
Other	112,2	8,3	16,4	38,0	32,9	16,1	0,0	
of which,								
Group 9	62,5	4,5	7,5	15,7	20,6	13,7	0,0	
Rural	616,7	61,7	86,6	163,2	137,8	157,7	9,6	
Group 1	22,1	12,5	4,8	2,6	1,5	0,0	0,0	
Group 2	40,9	34,0	4,9	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	
Group 3	42,2	2,7	33,1	3,4	2,4	0,0	0,0	
Group 4	7,1	0,0	2,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Group 5	64,9	2,9	9,5	20,7	19,5	12,2	0,0	
Group 6	66,9	0,0	2,1	10,3	20,4	31,9	1,9	
Group 7	54,4	0,0	4,8	21,9	13,0	13,3	0,0	
Other	318,1	7,0	25,2	102,4	79,4	98,3	5,8	
of which,								
Group 9	273,2	6,0	22,1	77,4	70,1	91,9	5,7	

Table 21. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, occupation¹⁰, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Occupation group									of which, group 9
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other		
Total	805,6	59,6	117,3	75,8	18,7	136,6	42,2	94,0	261,3	199,3	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	582,4	39,8	83,5	57,1	15,1	103,5	28,7	66,5	188,2	145,3	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	223,2	19,8	33,8	18,7	3,6	33,1	13,4	27,5	73,2	54,0	
Men	400,9	36,8	38,9	25,9	4,0	40,5	22,4	67,5	164,9	106,5	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	274,1	22,6	25,9	18,2	3,0	28,0	15,3	45,6	115,4	75,6	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	126,8	14,2	13,0	7,7	0,0	12,5	7,1	21,8	49,5	30,9	
Women	404,7	22,9	78,4	49,9	14,7	96,2	19,7	26,5	96,5	92,8	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	308,3	17,3	57,6	38,9	12,1	75,5	13,4	20,8	72,8	69,7	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	96,4	5,6	20,8	11,0	2,7	20,6	6,3	5,7	23,7	23,1	
Urban	402,1	46,6	89,2	44,1	13,6	87,1	0,0	50,1	70,2	36,1	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	294,5	31,2	63,4	32,4	11,0	67,3	0,0	36,7	51,7	28,4	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	107,6	15,4	25,8	11,7	2,6	19,8	0,0	13,4	18,5	7,6	
Rural	403,5	13,0	28,1	31,7	5,1	49,5	41,1	43,9	191,1	163,2	
Persons who do not have pre-school children	287,9	8,6	20,1	24,6	4,1	36,2	28,0	29,7	136,5	116,8	
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	115,6	4,4	8,0	7,1	0,0	13,3	13,1	14,2	54,6	46,4	

10 Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Table 22. Employed population by economic activity, occupation¹¹, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Economic activity						
		Agricul- ture, for- estry; Fishery	Industry	Construc- tion	Trade; Hotels and restau- rants	Transport, communica- tions	Public ad- ministration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Total	1173,5	323,0	153,2	66,8	223,0	67,0	250,2	90,4
Group 1	87,0	3,7	12,5	4,5	27,2	6,5	17,8	14,8
Group 2	162,6	3,1	14,2	2,0	16,6	7,7	90,3	28,7
Group 3	105,4	4,0	8,7	2,5	13,8	5,8	59,6	11,0
Group 4	23,7	0,0	1,7	0,0	2,8	4,5	5,4	9,0
Group 5	173,9	0,0	6,9	4,0	116,0	2,2	30,7	13,2
Group 6	68,6	68,6	-	-	-	-	0,0	-
Group 7	122,0	1,7	59,3	41,9	9,1	6,6	0,0	2,0
Other	430,4	240,7	49,9	12,0	37,4	33,8	44,8	11,8
of which, Group 9	335,7	224,2	27,0	8,6	25,5	6,7	35,0	8,8
Men	592,6	182,8	87,2	61,3	93,7	51,3	76,3	39,9
Group 1	52,7	3,0	8,5	4,0	17,7	4,1	8,2	7,2
Group 2	55,6	2,0	6,0	0,0	3,6	4,3	25,7	13,2
Group 3	34,4	2,2	5,2	2,2	7,9	3,0	8,4	5,4
Group 4	4,7	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,6
Group 5	47,7	0,0	2,7	3,9	27,9	0,0	7,8	3,4
Group 6	36,1	36,1	-	-	-	-	0,0	-
Group 7	88,6	1,6	30,3	38,6	8,6	6,0	0,0	2,0
Other	272,8	137,4	34,1	11,7	27,6	31,1	23,9	7,1
of which, Group 9	183,4	120,9	15,3	8,3	16,1	4,6	14,2	4,1

11 Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Economic activity						
		Agricul- ture, for- estry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restau- rants	Transport, communica- tions	Public ad- ministration; Education; Health and social work	Other
Women	580,9	140,2	65,9	5,6	129,2	15,7	173,8	50,4
Group 1	34,2	0,0	4,0	0,0	9,5	2,4	9,6	7,6
Group 2	106,9	0,0	8,2	0,0	13,0	3,4	64,6	15,5
Group 3	71,0	1,8	3,5	0,0	5,9	2,8	51,2	5,6
Group 4	19,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,4	3,1	4,6	7,4
Group 5	126,1	0,0	4,2	0,0	88,1	0,0	22,9	9,8
Group 6	32,5	32,5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	33,4	0,0	29,0	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	157,6	103,3	15,8	0,0	9,9	2,7	20,9	4,6
of which, Group 9	152,2	103,3	11,7	0,0	9,4	2,2	20,8	4,6
Urban	556,8	18,9	95,3	36,5	162,1	47,7	125,4	70,9
Group 1	64,8	0,0	10,2	3,7	21,8	5,1	10,8	12,5
Group 2	121,6	1,7	12,1	1,9	15,1	7,2	59,7	23,9
Group 3	63,2	0,0	7,7	1,7	11,0	5,2	27,9	8,7
Group 4	16,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,5	2,6	2,8	7,2
Group 5	109,0	0,0	3,4	2,4	82,3	1,5	9,0	10,1
Group 6	1,7	1,7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	67,6	0,0	33,2	21,3	6,3	3,8	0,0	1,7
Other	112,2	13,1	27,3	5,4	23,1	22,3	14,3	6,7
of which, Group 9	62,5	12,0	12,4	3,6	16,4	3,9	9,6	4,6
Rural	616,7	304,1	57,9	30,3	60,9	19,3	124,8	19,5
Group 1	22,1	2,9	2,3	0,0	5,4	0,0	7,0	2,2
Group 2	40,9	0,0	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	30,5	4,8
Group 3	42,2	3,0	0,0	0,0	2,9	0,0	31,7	2,3
Group 4	7,1	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	1,9	2,5	1,8
Group 5	64,9	0,0	3,5	1,5	33,7	0,0	21,7	3,1
Group 6	66,9	66,9	-	-	-	-	0,0	-
Group 7	54,4	0,0	26,1	20,5	2,8	2,8	0,0	0,0
Other	318,1	227,6	22,5	6,6	14,4	11,5	30,5	5,0
of which, Group 9	273,2	212,2	14,6	5,0	9,0	2,8	25,4	4,2

Table 23. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
Total	1173,5	120,0	281,7	274,1	311,8	158,9	27,1
<u>Full-time</u>	1088,2	110,8	262,1	255,0	289,5	148,6	22,2
less than 40 hours	293,6	25,8	58,1	68,1	83,0	45,7	12,9
40 hours	469,3	48,5	121,2	104,6	124,2	65,1	5,6
41 hours and over	325,4	36,5	82,7	82,3	82,3	37,8	3,7
<u>Part-time</u>	85,3	9,2	19,6	19,1	22,2	10,3	4,9
less than 20 hours	67,4	7,6	15,3	15,4	17,5	7,8	3,8
21 hours and over	17,8	1,5	4,3	3,7	4,7	2,5	0,0
Men	592,6	67,6	152,1	130,1	138,4	89,3	15,2
<u>Full-time</u>	549,2	61,8	142,3	120,8	127,7	84,1	12,5
less than 40 hours	125,1	13,5	24,3	27,5	31,9	21,4	6,4
40 hours	236,0	26,7	68,0	46,9	53,2	37,5	3,6
41 hours and over	188,2	21,6	50,0	46,4	42,6	25,1	2,5
<u>Part-time</u>	43,5	5,7	9,8	9,3	10,7	5,2	2,7
less than 20 hours	32,0	4,4	6,9	7,2	8,1	3,7	1,7
21 hours and over	11,4	0,0	2,9	2,1	2,6	0,0	0,0
Women	580,9	52,4	129,6	144,0	173,4	69,5	11,9
<u>Full-time</u>	539,0	49,0	119,8	134,2	161,9	64,4	9,7
less than 40 hours	168,5	12,2	33,8	40,6	51,1	24,2	6,5
40 hours	233,3	21,8	53,2	57,7	71,0	27,5	2,0
41 hours and over	137,2	14,9	32,8	35,8	39,7	12,7	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	41,8	3,4	9,8	9,8	11,5	5,1	2,2
less than 20 hours	35,4	3,2	8,4	8,3	9,4	4,0	2,1
21 hours and over	6,4	0,0	0,0	1,5	2,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	556,8	57,7	156,4	123,5	138,7	70,4	10,1
<u>Full-time</u>	535,0	54,5	150,5	118,9	134,1	67,9	9,2
less than 40 hours	98,8	8,8	22,9	21,3	27,8	14,3	3,7
40 hours	293,3	27,1	85,2	62,5	73,0	41,1	4,5
41 hours and over	142,9	18,7	42,4	35,0	33,2	12,6	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	21,8	3,2	5,9	4,6	4,6	2,5	0,0
less than 20 hours	18,7	2,7	4,8	4,0	4,1	2,3	0,0
21 hours and over	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	616,7	62,3	125,4	150,6	173,1	88,5	16,9
<u>Full-time</u>	553,2	56,3	111,7	136,1	155,5	80,7	13,0
less than 40 hours	194,7	17,0	35,2	46,8	55,1	31,4	9,3
40 hours	176,0	21,5	36,1	42,1	51,2	24,0	0,0
41 hours and over	182,5	17,8	40,4	47,2	49,2	25,3	2,7
<u>Part-time</u>	63,5	6,0	13,7	14,5	17,6	7,8	3,9
less than 20 hours	48,7	5,0	10,5	11,4	13,4	5,5	2,9
21 hours and over	14,8	0,0	3,2	3,0	4,1	2,3	0,0

Table 24. Employed population aged 20-49 years by working program, actual duration of the working week, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	805,6	582,4	223,2
<u>Full-time</u>	750,3	543,5	206,8
less than 40 hours	186,3	134,7	51,6
40 hours	326,4	237,5	88,8
41 hours and over	237,7	171,3	66,4
<u>Part-time</u>	55,3	38,9	16,4
less than 20 hours	43,8	31,2	12,6
21 hours and over	11,5	7,7	3,8
Men	400,9	274,1	126,8
<u>Full-time</u>	372,9	254,4	118,5
less than 40 hours	77,4	54,2	23,1
40 hours	160,4	109,0	51,4
41 hours and over	135,2	91,2	44,0
<u>Part-time</u>	28,0	19,7	8,3
less than 20 hours	20,7	15,1	5,7
21 hours and over	7,2	4,6	2,7
Women	404,7	308,3	96,4
<u>Full-time</u>	377,4	289,1	88,3
less than 40 hours	108,9	80,5	28,4
40 hours	166,0	128,5	37,4
41 hours and over	102,5	80,1	22,4
<u>Part-time</u>	27,3	19,2	8,1
less than 20 hours	23,1	16,1	7,0
21 hours and over	4,3	3,1	0,0
Urban	402,1	294,5	107,6
<u>Full-time</u>	386,6	283,9	102,7
less than 40 hours	66,2	49,2	17,0
40 hours	206,8	150,2	56,6
41 hours and over	113,6	84,5	29,1
<u>Part-time</u>	15,5	10,6	4,9
less than 20 hours	13,1	9,0	4,1
21 hours and over	2,5	1,7	0,0
Rural	403,5	287,9	115,6
<u>Full-time</u>	363,7	259,6	104,1
less than 40 hours	120,1	85,6	34,5
40 hours	119,6	87,3	32,3
41 hours and over	124,0	86,7	37,3
<u>Part-time</u>	39,8	28,2	11,5
less than 20 hours	30,7	22,2	8,5
21 hours and over	9,0	6,0	3,0

Table 25. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, level of education, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1173,5	271,6	193,6	270,5	233,2	189,0	15,6
<u>Full-time</u>	1088,2	261,7	181,8	250,2	214,2	166,8	13,6
less than 40 hours	293,6	68,2	44,3	58,3	55,6	61,3	5,9
40 hours	469,3	152,3	86,3	100,0	80,9	44,8	4,9
41 hours and over	325,4	41,2	51,1	91,9	77,7	60,8	2,7
<u>Part-time</u>	85,3	9,9	11,8	20,3	19,1	22,2	2,0
less than 20 hours	67,4	8,8	9,8	15,7	14,3	17,0	1,8
21 hours and over	17,8	0,0	2,1	4,6	4,8	5,2	0,0
Men	592,6	123,8	74,0	181,6	106,6	99,4	7,2
<u>Full-time</u>	549,2	119,9	69,2	167,6	98,8	87,3	6,3
less than 40 hours	125,1	19,2	13,9	37,5	23,3	29,0	2,2
40 hours	236,0	74,8	32,4	66,1	37,3	23,0	2,4
41 hours and over	188,2	25,9	23,0	63,9	38,3	35,4	1,6
<u>Part-time</u>	43,5	3,9	4,8	14,0	7,8	12,1	0,0
less than 20 hours	32,0	3,2	3,6	10,4	5,1	8,9	0,0
21 hours and over	11,4	0,0	0,0	3,6	2,7	3,2	0,0
Women	580,9	147,8	119,6	88,9	126,6	89,6	8,4
<u>Full-time</u>	539,0	141,8	112,5	82,6	115,3	79,5	7,3
less than 40 hours	168,5	49,0	30,4	20,7	32,3	32,3	3,7
40 hours	233,3	77,5	54,0	33,9	43,7	21,8	2,5
41 hours and over	137,2	15,3	28,2	27,9	39,4	25,4	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	41,8	6,0	7,0	6,4	11,3	10,1	0,0
less than 20 hours	35,4	5,7	6,2	5,4	9,2	8,1	0,0
21 hours and over	6,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,1	2,0	0,0
Urban	556,8	209,9	107,0	107,3	95,4	31,3	5,9
<u>Full-time</u>	535,0	203,9	102,6	103,1	90,4	29,3	5,7
less than 40 hours	98,8	43,2	19,0	14,4	13,6	6,5	2,1
40 hours	293,3	127,7	55,6	51,2	43,1	12,4	3,2
41 hours and over	142,9	33,0	28,0	37,5	33,6	10,5	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	21,8	6,0	4,4	4,1	5,1	1,9	0,0
less than 20 hours	18,7	5,7	3,5	3,3	4,3	1,6	0,0
21 hours and over	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	616,7	61,7	86,6	163,2	137,8	157,7	9,6
<u>Full-time</u>	553,2	57,8	79,2	147,0	123,8	137,5	7,9
less than 40 hours	194,7	25,0	25,3	43,9	42,0	54,8	3,9
40 hours	176,0	24,6	30,7	48,8	37,8	32,4	1,7
41 hours and over	182,5	8,2	23,2	54,4	44,0	50,4	2,4
<u>Part-time</u>	63,5	3,9	7,4	16,2	14,0	20,2	1,7
less than 20 hours	48,7	3,1	6,2	12,4	10,0	15,4	1,5
21 hours and over	14,8	0,0	0,0	3,8	4,0	4,8	0,0

Table 26. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, status in employment, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1173,5	828,9	300,6	36,1	7,9
<u>Full-time</u>	1088,2	797,9	255,5	27,2	7,6
less than 40 hours	293,6	147,3	128,6	16,3	0,0
40 hours	469,3	433,9	30,2	2,8	2,3
41 hours and over	325,4	216,6	96,7	8,2	3,9
<u>Part-time</u>	85,3	31,0	45,0	8,9	0,0
less than 20 hours	67,4	26,8	32,8	7,7	0,0
21 hours and over	17,8	4,2	12,3	0,0	0,0
Men	592,6	393,1	183,8	10,5	5,3
<u>Full-time</u>	549,2	380,8	155,1	8,3	5,0
less than 40 hours	125,1	49,7	70,1	4,6	0,0
40 hours	236,0	212,6	21,0	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	188,2	118,5	64,1	2,6	2,9
<u>Part-time</u>	43,5	12,3	28,7	2,2	0,0
less than 20 hours	32,0	9,9	20,1	1,8	0,0
21 hours and over	11,4	2,3	8,7	0,0	0,0
Women	580,9	435,8	116,7	25,6	2,6
<u>Full-time</u>	539,0	417,1	100,4	18,9	2,6
less than 40 hours	168,5	97,6	58,5	11,7	0,0
40 hours	233,3	221,4	9,3	1,7	0,0
41 hours and over	137,2	98,1	32,6	5,5	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	41,8	18,8	16,3	6,7	-
less than 20 hours	35,4	16,9	12,7	5,9	-
21 hours and over	6,4	1,9	3,6	0,0	-
Urban	556,8	488,8	59,6	4,2	4,2
<u>Full-time</u>	535,0	477,7	50,0	3,2	4,1
less than 40 hours	98,8	76,1	20,1	1,9	0,0
40 hours	293,3	282,6	9,0	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	142,9	119,1	20,9	0,0	1,9
<u>Part-time</u>	21,8	11,1	9,6	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	18,7	10,1	7,6	0,0	0,0
21 hours and over	3,1	0,0	2,0	0,0	-
Rural	616,7	340,1	241,0	32,0	3,7
<u>Full-time</u>	553,2	320,2	205,5	24,0	3,5
less than 40 hours	194,7	71,3	108,5	14,4	0,0
40 hours	176,0	151,4	21,2	2,4	0,0
41 hours and over	182,5	97,5	75,7	7,2	2,0
<u>Part-time</u>	63,5	19,9	35,5	7,9	0,0
less than 20 hours	48,7	16,7	25,1	6,8	0,0
21 hours and over	14,8	3,2	10,3	0,0	0,0

Table 27. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, economic activity, sex and area, year 2011

		Economic activity						thousand persons	
Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other	
Total	1173,5	323,0	153,2	66,8	223,0	67,0	250,2	90,4	
<u>Full-time</u>	1088,2	279,1	147,5	59,6	214,7	63,5	239,6	84,2	
less than 40 hours	293,6	137,1	15,8	10,2	32,2	7,6	77,9	12,8	
40 hours	469,3	45,3	104,5	24,9	84,5	33,7	120,8	55,6	
41 hours and over	325,4	96,7	27,3	24,5	98,1	22,1	40,9	15,9	
<u>Part-time</u>	85,3	43,9	5,6	7,3	8,3	3,5	10,6	6,1	
less than 20 hours	67,4	34,0	4,6	4,7	6,0	2,7	9,9	5,5	
21 hours and over	17,8	9,9	0,0	2,6	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Men	592,6	182,8	87,2	61,3	93,7	51,3	76,3	39,9	
<u>Full-time</u>	549,2	160,4	84,1	54,5	89,8	49,1	73,4	37,8	
less than 40 hours	125,1	70,0	8,8	9,3	11,1	5,4	15,1	5,4	
40 hours	236,0	28,4	57,6	22,1	39,0	23,9	38,8	26,2	
41 hours and over	188,2	62,1	17,7	23,1	39,8	19,9	19,5	6,1	
<u>Part-time</u>	43,5	22,4	3,1	6,8	3,9	2,2	2,9	2,2	
less than 20 hours	32,0	16,6	2,3	4,3	2,7	1,7	2,6	1,7	
21 hours and over	11,4	5,7	0,0	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Women	580,9	140,2	65,9	5,6	129,2	15,7	173,8	50,4	
<u>Full-time</u>	539,0	118,7	63,5	5,1	124,9	14,3	166,2	46,5	
less than 40 hours	168,5	67,1	7,0	0,0	21,0	2,3	62,8	7,3	
40 hours	233,3	17,0	46,9	2,8	45,5	9,8	82,0	29,4	
41 hours and over	137,2	34,6	9,6	0,0	58,3	2,2	21,4	9,7	
<u>Part-time</u>	41,8	21,6	2,5	0,0	4,4	0,0	7,7	3,9	
less than 20 hours	35,4	17,4	2,3	0,0	3,3	0,0	7,2	3,8	
21-30 ore	6,4	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Urban	556,8	18,9	95,3	36,5	162,1	47,7	125,4	70,9	
<u>Full-time</u>	535,0	16,4	93,0	33,0	157,1	46,2	122,4	66,9	
less than 40 hours	98,8	7,5	8,9	5,2	23,2	5,0	39,1	9,9	
40 hours	293,3	6,4	69,2	15,4	64,6	25,1	67,4	45,2	
41 hours and over	142,9	2,5	14,9	12,4	69,4	16,0	15,9	11,8	
<u>Part-time</u>	21,8	2,6	2,2	3,6	5,0	0,0	3,0	4,0	
less than 20 hours	18,7	2,3	2,2	2,6	4,0	0,0	2,8	3,7	
21 hours and over	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Rural	616,7	304,1	57,9	30,3	60,9	19,3	124,8	19,5	
<u>Full-time</u>	553,2	262,7	54,5	26,6	57,6	17,2	117,2	17,4	
less than 40 hours	194,7	129,6	6,9	5,0	9,0	2,6	38,8	2,9	
40 hours	176,0	39,0	35,2	9,5	19,9	8,6	53,4	10,4	
41 hours and over	182,5	94,2	12,4	12,1	28,7	6,1	25,0	4,1	
<u>Part-time</u>	63,5	41,3	3,4	3,7	3,3	2,1	7,6	2,1	
less than 20 hours	48,7	31,7	2,4	2,1	2,0	1,7	7,1	1,9	
21 hours and over	14,8	9,7	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	

Table 28. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, occupation¹², sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Occupation group									thousand persons
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	Of which group 9	
Total	1173,5	87,0	162,6	105,4	23,7	173,9	68,6	122,0	430,4	335,7	
Full-time	1088,2	85,2	155,6	100,3	22,0	165,0	63,9	113,5	382,7	291,1	
less than 40 hours	293,6	8,7	54,4	22,9	3,5	26,7	34,2	14,2	129,0	117,5	
40 hours	469,3	59,6	89,9	57,7	15,3	51,5	10,9	66,2	118,2	72,6	
41 hours and over	325,4	17,0	11,3	19,7	3,2	86,8	18,8	33,1	135,5	101,0	
Part-time	85,3	1,7	7,0	5,1	1,7	8,9	4,7	8,4	47,7	44,6	
less than 20 hours	67,4	0,0	6,5	4,6	1,6	6,5	4,3	5,5	37,0	34,5	
21 hours and over	17,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,4	0,0	2,9	10,7	10,1	
Men	592,6	52,7	55,6	34,4	4,7	47,7	36,1	88,6	272,8	183,4	
Full-time	549,2	51,6	53,6	32,6	4,4	44,2	33,2	81,0	248,6	162,2	
less than 40 hours	125,1	4,5	11,5	4,6	0,0	6,5	16,4	10,6	70,4	59,7	
40 hours	236,0	34,0	35,6	20,7	2,8	15,2	5,9	43,8	78,1	35,9	
41 hours and over	188,2	13,1	6,5	7,3	0,0	22,5	11,0	26,6	100,2	66,6	
Part-time	43,5	0,0	2,0	1,8	0,0	3,6	2,9	7,6	24,2	21,2	
less than 20 hours	32,0	0,0	1,7	1,5	0,0	2,5	2,7	4,8	17,8	15,3	
21 hours and over	11,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,8	6,4	5,9	
Women	580,9	34,2	106,9	71,0	19,0	126,1	32,5	33,4	157,6	152,2	
Full-time	539,0	33,6	102,0	67,7	17,6	120,8	30,7	32,5	134,1	128,9	
less than 40 hours	168,5	4,2	42,9	18,2	3,0	20,2	17,8	3,6	58,6	57,7	
40 hours	233,3	25,6	54,3	37,0	12,4	36,3	5,1	22,5	40,1	36,7	
41 hours and over	137,2	3,9	4,8	12,4	2,2	64,3	7,8	6,5	35,3	34,4	
Part-time	41,8	0,0	5,0	3,3	0,0	5,3	1,8	0,0	23,5	23,4	
less than 20 hours	35,4	0,0	4,8	3,1	0,0	4,0	1,6	0,0	19,2	19,2	
21 hours and over	6,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,3	4,2	

12 Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Occupation group								thousand persons
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	
Urban	556,8	64,8	121,6	63,2	16,5	109,0	1,7	67,6	112,2	62,5
<u>Full-time</u>	535,0	63,9	117,9	61,2	16,0	103,9	1,6	64,2	106,2	57,6
less than 40 hours	98,8	5,8	33,8	10,7	2,4	18,3	0,0	7,1	20,4	15,3
40 hours	293,3	46,2	74,9	39,2	11,1	29,2	0,0	40,3	51,7	25,8
41 hours and over	142,9	11,9	9,2	11,3	2,5	56,4	0,0	16,9	34,1	16,5
<u>Part-time</u>	21,8	0,0	3,7	2,0	0,0	5,1	0,0	3,4	6,0	4,9
less than 20 hours	18,7	0,0	3,6	1,9	0,0	4,2	0,0	2,4	5,3	4,6
21 hours and over	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	616,7	22,1	40,9	42,2	7,1	64,9	66,9	54,4	318,1	273,2
<u>Full-time</u>	553,2	21,3	37,7	39,1	6,0	61,1	62,3	49,3	276,5	233,5
less than 40 hours	194,7	2,9	20,6	12,1	0,0	8,4	33,8	7,1	108,5	102,2
40 hours	176,0	13,4	14,9	18,5	4,2	22,3	10,2	26,0	66,5	46,7
41 hours and over	182,5	5,0	2,1	8,4	0,0	30,4	18,3	16,2	101,4	84,6
<u>Part-time</u>	63,5	0,0	3,3	3,1	0,0	3,8	4,6	5,1	41,7	39,7
less than 20 hours	48,7	0,0	3,0	2,8	0,0	2,3	4,2	3,2	31,7	29,9
21 hours and over	14,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,9	10,0	9,8

Table 29. Actual average duration of the working week, by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Status in employment				hours/week
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
Total	38,6	39,7	36,0	31,7	43,9	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	35,8	40,1	34,8	31,1		
Industry	39,4	39,5	35,4			
Construction	40,4	40,4	40,5			
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43,3	44,2	39,3	33,5	44,8	
Transport, communications	42,6	42,9	39,3			
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	35,8	35,8				
Other	38,7	39,2	30,4			
Men	39,8	41,3	36,9	33,1	44,7	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	37,2	41,3	35,7	32,1		
Industry	40,0	40,1	37,1			
Construction	40,6	40,8	40,4			
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	42,8	43,6	38,5		46,5	
Transport, communications	44,0	44,7	39,3			
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	39,4	39,4				
Other	39,1	39,8	31,0			
Women	37,2	38,3	34,7	31,1	42,3	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	33,9	37,4	33,7	30,8		
Industry	38,6	38,8				
Construction	39,2	36,5	42,3			
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43,6	44,6	40,0	32,3	42,2	
Transport, communications	37,8	37,8				
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	34,2	34,3				
Other	38,3	38,7	29,8			
Urban	39,8	40,1	37,0	31,2	42,6	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	33,5	36,6	29,7			
Industry	39,3	39,5	34,7			
Construction	40,0	40,5	39,5			
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43,2	44,4	38,6	30,7	43,4	
Transport, communications	43,3	43,4	42,0			
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	35,7	35,7				
Other	38,7	39,3	29,7			
Rural	37,5	39,1	35,8	31,8	45,4	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	35,9	40,6	35,0	31,1		
Industry	39,5	39,6	35,9			
Construction	41,0	40,1	41,4			
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	43,3	43,8	41,2	37,9	46,3	
Transport, communications	40,7	41,4	37,1			
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	35,9	35,9				
Other	38,5	38,9				

Table 30. Actual average duration of the working week, by occupation¹³, status in employment, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Status in employment				hours/week
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
Total	38,6	39,7	36,0	31,7	43,9	
Group 1	40,2	39,8			43,9	
Group 2	33,4	33,4	34,2			
Group 3	38,5	38,6	31,9			
Group 4	38,4	38,4				
Group 5	44,0	45,5	38,7	33,4		
Group 6	35,5	38,7	34,9	31,7		
Group 7	39,9	39,9	40,0			
Other	38,1	41,3	35,2	31,2	0,0	
of which, Group 9	37,0	40,5	35,0	31,1		
Men	39,8	41,3	36,9	33,1	44,7	
Group 1	41,3	40,9			44,7	
Group 2	37,0	37,1	36,1			
Group 3	39,5	39,8				
Group 4	39,2	39,3				
Group 5	43,6	46,1	38,9			
Group 6	36,5	38,4	36,3			
Group 7	40,0	40,2	39,8			
Other	39,9	42,9	36,0	32,8	0,0	
of which, Group 9	38,7	43,0	35,7	32,7		
Women	37,2	38,3	34,7	31,1	42,3	
Group 1	38,6	38,3			42,3	
Group 2	31,6	31,6				
Group 3	38,0	38,0				
Group 4	38,2	38,2				
Group 5	44,1	45,3	38,5	32,9		
Group 6	34,3	39,0	33,2	31,8		
Group 7	39,6	39,4	42,1			
Other	35,0	37,4	34,0	30,5	0,0	
of which, Group 9	34,9	37,3	34,0	30,5		

13 Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Status in employment				hours/week
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
Urban	39,8	40,1	37,0	31,2	42,6	
Group 1	40,2	40,0			42,6	
Group 2	34,9	34,9	33,5			
Group 3	39,4	39,6				
Group 4	39,2	39,2				
Group 5	44,4	46,7	37,8	29,5		
Group 6	39,9					
Group 7	39,9	40,2	39,1			
Other	40,5	41,7	34,2		0,0	
of which, Group 9	38,4	40,1	32,4			
Rural	37,5	39,1	35,8	31,8	45,4	
Group 1	40,4	39,3			45,4	
Group 2	29,2	29,1				
Group 3	37,0	37,1				
Group 4	36,4	36,5				
Group 5	43,2	43,7	40,9			
Group 6	35,3	38,7	34,7	31,8		
Group 7	39,9	39,5	40,8			
Other	37,3	41,0	35,3	31,0	0,0	
of which, Group 9	36,6	40,8	35,2	31,0		

Table 31. Employed population by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
Total	339,4	31,3	69,8	78,2	93,3	49,9	16,9
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	174,4	13,8	31,8	39,4	50,1	27,9	11,4
Technical unemployment	28,2	3,0	7,8	7,6	6,9	2,6	0,0
Seasonal work	62,6	5,3	12,8	14,1	17,3	9,9	3,2
Days off, holydays, variable time table	37,8	4,6	8,5	9,0	10,5	4,4	0,0
Family responsibilities	12,4	0,0	4,3	2,8	2,9	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	17,4	1,9	3,8	4,6	4,3	2,5	0,0
Other	6,6	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	152,8	17,9	31,0	33,8	37,7	23,9	8,6
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	61,6	6,5	10,9	12,7	14,8	11,0	5,7
Technical unemployment	20,3	2,2	5,5	6,2	4,5	1,6	0,0
Seasonal work	34,1	3,7	6,8	6,6	9,6	6,0	1,5
Days off, holydays, variable time table	19,0	2,3	4,5	4,2	4,9	2,7	0,0
Family responsibilities	2,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	11,6	1,6	2,5	2,8	2,9	1,7	0,0
Other	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	186,6	13,4	38,8	44,5	55,6	26,0	8,4
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	112,7	7,2	20,9	26,7	35,3	16,9	5,7
Technical unemployment	8,0	0,0	2,3	0,0	2,5	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	28,5	1,6	6,1	7,5	7,7	3,9	1,7
Days off, holydays, variable time table	18,8	2,3	4,0	4,8	5,7	1,8	0,0
Family responsibilities	9,6	0,0	3,8	1,9	2,3	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	5,8	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	102,7	9,7	24,7	22,5	27,9	13,7	4,1

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group						thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over	
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	60,1	3,7	13,4	13,4	18,0	8,7	3,1	
Technical unemployment	14,7	1,8	4,2	3,9	3,3	0,0	0,0	
Seasonal work	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Days off, holydays, variable time table	21,2	3,0	5,5	4,3	5,4	2,5	0,0	
Family responsibilities	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Bad weather conditions	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Other	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Rural	236,7	21,6	45,0	55,7	65,4	36,2	12,9	
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	114,3	10,1	18,5	26,1	32,2	19,2	8,3	
Technical unemployment	13,6	0,0	3,6	3,7	3,6	0,0	0,0	
Seasonal work	60,2	5,1	12,3	13,7	16,9	9,2	3,0	
Days off, holydays, variable time table	16,5	1,6	3,0	4,7	5,1	1,9	0,0	
Family responsibilities	10,5	0,0	3,6	2,2	2,7	0,0	0,0	
Bad weather conditions	17,0	1,8	3,6	4,6	4,2	2,4	0,0	
Other	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	

Table 32. Employed persons aged 20-49 years who worked less than 40 hours/week by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children		thousand persons
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child	
Total	215,3	155,4	59,8	
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	105,7	78,5	27,2	
Technical unemployment	21,3	14,4	6,9	
Seasonal work	38,5	28,1	10,5	
Days off, holydays, variable time table	26,6	20,0	6,6	
Family responsibilities	8,9	4,2	4,7	
Bad weather conditions	11,5	7,9	3,7	
Other	2,8	2,5	0,0	
Men	95,7	67,2	28,4	
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	36,1	25,6	10,5	
Technical unemployment	15,6	10,4	5,2	
Seasonal work	20,4	14,8	5,6	
Days off, holydays, variable time table	12,6	9,1	3,5	
Family responsibilities	1,8	0,0	0,0	
Bad weather conditions	7,8	5,1	2,7	
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Women	119,6	88,2	31,4	
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	69,5	52,9	16,6	
Technical unemployment	5,7	4,0	1,7	
Seasonal work	18,1	13,2	4,9	
Days off, holydays, variable time table	14,0	10,9	3,1	
Family responsibilities	7,1	3,2	3,9	
Bad weather conditions	3,7	2,7	0,0	
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children		thousand persons
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child	
Urban	69,3	51,5	17,8	
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	38,7	28,7	10,0	
Technical unemployment	11,1	7,6	3,4	
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	-	
Days off, holydays, variable time table	15,3	11,8	3,5	
Family responsibilities	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Bad weather conditions	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Rural	146,0	104,0	42,0	
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	67,0	49,8	17,1	
Technical unemployment	10,2	6,7	3,5	
Seasonal work	37,3	26,8	10,5	
Days off, holydays, variable time table	11,3	8,1	3,1	
Family responsibilities	7,4	3,4	4,0	
Bad weather conditions	11,2	7,7	3,6	
Other	1,6	0,0	0,0	

Table 33. Employed population who worked less than 40 hours/week by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	339,4	64,9	49,8	70,9	67,9	78,2	7,7
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	174,4	47,7	30,9	26,6	31,8	33,4	3,9
Technical unemployment	28,2	3,7	4,6	8,4	6,2	5,1	0,0
Seasonal work	62,6	1,7	4,7	18,0	13,8	22,3	2,1
Days off, holidays, variable time table	37,8	9,9	6,8	10,0	6,6	4,2	0,0
Family responsibilities	12,4	0,0	0,0	2,1	3,9	4,3	0,0
Bad weather conditions	17,4	0,0	0,0	4,7	4,1	6,8	0,0
Other	6,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,1	0,0
Men	152,8	20,1	16,9	46,2	28,4	38,2	3,1
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	61,6	12,7	7,0	15,0	11,1	14,6	0,0
Technical unemployment	20,3	2,0	3,0	6,4	4,6	4,2	0,0
Seasonal work	34,1	0,0	2,4	12,7	6,1	11,0	0,0
Days off, holidays, variable time table	19,0	4,0	3,1	6,7	2,6	2,3	0,0
Family responsibilities	2,8	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	11,6	0,0	0,0	3,8	2,3	4,3	0,0
Other	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	186,6	44,9	32,9	24,7	39,5	40,0	4,7
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	112,7	34,9	24,0	11,6	20,7	18,8	2,7
Technical unemployment	8,0	1,8	1,6	1,9	1,7	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	28,5	0,0	2,3	5,3	7,6	11,4	0,0
Days off, holidays, variable time table	18,8	5,9	3,6	3,3	4,0	1,9	0,0
Family responsibilities	9,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	3,0	3,5	0,0
Bad weather conditions	5,8	-	0,0	0,0	1,8	2,5	0,0
Other	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	102,7	40,6	20,5	15,8	16,4	7,3	2,2
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	60,1	27,9	12,9	5,6	8,1	3,4	2,1
Technical unemployment	14,7	3,0	2,7	4,2	3,3	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Days off, holydays, variable time table	21,2	8,2	4,1	4,6	3,3	0,0	0,0
Family responsibilities	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Bad weather conditions	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	236,7	24,4	29,4	55,1	51,5	70,9	5,5
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	114,3	19,8	18,0	21,0	23,7	30,0	1,8
Technical unemployment	13,6	0,0	1,9	4,1	2,9	3,7	0,0
Seasonal work	60,2	0,0	4,4	17,5	13,4	21,4	2,1
Days off, holydays, variable time table	16,5	1,7	2,7	5,4	3,3	3,1	0,0
Family responsibilities	10,5	0,0	0,0	1,8	3,4	4,2	0,0
Bad weather conditions	17,0	0,0	0,0	4,6	4,0	6,7	0,0
Other	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0

Table 34. Employed population who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
Total	342,5	37,3	85,6	86,3	89,2	40,3	3,9
Wants to earn more	59,6	5,7	15,4	17,2	15,3	5,6	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	112,5	12,9	30,3	27,5	29,3	11,5	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	36,9	3,6	8,0	11,2	9,2	4,5	0,0
Seasonal work	41,2	4,5	7,6	9,4	12,9	5,6	0,0
Variable time table	92,0	10,5	24,2	21,1	22,4	13,0	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Men	196,5	22,0	51,8	47,8	45,8	26,5	2,6
Wants to earn more	36,6	4,1	11,2	9,9	7,6	3,5	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	64,5	8,0	18,4	15,4	15,2	7,1	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	25,1	2,9	5,4	7,5	5,7	3,2	0,0
Seasonal work	24,9	3,1	4,8	5,5	7,1	3,6	0,0
Variable time table	45,2	3,8	11,9	9,6	10,1	9,0	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Women	146,1	15,3	33,9	38,5	43,4	13,8	0,0
Wants to earn more	22,9	1,6	4,2	7,3	7,6	2,1	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	48,0	4,9	11,9	12,1	14,1	4,4	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	11,8	0,0	2,6	3,7	3,5	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	16,3	0,0	2,8	3,9	5,7	2,0	0,0
Variable time table	46,8	6,6	12,3	11,5	12,3	4,0	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	-	0,0	-	-
Urban	146,1	19,0	43,4	35,5	34,1	13,0	0,0
Wants to earn more	23,0	2,1	6,6	7,3	5,0	2,0	-
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	57,1	7,8	17,3	13,0	14,2	4,4	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	12,4	1,5	3,4	4,1	2,7	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Variable time table	52,4	7,6	15,9	10,8	11,6	5,9	0,0
Other	0,0	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	196,4	18,2	42,2	50,8	55,0	27,3	2,8
Wants to earn more	36,6	3,6	8,8	9,9	10,3	3,6	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	55,4	5,1	13,1	14,5	15,1	7,2	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	24,6	2,1	4,6	7,1	6,5	3,9	0,0
Seasonal work	40,2	4,5	7,5	9,1	12,4	5,5	0,0
Variable time table	39,6	2,9	8,3	10,3	10,8	7,1	0,0
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 35. Employed persons aged 20-49 years who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	248,6	179,1	69,5
Wants to earn more	45,8	32,5	13,3
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	84,1	58,8	25,3
Exceptionally high workload	27,2	20,0	7,2
Seasonal work	26,2	18,6	7,6
Variable time table	65,2	49,2	16,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0
Men	140,0	94,1	45,9
Wants to earn more	28,9	18,5	10,4
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	47,5	31,2	16,3
Exceptionally high workload	18,4	12,5	5,8
Seasonal work	15,7	11,1	4,5
Variable time table	29,5	20,7	8,8
Other	0,0	-	0,0
Women	108,5	85,0	23,5
Wants to earn more	16,8	14,0	2,9
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	36,5	27,5	9,0
Exceptionally high workload	8,9	7,5	0,0
Seasonal work	10,5	7,4	3,1
Variable time table	35,7	28,5	7,2
Other	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	115,8	86,1	29,7
Wants to earn more	18,7	13,9	4,8
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	45,8	32,5	13,3
Exceptionally high workload	10,8	8,2	2,6
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0
Variable time table	39,8	30,9	8,9
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	132,8	93,0	39,8
Wants to earn more	27,1	18,6	8,5
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	38,3	26,3	12,0
Exceptionally high workload	16,5	11,8	4,7
Seasonal work	25,5	18,0	7,6
Variable time table	25,4	18,3	7,1
Other	-	-	-

Table 36. Employed population who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2007

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	342,5	44,8	54,8	95,6	81,2	63,3	2,9
Wants to earn more	59,6	7,5	9,7	17,0	13,0	11,9	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	112,5	20,6	17,8	28,9	25,6	18,6	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	36,9	4,7	3,9	12,9	7,8	7,2	0,0
Seasonal work	41,2	0,0	3,2	12,4	10,5	13,7	0,0
Variable time table	92,0	11,3	20,1	24,5	24,2	11,9	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Men	196,5	27,0	23,9	66,7	39,9	37,1	1,8
Wants to earn more	36,6	3,8	4,7	12,1	7,4	8,4	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	64,5	12,8	7,3	21,2	12,3	10,3	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	25,1	3,2	2,8	9,6	4,6	4,9	0,0
Seasonal work	24,9	0,0	1,5	9,3	5,3	7,7	0,0
Variable time table	45,2	6,7	7,6	14,5	10,4	5,9	0,0
Other	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-	-
Women	146,1	17,8	30,9	28,9	41,2	26,2	0,0
Wants to earn more	22,9	3,7	5,1	4,9	5,6	3,5	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	48,0	7,8	10,5	7,7	13,3	8,4	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	11,8	0,0	0,0	3,3	3,2	2,4	0,0
Seasonal work	16,3	0,0	1,7	3,1	5,2	6,0	0,0
Variable time table	46,8	4,6	12,5	10,0	13,8	6,0	-
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Urban	146,1	34,5	28,7	37,8	34,0	10,7	0,0
Wants to earn more	23,0	5,3	4,0	7,4	4,0	2,1	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	57,1	16,1	10,7	12,2	14,4	3,5	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	12,4	3,4	0,0	4,2	2,3	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Variable time table	52,4	9,5	12,4	13,3	13,2	4,0	-
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Rural	196,4	10,2	26,1	57,8	47,1	52,6	2,5
Wants to earn more	36,6	2,2	5,7	9,6	9,0	9,8	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	55,4	4,4	7,1	16,7	11,3	15,1	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	24,6	0,0	2,5	8,7	5,5	6,2	0,0
Seasonal work	40,2	0,0	3,1	11,8	10,4	13,6	0,0
Variable time table	39,6	1,8	7,7	11,1	11,0	7,9	0,0
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 37. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, way of working more hours	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
Total	90,4	9,5	22,8	23,9	25,6	8,5	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	33,0	2,9	7,7	9,8	9,2	3,3	0,0
Having an additional job	32,6	4,0	8,1	7,9	9,8	2,7	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	24,9	2,6	7,0	6,2	6,6	2,5	-
Men	50,8	6,4	12,8	13,2	12,9	5,4	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	17,7	1,7	4,2	5,7	4,3	1,6	0,0
Having an additional job	18,2	3,0	4,5	3,7	4,9	2,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	14,9	1,7	4,0	3,8	3,6	1,8	-
Women	39,6	3,0	10,1	10,6	12,7	3,1	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	15,3	0,0	3,5	4,1	4,8	1,7	0,0
Having an additional job	14,4	0,0	3,6	4,2	4,9	0,0	-
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	9,9	0,0	3,0	2,4	3,0	0,0	-
Urban	24,6	2,3	6,4	6,6	6,8	2,5	-
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	14,0	0,0	3,7	4,2	3,6	1,6	-
Having an additional job	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	6,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	1,9	0,0	-
Rural	65,9	7,2	16,4	17,3	18,7	6,0	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	19,0	2,0	4,0	5,6	5,6	1,7	0,0
Having an additional job	28,0	3,4	7,0	6,6	8,5	2,4	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	18,9	1,8	5,4	5,1	4,6	1,9	-

Table 38. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by level of education, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, way of working more hours	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	90,4	10,8	12,8	23,8	20,2	21,5	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	33,0	6,6	6,6	7,5	6,6	5,2	0,0
Having an additional job	32,6	1,9	3,1	9,6	7,4	9,9	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	24,9	2,3	3,1	6,6	6,3	6,4	0,0
Men	50,8	3,7	5,8	17,1	10,4	13,2	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	17,7	1,8	3,0	5,2	4,0	3,6	0,0
Having an additional job	18,2	0,0	0,0	6,7	3,3	5,9	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	14,9	0,0	1,6	5,1	3,2	3,6	0,0
Women	39,6	7,1	6,9	6,7	9,8	8,3	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	15,3	4,8	3,6	2,3	2,6	1,6	0,0
Having an additional job	14,4	0,0	1,8	2,8	4,1	4,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	9,9	0,0	0,0	1,5	3,1	2,8	-
Urban	24,6	6,6	4,7	5,7	5,1	1,9	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	14,0	4,0	3,0	3,1	3,0	0,0	0,0
Having an additional job	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	6,0	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	65,9	4,2	8,0	18,0	15,1	19,6	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	19,0	2,6	3,6	4,5	3,6	4,5	0,0
Having an additional job	28,0	0,0	2,6	8,3	6,6	9,2	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	18,9	0,0	1,8	5,2	4,9	5,9	0,0

Table 39. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Age group						thousand hours
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over	
Total	1223,2	128,2	310,7	318,0	348,2	114,6	3,4	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	573,7	66,2	139,1	143,9	165,4	58,0	0,0	
Industry	109,4	13,5	23,0	25,0	35,2	12,6	-	
Construction	142,1	7,5	49,6	45,0	28,2	11,7	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	113,6	13,6	29,9	28,4	36,8	5,0	-	
Transport, communications	53,3	1,6	7,7	13,5	27,0	3,5	-	
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	154,1	13,4	39,6	41,2	37,9	19,6	2,4	
Other	76,9	12,4	21,8	20,9	17,7	4,2	-	
Men	699,7	83,7	178,6	181,3	179,9	73,3	2,9	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	335,8	46,6	79,0	81,3	88,8	39,4	0,0	
Industry	67,4	8,3	16,3	15,0	19,3	8,5	-	
Construction	131,2	7,5	48,1	41,3	24,2	10,1	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	59,5	11,9	15,3	12,8	16,4	3,0	-	
Transport, communications	38,8	0,0	2,5	13,3	18,4	3,2	-	
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	42,0	4,3	10,4	6,9	11,4	6,8	2,2	
Other	25,2	3,7	7,0	10,8	0,0	2,2	-	
Women	523,4	44,5	132,1	136,7	168,4	41,3	0,0	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	237,9	19,6	60,1	62,7	76,6	18,5	0,0	
Industry	42,1	5,3	6,7	10,0	15,9	4,1	-	
Construction	10,8	-	0,0	3,8	4,0	1,6	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	54,2	1,7	14,6	15,6	20,3	2,0	-	
Transport, communications	14,5	0,0	5,3	0,0	8,5	0,0	-	
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	112,2	9,1	29,1	34,4	26,6	12,8	0,0	
Other	51,8	8,6	14,7	10,1	16,4	1,9	-	
Urban	370,4	31,8	99,1	94,5	108,7	36,3	-	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	37,4	0,0	6,0	8,5	13,8	8,4	-	
Industry	47,5	3,5	5,7	5,6	27,2	5,5	-	
Construction	84,6	4,0	28,2	25,6	18,7	8,1	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	76,1	7,5	20,5	17,5	26,4	4,1	-	
Transport, communications	17,9	0,0	2,5	9,3	4,8	0,0	-	
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	63,7	4,5	24,9	17,3	11,6	5,5	-	
Other	43,2	11,3	11,3	10,6	6,3	3,7	-	
Rural	852,8	96,4	211,6	223,5	239,5	78,3	3,4	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	536,3	65,5	133,1	135,4	151,6	49,6	0,0	
Industry	61,9	10,0	17,3	19,5	8,0	7,1	-	
Construction	57,5	3,5	21,4	19,4	9,6	3,7	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	37,6	6,1	9,4	10,8	10,3	0,0	-	
Transport, communications	35,4	0,0	5,2	4,2	22,2	2,4	-	
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	90,4	8,9	14,7	23,9	26,3	14,2	2,4	
Other	33,7	0,0	10,5	10,3	11,4	0,0	-	

Table 40. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education						thousand hours
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education	
Total	1223,2	148,4	173,0	341,6	260,7	280,2	19,3	
Agriculture, forestry;								
Fishery	573,7	15,2	44,5	164,1	141,7	196,0	12,1	
Industry	109,4	8,7	13,4	40,9	26,5	20,0	-	
Construction	142,1	9,9	13,9	55,5	31,5	31,3	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	113,6	21,1	33,4	27,6	20,2	10,2	0,0	
Transport, communications	53,3	0,0	10,8	20,6	11,1	10,0	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	154,1	70,3	43,4	15,0	11,7	7,8	6,0	
Other	76,9	22,4	13,6	18,0	18,0	4,9	-	
Men	699,7	56,6	82,8	242,1	134,7	176,6	7,1	
Agriculture, forestry;								
Fishery	335,8	4,4	19,3	122,2	66,5	118,6	4,7	
Industry	67,4	5,5	10,1	25,7	13,3	12,8	-	
Construction	131,2	9,2	13,8	48,1	28,9	31,3	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	59,5	12,8	14,0	17,7	11,1	2,7	0,0	
Transport, communications	38,8	0,0	4,7	19,1	6,8	7,4	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	42,0	15,6	11,4	5,8	4,5	3,5	0,0	
Other	25,2	8,4	9,4	3,5	3,6	0,0	-	
Women	523,4	91,8	90,2	99,5	126,0	103,6	12,2	
Agriculture, forestry;								
Fishery	237,9	10,8	25,2	41,9	75,2	77,4	7,4	
Industry	42,1	3,1	3,4	15,2	13,2	7,2	-	
Construction	10,8	0,0	0,0	7,4	2,6	-	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	54,2	8,3	19,4	9,8	9,1	7,5	-	
Transport, communications	14,5	-	6,1	1,5	4,3	2,6	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	112,2	54,8	32,0	9,1	7,2	4,3	4,8	
Other	51,8	14,1	4,2	14,5	14,4	4,6	-	
Urban	370,4	99,9	69,4	91,9	73,5	28,2	7,5	

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education						thousand hours
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education	
Agriculture, forestry;								
Fishery	37,4	3,2	5,2	8,8	8,5	10,3	1,6	
Industry	47,5	5,5	7,7	21,2	11,0	2,2	-	
Construction	84,6	9,4	10,4	34,3	20,7	9,7	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	76,1	19,4	25,0	11,6	14,6	4,4	0,0	
Transport, communications	17,9	0,0	2,8	7,5	6,7	0,0	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	63,7	42,2	11,8	1,5	2,6	0,0	4,8	
Other	43,2	20,0	6,6	7,0	9,3	0,0	-	
Rural	852,8	48,6	103,5	249,7	187,2	252,0	11,8	
Agriculture, forestry;								
Fishery	536,3	12,0	39,3	155,3	133,3	185,7	10,6	
Industry	61,9	3,2	5,8	19,6	15,5	17,8	-	
Construction	57,5	0,0	3,5	21,2	10,8	21,6	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	37,6	1,7	8,5	15,9	5,6	5,8	-	
Transport, communications	35,4	0,0	8,0	13,1	4,4	9,3	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	90,4	28,2	31,5	13,4	9,0	7,0	0,0	
Other	33,7	2,4	7,0	11,0	8,7	4,7	-	

Table 41. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	315,1	33,7	80,2	74,8	84,9	38,8	2,8
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	45,1	4,4	10,0	11,7	13,5	5,1	0,0
To have a bigger salary	196,5	19,6	50,7	44,3	52,7	26,9	2,4
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	35,6	5,8	9,6	8,9	8,6	2,7	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	23,3	2,1	5,7	6,3	6,6	2,5	0,0
Other reason ¹⁴	14,6	1,8	4,2	3,6	3,4	1,6	0,0
Bărbați	156,4	17,6	43,1	34,9	36,7	22,2	1,7
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	24,3	2,7	5,7	6,1	6,6	3,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	87,7	8,6	25,1	17,7	20,4	14,6	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	24,0	4,5	6,2	6,1	5,0	2,1	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	12,9	0,0	3,7	3,0	3,4	1,7	0,0
Other reason	7,4	0,0	2,5	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Femei	158,8	16,1	37,1	39,8	48,1	16,5	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	20,7	1,7	4,4	5,6	6,9	2,1	0,0
To have a bigger salary	108,8	11,0	25,7	26,6	32,3	12,3	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	11,6	0,0	3,4	2,7	3,6	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	10,4	0,0	2,0	3,3	3,2	0,0	-
Other reason	7,3	0,0	1,7	1,6	2,1	0,0	0,0
Urban	151,5	14,5	45,0	33,3	38,2	18,5	2,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	14,2	0,0	3,3	3,6	4,1	1,7	0,0
To have a bigger salary	111,3	10,2	33,2	23,7	27,8	14,7	1,7
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	7,7	0,0	2,5	1,7	1,8	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	10,6	0,0	3,3	2,7	2,7	0,0	-
Other reason	7,7	0,0	2,6	1,7	1,7	0,0	0,0

¹⁴ Here are included the following reasons: The fear or certitude of loosing the current job; Having a more convenient working program; Inadequate working conditions; Working less hours with a proportional decrease in salary; Other reason.

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Rural	163,7	19,2	35,3	41,5	46,6	20,2	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	30,9	3,0	6,7	8,2	9,4	3,4	0,0
To have a bigger salary	85,2	9,4	17,5	20,6	24,9	12,2	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	27,9	4,8	7,1	7,2	6,8	2,1	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	12,7	0,0	2,4	3,7	3,9	1,7	0,0
Other reason	7,0	0,0	1,6	1,9	1,7	0,0	0,0

Table 42. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, level of education, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	289,3	64,7	51,7	71,9	55,9	42,9	2,1
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	43,2	6,0	6,5	10,9	10,4	8,7	0,0
To have a bigger salary	188,8	47,7	33,6	43,5	38,6	24,7	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	24,6	1,9	2,2	8,1	4,2	7,9	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	23,9	7,3	7,7	7,9	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	8,8	1,8	1,8	1,6	2,1	0,0	0,0
Bărbați	143,7	27,5	19,9	47,9	24,3	23,0	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	22,9	2,4	2,8	7,8	4,6	5,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	87,1	19,8	11,4	26,9	16,2	12,3	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	17,4	0,0	0,0	7,1	2,5	5,1	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	12,3	3,1	3,7	5,1	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	4,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Femei	145,6	37,2	31,9	24,1	31,6	19,9	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	20,3	3,6	3,7	3,1	5,7	3,7	0,0
To have a bigger salary	101,8	27,9	22,2	16,5	22,5	12,4	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	7,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,7	2,8	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	11,6	4,2	4,0	2,9	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	4,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Urban	141,2	48,9	28,3	29,5	24,7	8,9	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	12,8	3,5	2,2	3,2	2,6	0,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	105,2	37,1	20,0	21,9	19,3	6,6	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	7,2	0,0	0,0	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	11,0	5,6	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education	
Rural	148,1	15,8	23,5	42,4	31,2	34,0	0,0	
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	30,4	2,5	4,3	7,7	7,7	7,6	0,0	
To have a bigger salary	83,6	10,6	13,5	21,6	19,3	18,1	0,0	
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	17,4	0,0	0,0	5,4	3,0	7,1	0,0	
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	12,9	1,7	4,0	6,9	0,0	0,0	-	
Other reason	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	

Table 43. Employed persons by level of education, correlation between occupation and field of study, by sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Correspondence between occupation and field of study				mii persoane
		Corresponds	Is lower	Is higher	Equivalent, but unre- lated	
Total	1173,5	835,4	215,3	79,8	43,0	
Higher education	271,6	190,7	58,4	6,0	16,5	
Secondary specialized education	193,6	106,1	71,2	9,6	6,7	
Secondary professional education	270,5	157,5	82,4	11,3	19,3	
Secondary school education	233,2	197,4	1,9	34,0	0,0	
Gymnasium education	189,0	169,3	0,0	18,5	0,0	
Primary or no education	15,6	14,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Bărbăți	592,6	404,1	122,1	43,0	23,4	
Higher education	123,8	80,6	31,8	3,5	7,9	
Secondary specialized education	74,0	32,5	34,0	4,5	3,0	
Secondary professional education	181,6	106,7	54,5	8,1	12,3	
Secondary school education	106,6	89,1	0,0	16,5	0,0	
Gymnasium education	99,4	88,6	0,0	10,1	0,0	
Primary or no education	7,2	6,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Femei	580,9	431,2	93,2	36,8	19,6	
Higher education	147,8	110,1	26,6	2,5	8,6	
Secondary specialized education	119,6	73,6	37,2	5,1	3,7	
Secondary professional education	88,9	50,8	27,9	3,2	7,0	
Secondary school education	126,6	108,3	0,0	17,5	0,0	
Gymnasium education	89,6	80,7	0,0	8,4	0,0	
Primary or no education	8,4	7,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Urban	556,8	382,2	98,8	48,7	27,1	
Higher education	209,9	146,2	45,0	5,0	13,6	
Secondary specialized education	107,0	58,9	37,7	6,5	4,0	
Secondary professional education	107,3	77,6	15,2	5,1	9,3	
Secondary school education	95,4	70,6	0,0	24,2	-	
Gymnasium education	31,3	23,4	0,0	7,8	-	
Primary or no education	5,9	5,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Rural	616,7	453,2	116,5	31,1	15,9	
Higher education	61,7	44,4	13,4	0,0	2,9	
Secondary specialized education	86,6	47,2	33,6	3,1	2,7	
Secondary professional education	163,2	79,9	67,2	6,2	10,0	
Secondary school education	137,8	126,7	0,0	9,8	0,0	
Gymnasium education	157,7	145,9	0,0	10,7	0,0	
Primary or no education	9,6	9,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	

Table 44. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1173,5	812,8	360,7	910,0	812,8	97,2	148,5	115,0
15-24 years	120,0	76,9	43,1	93,8	76,9	17,0	16,5	9,7
25-34 years	281,7	194,3	87,4	224,0	194,3	29,7	35,4	22,3
35-44 years	274,1	187,9	86,2	209,5	187,9	21,6	38,1	26,5
45-54 years	311,8	225,3	86,5	245,9	225,3	20,6	35,3	30,6
55-64 years	158,9	116,0	42,8	123,7	116,0	7,6	17,3	18,0
65 years and over	27,1	12,3	14,7	13,1	12,3	0,0	5,9	8,0
Men	592,6	393,8	198,8	439,7	393,8	45,8	97,0	55,9
15-24 years	67,6	38,3	29,3	48,7	38,3	10,4	12,8	6,1
25-34 years	152,1	101,7	50,4	115,5	101,7	13,8	25,9	10,7
35-44 years	130,1	84,9	45,2	93,4	84,9	8,5	25,0	11,7
45-54 years	138,4	96,3	42,1	104,8	96,3	8,5	19,5	14,1
55-64 years	89,3	65,1	24,2	69,3	65,1	4,2	10,6	9,5
65 years and over	15,2	7,6	7,6	8,0	7,6	0,0	3,2	3,9
Women	580,9	418,9	161,9	470,3	418,9	51,4	51,5	59,1
15-24 years	52,4	38,6	13,8	45,1	38,6	6,5	3,7	3,6
25-34 years	129,6	92,7	37,0	108,5	92,7	15,9	9,5	11,6
35-44 years	144,0	103,0	41,0	116,1	103,0	13,1	13,1	14,8
45-54 years	173,4	129,0	44,4	141,1	129,0	12,1	15,8	16,5
55-64 years	69,5	50,9	18,6	54,4	50,9	3,5	6,7	8,5
65 years and over	11,9	4,8	7,1	5,1	4,8	0,0	2,7	4,1

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	556,8	476,3	80,5	513,8	476,3	37,5	36,0	7,0
15-24 years	57,7	46,8	10,9	53,0	46,8	6,1	4,2	0,0
25-34 years	156,4	131,2	25,1	144,1	131,2	12,9	11,9	0,0
35-44 years	123,5	103,2	20,3	112,3	103,2	9,0	9,7	1,6
45-54 years	138,7	121,7	17,0	128,5	121,7	6,7	7,6	2,7
55-64 years	70,4	64,4	6,0	66,8	64,4	2,5	2,5	0,0
65 years and over	10,1	8,9	1,2	9,2	8,9	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	616,7	336,5	280,2	396,2	336,5	59,7	112,5	108,0
15-24 years	62,3	30,0	32,3	40,9	30,0	10,8	12,3	9,2
25-34 years	125,4	63,1	62,3	79,9	63,1	16,8	23,6	21,9
35-44 years	150,6	84,7	65,9	97,2	84,7	12,5	28,5	24,9
45-54 years	173,1	103,6	69,5	117,4	103,6	13,8	27,7	27,9
55-64 years	88,5	51,7	36,8	56,8	51,7	5,2	14,8	16,9
65 years and over	16,9	3,4	13,5	4,0	3,4	0,0	5,7	7,3

Table 45. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1173,5	812,8	360,7	910,0	812,8	97,2	148,5	115,0
Higher education	271,6	253,2	18,4	261,5	253,2	8,3	7,3	2,9
Secondary specialized education	193,6	157,2	36,4	169,2	157,2	12,0	14,7	9,7
Secondary professional education	270,5	178,0	92,5	198,5	178,0	20,5	42,1	29,9
Secondary school education	233,2	141,2	92,1	168,5	141,2	27,3	37,6	27,2
Gymnasium education	189,0	75,6	113,4	103,0	75,6	27,4	43,4	42,6
Primary or no education	15,6	7,6	8,0	9,4	7,6	1,8	3,4	2,8
Men	592,6	393,8	198,8	439,7	393,8	45,8	97,0	55,9
Higher education	123,8	113,9	9,9	117,9	113,9	4,0	4,7	0,0
Secondary specialized education	74,0	55,7	18,3	59,8	55,7	4,2	9,6	4,5
Secondary professional education	181,6	118,1	63,5	129,8	118,1	11,6	32,2	19,6
Secondary school education	106,6	63,9	42,7	74,8	63,9	10,9	21,4	10,4
Gymnasium education	99,4	39,4	60,1	53,6	39,4	14,2	26,8	19,0
Primary or no education	7,2	2,9	4,3	3,7	2,9	0,0	2,2	0,0
Women	580,9	418,9	161,9	470,3	418,9	51,4	51,5	59,1
Higher education	147,8	139,3	8,5	143,5	139,3	4,2	2,5	1,8
Secondary specialized education	119,6	101,5	18,0	109,4	101,5	7,8	5,1	5,1
Secondary professional education	88,9	59,9	29,0	68,7	59,9	8,8	9,9	10,3
Secondary school education	126,6	77,3	49,3	93,7	77,3	16,4	16,2	16,7
Gymnasium education	89,6	36,2	53,4	49,4	36,2	13,2	16,6	23,6
Primary or no education	8,4	4,7	3,7	5,6	4,7	0,0	0,0	1,5

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	556,8	476,3	80,5	513,8	476,3	37,5	36,0	7,0
Higher education	209,9	198,8	11,1	204,7	198,8	5,8	4,7	0,0
Secondary specialized education	107,0	92,4	14,5	99,2	92,4	6,8	6,3	0,0
Secondary professional education	107,3	86,2	21,1	93,8	86,2	7,6	12,0	0,0
Secondary school education	95,4	71,9	23,5	84,4	71,9	12,5	8,5	2,5
Gymnasium education	31,3	21,7	9,6	26,1	21,7	4,5	4,0	0,0
Primary or no education	5,9	5,3	0,7	5,6	5,3	0,0	0,0	-
Rural	616,7	336,5	280,2	396,2	336,5	59,7	112,5	108,0
Higher education	61,7	54,4	7,3	56,8	54,4	2,4	2,5	2,3
Secondary specialized education	86,6	64,8	21,8	70,0	64,8	5,2	8,4	8,2
Secondary professional education	163,2	91,8	71,4	104,7	91,8	12,8	30,1	28,4
Secondary school education	137,8	69,3	68,6	84,1	69,3	14,8	29,1	24,7
Gymnasium education	157,7	53,9	103,8	76,9	53,9	22,9	39,4	41,5
Primary or no education	9,6	2,3	7,3	3,8	2,3	0,0	3,1	2,8

Table 46. Employed persons aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	805,6	558,1	247,5	632,2	558,1	74,1	102,7	70,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	582,4	406,8	175,6	462,4	406,8	55,6	72,0	48,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	223,2	151,2	72,0	169,8	151,2	18,5	30,7	22,7
Men	400,9	263,2	137,7	297,1	263,2	33,9	70,4	33,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	274,1	180,1	94,0	204,9	180,1	24,8	47,2	22,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	126,8	83,1	43,7	92,2	83,1	9,1	23,2	11,4
Women	404,7	294,9	109,9	335,1	294,9	40,2	32,3	37,3
Persons who do not have pre-school children	308,3	226,7	81,6	257,5	226,7	30,8	24,8	26,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	96,4	68,1	28,3	77,5	68,1	9,4	7,6	11,3
Urban	402,1	338,2	63,9	369,2	338,2	31,0	29,1	3,8
Persons who do not have pre-school children	294,5	247,1	47,5	271,4	247,1	24,4	19,6	3,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	107,6	91,1	16,5	97,7	91,1	6,7	9,6	0,0
Rural	403,5	219,9	183,6	263,0	219,9	43,1	73,6	66,9
Persons who do not have pre-school children	287,9	159,7	128,1	191,0	159,7	31,2	52,5	44,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	115,6	60,1	55,5	72,0	60,1	11,9	21,2	22,5

Table 47. Employed population by type of production unit and job, status in employment, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, status in employment	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1173,5	812,8	360,7	910,0	812,8	97,2	148,5	115,0
Employee	828,9	732,0	96,9	813,4	732,0	81,5	12,3	3,2
Self-employed	344,6	80,8	263,8	96,6	80,8	15,8	136,2	111,8
Men	592,6	393,8	198,8	439,7	393,8	45,8	97,0	55,9
Employee	393,1	342,9	50,2	384,4	342,9	41,5	8,4	0,0
Self-employed	199,6	51,0	148,6	55,3	51,0	4,3	88,6	55,7
Women	580,9	418,9	161,9	470,3	418,9	51,4	51,5	59,1
Employee	435,8	389,1	46,7	429,1	389,1	40,0	3,8	2,9
Self-employed	145,0	29,8	115,2	41,3	29,8	11,4	47,6	56,1
Urban	556,8	476,3	80,5	513,8	476,3	37,5	36,0	7,0
Employee	488,8	449,9	38,8	484,8	449,9	34,9	2,1	1,9
Self-employed	68,0	26,3	41,7	29,0	26,3	2,7	33,9	5,1
Rural	616,7	336,5	280,2	396,2	336,5	59,7	112,5	108,0
Employee	340,1	282,0	58,1	328,6	282,0	46,6	10,2	0,0
Self-employed	276,6	54,4	222,1	67,6	54,4	13,1	102,3	106,8

Table 48. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1173,5	812,8	360,7	910,0	812,8	97,2	148,5	115,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	323,0	90,3	232,8	129,1	90,3	38,9	82,1	111,8
Industry	153,2	138,0	15,2	148,7	138,0	10,8	4,4	-
Construction	66,8	22,5	44,3	26,3	22,5	3,8	40,5	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	223,0	175,4	47,6	210,6	175,4	35,2	12,4	-
Transport, communications	67,0	58,8	8,2	62,0	58,8	3,3	4,9	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	250,2	248,9	1,3	249,6	248,9	0,0	0,0	-
Other	90,4	79,0	11,3	83,5	79,0	4,5	3,6	3,2
Men	592,6	393,8	198,8	439,7	393,8	45,8	97,0	55,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	182,8	65,5	117,3	85,7	65,5	20,2	41,4	55,7
Industry	87,2	76,9	10,4	83,7	76,9	6,9	3,5	-
Construction	61,3	19,8	41,5	23,5	19,8	3,7	37,8	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	93,7	76,6	17,1	86,6	76,6	10,0	7,2	-
Transport, communications	51,3	43,3	8,0	46,4	43,3	3,1	4,9	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	76,3	76,2	0,2	76,2	76,2	0,0	0,0	-
Other	39,9	35,6	4,3	37,6	35,6	1,9	2,1	0,0
Women	580,9	418,9	161,9	470,3	418,9	51,4	51,5	59,1
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	140,2	24,7	115,5	43,4	24,7	18,7	40,7	56,1
Industry	65,9	61,1	4,8	65,0	61,1	3,9	0,0	-
Construction	5,6	2,7	2,8	2,8	2,7	0,0	2,7	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	129,2	98,8	30,5	124,0	98,8	25,3	5,2	-
Transport, communications	15,7	15,5	0,2	15,7	15,5	0,0	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	173,8	172,7	1,1	173,4	172,7	0,0	0,0	-

Sex, area, economic activity	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Other	50,4	43,4	7,0	46,0	43,4	2,6	1,5	2,9
Urban	556,8	476,3	80,5	513,8	476,3	37,5	36,0	7,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	18,9	8,5	10,4	10,8	8,5	2,3	3,1	5,1
Industry	95,3	89,4	5,9	93,3	89,4	3,9	2,0	-
Construction	36,5	16,7	19,8	18,9	16,7	2,2	17,7	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	162,1	131,2	30,9	154,1	131,2	22,9	8,0	-
Transport, communications	47,7	43,2	4,5	45,6	43,2	2,5	2,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	125,4	124,2	1,1	124,9	124,2	0,0	0,0	-
Other	70,9	63,1	7,8	66,2	63,1	3,1	2,8	1,9
Rural	616,7	336,5	280,2	396,2	336,5	59,7	112,5	108,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	304,1	81,7	222,3	118,3	81,7	36,6	79,0	106,8
Industry	57,9	48,5	9,3	55,4	48,5	6,9	2,4	-
Construction	30,3	5,8	24,5	7,4	5,8	1,6	22,9	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	60,9	44,2	16,7	56,6	44,2	12,3	4,3	-
Transport, communications	19,3	15,6	3,7	16,4	15,6	0,0	2,9	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	124,8	124,6	0,1	124,7	124,6	0,0	0,0	-
Other	19,5	16,0	3,5	17,4	16,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 49. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by occupation group¹⁵, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1173,5	812,8	360,7	910,0	812,8	97,2	148,5	115,0
Group 1	87,0	85,5	1,5	86,7	85,5	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	162,6	159,1	3,5	161,0	159,1	1,9	1,6	-
Group 3	105,4	100,7	4,8	104,0	100,7	3,3	0,0	-
Group 4	23,7	22,9	0,8	23,6	22,9	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	173,9	128,3	45,6	157,5	128,3	29,2	14,4	2,0
Group 6	68,6	19,5	49,1	26,8	19,5	7,2	16,5	25,3
Group 7	122,0	76,9	45,1	86,4	76,9	9,5	35,6	-
Other	430,4	219,8	210,5	264,0	219,8	44,1	78,7	87,7
of which, Group 9	335,7	138,9	196,7	175,4	138,9	36,5	72,6	87,7
Men	592,6	393,8	198,8	439,7	393,8	45,8	97,0	55,9
Group 1	52,7	51,4	1,3	52,5	51,4	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	55,6	53,3	2,4	54,6	53,3	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	34,4	31,6	2,8	33,2	31,6	1,6	0,0	-
Group 4	4,7	4,5	0,2	4,6	4,5	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	47,7	35,8	11,9	40,0	35,8	4,1	7,7	0,0
Group 6	36,1	12,1	24,0	15,4	12,1	3,4	9,0	11,7

¹⁵ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Group 7	88,6	48,5	40,1	55,6	48,5	7,1	33,0	-
Other	272,8	156,7	116,1	183,7	156,7	27,1	44,9	44,2
of which, Group 9	183,4	80,9	102,6	100,5	80,9	19,7	38,7	44,2
Women	580,9	418,9	161,9	470,3	418,9	51,4	51,5	59,1
Group 1	34,2	34,1	0,2	34,2	34,1	0,0	-	-
Group 2	106,9	105,8	1,1	106,4	105,8	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	71,0	69,1	1,9	70,8	69,1	1,7	0,0	-
Group 4	19,0	18,4	0,6	19,0	18,4	0,0	-	-
Group 5	126,1	92,5	33,7	117,5	92,5	25,0	6,8	1,9
Group 6	32,5	7,5	25,0	11,3	7,5	3,9	7,5	13,6
Group 7	33,4	28,4	5,0	30,9	28,4	2,4	2,6	-
Other	157,6	63,2	94,4	80,2	63,2	17,0	33,8	43,5
of which, Group 9	152,2	58,1	94,2	74,9	58,1	16,8	33,8	43,5
Urban	556,8	476,3	80,5	513,8	476,3	37,5	36,0	7,0
Group 1	64,8	64,0	0,8	64,6	64,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	121,6	119,2	2,4	120,3	119,2	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	63,2	60,3	2,9	62,4	60,3	2,1	0,0	-
Group 4	16,5	15,9	0,6	16,5	15,9	0,0	-	-
Group 5	109,0	77,7	31,3	98,1	77,7	20,4	9,5	0,0
Group 6	1,7	0,9	0,8	0,9	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Group 7	67,6	47,9	19,7	52,3	47,9	4,5	15,3	-
Other	112,2	90,4	21,8	98,7	90,4	8,2	8,2	5,4
of which, Group 9	62,5	45,4	17,1	51,4	45,4	6,0	5,8	5,4
Rural	616,7	336,5	280,2	396,2	336,5	59,7	112,5	108,0
Group 1	22,1	21,5	0,6	22,1	21,5	0,0	-	-
Group 2	40,9	39,9	1,0	40,7	39,9	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	42,2	40,4	1,8	41,6	40,4	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	7,1	7,0	0,2	7,1	7,0	0,0	0,0	-

Sex, area, occupation group	thousand persons							
	Total		Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises		Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Group 5	64,9	50,6	14,2	59,4	50,6	8,8	4,9	0,0
Group 6	66,9	18,6	48,3	25,9	18,6	7,2	15,8	25,2
Group 7	54,4	29,0	25,3	34,1	29,0	5,0	20,3	-
Other	318,1	129,4	188,7	165,3	129,4	35,9	70,5	82,3
of which, Group 9	273,2	93,6	179,6	124,0	93,6	30,5	66,8	82,3

Table 50. Employed population by type of production unit and job, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1173,5	812,8	360,7	910,0	812,8	97,2	148,5	115,0
Private	849,6	489,1	360,5	586,1	489,1	96,0	148,5	115,0
Public	323,9	323,6	0,2	323,9	323,6	0,0	-	-
Men	592,6	393,8	198,8	439,7	393,8	45,8	97,0	55,9
Private	470,8	272,2	198,5	317,8	272,2	45,0	97,0	55,9
Public	121,8	121,6	0,2	121,8	121,6	0,0	-	-
Women	580,9	418,9	161,9	470,3	418,9	51,4	51,5	59,1
Private	378,8	216,9	162,0	268,3	216,9	50,9	51,5	59,1
Public	202,0	202,0	0,0	202,0	202,0	-	-	-
Urban	556,8	476,3	80,5	513,8	476,3	37,5	36,0	7,0
Private	382,9	302,4	80,5	339,9	302,4	37,2	36,0	7,0
Public	173,9	173,9	0,0	173,9	173,9	-	-	-
Rural	616,7	336,5	280,2	396,2	336,5	59,7	112,5	108,0
Private	466,7	186,7	280,0	246,2	186,7	58,8	112,5	108,0
Public	150,0	149,7	0,2	150,0	149,7	0,0	-	-

Table 51. Employed population by type of production unit and job, legal status of the enterprise, sex and area, year 2011
 thousand persons

Sex, area, legal status of the enterprise	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	1173,5	812,8	360,7	910,0	812,8	97,2	148,5	115,0
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	740,5	699,6	40,9	740,5	699,6	40,9	-	-
Farm	75,3	46,7	28,6	74,9	46,7	28,2	0,0	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	64,3	44,4	20,0	64,3	44,4	20,0	-	-
Individual work activity	111,6	22,1	89,5	30,3	22,1	8,2	81,3	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	3,2		3,2	0,0	-	-	-	3,2
Own household	178,6		178,6	0,0	-	-	66,7	111,8
Men	592,6	393,8	198,8	439,7	393,8	45,8	97,0	55,9
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	353,7	330,1	23,6	353,7	330,1	23,6	-	-
Farm	46,4	32,9	13,4	46,1	32,9	13,2	0,0	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	27,3	19,8	7,5	27,3	19,8	7,5	-	-
Individual work activity	79,1	10,9	68,2	12,5	10,9	1,6	66,6	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	0,0		0,3	0,0	-	-	-	0,0
Own household	85,9		85,9	0,0	-	-	30,2	55,7
Women	580,9	418,9	161,9	470,3	418,9	51,4	51,5	59,1
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	386,8	369,5	17,3	386,8	369,5	17,3	-	-
Farm	29,0	13,8	15,2	28,8	13,8	15,0	0,0	-

Sex, area, legal status of the enterprise	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	37,0	24,5	12,5	37,0	24,5	12,5	-	-
Individual work activity	32,5	11,2	21,3	17,7	11,2	6,6	14,7	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	2,9		2,9	0,0	-	-	-	2,9
Own household	92,7		92,7	0,0	-	-	36,6	56,1
Urban	556,8	476,3	80,5	513,8	476,3	37,5	36,0	7,0
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	451,9	431,9	20,0	451,9	431,9	20,0	-	-
Farm	2,0	1,0	1,0	2,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	35,3	25,6	9,7	35,3	25,6	9,7	-	-
Individual work activity	58,9	17,8	41,1	24,6	17,8	6,7	34,3	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	1,9		1,9	0,0	-	-	-	1,9
Own household	6,7		6,7	0,0	-	-	1,7	5,1
Rural	616,7	336,5	280,2	396,2	336,5	59,7	112,5	108,0
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	288,6	267,7	20,9	288,6	267,7	20,9	-	-
Farm	73,3	45,7	27,6	72,9	45,7	27,2	0,0	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	29,0	18,8	10,2	29,0	18,8	10,2	-	-
Individual work activity	52,7	4,3	48,4	5,7	4,3	0,0	47,0	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	0,0		1,3	0,0	-	-	-	0,0
Own household	171,8		171,8	0,0	-	-	65,1	106,8

Table 52. Employed population by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total						Informal sector enterprises		Households	thousand persons
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Informal sector enterprises			
Total	1173,5	812,8	360,7	910,0	812,8	97,2	148,5		115,0	
<u>Full-time</u>	1088,2	786,0	302,2	874,0	786,0	88,0	115,8		98,3	
less than 40 hours	293,6	159,1	134,4	180,8	159,1	21,6	50,5		62,3	
40 hours	469,3	425,0	44,3	445,7	425,0	20,6	17,3		6,3	
41 hours and over	325,4	201,8	123,5	247,6	201,8	45,8	48,0		29,8	
<u>Part-time</u>	85,3	26,8	58,5	36,0	26,8	9,2	32,7		16,7	
less than 20 hours	67,4	23,7	43,7	30,6	23,7	6,8	23,7		13,2	
21 hours and over	17,8	3,1	14,8	5,4	3,1	2,3	8,9		3,5	
Men	592,6	393,8	198,8	439,7	393,8	45,8	97,0		55,9	
<u>Full-time</u>	549,2	383,0	166,2	424,6	383,0	41,6	76,9		47,7	
less than 40 hours	125,1	57,6	67,4	67,0	57,6	9,4	28,5		29,5	
40 hours	236,0	208,6	27,3	220,0	208,6	11,4	13,2		2,8	
41 hours and over	188,2	116,7	71,4	137,6	116,7	20,9	35,1		15,4	
<u>Part-time</u>	43,5	10,9	32,6	15,0	10,9	4,2	20,1		8,3	
less than 20 hours	32,0	8,9	23,1	12,0	8,9	3,0	13,8		6,3	
21 hours and over	11,4	1,9	9,5	3,1	1,9	0,0	6,3		2,0	
Women	580,9	418,9	161,9	470,3	418,9	51,4	51,5		59,1	
<u>Full-time</u>	539,0	403,0	136,0	449,4	403,0	46,4	38,9		50,7	
less than 40 hours	168,5	101,5	67,0	113,8	101,5	12,3	22,0		32,7	
40 hours	233,3	216,4	16,9	225,7	216,4	9,3	4,1		3,5	
41 hours and over	137,2	85,1	52,1	110,0	85,1	24,9	12,8		14,4	
<u>Part-time</u>	41,8	15,9	25,9	20,9	15,9	5,0	12,5		8,4	
less than 20 hours	35,4	14,8	20,6	18,6	14,8	3,8	9,9		6,9	
21 hours and over	6,4	1,1	5,3	2,3	0,0	0,0	2,6		0,0	

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	556,8	476,3	80,5	513,8	476,3	37,5	36,0	7,0
<u>Full-time</u>	535,0	467,7	67,3	502,0	467,7	34,3	27,5	5,5
less than 40 hours	98,8	80,2	18,7	86,2	80,2	6,0	8,4	4,2
40 hours	293,3	279,6	13,8	287,0	279,6	7,4	5,8	0,0
41 hours and over	142,9	108,0	34,9	128,9	108,0	20,9	13,2	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	21,8	8,6	13,2	11,8	8,6	3,2	8,5	0,0
less than 20 hours	18,7	7,8	10,9	10,5	7,8	2,8	6,8	0,0
21 hours and over	3,1	0,8	2,3	1,2	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0
Rural	616,7	336,5	280,2	396,2	336,5	59,7	112,5	108,0
<u>Full-time</u>	553,2	318,3	234,9	372,0	318,3	53,7	88,4	92,9
less than 40 hours	194,7	79,0	115,8	94,6	79,0	15,6	42,1	58,0
40 hours	176,0	145,5	30,5	158,7	145,5	13,2	11,5	5,8
41 hours and over	182,5	93,9	88,7	118,7	93,9	24,9	34,7	29,1
<u>Part-time</u>	63,5	18,2	45,3	24,2	18,2	6,0	24,1	15,2
less than 20 hours	48,7	15,9	32,8	20,0	15,9	4,1	16,9	11,8
21 hours and over	14,8	2,2	12,5	4,2	2,2	1,9	7,2	3,3

Table 53. Employees by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	828,9	732,0	96,9	813,4	732,0	81,5	12,3	3,2
15-24 years	88,1	72,8	15,3	85,9	72,8	13,1	1,8	0,0
25-34 years	210,9	181,0	29,8	207,0	181,0	25,9	3,8	0,0
35-44 years	188,9	167,0	21,9	185,7	167,0	18,8	2,5	0,0
45-54 years	218,1	196,9	21,2	213,3	196,9	16,4	3,0	1,7
55-64 years	111,2	103,2	8,0	109,8	103,2	6,6	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	11,8	11,1	0,7	11,8	11,1	0,0	0,0	-
Men	393,1	342,9	50,2	384,4	342,9	41,5	8,4	0,0
15-24 years	44,9	35,2	9,6	43,3	35,2	8,1	1,6	-
25-34 years	108,2	93,3	14,9	105,8	93,3	12,5	2,3	0,0
35-44 years	82,0	72,1	9,9	80,3	72,1	8,3	1,6	-
45-54 years	89,8	79,3	10,5	87,5	79,3	8,2	2,2	0,0
55-64 years	61,3	56,4	4,9	60,3	56,4	4,0	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	7,1	6,6	0,5	7,1	6,6	0,0	-	-
Women	435,8	389,1	46,7	429,1	389,1	40,0	3,8	2,9
15-24 years	43,3	37,6	5,7	42,6	37,6	5,0	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	102,7	87,8	14,9	101,2	87,8	13,4	1,5	0,0
35-44 years	106,9	94,9	12,0	105,4	94,9	10,5	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	128,3	117,6	10,7	125,8	117,6	8,2	0,0	1,6
55-64 years	49,9	46,8	3,1	49,4	46,8	2,6	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	4,7	4,5	0,2	4,7	4,5	0,0	0,0	-

100

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	488,8	449,9	38,8	484,8	449,9	34,9	2,1	1,9
15-24 years	51,7	45,4	6,3	51,2	45,4	5,8	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	138,7	125,9	12,8	137,8	125,9	12,0	0,0	-
35-44 years	103,9	95,3	8,6	103,5	95,3	8,2	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	121,5	113,4	8,1	119,7	113,4	6,3	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	63,8	61,1	2,7	63,4	61,1	2,3	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	9,1	8,9	0,3	9,1	8,9	0,0	-	-
Rural	340,1	282,0	58,1	328,6	282,0	46,6	10,2	0,0
15-24 years	36,4	27,4	9,1	34,7	27,4	7,3	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	72,2	55,2	17,0	69,1	55,2	13,9	3,0	0,0
35-44 years	85,0	71,7	13,3	82,3	71,7	10,6	2,3	0,0
45-54 years	96,5	83,5	13,1	93,6	83,5	10,2	2,6	0,0
55-64 years	47,4	42,1	5,2	46,4	42,1	4,2	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	2,7	2,2	0,5	2,6	2,2	0,0	0,0	-

Table 54. Employees by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	828,9	732,0	96,9	813,4	732,0	81,5	12,3	3,2
Higher education	250,9	243,5	7,4	250,5	243,5	6,9	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	155,9	145,8	10,1	155,5	145,8	9,7	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	176,0	154,1	21,9	172,0	154,1	18,0	3,0	0,0
Secondary school education	148,2	121,1	27,1	144,5	121,1	23,4	2,5	0,0
Gymnasium education	88,5	60,4	28,1	82,2	60,4	21,8	5,6	0,0
Primary or no education	9,3	7,1	2,2	8,8	7,1	1,6	0,0	-
Men	393,1	342,9	50,2	384,4	342,9	41,5	8,4	0,0
Higher education	111,4	107,9	3,6	111,3	107,9	3,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	53,7	49,5	4,2	53,5	49,5	4,0	0,0	-
Secondary professional education	114,1	100,5	13,6	111,4	100,5	10,9	2,6	0,0
Secondary school education	64,5	53,2	11,3	63,3	53,2	10,1	0,0	-
Gymnasium education	45,5	29,2	16,3	41,5	29,2	12,3	4,0	0,0
Primary or no education	3,8	2,6	1,2	3,4	2,6	0,0	0,0	-
Women	435,8	389,1	46,7	429,1	389,1	40,0	3,8	2,9
Higher education	139,5	135,7	3,8	139,1	135,7	3,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	102,2	96,3	5,9	102,0	96,3	5,7	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	61,9	53,6	8,3	60,6	53,6	7,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	83,7	67,9	15,9	81,2	67,9	13,3	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	43,0	31,2	11,8	40,8	31,2	9,5	1,7	0,0
Primary or no education	5,6	4,5	1,1	5,4	4,5	0,0	0,0	-

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Urban	488,8	449,9	38,8	484,8	449,9	34,9	2,1	1,9
Higher education	196,7	191,3	5,4	196,4	191,3	5,1	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	92,9	87,1	5,9	92,8	87,1	5,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	87,6	79,2	8,4	86,5	79,2	7,4	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	81,2	67,6	13,7	79,6	67,6	12,0	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	24,8	19,7	5,1	24,0	19,7	4,3	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	5,4	5,1	0,3	5,4	5,1	0,0	-	-
Rural	340,1	282,0	58,1	328,6	282,0	46,6	10,2	0,0
Higher education	54,1	52,2	1,9	54,0	52,2	1,8	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	63,0	58,7	4,3	62,6	58,7	3,9	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	88,4	74,9	13,5	85,5	74,9	10,6	2,6	0,0
Secondary school education	67,0	53,5	13,5	64,8	53,5	11,4	1,8	0,0
Gymnasium education	63,7	40,7	23,0	58,2	40,7	17,5	4,9	0,0
Primary or no education	3,9	2,0	2,0	3,3	2,0	0,0	0,0	-

Table 55. Employees aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	thousand persons							
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
Total	581,7	507,6	74,0	570,6	507,6	63,0	9,0	2,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	427,5	371,5	56,0	418,8	371,5	47,3	6,7	2,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	154,2	136,1	18,0	151,8	136,1	15,7	2,3	0,0
Men	268,3	231,6	36,7	262,4	231,6	30,8	5,8	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	185,6	159,3	26,3	181,4	159,3	22,1	4,2	-
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	82,7	72,2	10,4	81,0	72,2	8,8	1,6	0,0
Women	313,4	276,1	37,3	308,2	276,1	32,2	3,2	2,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	241,9	212,2	29,7	237,4	212,2	25,2	2,5	2,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	71,5	63,9	7,6	70,9	63,9	6,9	0,0	-
Urban	350,9	319,4	31,4	348,2	319,4	28,7	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	259,0	233,7	25,3	256,5	233,7	22,8	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	91,9	85,7	6,2	91,7	85,7	6,0	0,0	-
Rural	230,8	188,2	42,6	222,5	188,2	34,3	7,6	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	168,5	137,8	30,7	162,3	137,8	24,5	5,5	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	62,3	50,4	11,9	60,2	50,4	9,7	2,1	0,0

Table 56. Employees by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	828,9	732,0	96,9	813,4	732,0	81,5	12,3	3,2
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	80,3	45,2	35,1	72,4	45,2	27,3	7,8	-
Industry	147,1	136,2	10,9	146,4	136,2	10,2	0,0	-
Construction	28,4	21,5	6,8	25,3	21,5	3,8	3,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	179,4	147,2	32,2	178,9	147,2	31,7	0,0	-
Transport, communications	60,2	57,0	3,2	60,2	57,0	3,2	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	249,3	248,3	1,0	249,1	248,3	0,0	0,0	-
Other	84,2	76,5	7,7	81,0	76,5	4,5	-	3,2
Men	393,1	342,9	50,2	384,4	342,9	41,5	8,4	0,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	55,3	33,6	21,7	50,6	33,6	17,0	4,7	-
Industry	82,7	75,5	7,2	82,0	75,5	6,5	0,0	-
Construction	25,5	18,9	6,6	22,6	18,9	3,7	2,9	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	72,6	63,1	9,4	72,4	63,1	9,3	0,0	-
Transport, communications	44,5	41,5	3,0	44,5	41,5	3,0	0,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	75,8	75,7	0,1	75,8	75,7	0,0	-	-
Other	36,7	34,5	2,2	36,5	34,5	1,9	-	0,0
Women	435,8	389,1	46,7	429,1	389,1	40,0	3,8	2,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	25,0	11,6	13,4	21,8	11,6	10,3	3,1	-
Industry	64,5	60,7	3,8	64,4	60,7	3,7	0,0	-
Construction	2,9	2,7	0,2	2,8	2,7	0,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	106,9	84,1	22,8	106,5	84,1	22,4	0,0	-
Transport, communications	15,7	15,5	0,2	15,7	15,5	0,0	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	173,5	172,6	0,9	173,3	172,6	0,0	0,0	-

Sex, area, economic activity								thousand persons
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
Other	47,5	42,0	5,5	44,5	42,0	2,6	-	2,9
Urban	488,8	449,9	38,8	484,8	449,9	34,9	2,1	1,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	10,1	7,6	2,6	9,6	7,6	2,1	0,0	-
Industry	92,8	88,6	4,2	92,3	88,6	3,8	0,0	-
Construction	18,7	16,0	2,7	18,2	16,0	2,2	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	132,1	111,0	21,1	131,7	111,0	20,7	0,0	-
Transport, communications	44,4	42,0	2,4	44,4	42,0	2,4	0,0	-
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	124,9	124,0	0,9	124,7	124,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	65,9	60,9	5,0	64,0	60,9	3,1	-	1,9
Rural	340,1	282,0	58,1	328,6	282,0	46,6	10,2	0,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	70,2	37,6	32,6	62,8	37,6	25,2	7,4	-
Industry	54,4	47,6	6,7	54,1	47,6	6,5	0,0	-
Construction	9,7	5,5	4,1	7,2	5,5	1,6	2,5	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	47,4	36,2	11,1	47,3	36,2	11,0	0,0	-
Transport, communications	15,8	15,0	0,8	15,8	15,0	0,0	-	-
Public administration; Education;								
Health and social work	124,4	124,3	0,1	124,4	124,3	0,0	-	-
Other	18,3	15,6	2,7	17,0	15,6	0,0	-	0,0

Table 57. Employees by type of production unit and job, by occupation group¹⁶, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Total	828,9	732,0	96,9	813,4	732,0	81,5	12,3	3,2
Group 1	78,7	77,4	1,2	78,7	77,4	0,0	-	-
Group 2	160,1	158,0	2,0	159,8	158,0	1,8	0,0	-
Group 3	103,5	100,4	3,1	103,5	100,4	3,1	-	-
Group 4	23,6	22,9	0,7	23,6	22,9	0,0	-	-
Group 5	137,1	108,8	28,3	134,8	108,8	26,0	0,0	2,0
Group 6	14,3	7,3	6,9	11,6	7,3	4,3	2,6	-
Group 7	86,8	74,9	11,8	84,1	74,9	9,1	2,7	-
Other	224,9	182,2	42,7	217,3	182,2	35,2	6,4	0,0
of which, Group 9	138,6	103,2	35,4	131,0	103,2	27,9	6,3	0,0
Men	393,1	342,9	50,2	384,4	342,9	41,5	8,4	0,0
Group 1	47,1	46,1	1,0	47,1	46,1	0,0	-	-
Group 2	53,9	52,5	1,4	53,9	52,5	0,0	-	-
Group 3	32,8	31,3	1,5	32,8	31,3	1,5	-	-
Group 4	4,6	4,5	0,1	4,6	4,5	0,0	-	-
Group 5	31,5	27,7	3,8	31,4	27,7	3,7	0,0	0,0
Group 6	7,6	3,5	4,1	6,0	3,5	2,5	1,6	-

¹⁶ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group									thousand persons
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers	
Group 7	55,9	46,5	9,4	53,4	46,5	6,9	2,5	-	-
Other	159,6	130,7	28,9	155,2	130,7	24,5	4,3	0,0	
of which, Group 9	78,6	56,8	21,7	74,2	56,8	17,4	4,2	0,0	
Women	435,8	389,1	46,7	429,1	389,1	40,0	3,8	2,9	
Group 1	31,6	31,4	0,2	31,6	31,4	0,0	-	-	
Group 2	106,2	105,5	0,7	106,0	105,5	0,0	0,0	-	
Group 3	70,7	69,1	1,6	70,7	69,1	1,6	-	-	
Group 4	19,0	18,4	0,6	19,0	18,4	0,0	-	-	
Group 5	105,6	81,1	24,5	103,5	81,1	22,3	0,0	1,9	
Group 6	6,6	3,8	2,8	5,6	3,8	1,8	0,0	-	
Group 7	30,9	28,4	2,5	30,7	28,4	2,3	0,0	-	
Other	65,3	51,4	13,9	62,1	51,4	10,7	2,1	0,0	
of which, Group 9	60,0	46,4	13,6	56,8	46,4	10,5	2,1	0,0	
Urban	488,8	449,9	38,8	484,8	449,9	34,9	2,1	1,9	
Group 1	60,3	59,8	0,6	60,3	59,8	0,0	-	-	
Group 2	119,5	118,3	1,2	119,3	118,3	0,0	0,0	-	
Group 3	62,1	60,1	2,0	62,1	60,1	2,0	-	-	
Group 4	16,5	15,9	0,6	16,5	15,9	0,0	-	-	
Group 5	83,2	63,1	20,0	81,5	63,1	18,3	0,0	0,0	
Group 6	0,0	0,8	0,1	0,8	0,0	-	0,0	-	
Group 7	51,7	46,5	5,2	51,0	46,5	4,5	0,0	-	
Other	94,5	85,4	9,1	93,2	85,4	7,9	0,0	0,0	
of which, Group 9	48,2	41,2	7,0	47,0	41,2	5,8	0,0	0,0	
Rural	340,1	282,0	58,1	328,6	282,0	46,6	10,2	0,0	
Group 1	18,3	17,7	0,6	18,3	17,7	0,0	-	-	
Group 2	40,5	39,7	0,8	40,5	39,7	0,0	-	-	
Group 3	41,4	40,3	1,1	41,4	40,3	0,0	-	-	
Group 4	7,1	7,0	0,1	7,1	7,0	0,0	-	-	

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Group 5	53,9	45,6	8,3	53,3	45,6	7,7	0,0	0,0
Group 6	13,4	6,6	6,9	10,8	6,6	4,3	2,6	-
Group 7	35,1	28,4	6,6	33,1	28,4	4,6	2,0	-
Other	130,4	96,8	33,6	124,1	96,8	27,3	5,6	0,0
of which, Group 9	90,3	62,0	28,4	84,1	62,0	22,1	5,5	0,0

Table 58. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of contract, by sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons								
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers	
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment			
Total	828,9	732,0	96,9	813,4	732,0	81,5	12,3	3,2	
<i>Working contract:</i>									
- written	747,9	731,9	16,0	747,9	731,9	16,0	-	-	
- agreement	81,0	0,1	80,9	65,5	0,0	65,4	12,3	3,2	
<i>Job duration:</i>									
- undetermined	772,3	711,6	60,7	767,9	711,6	56,2	1,7	2,8	
- determined	56,5	20,4	36,2	45,6	20,4	25,2	10,6	0,0	
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>									
- pays	748,4	732,0	16,5	748,4	732,0	16,5	-	-	
- does not pay	80,4		80,4	65,0	-	65,0	12,3	3,2	
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>									
- benefits	736,0	732,0	4,0	736,0	732,0	4,0	-	-	
- does not benefit	92,9		92,9	77,4	-	77,4	12,3	3,2	
<i>Paid sick leave:</i>									
- benefits	735,7	732,0	3,8	735,7	732,0	3,8	-	-	
- does not benefit	93,1		93,1	77,7	-	77,7	12,3	3,2	

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Men	393,1	342,9	50,2	384,4	342,9	41,5	8,4	0,0
<i>Working contract:</i>								
- written	350,8	342,8	8,1	350,8	342,8	8,1	-	-
- verbal	42,2	0,1	42,1	33,5	0,0	33,4	8,4	0,0
<i>Job duration:</i>								
- undetermined	360,6	332,5	28,1	359,3	332,5	26,8	0,0	0,0
- determined	32,5	10,4	22,1	25,0	10,4	14,7	7,4	-
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>								
- pays	351,3	342,9	8,4	351,3	342,9	8,4	-	-
- does not pay	41,8		41,8	33,1	-	33,1	8,4	0,0
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>								
- benefits	344,8	342,9	2,0	344,8	342,9	2,0	-	-
- does not benefit	48,2		48,2	39,5	-	39,5	8,4	0,0
<i>Paid sick leave:</i>								
- benefits	345,0	342,9	2,1	345,0	342,9	2,1	-	-
- does not benefit	48,1		48,1	39,4	-	39,4	8,4	0,0
Women	435,8	389,1	46,7	429,1	389,1	40,0	3,8	2,9

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total em- ployment	Formal em- ployment	Informal em- ployment	Total em- ployment	Formal em- ployment	Informal em- ployment		
<i>Working contract:</i>								
- written	397,1	389,1	8,0	397,1	389,1	8,0	-	-
- verbal	38,8	0,0	38,7	32,0	0,0	32,0	3,8	2,9
<i>Job duration:</i>								
- undetermined	411,7	379,1	32,6	408,5	379,1	29,4	0,0	2,6
- determined	24,1	10,0	14,1	20,5	10,0	10,5	3,2	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>								
- pays	397,2	389,1	8,1	397,2	389,1	8,1	-	-
- does not pay	38,6		38,6	31,9	-	31,9	3,8	2,9
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>								
- benefits	391,1	389,1	2,0	391,1	389,1	2,0	-	-
- does not benefit	44,7		44,7	37,9	-	37,9	3,8	2,9
<i>Paid sick leave:</i>								
- benefits	390,8	389,1	1,7	390,8	389,1	1,7	-	-
- does not benefit	45,0		45,0	38,3	-	38,3	3,8	2,9
Urban	488,8	449,9	38,8	484,8	449,9	34,9	2,1	1,9

Working contract:

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total em- ployment	Formal employ- ment	Informal employ- ment	Total em- ployment	Formal employ- ment	Informal employ- ment		
- written	458,2	449,9	8,3	458,2	449,9	8,3	-	-
- verbal	30,6		30,6	26,6	-	26,6	2,1	1,9
<i>Job duration:</i>								
- undetermined	472,3	438,4	33,9	469,3	438,4	31,0	0,0	1,9
- determined	16,5	11,6	4,9	15,5	11,6	3,9	0,0	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>								
- pays	458,4	449,9	8,4	458,4	449,9	8,4	-	-
- does not pay	30,4		30,4	26,4	-	26,4	2,1	1,9
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>								
- benefits	451,6	449,9	1,7	451,6	449,9	1,7	-	-
- does not benefit	37,2		37,2	33,2	-	33,2	2,1	1,9
<i>Paid sick leave:</i>								
- benefits	451,0	449,9	1,1	451,0	449,9	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	37,8		37,8	33,8	-	33,8	2,1	1,9
Rural	340,1	282,0	58,1	328,6	282,0	46,6	10,2	0,0
<i>Working contract:</i>								
- written	289,7	281,9	7,8	289,7	281,9	7,8	-	-

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total em- ployment	Formal em- ployment	Informal em- ployment	Total em- ployment	Formal em- ployment	Informal em- ployment		
- verbal	50,4	0,1	50,3	38,9	0,0	38,8	10,2	0,0
<i>Job duration:</i>								
- undetermined	300,1	273,3	26,8	298,5	273,3	25,3	0,0	0,0
- determined	40,0	8,8	31,3	30,1	8,8	21,3	9,6	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>								
- pays	290,1	282,0	8,0	290,1	282,0	8,0	-	-
- does not pay	50,0		50,0	38,6	-	38,6	10,2	0,0
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>								
- benefits	284,4	282,0	2,3	284,4	282,0	2,3	-	-
- does not benefit	55,7		55,7	44,3	-	44,3	10,2	0,0
<i>Paid sick leave:</i>								
- benefits	284,7	282,0	2,7	284,7	282,0	2,7	-	-
- does not benefit	55,4		55,4	43,9	-	43,9	10,2	0,0

Table 59. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, by sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, type of working program, duration of the working week									thousand persons	
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers		
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment				
Total	828,9	732,0	96,9	813,4	732,0	81,5	12,3	3,2		
<u>Full-time</u>	797,9	712,5	85,3	786,6	712,5	74,0	8,8	2,5		
less than 40 hours	147,3	129,2	18,1	143,3	129,2	14,1	3,3	0,0		
40 hours	433,9	412,4	21,6	431,0	412,4	18,7	2,2	0,0		
41 hours and over	216,6	170,9	45,7	212,2	170,9	41,3	3,2	0,0		
<u>Part-time</u>	31,0	19,5	11,6	26,9	19,5	7,4	3,5	0,0		
less than 20 hours	26,8	17,5	9,3	23,1	17,5	5,6	3,0	0,0		
21-30 ore	4,2	1,9	2,3	3,7	1,9	1,8	0,0	-		
Men	393,1	342,9	50,2	384,4	342,9	41,5	8,4	0,0		
<u>Full-time</u>	380,8	336,7	44,1	374,7	336,7	38,0	6,0	0,0		
less than 40 hours	49,7	40,1	9,6	47,7	40,1	7,5	2,0	0,0		
40 hours	212,6	200,3	12,3	211,1	200,3	10,8	1,5	-		
41 hours and over	118,5	96,3	22,3	115,9	96,3	19,7	2,4	0,0		
<u>Part-time</u>	12,3	6,2	6,0	9,7	6,2	3,5	2,5	0,0		
less than 20 hours	9,9	5,1	4,8	7,8	5,1	2,7	2,1	0,0		
21-30 ore	2,3	1,1	1,3	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	-		
Women	435,8	389,1	46,7	429,1	389,1	40,0	3,8	2,9		
<u>Full-time</u>	417,1	375,9	41,2	411,9	375,9	36,0	2,8	2,3		
less than 40 hours	97,6	89,1	8,5	95,7	89,1	6,6	0,0	0,0		
40 hours	221,4	212,1	9,3	220,0	212,1	7,9	0,0	0,0		
41 hours and over	98,1	74,7	23,4	96,3	74,7	21,6	0,0	0,0		
<u>Part-time</u>	18,8	13,2	5,5	17,2	13,2	3,9	0,0	0,0		
less than 20 hours	16,9	12,4	4,5	15,4	12,4	3,0	0,0	0,0		
21-30 ore	1,9	0,8	1,0	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	-		

Sex, area, type of working program, duration of the working week									thousand persons
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers	
Urban	488,8	449,9	38,8	484,8	449,9	34,9	2,1	1,9	
<u>Full-time</u>	477,7	442,8	34,9	474,9	442,8	32,1	0,0	0,0	
less than 40 hours	76,1	70,7	5,3	75,2	70,7	4,5	0,0	0,0	
40 hours	282,6	274,6	8,0	281,8	274,6	7,3	0,0	0,0	
41 hours and over	119,1	97,5	21,6	117,9	97,5	20,4	0,0	0,0	
<u>Part-time</u>	11,1	7,2	3,9	9,9	7,2	2,7	0,0	0,0	
less than 20 hours	10,1	6,7	3,4	9,0	6,7	2,3	0,0	0,0	
21-30 ore	0,0	0,5	0,5	0,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Rural	340,1	282,0	58,1	328,6	282,0	46,6	10,2	0,0	
<u>Full-time</u>	320,2	269,8	50,4	311,7	269,8	41,9	7,4	0,0	
less than 40 hours	71,3	58,5	12,8	68,1	58,5	9,6	3,0	0,0	
40 hours	151,4	137,8	13,6	149,2	137,8	11,4	1,9	0,0	
41 hours and over	97,5	73,5	24,1	94,4	73,5	20,9	2,5	0,0	
<u>Part-time</u>	19,9	12,3	7,7	17,0	12,3	4,7	2,8	0,0	
less than 20 hours	16,7	10,9	5,8	14,2	10,9	3,3	2,3	0,0	
21-30 ore	3,2	1,4	1,8	2,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	

Table 60. Employed population by location of the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of the work place	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Total	1173,5	120,0	281,7	274,1	311,8	158,9	27,1
At home	6,6	0,0	2,0	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	38,3	6,0	11,6	11,1	8,0	1,7	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	782,5	81,9	200,1	178,8	206,5	103,9	11,4
Farm or agricultural field	289,6	25,7	53,0	65,5	82,1	48,0	15,3
Construction site	9,7	1,8	3,3	2,4	1,6	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	34,9	2,6	8,0	11,6	9,3	3,0	0,0
No fixed location	11,9	0,0	3,7	2,8	2,8	0,0	0,0
Other	0,0	-	-	-	0,0	-	-
Men	592,6	67,6	152,1	130,1	138,4	89,3	15,2
At home	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Client's/employer's home	32,3	5,3	10,9	9,4	5,3	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	365,2	40,2	101,8	76,6	83,6	56,1	6,9
Farm or agricultural field	158,1	17,4	28,5	33,3	41,8	29,0	8,1
Construction site	9,4	1,8	3,1	2,4	1,5	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	12,2	0,0	3,0	4,4	2,7	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	11,3	0,0	3,7	2,6	2,7	0,0	0,0
Other	0,0	-	-	-	0,0	-	-
Women	580,9	52,4	129,6	144,0	173,4	69,5	11,9
At home	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	6,0	0,0	0,0	1,7	2,7	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	417,3	41,7	98,3	102,2	122,9	47,8	4,5
Farm or agricultural field	131,5	8,3	24,5	32,2	40,3	19,1	7,2
Construction site	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Stall in the market or on the street	22,6	0,0	5,1	7,3	6,6	2,2	0,0
No fixed location	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of the work place	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Urban	556,8	57,7	156,4	123,5	138,7	70,4	10,1
At home	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	20,6	2,6	6,8	5,7	4,6	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	487,0	51,7	138,1	103,8	121,1	63,5	9,0
Farm or agricultural field	11,3	0,0	1,7	2,0	3,5	2,4	0,0
Construction site	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	27,1	1,8	5,6	9,0	7,8	2,6	0,0
No fixed location	5,3	0,0	1,9	1,6	0,0	0,0	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	616,7	62,3	125,4	150,6	173,1	88,5	16,9
At home	2,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Client's/employer's home	17,7	3,4	4,8	5,4	3,4	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	295,5	30,3	62,0	75,0	85,4	40,4	2,4
Farm or agricultural field	278,4	24,9	51,3	63,5	78,6	45,6	14,5
Construction site	7,9	1,7	2,2	2,1	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	7,7	0,0	2,4	2,7	1,5	0,0	-
No fixed location	6,6	0,0	1,8	0,0	2,2	0,0	0,0
Other	0,0	-	-	-	0,0	-	-

Table 61. Employed population by location of work place, status in employment, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of work place	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Total	1173,5	828,9	300,6	36,1	7,9
At home	6,6	0,0	5,9	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	38,3	6,3	31,8	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	782,5	762,9	10,3	1,9	7,4
Farm or agricultural field	289,6	47,8	211,1	30,3	0,0
Construction site	9,7	2,4	7,1	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	34,9	8,1	23,6	3,1	0,0
No fixed location	11,9	0,0	10,8	0,0	-
Other	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Men	592,6	393,1	183,8	10,5	5,3
At home	4,1	0,0	3,7	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	32,3	3,3	29,0	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	365,2	353,7	6,0	0,0	4,8
Farm or agricultural field	158,1	31,5	117,7	8,5	0,0
Construction site	9,4	2,3	7,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	12,2	0,0	10,2	0,0	-
No fixed location	11,3	0,0	10,3	0,0	-
Other	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Women	580,9	435,8	116,7	25,6	2,6
At home	2,5	0,0	2,1	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	6,0	3,1	2,8	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	417,3	409,3	4,3	0,0	2,5
Farm or agricultural field	131,5	16,3	93,4	21,9	-
Construction site	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	22,6	6,8	13,4	2,3	0,0
No fixed location	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-

Sex, area, location of work place	Total	Status in employment				thousand persons
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer	
Urban	556,8	488,8	59,6	4,2	4,2	
At home	3,8	0,0	3,5	-	-	
Client's/employer's home	20,6	2,5	18,0	0,0	-	
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	487,0	476,1	6,2	0,0	4,2	
Farm or agricultural field	11,3	2,6	7,5	0,0	-	
Construction site	1,8	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Stall in the market or on the street	27,1	6,5	18,1	2,4	0,0	
No fixed location	5,3	0,0	5,1	0,0	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	
Rural	616,7	340,1	241,0	32,0	3,7	
At home	2,9	0,0	2,4	0,0	0,0	
Client's/employer's home	17,7	3,8	13,8	0,0	-	
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	295,5	286,8	4,1	0,0	3,2	
Farm or agricultural field	278,4	45,1	203,6	29,2	0,0	
Construction site	7,9	1,8	5,9	0,0	-	
Stall in the market or on the street	7,7	1,6	5,5	0,0	-	
No fixed location	6,6	0,0	5,8	0,0	-	
Other	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	

Table 62. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents at the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, dangerous/ harmful agent	Total	Age group						thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	
Total	1173,5	120,0	281,7	274,1	311,8	158,9	27,1	
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	1031,0	106,7	243,7	237,6	276,0	141,6	25,4	
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	142,5	13,3	38,0	36,5	35,8	17,2	1,6	
Physical	90,8	9,0	25,0	22,8	22,1	11,0	0,0	
Chemical	23,0	2,0	6,2	5,6	6,6	2,1	0,0	
Biological	4,7	0,0	0,0	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Psycho-physiological	24,0	1,8	6,2	6,6	5,8	3,5	0,0	
Men	592,6	67,6	152,1	130,1	138,4	89,3	15,2	
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	510,2	59,7	126,8	110,3	120,2	79,0	14,2	
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	82,4	7,8	25,3	19,8	18,2	10,4	0,0	
Physical	58,9	5,9	17,9	14,2	13,0	7,5	0,0	
Chemical	10,7	0,0	3,3	2,5	2,4	0,0	0,0	
Biological	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Psycho-physiological	12,3	0,0	3,9	2,8	2,8	1,9	0,0	
Women	580,9	52,4	129,6	144,0	173,4	69,5	11,9	
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	520,8	46,9	116,9	127,2	155,8	62,6	11,2	
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	60,1	5,5	12,7	16,8	17,6	6,9	0,0	
Physical	31,9	3,1	7,1	8,6	9,2	3,5	0,0	
Chemical	12,3	0,0	2,9	3,1	4,2	0,0	0,0	
Biological	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Psycho-physiological	11,7	0,0	2,3	3,7	3,0	1,6	0,0	
Urban	556,8	57,7	156,4	123,5	138,7	70,4	10,1	
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	475,8	50,2	133,3	103,2	118,1	61,4	9,5	
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	80,9	7,5	23,0	20,3	20,6	9,0	0,0	
Physical	53,5	5,2	15,2	13,5	13,1	6,2	0,0	
Chemical	10,8	0,0	3,4	2,1	3,4	0,0	0,0	
Biological	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Psycho-physiological	14,5	0,0	4,0	4,3	3,5	1,8	0,0	
Rural	616,7	62,3	125,4	150,6	173,1	88,5	16,9	
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	555,2	56,4	110,4	134,3	157,9	80,2	15,9	
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	61,6	5,8	15,0	16,3	15,2	8,3	0,0	
Physical	37,3	3,8	9,8	9,4	9,1	4,8	0,0	
Chemical	12,2	0,0	2,7	3,5	3,2	1,6	0,0	
Biological	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Psycho-physiological	9,5	0,0	2,2	2,3	2,3	1,7	0,0	

Table 63. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents, by form of ownership, status in employment, type of job, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, form of ownership, status in employment, type of job	Total	No dangerous/harmful agent	Dangerous/harmful agents				thousand persons
			Physical	Chemical	Biological	Psycho-physiological	
Sex	1173,5	1031,0	90,8	23,0	4,7	24,0	
<u>Men</u>	592,6	510,2	58,9	10,7	0,0	12,3	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	510,2	510,2	-	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	82,4	-	58,9	10,7	0,0	12,3	
<u>Women</u>	580,9	520,8	31,9	12,3	4,2	11,7	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	520,8	520,8	-	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	60,1	-	31,9	12,3	4,2	11,7	
Area	1173,5	1031,0	90,8	23,0	4,7	24,0	
<u>Urban</u>	556,8	475,8	53,5	10,8	2,1	14,5	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	475,8	475,8	-	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	80,9	-	53,5	10,8	2,1	14,5	
<u>Rural</u>	616,7	555,2	37,3	12,2	2,6	9,5	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	555,2	555,2	-	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	61,6	-	37,3	12,2	2,6	9,5	
Form of ownership	1173,5	1031,0	90,8	23,0	4,7	24,0	
<u>Private</u>	849,6	739,4	78,2	17,8	0,0	12,0	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	739,4	739,4	-	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	110,1	-	78,2	17,8	0,0	12,0	
<u>Public</u>	323,9	291,6	12,5	5,2	4,0	10,6	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	291,6	291,6	-	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	32,3	-	12,5	5,2	4,0	10,6	
Status in employment	1173,5	1031,0	90,8	23,0	4,7	24,0	
<u>Employee</u>	828,9	718,7	65,4	17,9	4,7	22,2	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	718,7	718,7	-	-	-	-	-

Sex, area, form of ownership, status in employment, type of job	Total	No dangerous/harmful agent	Dangerous/harmful agents				thousand persons
			Physical	Chemical	Biologi-cal	Psycho-physiological	
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	110,2	-	65,4	17,9	4,7	22,2	
<u>Non-employee</u>	344,6	312,3	25,4	5,1	0,0	1,8	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	312,3	312,3	-	-	-	-	
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	32,3	-	25,4	5,1	0,0	1,8	
Type of job	1173,5	1031,0	90,8	23,0	4,7	24,0	
<u>Formal</u>	812,8	705,7	61,8	19,7	4,6	20,9	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	705,7	705,7	-	-	-	-	
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	107,0	-	61,8	19,7	4,6	20,9	
<u>Informal</u>	360,7	325,2	29,0	3,3	0,0	3,1	
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	325,2	325,2	-	-	-	-	
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	35,5	-	29,0	3,3	0,0	3,1	

Table 64. ILO unemployed by level of education, age group, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Age group				thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over	
Total	84,0	21,0	28,1	22,2	12,8	
Higher education	17,8	5,4	8,2	2,7	1,5	
Secondary specialized education	10,6	1,9	1,7	4,1	3,0	
Secondary professional education	21,0	3,5	6,3	7,5	3,6	
Secondary school education	19,4	4,4	6,5	5,3	3,2	
Gymnasium education	14,7	5,7	5,0	2,6	0,0	
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Men	49,6	11,2	17,6	13,1	7,8	
Higher education	8,7	2,2	4,7	0,0	0,0	
Secondary specialized education	5,4	0,0	0,0	2,0	0,0	
Secondary professional education	15,4	2,3	4,7	5,6	2,7	
Secondary school education	10,4	2,1	3,7	2,8	1,8	
Gymnasium education	9,4	3,2	3,4	1,7	0,0	
Primary or no education	0,0	-	0,0	-	-	
Women	34,4	9,8	10,5	9,1	5,0	
Higher education	9,1	3,1	3,5	1,7	0,0	
Secondary specialized education	5,2	0,0	0,0	2,1	1,7	
Secondary professional education	5,6	0,0	1,6	1,9	0,0	
Secondary school education	9,0	2,3	2,8	2,5	0,0	
Gymnasium education	5,2	2,5	1,6	0,0	0,0	
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Urban	50,0	10,7	17,5	13,3	8,5	
Higher education	13,8	3,5	6,6	2,4	0,0	
Secondary specialized education	7,2	0,0	0,0	2,8	2,3	
Secondary professional education	11,0	0,0	3,5	4,3	2,3	
Secondary school education	13,3	3,5	4,4	3,2	2,2	
Gymnasium education	4,5	1,8	1,9	0,0	0,0	
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Rural	34,1	10,3	10,5	8,9	4,3	
Higher education	4,0	1,9	1,6	0,0	0,0	
Secondary specialized education	3,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Secondary professional education	10,0	2,7	2,8	3,2	0,0	
Secondary school education	6,1	0,0	2,1	2,1	0,0	
Gymnasium education	10,2	4,0	3,1	2,1	0,0	
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	

Table 65. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, unemployment duration	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	84,0	21,0	28,1	22,2	12,8
less than 3 months	21,2	7,1	5,6	5,3	3,1
3-5 months	19,9	5,4	6,9	4,9	2,8
6-11 months	15,6	5,1	5,5	3,7	0,0
12-23 months	16,2	2,8	6,9	4,1	2,4
24 months and over	11,2	0,0	3,1	4,3	3,1
Men	49,6	11,2	17,6	13,1	7,8
less than 3 months	12,6	3,8	3,6	3,1	2,1
3-5 months	12,1	2,9	4,4	3,2	1,6
6-11 months	8,3	2,2	3,2	2,0	0,0
12-23 months	10,6	2,0	5,0	2,5	0,0
24 months and over	6,1	0,0	0,0	2,3	2,0
Women	34,4	9,8	10,5	9,1	5,0
less than 3 months	8,6	3,3	2,0	2,2	0,0
3-5 months	7,8	2,5	2,5	1,7	0,0
6-11 months	7,3	2,9	2,3	1,7	0,0
12-23 months	5,5	0,0	1,9	1,6	0,0
24 months and over	5,1	0,0	1,8	1,9	0,0
Urban	50,0	10,7	17,5	13,3	8,5
less than 3 months	12,2	3,8	3,9	2,5	2,0
3-5 months	12,3	2,9	4,4	3,2	1,8
6-11 months	8,5	2,4	3,3	2,0	0,0
12-23 months	9,6	0,0	3,8	2,8	1,7
24 months and over	7,4	0,0	2,1	2,8	2,1
Rural	34,1	10,3	10,5	8,9	4,3
less than 3 months	9,0	3,3	1,8	2,8	0,0
3-5 months	7,6	2,5	2,4	1,6	0,0
6-11 months	7,1	2,7	2,2	1,7	0,0
12-23 months	6,6	1,5	3,1	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 66. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, level of education, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, unemployment duration	Total	Level of education					
		Higher educa- tion	Secon- dary spe- cialized education	Secon- dary pro- fessional education	Secon- dary school education	Gymna- sium edu- cation	Primary or no education
Total	84,0	17,8	10,6	21,0	19,4	14,7	0,0
less than 3 months	21,2	4,9	1,7	5,1	5,1	4,2	0,0
3-5 months	19,9	4,2	2,1	4,5	4,7	4,0	0,0
6-11 months	15,6	3,7	2,4	3,9	3,3	2,3	0,0
12-23 months	16,2	2,8	1,8	4,7	3,9	2,7	0,0
24 months and over	11,2	2,2	2,6	2,6	2,3	0,0	0,0
Men	49,6	8,7	5,4	15,4	10,4	9,4	0,0
less than 3 months	12,6	2,5	0,0	4,0	2,6	2,6	0,0
3-5 months	12,1	2,1	0,0	3,3	2,4	2,8	0,0
6-11 months	8,3	1,5	0,0	2,5	1,6	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	10,6	1,7	0,0	3,6	2,5	1,9	0,0
24 months and over	6,1	0,0	0,0	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	34,4	9,1	5,2	5,6	9,0	5,2	0,0
less than 3 months	8,6	2,3	0,0	0,0	2,5	1,6	0,0
3-5 months	7,8	2,2	0,0	0,0	2,3	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	7,3	2,2	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	5,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	5,1	0,0	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	50,0	13,8	7,2	11,0	13,3	4,5	0,0
less than 3 months	12,2	3,9	0,0	2,7	3,3	0,0	0,0
3-5 months	12,3	3,5	0,0	2,2	3,6	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	8,5	2,8	0,0	1,7	2,0	0,0	-
12-23 months	9,6	1,9	0,0	2,8	2,9	0,0	-
24 months and over	7,4	1,7	2,0	1,6	1,6	0,0	-
Rural	34,1	4,0	3,4	10,0	6,1	10,2	0,0
less than 3 months	9,0	0,0	0,0	2,5	1,9	3,0	0,0
3-5 months	7,6	0,0	0,0	2,4	0,0	2,6	0,0
6-11 months	7,1	0,0	0,0	2,2	0,0	1,7	0,0
12-23 months	6,6	0,0	0,0	1,9	0,0	2,0	0,0
24 months and over	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 67. ILO unemployed by working experience, age group, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, working experience	Total	Age group				thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over	
Total	84,0	21,0	28,1	22,2	12,8	
Unemployed with working experience	58,1	5,8	19,3	20,4	12,6	
Unemployed with no working experience	26,0	15,2	8,8	1,8	0,0	
Men	49,6	11,2	17,6	13,1	7,8	
Unemployed with working experience	35,6	3,1	12,9	12,0	7,6	
Unemployed with no working experience	14,0	8,1	4,7	0,0	0,0	
Women	34,4	9,8	10,5	9,1	5,0	
Unemployed with working experience	22,5	2,7	6,4	8,4	5,0	
Unemployed with no working experience	12,0	7,1	4,0	0,0	0,0	
Urban	50,0	10,7	17,5	13,3	8,5	
Unemployed with working experience	38,0	3,5	13,2	12,9	8,4	
Unemployed with no working experience	12,0	7,1	4,4	0,0	0,0	
Rural	34,1	10,3	10,5	8,9	4,3	
Unemployed with working experience	20,1	2,3	6,1	7,5	4,2	
Unemployed with no working experience	13,9	8,0	4,4	0,0	0,0	

Table 68. ILO unemployed by working experience, unemployment duration, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, working experience	Total	Unemployment duration					thousand persons
		less than 3 months	3-5 months	6-11 months	12-23 months	24 months and over	
Total	84,0	21,2	19,9	15,6	16,2	11,2	
Unemployed with working experience	58,1	15,3	14,5	9,7	10,1	8,5	
Unemployed with no working experience	26,0	5,9	5,4	5,9	6,0	2,7	
Men	49,6	12,6	12,1	8,3	10,6	6,1	
Unemployed with working experience	35,6	9,8	9,3	5,4	6,4	4,7	
Unemployed with no working experience	14,0	2,8	2,7	2,9	4,3	0,0	
Women	34,4	8,6	7,8	7,3	5,5	5,1	
Unemployed with working experience	22,5	5,5	5,1	4,3	3,8	3,8	
Unemployed with no working experience	12,0	3,1	2,7	3,0	1,8	0,0	
Urban	50,0	12,2	12,3	8,5	9,6	7,4	
Unemployed with working experience	38,0	9,5	10,0	6,2	6,6	5,8	
Unemployed with no working experience	12,0	2,7	2,4	2,4	3,0	1,6	
Rural	34,1	9,0	7,6	7,1	6,6	3,8	
Unemployed with working experience	20,1	5,8	4,5	3,5	3,5	2,7	
Unemployed with no working experience	13,9	3,2	3,0	3,5	3,1	0,0	

Table 69. ILO unemployed with working experience by main reason due to which they stopped working, by age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, main reason due to which they stopped working	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
Total	58,1	5,8	19,3	20,4	12,6
Dismissal or staff reduction	19,6	1,9	6,7	6,1	4,9
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	8,2	0,0	1,7	3,4	2,7
End of a temporary activity	12,5	0,0	4,6	4,3	2,2
Resignation	13,4	1,8	5,2	4,9	1,6
Other reason	4,4	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0
Men	35,6	3,1	12,9	12,0	7,6
Dismissal or staff reduction	11,4	0,0	4,5	3,4	2,8
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	5,4	0,0	0,0	2,1	1,9
End of a temporary activity	9,3	0,0	3,5	3,4	0,0
Resignation	7,7	0,0	3,3	2,5	0,0
Other reason	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Women	22,5	2,7	6,4	8,4	5,0
Dismissal or staff reduction	8,2	0,0	2,2	2,8	2,1
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	2,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Resignation	5,6	0,0	1,9	2,4	0,0
Other reason	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Urban	38,0	3,5	13,2	12,9	8,4
Dismissal or staff reduction	14,0	0,0	4,7	4,3	3,6
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	4,1	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0
End of a temporary activity	6,7	0,0	2,9	1,9	0,0
Resignation	10,8	0,0	4,1	4,2	0,0
Other reason	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rural	20,1	2,3	6,1	7,5	4,2
Dismissal or staff reduction	5,6	0,0	2,0	1,8	0,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	4,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0
End of a temporary activity	5,8	0,0	1,8	2,4	0,0
Resignation	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Table 70. ILO unemployed¹⁷ by main method of looking for a job, by age group, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, main method of looking for a job	Total	Age group				thousand persons	
		15-24 ani		25-64 ani			
		Yes	No	Yes	No		
Total							
Registration with employment agency	79,3	0,0	18,9	9,6	49,5		
Trying to start own business	79,3	0,0	19,8	1,7	57,4		
Registration with private employment agencies	79,3	0,0	19,3	2,9	56,3		
Placement of announcements	79,3	4,4	15,8	10,9	48,3		
Answering of announcements	79,3	7,9	12,2	23,0	36,2		
Direct visits/calls to employers	79,3	10,7	9,5	31,1	28,1		
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	79,3	16,3	3,8	47,8	11,3		
Other	79,3	0,0	19,9	0,0	58,4		
Men							
Registration with employment agency	46,7	0,0	9,9	4,6	31,5		
Trying to start own business	46,7	0,0	10,4	0,0	34,9		
Registration with private employment agencies	46,7	0,0	10,1	0,0	34,7		
Placement of announcements	46,7	2,2	8,5	7,3	28,8		
Answering of announcements	46,7	3,5	7,1	13,9	22,2		
Direct visits/calls to employers	46,7	5,9	4,7	19,3	16,8		
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	46,7	8,8	1,9	29,1	7,0		
Other	46,7	0,0	10,5	0,0	35,6		
Women							
Registration with employment agency	32,6	0,0	9,0	5,0	18,0		
Trying to start own business	32,6	0,0	9,4	0,0	22,6		
Registration with private employment agencies	32,6	0,0	9,2	0,0	21,6		
Placement of announcements	32,6	2,2	7,4	3,5	19,5		
Answering of announcements	32,6	4,4	5,1	9,1	14,0		
Direct visits/calls to employers	32,6	4,8	4,8	11,8	11,3		
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	32,6	7,6	2,0	18,8	4,3		
Other	32,6	0,0	9,4	0,0	22,8		
Urban							
Registration with employment agency	47,8	0,0	9,7	4,6	32,8		
Trying to start own business	47,8	0,0	9,9	1,5	35,9		
Registration with private employment agencies	47,8	0,0	9,7	2,3	35,2		
Placement of announcements	47,8	2,2	8,1	8,4	29,0		
Answering of announcements	47,8	5,7	4,6	20,0	17,4		
Direct visits/calls to employers	47,8	6,0	4,3	21,9	15,6		
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	47,8	8,6	1,7	31,5	6,0		
Other	47,8	0,0	10,2	0,0	37,0		

¹⁷ Excluding the category of unemployed who didn't look for a job during the reference period. See chapter "Basic concepts and definitions".

Rural

Registration with employment agency	31,6	0,0	9,1	5,0	16,7
Trying to start own business	31,6	9,9	0,0	21,5	-
Registration with private employment agencies	31,6	0,0	9,5	0,0	21,1
Placement of announcements	31,6	2,2	7,7	2,4	19,3
Answering of announcements	31,6	2,3	7,6	2,9	18,7
Direct visits/calls to employers	31,6	4,7	5,2	9,2	12,5
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	31,6	7,7	2,2	16,3	5,4
Other	31,6	0,0	9,7	0,0	21,4

Table 71. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by categories of inactivity, age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Category of inactivity				
		Pupils, students	Pensioners ¹⁸	Housewife	Others	Working abroad
Total	1717,6	336,8	578,6	167,8	317,5	316,9
15-24 years	492,2	324,8	7,7	33,0	55,6	71,2
25-34 years	295,7	11,6	13,3	88,4	76,5	105,9
35-44 years	178,9	0,0	17,8	26,4	68,5	65,8
45-54 years	198,8	-	40,8	16,2	83,0	58,7
55-64 years	223,8	-	171,1	3,9	33,7	15,1
65 years and over	328,3	-	328,0	-	0,0	0,0
Bărbăti	766,6	157,6	207,5	6,4	190,7	204,4
15-24 years	247,6	153,3	5,0	0,0	36,5	51,8
25-34 years	139,0	4,2	7,3	1,5	49,0	77,0
35-44 years	88,2	-	9,7	0,0	40,4	37,1
45-54 years	96,1	-	21,5	1,9	40,9	31,8
55-64 years	77,0	-	45,4	0,0	24,0	6,6
65 years and over	118,8	-	118,6	-	-	0,0
Femei	951,0	179,2	371,1	161,4	126,7	112,5
15-24 years	244,6	171,4	2,7	32,0	19,1	19,5
25-34 years	156,7	7,4	6,0	86,9	27,6	28,9
35-44 years	90,7	0,0	8,1	25,3	28,1	28,7
45-54 years	102,7	-	19,3	14,3	42,2	26,9
55-64 years	146,8	-	125,7	2,9	9,7	8,5
65 years and over	209,5	-	209,4	-	0,0	0,0
Urban	656,7	145,9	240,3	75,8	102,0	92,7
15-24 years	179,5	136,7	2,4	10,8	14,6	15,1
25-34 years	117,3	8,8	4,4	44,3	28,3	31,6
35-44 years	57,5	0,0	6,7	12,3	19,9	18,2
45-54 years	70,8	-	16,6	6,9	27,2	20,1
55-64 years	96,9	-	75,9	0,0	12,0	7,6
65 years and over	134,6	-	134,3	-	0,0	0,0
Rural	1060,9	190,9	338,3	92,1	215,4	224,2
15-24 years	312,7	188,1	5,4	22,2	41,0	56,1
25-34 years	178,4	2,8	8,9	44,1	48,2	74,3
35-44 years	121,3	-	11,0	14,0	48,6	47,6
45-54 years	127,9	-	24,2	9,3	55,8	38,6
55-64 years	126,9	-	95,2	2,5	21,7	7,5
65 years and over	193,7	-	193,7	-	-	-

¹⁸ Including persons receiving disability pension and pension for loss of the breadwinner

Table 72. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by relation with the labour market, by age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	64 years and over
Total	1717,6	492,2	295,7	178,9	198,8	223,8	328,3
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	33,4	4,7	7,0	6,7	10,1	4,8	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	10,2	2,2	1,6	0,0	2,4	1,9	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1355,6	413,8	180,9	104,5	127,2	202,0	327,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	316,9	71,2	105,9	65,8	58,7	15,1	0,0
Men	766,6	247,6	139,0	88,2	96,1	77,0	118,8
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	17,6	2,5	3,6	3,4	4,7	3,4	-
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	541,0	192,6	57,9	47,2	58,6	66,3	118,4
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	204,4	51,8	77,0	37,1	31,8	6,6	0,0
Women	951,0	244,6	156,7	90,7	102,7	146,8	209,5
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	15,8	2,2	3,4	3,4	5,4	0,0	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	7,0	1,5	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	814,6	221,2	123,0	57,3	68,6	135,7	208,9
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	112,5	19,5	28,9	28,7	26,9	8,5	0,0
Urban	656,7	179,5	117,3	57,5	70,8	96,9	134,6

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Age group						thousand persons
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	64 years and over	
Looking for a job but un-available to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	13,6	0,0	2,5	2,0	4,9	2,7	0,0	
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	545,6	162,4	82,6	36,5	44,4	85,3	134,3	
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	92,7	15,1	31,6	18,2	20,1	7,6	0,0	
Rural	1060,9	312,7	178,4	121,3	127,9	126,9	193,7	
Looking for a job but un-available to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	19,8	3,3	4,5	4,7	5,2	2,1	-	
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	6,3	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	809,9	251,4	98,3	67,9	82,7	116,7	192,9	
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	224,2	56,1	74,3	47,6	38,6	7,5	-	

Table 73. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by relation with the labour market, level of education, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Total	1717,6	172,3	178,4	249,7	410,6	517,0	189,7
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	33,4	3,8	4,3	9,3	7,2	8,5	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	10,2	0,0	0,0	2,0	2,7	2,8	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1355,6	134,0	132,3	159,7	318,2	424,4	187,1
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	316,9	33,4	40,3	78,3	82,2	80,9	1,8
Men	766,6	64,4	64,8	154,4	177,1	235,8	70,1
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	17,6	1,8	2,2	6,0	2,8	4,6	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	541,0	44,8	43,5	88,8	122,8	172,7	68,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	204,4	17,5	18,7	58,3	50,7	57,7	0,0
Women	951,0	107,8	113,7	95,3	233,4	281,2	119,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	15,8	2,0	2,1	3,2	4,4	3,9	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	7,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,1	2,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	814,6	89,2	88,7	70,9	195,4	251,7	118,8
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	112,5	15,9	21,5	19,9	31,5	23,2	0,0
Urban	656,7	119,0	103,1	91,5	173,9	126,7	42,6

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education	
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	13,6	3,1	2,4	3,3	3,0	1,8	0,0	
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	545,6	99,1	81,7	62,4	147,6	112,8	42,1	
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	92,7	16,3	18,1	24,7	21,8	11,5	0,0	
Rural	1060,9	53,3	75,4	158,2	236,7	390,3	147,1	
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	19,8	0,0	2,0	6,0	4,2	6,7	0,0	
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	6,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,5	0,0	
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	809,9	34,9	50,5	97,3	170,6	311,6	145,0	
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	224,2	17,0	22,2	53,5	60,4	69,5	1,6	

Table 74. Economically inactive population aged 20-49 years by relation with the labour market, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2011
 thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with the labour market	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
Total	807,7	562,1	245,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	22,0	16,6	5,5
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	5,1	2,7	2,3
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	514,8	337,4	177,4
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	264,5	204,4	60,1
Men	395,3	307,1	88,1
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	10,7	7,8	2,9
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	206,5	169,5	37,0
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	176,1	128,6	47,5
Women	412,5	255,0	157,5
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	11,4	8,8	2,6
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	3,6	1,8	1,8
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	308,3	167,9	140,4
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	88,4	75,8	12,6
Urban	301,6	209,8	91,8
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	8,3	7,0	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	1,5	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	217,4	141,9	75,5
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	73,7	59,2	14,5
Rural	506,2	352,3	153,8
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	13,8	9,6	4,1
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	3,6	1,6	1,9
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	297,4	195,5	101,9
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	190,8	145,2	45,7

**Table 75. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over,
by the attended type of education, age group, sex and area, year 2011**

thousand persons

Sex, area, attended type of education	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	64 years and over
Total	1717,6	492,2	295,7	178,9	198,8	223,8	328,3
None	1378,3	166,0	283,3	178,3	198,8	223,8	328,3
School	207,7	207,1	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	129,5	117,8	11,3	0,0	-	-	-
Vocational education&training	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Men	766,6	247,6	139,0	88,2	96,1	77,0	118,8
None	608,2	93,6	134,5	88,2	96,1	77,0	118,8
School	103,1	102,8	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	54,8	50,7	4,1	-	-	-	-
Vocational education&training	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Women	951,0	244,6	156,7	90,7	102,7	146,8	209,5
None	770,2	72,3	148,7	90,2	102,7	146,8	209,5
School	104,7	104,3	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	74,7	67,1	7,2	0,0	-	-	-
Vocational education&training	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Urban	656,7	179,5	117,3	57,5	70,8	96,9	134,6
None	509,4	42,1	107,9	57,0	70,8	96,9	134,6
School	71,5	71,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	74,6	65,8	8,4	0,0	-	-	-
Vocational education&training	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Rural	1060,9	312,7	178,4	121,3	127,9	126,9	193,7
None	869,0	123,9	175,3	121,3	127,9	126,9	193,7
School	136,2	136,1	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	54,9	52,0	2,9	-	-	-	-
Vocational education&training	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-

Table 76. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over¹⁹ who did not want to work, by reason, age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	64 years and over
Total	1355,6	413,8	180,9	104,5	127,2	202,0	327,3
Attending school or professional training	333,4	322,9	10,2	0,0	-	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	167,6	33,4	89,0	25,8	15,8	3,7	-
Sickness	46,0	3,4	6,1	8,4	18,5	9,6	-
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	575,7	7,6	13,1	17,5	40,2	170,0	327,3
Don't want to work	24,5	7,7	5,3	4,3	4,5	2,8	-
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	125,1	25,6	42,6	28,2	23,4	5,2	-
Off-season in agriculture	78,1	9,2	13,9	19,7	24,7	10,6	-
Other reason	5,1	4,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Men	541,0	192,6	57,9	47,2	58,6	66,3	118,4
Attending school or professional training	156,8	152,8	4,0	-	-	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	6,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0	-
Sickness	21,8	2,1	2,5	3,8	7,0	6,3	-
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	206,7	5,0	7,2	9,6	21,4	45,1	118,4
Don't want to work	14,2	4,2	3,0	2,5	2,5	2,0	-
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	88,9	19,2	31,8	19,4	14,4	4,1	-
Off-season in agriculture	43,2	5,9	7,1	10,9	11,4	7,9	-
Other reason	3,4	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Women	814,6	221,2	123,0	57,3	68,6	135,7	208,9

¹⁹ Excluding persons declared gone abroad, working or looking for a job

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	64 years and over
Attending school or professional training	176,6	170,1	6,2	0,0	-	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	161,5	32,4	87,5	24,9	14,0	2,8	-
Sickness	24,2	0,0	3,5	4,6	11,5	3,3	-
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	369,1	2,6	5,9	7,9	18,8	124,9	208,9
Don't want to work	10,4	3,5	2,3	1,8	2,0	0,0	-
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	36,2	6,4	10,7	8,9	9,0	0,0	-
Off-season in agriculture	34,9	3,3	6,8	8,9	13,2	2,7	-
Other reason	1,7	1,5	-	0,0	-	0,0	-
Urban	545,6	162,4	82,6	36,5	44,4	85,3	134,3
Attending school or professional training	144,4	136,4	7,8	0,0	-	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	76,8	11,1	45,2	12,4	6,7	0,0	-
Sickness	15,2	0,0	2,2	2,7	6,0	3,4	-
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	239,1	2,4	4,3	6,6	16,4	75,1	134,3
Don't want to work	13,7	3,9	3,1	2,4	2,5	1,8	-
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	51,9	6,5	19,1	11,6	11,7	2,9	-
Off-season in agriculture	2,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-
Rural	809,9	251,4	98,3	67,9	82,7	116,7	192,9
Attending school or professional training	188,9	186,5	2,4	-	-	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	90,8	22,3	43,8	13,4	9,0	2,3	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	64 years and over
Sickness	30,8	2,6	3,8	5,7	12,5	6,2	-
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	336,6	5,3	8,8	11,0	23,8	94,9	192,9
Don't want to work	10,8	3,8	2,2	1,9	2,0	0,0	-
Prepairing to go back, abroad, for work	73,2	19,1	23,5	16,6	11,7	2,3	-
Off-seazon in agriculture	75,3	9,1	13,4	19,2	23,7	10,0	-
Other reason	3,5	2,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-

Table 77. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over²⁰ who did not wish to work, by reason, number of household members working or looking for a job abroad, by sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	thousand persons	
		Number of household members working or looking for a job abroad	
		None	At least one
Total	1355,6	1110,5	245,1
Attending school or professional training	333,4	240,9	92,4
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	167,6	122,1	45,5
Sickness	46,0	35,6	10,4
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	575,7	526,7	49,0
Don't want to work	24,5	18,0	6,5
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	125,1	100,6	24,5
Off-season in agriculture	78,1	62,8	15,3
Other reason	5,1	3,6	0,0
Men	541,0	445,0	96,0
Attending school or professional training	156,8	114,9	41,9
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	6,1	3,3	2,8
Sickness	21,8	17,4	4,5
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	206,7	188,5	18,2
Don't want to work	14,2	10,6	3,6
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	88,9	73,0	15,9
Off-season in agriculture	43,2	35,1	8,1
Other reason	3,4	2,3	0,0
Women	814,6	665,5	149,2
Attending school or professional training	176,6	126,0	50,6
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	161,5	118,9	42,7
Sickness	24,2	18,3	5,9
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	369,1	338,2	30,8
Don't want to work	10,4	7,4	2,9
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	36,2	27,6	8,6
Off-season in agriculture	34,9	27,8	7,2
Other reason	1,7	0,0	0,0
Urban	545,6	471,8	73,8
Attending school or professional training	144,4	116,1	28,4
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	76,8	62,4	14,4
Sickness	15,2	12,6	2,6
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	239,1	223,4	15,7
Don't want to work	13,7	10,4	3,3
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	51,9	42,9	9,0

²⁰ Excluding persons declared gone abroad, working or looking for a job

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	thousand persons	
		Number of household members working or looking for a job abroad	
		None	At least one
Off-seasoen in agriculture	2,8	2,5	0,0
Other reason	1,6	0,0	0,0
Rural	809,9	638,7	171,3
Attending school or professional training	188,9	124,9	64,1
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	90,8	59,7	31,1
Sickness	30,8	23,0	7,8
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	336,6	303,3	33,3
Don't want to work	10,8	7,6	3,2
Prepairing to go back, abroad, for work	73,2	57,7	15,5
Off-seasoen in agriculture	75,3	60,3	15,0
Other reason	3,5	2,2	0,0

Table 78. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by age group, level of education, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, age group	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education	
Total	316,9	33,4	40,3	78,3	82,2	80,9	1,8	
15-24 years	71,2	5,5	4,4	12,5	16,0	31,7	0,0	
25-34 years	105,9	15,8	8,1	22,3	27,2	31,9	0,0	
35-44 years	65,8	4,0	11,4	21,8	17,5	11,0	0,0	
45-54 years	58,7	6,2	12,6	18,4	17,1	4,4	-	
55-64 years	15,1	1,9	3,7	3,2	4,4	1,8	0,0	
Men	204,4	17,5	18,7	58,3	50,7	57,7	0,0	
15-24 years	51,8	3,0	2,9	9,5	11,1	24,4	0,0	
25-34 years	77,0	9,9	4,3	18,9	19,5	24,1	0,0	
35-44 years	37,1	0,0	5,4	15,4	8,8	6,0	0,0	
45-54 years	31,8	2,7	4,9	12,2	9,4	2,6	-	
55-64 years	6,6	0,0	0,0	2,2	2,0	0,0	0,0	
Women	112,5	15,9	21,5	19,9	31,5	23,2	0,0	
15-24 years	19,5	2,5	1,6	3,0	4,9	7,3	0,0	
25-34 years	28,9	5,9	3,8	3,4	7,6	7,9	0,0	
35-44 years	28,7	2,7	6,0	6,4	8,7	4,9	-	
45-54 years	26,9	3,5	7,6	6,1	7,7	1,8	-	
55-64 years	8,5	0,0	2,6	0,0	2,4	0,0	-	
Urban	92,7	16,3	18,1	24,7	21,8	11,5	0,0	
15-24 years	15,1	2,4	0,0	2,8	3,6	4,8	0,0	
25-34 years	31,6	7,9	3,4	8,1	7,9	4,1	0,0	
35-44 years	18,2	1,8	5,5	5,1	4,0	1,6	0,0	
45-54 years	20,1	3,0	5,2	7,5	4,0	0,0	-	
55-64 years	7,6	0,0	2,4	0,0	2,2	0,0	-	
Rural	224,2	17,0	22,2	53,5	60,4	69,5	1,6	
15-24 years	56,1	3,1	3,1	9,7	12,4	26,9	0,0	
25-34 years	74,3	7,9	4,6	14,2	19,2	27,8	0,0	
35-44 years	47,6	2,1	5,9	16,7	13,5	9,3	0,0	
45-54 years	38,6	3,2	7,3	10,9	13,1	4,1	-	
55-64 years	7,5	0,0	0,0	2,0	2,2	0,0	0,0	

Table 79. Economically inactive persons aged 20-49 years, working or looking for a job abroad, by number of pre-school children, marital status, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Marital status			
		Single	Married	Widow(er)	Divorced
Total	264,5	102,5	142,2	3,3	13,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	204,4	101,3	86,6	3,2	11,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	60,1	0,0	55,6	0,0	1,7
Men	176,1	76,1	94,3	0,0	3,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	128,6	76,1	47,9	0,0	3,2
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	47,5	-	46,4	-	-
Women	88,4	26,4	47,9	3,0	10,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	75,8	25,2	38,7	2,9	8,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	12,6	0,0	9,2	0,0	1,7
Urban	73,7	25,5	41,1	0,0	5,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	59,2	25,4	27,2	0,0	5,1
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	14,5	0,0	13,9	-	0,0
Men	46,9	17,8	27,4	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	33,8	17,8	14,5	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	13,1	-	12,9	-	-
Women	26,8	7,7	13,7	0,0	4,3
Persons who do not have pre-school children	25,4	7,6	12,8	0,0	4,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	1,4	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
Rural	190,8	77,0	101,1	2,3	8,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	145,2	75,9	59,3	2,2	6,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	45,7	0,0	41,8	0,0	0,0
Men	129,2	58,3	66,9	0,0	2,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	94,7	58,3	33,4	0,0	2,1
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	34,5	-	33,5	-	-
Women	61,6	18,7	34,2	2,2	5,9
Persons who do not have pre-school children	50,4	17,6	25,9	2,1	4,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	11,2	0,0	8,3	0,0	0,0

Table 80. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Age group				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
Total	316,9	71,2	105,9	65,8	58,7	15,1
Greece	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	6,4	0,0	1,6	2,3	1,7	0,0
Italy	58,4	8,6	14,2	14,0	16,1	5,4
Portugal	4,4	0,0	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	204,8	52,6	70,4	41,6	33,5	6,6
Turkey	7,4	1,6	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	5,1	0,0	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	25,6	5,4	11,9	4,0	3,4	0,0
Men	204,4	51,8	77,0	37,1	31,8	6,6
Greece	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	17,2	4,2	6,5	3,4	2,7	0,0
Portugal	3,5	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	158,0	41,6	57,2	29,1	25,1	5,0
Turkey	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Ukraine	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	16,6	3,4	7,7	3,1	2,0	0,0
Women	112,5	19,5	28,9	28,7	26,9	8,5
Greece	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	5,9	0,0	0,0	2,2	1,6	0,0
Italy	41,2	4,4	7,7	10,6	13,5	5,0
Portugal	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Russia	46,8	11,0	13,2	12,5	8,4	1,6
Turkey	5,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	9,0	2,1	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Age group				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
Urban	92,7	15,1	31,6	18,2	20,1	7,6
Greece	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Italy	21,1	3,1	4,4	4,7	5,9	2,9
Portugal	2,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	51,0	8,8	18,3	9,8	10,7	3,3
Turkey	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	9,6	0,0	5,1	1,6	0,0	0,0
Rural	224,2	56,1	74,3	47,6	38,6	7,5
Greece	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	5,1	0,0	0,0	1,5	0,0	0,0
Italy	37,4	5,5	9,8	9,3	10,2	2,5
Portugal	1,7	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	153,8	43,7	52,1	31,8	22,8	3,3
Turkey	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	16,0	4,1	6,8	2,5	2,3	0,0

Table 81. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, level of education, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Level of education						thousand persons
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no educa- tion	
Total	316,9	33,4	40,3	78,3	82,2	80,9	1,8	
Greece	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Israel	6,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,8	0,0	-	
Italy	58,4	9,1	12,4	11,0	14,7	10,9	0,0	
Portugal	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	-	
Romania	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Russia	204,8	14,4	20,6	59,2	50,6	58,8	0,0	
Turkey	7,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,9	1,8	0,0	
Ukraine	5,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,5	0,0	0,0	
Other	25,6	7,1	3,7	3,3	5,8	5,5	0,0	
Men	204,4	17,5	18,7	58,3	50,7	57,7	0,0	
Greece	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Italy	17,2	2,8	2,3	3,7	3,8	4,4	0,0	
Portugal	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Romania	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Russia	158,0	9,8	13,8	49,1	37,7	46,7	0,0	
Turkey	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Ukraine	4,3	-	0,0	0,0	2,1	0,0	0,0	
Other	16,6	3,7	2,0	3,0	3,8	4,1	0,0	
Women	112,5	15,9	21,5	19,9	31,5	23,2	0,0	
Greece	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Israel	5,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,6	0,0	-	
Italy	41,2	6,3	10,1	7,3	10,9	6,5	0,0	
Portugal	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Russia	46,8	4,6	6,8	10,1	12,9	12,1	0,0	
Turkey	5,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	1,6	-	
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Other	9,0	3,4	1,7	0,0	2,0	0,0	-	

Sex, area, destination country		Total	Level of education						thousand persons
			Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no educa- tion	
Urban		92,7	16,3	18,1	24,7	21,8	11,5	0,0	
Greece		0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-	
Israel		0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Italy		21,1	4,7	5,6	3,9	4,1	2,8	-	
Portugal		2,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Romania		1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Russia		51,0	6,5	8,8	17,6	11,1	6,8	0,0	
Turkey		3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Ukraine		0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Other		9,6	3,8	1,9	0,0	2,2	0,0	-	
Rural		224,2	17,0	22,2	53,5	60,4	69,5	1,6	
Greece		0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Israel		5,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,3	0,0	-	
Italy		37,4	4,4	6,8	7,0	10,6	8,1	0,0	
Portugal		1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	
Romania		0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Russia		153,8	8,0	11,8	41,6	39,5	52,0	0,0	
Turkey		4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0	-	
Ukraine		3,9	-	0,0	0,0	2,0	0,0	0,0	
Other		16,0	3,3	1,8	2,3	3,6	4,9	0,0	

**Table 82. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau,
by participation in economic activity, age group and sex, year 2011**

Sex, age group	Active persons						thousand persons
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO unem- ployed	Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %	
Total	363,1	329,4	33,7	54,2	49,2	9,3	
15-24 years	46,2	39,6	6,6	34,6	29,6	14,3	
25-34 years	118,7	106,3	12,4	66,5	59,6	10,4	
35-44 years	78,6	72,0	6,5	76,2	69,9	8,3	
45-54 years	74,0	68,5	5,5	72,9	67,5	7,4	
55-64 years	39,4	36,6	2,8	47,3	44,0	7,0	
65 years and over	6,3	6,3	-	9,0	9,0	-	
Men	190,2	170,1	20,1	63,3	56,6	10,6	
15-24 years	24,2	20,8	3,3	40,3	34,7	13,8	
25-34 years	69,7	61,7	8,0	77,5	68,6	11,4	
35-44 years	42,1	38,4	3,7	84,4	76,9	8,9	
45-54 years	31,2	28,1	3,1	73,4	66,1	10,0	
55-64 years	19,6	17,6	2,0	61,0	54,8	10,1	
65 years and over	3,5	3,5	-	13,4	13,4	-	
Women	172,9	159,3	13,6	46,8	43,1	7,9	
15-24 years	22,1	18,8	3,3	29,9	25,5	14,9	
25-34 years	49,0	44,7	4,4	55,3	50,4	8,9	
35-44 years	36,4	33,6	2,8	68,5	63,2	7,7	
45-54 years	42,7	40,4	2,4	72,6	68,6	5,5	
55-64 years	19,7	19,0	0,0	38,7	37,2	-	
65 years and over	2,8	2,8	-	6,4	6,4	-	

Table 83. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Em-ployed	ILO unem-ployed			
Total	345,0	326,9	18,1	39,0	37,0	5,2
15-24 years	34,2	29,7	4,5	19,2	16,6	13,3
25-34 years	70,5	64,3	6,2	47,1	43,0	8,8
35-44 years	84,8	81,3	3,5	60,2	57,7	4,2
45-54 years	96,1	93,0	3,1	61,3	59,3	3,2
55-64 years	46,5	45,7	0,0	41,1	40,4	-
65 years and over	12,9	12,9	-	8,9	8,9	-
Men	168,0	158,7	9,3	40,7	38,4	5,5
15-24 years	19,1	16,9	2,2	20,4	18,1	11,5
25-34 years	36,5	33,2	3,3	47,7	43,5	9,0
35-44 years	35,8	33,9	1,9	54,4	51,4	5,4
45-54 years	42,1	40,7	0,0	57,7	55,9	-
55-64 years	27,3	26,7	0,0	54,8	53,7	-
65 years and over	7,3	7,3	-	13,3	13,3	-
Women	177,0	168,2	8,8	37,6	35,7	5,0
15-24 years	15,2	12,8	2,3	17,8	15,0	15,5
25-34 years	34,0	31,1	2,9	46,5	42,5	8,6
35-44 years	49,0	47,4	1,6	65,3	63,2	3,3
45-54 years	54,1	52,3	1,8	64,4	62,2	3,3
55-64 years	19,2	19,0	0,0	30,3	29,9	-
65 years and over	5,6	5,6	-	6,3	6,3	-
Urban	132,8	123,0	9,8	42,8	39,6	7,4
15-24 years	12,3	10,2	2,2	21,5	17,7	17,5
25-34 years	32,4	29,0	3,4	54,1	48,4	10,5
35-44 years	31,0	29,0	2,0	66,4	62,1	6,4
45-54 years	37,0	35,3	1,7	64,4	61,4	4,7
55-64 years	17,6	17,0	0,0	39,3	38,1	-
65 years and over	2,6	2,6	-	5,8	5,8	-
Rural	212,2	203,9	8,3	37,0	35,6	3,9
15-24 years	21,9	19,5	2,4	18,1	16,1	10,9
25-34 years	38,1	35,3	2,8	42,5	39,4	7,3
35-44 years	53,8	52,3	1,6	57,2	55,5	2,9
45-54 years	59,1	57,8	0,0	59,5	58,1	-
55-64 years	28,9	28,7	0,0	42,2	41,9	-
65 years and over	10,4	10,4	-	10,3	10,3	-

Table 84. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Em-ployed	ILO unem-ployed			
Total	334,5	315,6	18,9	39,8	37,6	5,7
15-24 years	39,4	32,7	6,7	20,3	16,8	17,0
25-34 years	72,5	66,6	5,9	45,2	41,5	8,1
35-44 years	77,9	74,9	3,0	57,5	55,2	3,9
45-54 years	94,6	92,2	2,4	59,5	58,0	2,5
55-64 years	45,3	44,4	0,0	40,8	40,0	-
65 years and over	4,7	4,7	-	5,9	5,9	-
Men	172,7	161,0	11,8	42,2	39,3	6,8
15-24 years	22,8	19,1	3,6	21,7	18,2	16,0
25-34 years	38,9	34,8	4,1	47,6	42,5	10,6
35-44 years	37,9	36,0	1,9	56,3	53,5	4,9
45-54 years	43,7	42,4	0,0	58,7	57,0	-
55-64 years	26,9	26,1	0,0	52,1	50,5	-
65 years and over	2,6	2,6	-	8,6	8,6	-
Women	161,8	154,6	7,1	37,6	35,9	4,4
15-24 years	16,6	13,6	3,1	18,6	15,2	18,5
25-34 years	33,6	31,8	1,8	42,7	40,5	5,2
35-44 years	40,1	38,9	0,0	58,6	57,0	-
45-54 years	50,9	49,8	0,0	60,2	58,9	-
55-64 years	18,4	18,4	0,0	31,0	30,9	-
65 years and over	2,1	2,1	-	4,3	4,3	-
Urban	73,3	67,0	6,3	43,6	39,8	8,5
15-24 years	7,7	5,8	2,0	22,1	16,5	25,2
25-34 years	16,3	14,1	2,2	50,0	43,1	13,8
35-44 years	16,0	15,5	0,0	63,8	62,1	-
45-54 years	21,8	20,5	0,0	63,2	59,4	-
55-64 years	10,6	10,3	0,0	41,2	40,0	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Rural	261,2	248,6	12,6	38,9	37,0	4,8
15-24 years	31,7	26,9	4,8	19,9	16,9	15,0
25-34 years	56,2	52,5	3,6	44,0	41,1	6,5
35-44 years	61,9	59,4	2,6	56,0	53,7	4,1
45-54 years	72,8	71,7	0,0	58,5	57,6	-
55-64 years	34,7	34,2	0,0	40,6	40,0	-
65 years and over	3,9	3,9	-	6,0	6,0	-

Table 85. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Em-ployed	ILO unem-ployed			
Total	214,9	201,6	13,3	37,0	34,7	6,2
15-24 years	21,1	18,0	3,1	16,7	14,2	14,7
25-34 years	48,1	44,5	3,6	41,1	38,0	7,5
35-44 years	48,7	45,9	2,8	54,6	51,4	5,8
45-54 years	60,8	58,0	2,8	56,8	54,2	4,6
55-64 years	33,0	32,1	0,0	41,1	39,9	-
65 years and over	3,1	3,1	-	5,2	5,2	-
Men	111,3	102,8	8,5	38,9	36,0	7,6
15-24 years	12,8	10,8	2,0	18,7	15,8	15,7
25-34 years	24,6	22,4	2,2	40,6	37,0	9,0
35-44 years	23,6	21,9	1,7	53,0	49,1	7,4
45-54 years	28,9	27,1	1,8	55,5	52,0	6,3
55-64 years	19,6	18,9	0,0	53,2	51,4	-
65 years and over	1,8	1,8	-	7,7	7,7	-
Women	103,5	98,7	4,8	35,1	33,5	4,7
15-24 years	8,4	7,3	0,0	14,3	12,4	-
25-34 years	23,5	22,1	0,0	41,7	39,1	-
35-44 years	25,1	24,0	0,0	56,1	53,7	-
45-54 years	31,8	30,9	0,0	58,1	56,3	-
55-64 years	13,5	13,2	0,0	30,8	30,2	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Urban	66,5	63,6	2,9	38,9	37,2	4,4
15-24 years	4,9	4,4	0,0	14,4	12,8	-
25-34 years	16,8	16,2	0,0	46,3	44,6	-
35-44 years	14,5	13,5	0,0	57,4	53,3	-
45-54 years	20,1	19,5	0,0	60,0	58,5	-
55-64 years	9,7	9,5	0,0	40,3	39,5	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Rural	148,4	138,0	10,4	36,2	33,6	7,0
15-24 years	16,2	13,7	2,5	17,5	14,7	15,7
25-34 years	31,3	28,2	3,0	38,8	35,0	9,7
35-44 years	34,2	32,4	1,8	53,5	50,6	5,3
45-54 years	40,7	38,4	2,3	55,4	52,3	5,5
55-64 years	23,3	22,6	0,0	41,4	40,0	-
65 years and over	2,7	2,7	-	6,2	6,2	-

**Table 86. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau,
by participation in economic activity, level of education and sex, year 2011**

thousand persons

Sex, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employ- ment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO un- employed			
Total	363,1	329,4	33,7	54,2	49,2	9,3
Higher education	150,1	140,4	9,7	64,8	60,6	6,5
Secondary specialized education	54,5	50,2	4,3	54,8	50,4	7,9
Secondary professional education	63,5	56,2	7,3	68,4	60,5	11,5
Secondary school education	68,5	59,8	8,7	44,8	39,1	12,7
Gymnasium education	21,6	18,0	3,6	29,4	24,5	16,6
Primary or no education	4,8	4,8	0,0	24,7	24,6	-
Men	190,2	170,1	20,1	63,3	56,6	10,6
Higher education	72,9	67,9	5,1	73,8	68,7	6,9
Secondary specialized education	24,2	21,9	2,3	63,5	57,6	9,3
Secondary professional education	41,2	35,9	5,3	74,9	65,2	12,9
Secondary school education	35,7	31,3	4,4	54,8	48,0	12,4
Gymnasium education	14,6	11,6	3,1	41,0	32,4	21,0
Primary or no education	1,6	1,6	-	21,0	21,0	-
Women	172,9	159,3	13,6	46,8	43,1	7,9
Higher education	77,2	72,5	4,7	58,1	54,6	6,0
Secondary specialized education	30,3	28,3	2,1	49,4	46,0	6,8
Secondary professional education	22,3	20,3	2,0	58,9	53,6	9,0
Secondary school education	32,8	28,5	4,3	37,5	32,5	13,1
Gymnasium education	7,0	6,5	0,0	18,4	17,1	-
Primary or no education	3,2	3,2	0,0	27,1	26,9	-

Table 87. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, level of education						thousand persons
	Total	Em-ployed	ILO un-employed	Activity rate, %	Employ-ment rate, %	ILO unem-ployment rate, %
Total	345,0	326,9	18,1	39,0	37,0	5,2
Higher education	57,7	55,0	2,7	62,2	59,3	4,7
Secondary specialized education	64,2	61,0	3,2	53,1	50,5	4,9
Secondary professional education	84,1	79,0	5,1	49,2	46,2	6,1
Secondary school education	71,6	68,2	3,5	39,0	37,1	4,9
Gymnasium education	62,3	58,7	3,6	26,8	25,2	5,8
Primary or no education	5,1	5,0	0,0	6,1	6,0	-
Men	168,0	158,7	9,3	40,7	38,4	5,5
Higher education	23,7	22,7	0,0	61,7	59,1	-
Secondary specialized education	24,3	23,0	0,0	52,5	49,8	-
Secondary professional education	55,8	52,3	3,5	49,8	46,7	6,3
Secondary school education	32,1	30,3	1,7	39,5	37,4	5,4
Gymnasium education	29,5	27,8	1,7	28,0	26,3	5,8
Primary or no education	2,6	2,6	0,0	8,8	8,7	-
Women	177,0	168,2	8,8	37,6	35,7	5,0
Higher education	34,0	32,3	1,7	62,5	59,4	5,0
Secondary specialized education	39,9	38,0	1,9	53,5	50,9	4,7
Secondary professional education	28,3	26,7	1,6	48,1	45,4	5,6
Secondary school education	39,6	37,8	1,7	38,6	36,9	4,4
Gymnasium education	32,7	30,9	1,9	25,8	24,3	5,7
Primary or no education	2,5	2,4	0,0	4,6	4,5	-
Urban	132,8	123,0	9,8	42,8	39,6	7,4
Higher education	39,2	37,0	2,3	65,4	61,6	5,8
Secondary specialized education	33,6	31,5	2,1	50,7	47,5	6,3
Secondary professional education	30,4	27,8	2,6	51,3	46,9	8,6
Secondary school education	21,0	19,2	1,9	32,1	29,2	8,9
Gymnasium education	7,5	6,6	0,0	17,6	15,3	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Rural	212,2	203,9	8,3	37,0	35,6	3,9
Higher education	18,5	18,1	0,0	56,3	55,0	-
Secondary specialized education	30,6	29,6	0,0	56,0	54,1	-
Secondary professional education	53,7	51,2	2,5	48,1	45,9	4,6
Secondary school education	50,6	49,0	1,6	42,8	41,4	3,2
Gymnasium education	54,7	52,1	2,6	28,9	27,5	4,8
Primary or no education	4,1	4,0	0,0	6,1	6,0	-

Table 88. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2011

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employ- ment rate, %	ILO unem- ployment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO un- employed			
Total	334,5	315,6	18,9	39,8	37,6	5,7
Higher education	47,4	43,8	3,6	61,3	56,6	7,6
Secondary specialized education	46,0	44,2	1,8	54,5	52,3	4,0
Secondary professional education	91,0	86,2	4,8	53,1	50,3	5,2
Secondary school education	75,2	70,1	5,0	37,9	35,4	6,7
Gymnasium education	71,8	68,2	3,6	28,7	27,2	5,0
Primary or no education	3,1	3,1	0,0	5,3	5,3	-
Men	172,7	161,0	11,8	42,2	39,3	6,8
Higher education	20,9	19,0	1,9	64,1	58,4	8,9
Secondary specialized education	17,0	16,1	0,0	53,1	50,2	-
Secondary professional education	61,6	57,9	3,7	55,3	52,0	6,0
Secondary school education	32,3	29,4	2,9	37,3	34,0	8,9
Gymnasium education	39,4	36,9	2,4	31,7	29,7	6,1
Primary or no education	1,5	1,5	-	6,7	6,7	-
Women	161,8	154,6	7,1	37,6	35,9	4,4
Higher education	26,5	24,8	1,7	59,2	55,3	6,6
Secondary specialized education	29,0	28,1	0,0	55,4	53,7	-
Secondary professional education	29,4	28,3	0,0	49,0	47,2	-
Secondary school education	42,9	40,7	2,1	38,4	36,5	5,0
Gymnasium education	32,4	31,2	0,0	25,7	24,7	-
Primary or no education	1,6	1,5	0,0	4,4	4,3	-
Urban	73,3	67,0	6,3	43,6	39,8	8,5
Higher education	22,4	21,2	0,0	66,7	63,0	-
Secondary specialized education	12,9	12,5	0,0	50,8	48,9	-
Secondary professional education	16,1	15,0	0,0	52,7	49,2	-
Secondary school education	15,2	12,4	2,9	36,2	29,4	18,8
Gymnasium education	6,5	5,8	0,0	22,1	20,0	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Rural	261,2	248,6	12,6	38,9	37,0	4,8
Higher education	25,0	22,6	2,4	57,1	51,7	9,5
Secondary specialized education	33,1	31,7	0,0	56,1	53,8	-
Secondary professional education	75,0	71,3	3,7	53,2	50,5	5,0
Secondary school education	59,9	57,8	2,2	38,4	37,0	3,6
Gymnasium education	65,3	62,3	3,0	29,5	28,2	4,6
Primary or no education	3,0	2,9	0,0	5,8	5,8	-

Table 89. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2011

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO un- employed			
Total	214,9	201,6	13,3	37,0	34,7	6,2
Higher education	34,1	32,4	1,8	57,1	54,2	5,2
Secondary specialized education	39,5	38,1	0,0	50,7	49,0	-
Secondary professional education	52,8	49,0	3,8	49,8	46,3	7,1
Secondary school education	37,3	35,2	2,2	29,1	27,4	5,8
Gymnasium education	48,0	44,1	3,9	29,3	26,9	8,1
Primary or no education	3,1	2,7	0,0	6,9	6,0	-
Men	111,3	102,8	8,5	38,9	36,0	7,6
Higher education	15,0	14,2	0,0	55,2	52,2	-
Secondary specialized education	13,9	13,0	0,0	50,0	46,5	-
Secondary professional education	38,4	35,5	2,9	52,6	48,6	7,5
Secondary school education	17,0	15,6	0,0	27,7	25,5	-
Gymnasium education	25,4	23,1	2,2	32,0	29,2	8,8
Primary or no education	1,7	0,0	0,0	9,8	-	-
Women	103,5	98,7	4,8	35,1	33,5	4,7
Higher education	19,1	18,2	0,0	58,7	55,7	-
Secondary specialized education	25,5	25,2	0,0	51,1	50,4	-
Secondary professional education	14,5	13,6	0,0	43,8	41,1	-
Secondary school education	20,4	19,6	0,0	30,3	29,1	-
Gymnasium education	22,6	21,0	1,6	26,7	24,8	7,3
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Urban	66,5	63,6	2,9	38,9	37,2	4,4
Higher education	18,4	17,7	0,0	64,9	62,5	-
Secondary specialized education	17,2	16,7	0,0	51,8	50,4	-
Secondary professional education	17,3	16,5	0,0	43,5	41,6	-
Secondary school education	7,4	6,9	0,0	23,9	22,4	-
Gymnasium education	5,9	5,5	0,0	19,2	18,1	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Rural	148,4	138,0	10,4	36,2	33,6	7,0
Higher education	15,7	14,7	0,0	50,1	46,6	-
Secondary specialized education	22,3	21,4	0,0	49,9	48,0	-
Secondary professional education	35,5	32,5	3,0	53,6	49,1	8,4
Secondary school education	30,0	28,3	1,7	30,7	29,0	5,7
Gymnasium education	42,1	38,6	3,5	31,6	28,9	8,4
Primary or no education	2,7	2,5	0,0	7,5	6,9	-

Table 90. Employed population by regions, status in employment and sex, year 2011

thousand persons

Status in employ, sexe	Total	Region			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
Total	329,4	299,3	28,3	0,0	0,0
Employee	170,1	146,8	22,1	0,0	0,0
Own-account worker	159,3	152,5	6,2	0,0	0,0
Contributing family worker	326,9	203,5	103,6	17,3	2,6
Employer	158,7	96,6	56,5	3,9	1,7
Men	168,2	106,9	47,1	13,3	0,0
Employee	315,6	192,7	109,5	10,8	2,7
Own-account worker	161,0	87,0	68,8	3,4	1,7
Contributing family worker	154,6	105,7	40,6	7,3	0,0
Employer	201,6	133,4	59,2	7,8	0,0
Women	102,8	62,7	36,5	2,8	0,0
Employee	98,7	70,7	22,7	5,0	0,0
Own-account worker	329,4	299,3	28,3	0,0	0,0
Contributing family worker	170,1	146,8	22,1	0,0	0,0
Employer	159,3	152,5	6,2	0,0	0,0

Table 91. Employed population by regions and economic activity, year 2011

thousand persons

Economic activity	Total	Regions			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
Total	1173,5	329,4	326,9	315,6	201,6
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	323,0	2,4	132,4	115,8	72,4
Industry	153,2	54,4	39,9	38,4	20,4
Construction	66,8	28,1	8,1	21,1	9,5
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	223,0	100,5	50,0	43,0	29,5
Transport, communications	67,0	30,1	12,6	16,4	7,8
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	250,2	61,3	70,4	66,8	51,6
Other	90,4	52,6	13,4	14,0	10,3

Table 92. Employed population²¹ by regions and groups of occupation, year 2011
thousand persons

Occupation group	Total	Regions			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
Total	1173,5	329,4	326,9	315,6	201,6
Group 1	87,0	44,2	19,2	14,3	9,3
Group 2	162,6	79,6	31,6	28,8	22,6
Group 3	105,4	34,3	28,2	23,0	20,0
Group 4	23,7	9,9	5,1	4,6	4,1
Group 5	173,9	66,1	38,9	42,6	26,2
Group 6	68,6	0,0	13,8	21,4	33,3
Group 7	122,0	41,7	26,2	36,6	17,5
Other	430,4	53,5	163,9	144,4	68,6
of which, Group 9	335,7	25,2	136,3	121,4	52,8
Men	592,6	170,1	158,7	161,0	102,8
Group 1	52,7	27,5	11,1	8,8	5,4
Group 2	55,6	30,5	8,4	9,3	7,5
Group 3	34,4	16,1	8,6	5,2	4,5
Group 4	4,7	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	47,7	19,1	10,6	11,1	7,0
Group 6	36,1	-	7,5	12,5	16,1
Group 7	88,6	34,5	17,9	24,5	11,6
Other	272,8	40,6	93,6	89,1	49,5
of which, Group 9	183,4	14,4	67,9	67,4	33,8
Women	580,9	159,3	168,2	154,6	98,7
Group 1	34,2	16,6	8,1	5,5	3,9
Group 2	106,9	49,1	23,2	19,5	15,2
Group 3	71,0	18,2	19,6	17,8	15,5
Group 4	19,0	8,1	4,1	4,0	2,8
Group 5	126,1	47,1	28,3	31,5	19,2
Group 6	32,5	0,0	6,3	8,9	17,2
Group 7	33,4	7,2	8,3	12,1	5,8
Other	157,6	12,9	70,3	55,3	19,1
of which, Group 9	152,2	10,8	68,4	54,0	19,0

²¹ Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Table 93. Employed population by regions, type of the production unit and job, year 2011

Regions	thousand persons							
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Informal sector enterprises	Households
Total	1173,5	812,8	360,7	910,0	812,8	97,2	148,5	115,0
Chisinau	329,4	277,3	52,1	303,3	277,3	26,0	24,3	1,8
North	326,9	194,0	133,0	223,4	194,0	29,4	62,0	41,6
Center	315,6	208,7	106,9	234,6	208,7	25,9	39,8	41,2
South	201,6	132,8	68,8	148,7	132,8	15,9	22,4	30,4

Table 94. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by inactivity group and regions, year 2011

Inactivity group	Total	Regions				thousand persons
		Chisinau	North	Center	South	
Total	1717,6	306,8	538,9	505,7	366,2	
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	33,4	6,6	12,9	7,5	6,3	
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	10,2	0,0	5,3	0,0	3,3	
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1355,6	268,5	427,2	391,5	268,4	
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	316,9	30,4	93,0	105,4	88,1	

Table 95. Early school leavers²², period 2000-2011

Year	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural	percent
Year 2000	20,7	22,5	18,8	10,6	28,0	
Year 2001	22,8	25,3	20,2	11,9	30,8	
Year 2002	23,6	26,8	20,2	11,4	31,9	
Year 2003	22,6	25,8	19,1	9,8	31,5	
Year 2004	21,8	25,2	18,3	9,5	30,3	
Year 2005	22,6	26,4	18,8	11,3	30,2	
Year 2006	23,6	27,1	20,1	9,7	33,1	
Year 2007	21,0	25,2	16,7	8,7	32,1	
Year 2008	20,1	23,9	16,1	7,4	31,4	
Year 2009	20,8	25,1	16,2	8,5	30,1	
Year 2010	22,1	27,0	16,9	10,6	30,8	
Year 2011	22,4	27,2	17,2	10,1	31,3	

Table 96. Youth education attainment level²³, period 2000-2011

Year	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural	percent
Year 2000	79,4	78,3	80,6	90,2	71,4	
Year 2001	78,1	76,0	80,2	89,5	69,4	
Year 2002	75,9	73,3	78,7	88,2	67,1	
Year 2003	76,8	73,5	80,4	90,1	66,7	
Year 2004	77,2	74,0	80,4	90,0	67,4	
Year 2005	76,1	73,3	79,0	88,2	67,5	
Year 2006	75,5	72,7	78,4	90,0	65,1	
Year 2007	77,7	74,2	81,4	90,6	65,9	
Year 2008	78,5	75,2	81,9	91,6	65,7	
Year 2009	77,8	73,7	82,2	90,9	66,9	
Year 2010	75,6	71,3	80,3	87,6	65,7	
Year 2011	75,5	70,6	80,8	88,5	65,1	

²² Percentage of the population aged 18 to 24 with at most lower secondary education and not in further education or training

²³ Percentage of young people aged 20-24 years having attained at least upper secondary education attainment level

Table 97. Adult education attainment²⁴, period 2000-2011

percent

Education level	Year										
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100	100,0	100,0
Low	20,2	20,4	19,5	18,6	18,8	18,4	18,3	17,4	17,7	18,7	19,3
Secondary	66,8	66,0	66,3	66,4	66,3	64,0	65,1	65,6	64,9	63,1	61,7
High	13,0	13,6	14,2	15,0	14,8	17,6	16,6	17,0	17,4	18,2	19,0
Men	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Scăzut	16,5	16,9	16,3	16,2	16,9	16,9	17,3	16,5	16,8	18,0	18,9
Mediu	70,9	70,0	70,4	69,4	69,1	66,3	67,5	68,1	67,4	65,9	64,1
Superior	12,5	13,2	13,3	14,4	13,9	16,8	15,2	15,4	15,8	16,1	17,0
Women	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Scăzut	23,6	23,5	22,4	20,7	20,5	19,7	19,2	18,2	18,5	19,4	19,7
Mediu	63,0	62,5	62,6	63,7	63,8	61,8	62,9	63,3	62,6	60,6	59,6
Superior	13,4	14,0	15,0	15,6	15,7	18,4	17,9	18,5	19,0	20,1	20,8
Urban	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Scăzut	8,6	8,3	7,5	7,0	7,7	7,7	7,8	7,4	7,6	8,3	7,5
Mediu	69,2	68,2	68,2	67,2	66,7	62,4	63,5	64,0	63,0	60,9	60,2
Superior	22,2	23,5	24,3	25,9	25,7	29,9	28,8	28,6	29,4	30,8	32,3
Rural	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Scăzut	30,0	30,4	29,5	28,1	28,1	27,2	26,4	25,2	25,7	27,0	28,5
Mediu	64,8	64,2	64,7	65,8	66,1	65,3	66,4	66,9	66,4	64,8	62,9
Superior	5,3	5,4	5,8	6,1	5,9	7,6	7,3	8,0	7,9	8,2	8,5

Table 98. Lifelong learning²⁵, period 2000-2011

percent

Year	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
Year 2002	0,49	0,42	0,54	0,86	0,17
Year 2003	0,44	0,47	0,41	0,81	0,12
Year 2004	0,41	0,41	0,41	0,78	0,1
Year 2005	0,47	0,53	0,43	0,84	0,17
Year 2006	0,89	0,78	0,98	1,38	0,48
Year 2007	0,82	0,71	0,92	1,26	0,49
Year 2008	0,85	0,80	0,90	1,36	0,46
Year 2009	0,83	0,68	0,96	1,24	0,50
Year 2010	0,95	0,83	1,24	1,62	0,42
Year 2011	1,03	0,85	1,19	1,75	0,47

²⁴ Distribution of the adult population (25-64 years) by level of education

- **low**: gimnazium, primary, no education;
- **secondary**: lyceum, vocational, upper secondary;
- **high** : university, postuniversity

²⁵ Ratio between the number of persons aged 25 to 64 who answered that they received education or training in the four weeks preceding the survey and the total population of the same age group