

**LABOUR FORCE IN THE REPUBLIC OF  
MOLDOVA  
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

**2014**

Chişinău, 2014

## CONTENT:

<b>I. OBJECTIVES OF THE SURVEY</b> .....	7
<b>II. METHODOLOGICAL ASPECTS</b> .....	8
<b>III. BASIC CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS</b> .....	8
<b>IV. SAMPLING ERRORS OF THE MAIN ESTIMATES</b> .....	16
<b>V. SUMMARY</b> .....	18
<b>TABLES</b> .....	20
Table 1. Population by participation in economic activity, total, years 2009-2013 .....	21
Table 2. Population by participation in economic activity, men, years 2009-2013.....	22
Table 3. Population by participation in economic activity, women, years 2009-2013 .....	23
Table 4. Population by participation in economic activity, urban, years 2009-2013 .....	24
Table 5. Population by participation in economic activity, rural, years 2009-2013 .....	25
Table 6. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex and area, year 2013 .....	26
Table 7. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and age group, year 2013 .....	27
Table 8. Population by participation in economic activity, by level of education, sex and area, year 2013.....	29
Table 9. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and marital status, year 2013 .....	31
Table 10. Population aged 20-49 years by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and number of pre-school children, year 2013.....	32
Table 11. Employed population by age group, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013 .....	34
Table 12. Employed population by level of education, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013 .....	36
Table 13. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013 .....	38
Table 14. Employed population by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	39
Table 15. Employed population by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2013 .....	40
Table 16. Employed population by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013 .....	42
Table 17. Employed population by economic activity, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2013 .....	43
Table 18. Employees by economic activity, type of contract, sex and area, year 2013 .....	44
Table 19. Employed population by groups of occupation, age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	45

Table 20. Employed population by groups of occupation, level of education, sex and area, year 2007 .....	47
Table 21. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, occupation, sex and area, year 2013 .....	49
Table 22. Employed population by economic activity, occupation, sex and area, year 2013 .....	50
Table 23. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	52
Table 24. Employed population aged 20-49 years by working program, actual duration of the working week, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2013 .....	53
Table 25. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, level of education, sex and area, year 2013.....	54
Table 26. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013.....	55
Table 27. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, economic activity, sex and area, year 2013 .....	56
Table 28. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, occupation, sex and area, year 2013 .....	57
Table 29. Actual average duration of the working week, by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013.....	59
Table 30. Actual average duration of the working week, by occupation, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013 .....	60
Table 31. Employed population by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	62
Table 32. Employed persons aged 20-49 years who worked less than 40 hours/week by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2013.....	64
Table 33. Employed population who worked less than 40 hours/week by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2013 .....	66
Table 34. Employed population who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	68
Table 35. Employed persons aged 20-49 years who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2013 .....	69
Table 36. Employed population who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2007 .....	70
Table 37. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	71
Table 38. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by level of education, sex and area, year 2013 .....	72
Table 39. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	73

Table 40. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2013 .....	74
Table 41. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	76
Table 42. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, level of education, sex and area, year 2013.....	78
Table 43. Employed persons by level of education, correlation between occupation and field of study, by sex and area, year 2013.....	80
Table 44. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2013.....	81
Table 45. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2013 .....	83
Table 46. Employed persons aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2013 .....	85
Table 47. Employed population by type of production unit and job, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013 .....	86
Table 48. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2013 .....	87
Table 49. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by occupation group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	89
Table 50. Employed population by type of production unit and job, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2013 .....	92
Table 51. Employed population by type of production unit and job, legal status of the enterprise, sex and area, year 2013 .....	93
Table 52. Employed population by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, sex and area, year 2013 .....	95
Table 53. Employees by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	97
Table 54. Employees by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2013.....	99
Table 55. Employees aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2013.....	101
Table 56. Employees by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2013 .....	102
Table 57. Employees by type of production unit and job, by occupation group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	104
Table 58. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of contract, by sex and area, year 2013 .....	107
Table 59. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, by sex and area, year 2013 .....	112
Table 60. Employed population by location of the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	114

Table 61. Employed population by location of work place, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013.....	116
Table 62. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents at the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	118
Table 63. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents, by form of ownership, status in employment, type of job, sex and area, year 2013.....	119
Table 64. ILO unemployed by level of education, age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	121
Table 65. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	122
Table 66. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, level of education, sex and area, year 2013 .....	123
Table 67. ILO unemployed by working experience, age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	124
Table 68. ILO unemployed by working experience, unemployment duration, sex and area, year 2013 .....	124
Table 69. ILO unemployed with working experience by main reason due to which they stopped working, by age group, sex and area, year 2013.....	125
Table 70. ILO unemployed by main method of looking for a job, by age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	126
Table 71. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by categories of inactivity, age group, sex and area, year 2013.....	128
Table 72. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by relation with the labour market, by age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	130
Table 73. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by relation with the labour market, level of education, sex and area, year 2013.....	132
Table 74. Economically inactive population aged 20-49 years by relation with the labour market, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2013.....	134
Table 75. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by the attended type of education, age group, sex and area, year 2013.....	135
Table 76. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over who did not want to work, by reason, age group, sex and area, year 2013.....	136
Table 77. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over who did not wish to work, by reason, number of household members working or looking for a job abroad, by sex and area, year 2013.....	139
Table 78. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by age group, level of education, sex and area, year 2013 .....	141
Table 79. Economically inactive persons aged 20-49 years, working or looking for a job abroad, by number of pre-school children, marital status, sex and area, year 2013.....	142
Table 80. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	143
Table 81. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, level of education, sex and area, year 2013 .....	145
Table 82. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau, by participation in economic activity, age group and sex, year 2013 .....	147

Table 83. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	148
Table 84. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	149
Table 85. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2013 .....	150
Table 86. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau, by participation in economic activity, level of education and sex, year 2013.....	151
Table 87. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2013 .....	152
Table 88. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2013.....	153
Table 89. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2013 .....	154
Table 90. Employed population by regions, status in employment and sex, year 2013 .....	155
Table 91. Employed population by regions and economic activity, year 2013.....	155
Table 92. Employed population by regions and groups of occupation, year 2013 .....	156
Table 93. Employed population by regions, type of the production unit and job, year 2013 .....	157
Table 94. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by inactivity group and regions, year 2013 .....	157
Table 95. Early school leavers, period 2000-2013 .....	158
Table 96. Youth education attainment level, period 2000-2013.....	158
Table 97. Adult education attainment, period 2003-2013.....	159
Table 98. Lifelong learning, period 2002-2011 .....	159

# **ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a continuous household survey. It is conducted by the National Bureau of Statistics since 1998. Starting with 2006 LFS is conducted on a new sample of households, according to the latest ILO's recommendations, European standards and Labour Code. Based on data provided by the survey it is possible to divide the population in three mutually exclusive groups: employed, unemployed and economically inactive persons and to describe them in details.

## **I. OBJECTIVES OF THE SURVEY**

Labour Force Survey was developed to satisfy the need for reliable and timely labour statistics. At the beginning of the transition period had appeared a big demand for data that could describe and explain the changes caused by shifting from one economic system to another.

Labour Force Survey has several main objectives:

- Estimating the active population (employed, unemployed) and the inactive population
- Establishing the structure of active and inactive population
- Estimating trends
- Offering essential data on labour force

In addition, LFS methodology and tools are designed in such a manner as to offer data requested for studying specific labour market issues like: women, youth and elder employment/unemployment; underemployment; regional employment; labour migration; etc. These issues can be studied using the wide range of characteristics offered by LFS.

With an old tradition in the countries with developed market economy, this kind of survey is the only tool, which can measure the complexity and the interaction of the phenomena on labour force market. Establishment surveys cover only a small segment of the employed population (employees), while the self-employed, employers, contributing family workers remain beyond statistical researches. Another example that reflects the same idea is the unemployment, which, although registered in through administrative channels, cannot be evaluated properly; by one hand, because not all the unemployed persons would register at the employment agencies, and by other hand, because even some of those registered could perform occasional activities. Underemployment is another important aspect which defines the performance of the economy and labour force market.

Developed as an important source of information on labour force, the survey offers, in a proper manner, essential data on all the population groups, with a lot of possibilities of correlation and structuring by diverse social-economic characteristics in an international comparability context.

## II. METHODOLOGICAL ASPECTS

In the **area of coverage** of the survey are included all the persons with permanent residence in the selected surveyed localities.

In the area of coverage are not included persons that live permanently in hostels (asylums for old people, for handicap persons, sanatoriums, etc.).

**Information recording** in the survey questionnaires is done by interviewing persons aged 15 years and over, at the household domiciles of surveyed dwellings.

**The interviews** are uniformly distributed during the quarter being thus carried out a continuous survey.

**The reference period** (for most of the questions) is the week, from Monday to Sunday, inclusive, previous to recording.

The survey is carried out on a **randomly selected sample of dwellings, representative** at the country level (without left part of river Nistru and city Bender), using a sampling plan with two levels: in the first level, there have been selected the survey localities in the basis of National Classification of Territorial Units (CUATM) and results of Population Census carried out on 2004, October, while in the second level – the dwellings (with all the component households). There are selected 12000 dwellings quarterly for the participation in survey. The extrapolation is done thru a system of probabilistic calculus.

The methodological and organisational design of the survey was realised with technical assistance granted by French specialists from the National Institute for Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE, France) and by Romanian specialists from the National Institute for Statistics (INS, Romania) within TACIS Statistical Program.

The National Bureau of Statistics, by means of local statistical units, ensures the practical organisation and carrying out of the survey in the territory.

## III. BASIC CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The basic concepts and definitions used in LFS are in-line with those developed by the International Labour Organization (ILO) within the labour force framework. The main concept of this framework is that of economic activity as defined in the System of National Accounts (SNA 93).

**1. Economic activity** is the activity performed in order to produce goods and services and obtain revenue (in money and/or in kind). The measurement of economically active population is based on the concept of economic activity.

**2. Economically active population** comprises all the persons providing labour force, available for the production of goods and services during reference period, including **employment and unemployment**.

**3. Activity rate** – the share of active population aged 15 years and over in the total population of the same age group.

Production of goods and services (during a clearly defined period of time) includes, according to the System of National Accounts and UN Balances, production and pro-



cessing of products, either for market or for exchange, or for own consumption. Population breakdown in categories by participation in economic activity is done according to the **priority** principle of employment against unemployment and unemployment priority against inactivity.

**4. Employed population** covers all the persons of 15 years and over, which carried out an economic or social activity producing goods or services for at **least one hour** during the reference period (one week), in order to achieve certain incomes in form of salary, in kind remuneration or other benefits.

When defining employment, it was adopted the standard criterion of “at least one hour”, recommended by the International Labour Office (ILO), both for ensuring the international comparability and for the following reasons:

- coverage of activities carried out under part-time, occasional or seasonal activities;
- unemployment definition as total absence of work;
- evaluation of the parameters of underemployment of labour force.

Beyond working persons, having a job, who have worked during the reference period as employees, own account workers or contributing family workers, the following persons are considered as employed persons:

- persons temporarily absent from work during the reference week who keep the formal relationship with the working place, reasons of absence being: vacation, sick leave, maternity leave (within the limits of a certain period set up by the law), unpaid leave, leave for study, for temporary incapacity of work, working conflict or strike, vocational or training courses, temporary cease of work due to bad weather conditions, to the unfavourable economic conjuncture, to the lack of raw materials or energy, to technical incidents;

- persons who, temporarily or during an indefinite period, are not remunerated, but with working contract still valid;

- persons having a job (on full time or part-time basis), seeking for another job;

- persons who, during the reference period, have carried out a certain paid work or entailing income, even if attending compulsory school training, being retired or benefiting of pensions, being registered at the employment agencies, receiving or not unemployment benefits;

- contributing family workers, including those temporarily absent during the reference week;

- members of army forces (regular troops and conscripts).

**5. Employment rate** – the share of employed population aged 15 years and over in the total population of the same age group.

**6. Time-related underemployed** persons are those employed persons who during the reference week were willing and available to work additional hours and whose hours actually worked in all jobs during the reference week were below 40 hours.

Underemployment is related to the usual duration of the work programme and reveals features and peculiarities of the labour force market. This phenomenon is widespread in traditionally agricultural countries.

**7. Time-related underemployment rate** is the ratio between the number of persons in time-related underemployment and the total number of employed persons. This rate shows what is the degree of underutilisation of the labour force already involved in the production of goods and services.

**8. Volume of time-related underemployment** – the number of hours which the underemployed persons were willing to work in the reference week with the condition that the sum of hours worked and hours willing to work does not exceed 40 hours/person.

**9. Informal sector enterprises** are defined as unincorporated enterprises (i.e. enterprises lacking the status of a legal person), which are not registered. Persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household<sup>1</sup>, as well as households employing paid domestic workers, are excluded.

**Employment in the informal sector** comprises all persons, irrespective of their status in employment, who during the survey reference week were employed in informal sector enterprises, either in their main activity or in a secondary activity<sup>2</sup>.

Conversely, employment in the formal sector is defined as employment in: 1) incorporated enterprises, organisations and institutions (i.e. economic units having the status of a legal person), or 2) unincorporated enterprises, which are registered. Employment in the households sector comprises all persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, if they worked for 20 or more hours during the survey reference week in this activity, as well as paid domestic workers employed by households<sup>3</sup>.

**10. Informal employment** comprises all persons who during the survey reference week had any of the following types of job, either in their main activity or in a secondary activity:

- 1) Own account workers or employers working in informal sector enterprises;
- 2) Members of informal producers' co-operatives;
- 3) Contributing family workers, whether employed in formal sector or informal sector enterprises;
- 4) Employees employed by formal sector enterprises, informal sector enterprises, or as paid domestic workers by households, who were in one or more of the following situations:
  - their employer did not pay social contributions for them;
  - they did not have the possibility to benefit from paid annual leave;
  - they would not be given paid sick leave in the case of illness;
- 5) Persons engaged in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, if they worked for 20 or more hours during the survey reference week in this activity.

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<sup>1</sup> Households which produce agricultural goods wholly or partially for sale or barter to others, are included among informal or formal sector enterprises depending, upon the legal organisation and registration of the activity

<sup>2</sup> In recent publication the tables concerning employment in the informal economy (employment in the informal economy and informal employment) refer to the persons' main activities only

<sup>3</sup> Persons, who worked for less than 20 hours in the production of agricultural goods exclusively for own consumption by their household, are not considered by the LFS as being employed. Similarly, the LFS excludes persons, who render *unpaid* domestic or personal *services* to their own household, from the employed, in accordance with the international recommendations currently in force

Conversely, **formal employment** includes: own account workers or employers working in formal sector enterprises; members of formally established producers' co-operatives; and employees who benefit from employers' social contributions and paid annual leave, and paid sick leave.

**11. ILO<sup>4</sup> Unemployed** are persons aged 15 years and over who, during the reference period, are **simultaneously** meeting the following conditions:

- they do not have a job and they are not carrying out an activity aiming at achieving incomes;

- they were seeking for a job during the last four weeks, using different methods with this aim: registration at the employment offices or at private employing agencies, taking the necessary steps in order to become self-employed, publishing and answering announcements, applying for help to friends, colleagues, relatives, trade unions;

- they are ready to start working during the next 15 days, if they could find immediately a job.

In this category of population are also included:

- people without job, available to work, waiting for being called back to work or who found a work place and will restart working at a date following the reference period;

- people who are usually included in inactive population (pupils, students, pensioners), but who stated they are seeking for a job and are available to start working.

**12. Registered unemployed** – persons able to work, of working age, who do not have a job, another legal income and are registered at the employment agencies as persons seeking for job and who are willing to start working.

**13. Unemployment rate** – the ratio between the unemployed persons and the active population.

**14. Status in employment<sup>5</sup>** represents the situation of a person, depending on the way of obtaining incomes from the carried out activity, namely:

**Employee** – means the person carrying out an activity under a working contract within an economic or social unit – irrespective of ownership type – or for private persons, receiving remuneration in form of salary, in cash or in kind, commission, etc. People under military service were also registered with the same status.

**Employer** – is the person carrying out the activity (craft) within his own unit (enterprise, agency, workshop, shop, office, farm, etc.) having one or several permanent employees.

**Own account worker** – is the person carrying out an activity within his own enterprise or business, without hiring any permanent employee, being helped or not by unpaid family workers. This status comprises as well the individual entrepreneurs (haberdashers, private tutors, private taxi drivers, etc.), professional men (strolling players, artists, lawyers), occasional daily workers, and individual farmers.

**Contributing family worker** – is the person carrying out the activity within a family economic unit, headed by a family member or by a relative, for which he does not receive

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<sup>4</sup> According to the recommendations of the International Labour Office

<sup>5</sup> According to National Classification of status in employment, harmonized with ICSE (1993)

remuneration in form of salary or of payment in kind. The agricultural household is considered as such unit. If several persons from a household are working within their own agricultural household, one of them – generally the household head – is considered as self-employed and the others are considered as unpaid family workers.

**Member of a co-operative** – is the person who worked as member of a co-operative, where every member has equal rights in decision-making process, solution of problems on production/sale, etc.

When distributing population by **occupations** it was used the Classification of Occupations of the Republic of Moldova, harmonized with the International Standard Classification of Occupations.

Population grouping by **occupation** takes into account the profession or the occupation effectively carried out by active persons, occupation meaning the useful activity, entailing income (in cash or in kind), carried out by a person, generally within an economic or social unit.

When distributing population by groups of **activities** it was used the Classification of Activities in Economy of the Republic of Moldova (CAEM), harmonized with NACE, rev.1.1.

**15. Economically inactive population** from economic point of view comprises all the persons, irrespectively of age, who neither have worked at least one hour, nor were they unemployed during the reference period.

Economically inactive population includes the following categories of population:

- pupils or students;
- pensioners (of all kinds);
- housewives (carrying out only domestic work within the household);
- persons supported by other people or by state, or from other incomes (rents, interests, etc.).

**16. Discouraged persons** are inactive persons available for working during the next 15 days, who do not have a job, and who stated they are seeking for a job, but took no steps with this aim during the last 4 weeks, or who stated they are not seeking for a job for the following reasons:

- they thought there are no free jobs or did not know where to seek;
- they do not feel like being skilled;
- they think that they will not find a job because of the age or who have previously seek for a job and did not find any.

In the frame of inactive population, the discouraged persons constitute a special category of population, according the relationship with the labour force market and is a characteristic of the states with market economy. A considerable number of persons from this category will come back in labour force once the economic situation improves, or in the result of raising the level of their skills or changing specialization.

**17. Pre-school children** are children whose age is 0 to 7 years.

**18. Educational level**

**Higher (ISCED<sup>6</sup> 5, 6)** – refers to education in universities, academies, institutes (4 to 6 years) and comprises all persons who graduated this type of institutions.

**Secondary specialized (ISCED 5)** – refers to education in colleges. Also comprises persons who graduated pedagogical schools, medical schools, cultural schools, etc. in the former USSR.

**Secondary professional (ISCED 3)** – refers to specialized professional education, professional trainings.

**Secondary school (ISCED 3)** – refers to education in high schools, comprises all persons who graduated after 10, 11 or 12 years of study (depending on whether a person graduated a former USSR school or not).

**Gymnasium (ISCED 2)** – refers to persons who graduated gymnasium after 7, 8 or 9 years of study (depending on whether a person graduated a former USSR school or not).

**Primary or no education (ISCED 1)** – refers to persons who have no formal education or maximum primary (only 4 years of study).

#### **19. Type of education attended during the last 4 weeks, prior to interview**

**None** – refers to persons who did not attend any type of education.

**School** – refers to pupils and apprentices studying in schools, high schools, professional schools, colleges (ISCED 1 to 4).

**University, post-university** – refers to students studying at universities, academies, institutes, etc.

**Vocational training** – refers to persons attending vocational trainings.

#### **20. Type of ownership**

**Private** – comprises establishments owned by private persons or by a group of associated private or legal persons.

**Public** – comprises governmental property (ministries, departments, agencies, etc.) and property of local administrative authorities.

**Other** – property of joint ventures (public and private, but no foreign capital); property of enterprises with 100% foreign capital; property of joint ventures (domestic and foreign capital).

#### **21. Type of working program**

**Full-time** – for *employees* it is the program associated with a full output standard as stated in the collective working contract for a certain activity; for the *rest of employed* any program may be full-time, if the person considers it to be so.

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<sup>6</sup> ISCED 1997 - International Standard Classification of Education  
[http://www.unesco.org/education/information/nfsunesco/doc/isced\\_1997.htm](http://www.unesco.org/education/information/nfsunesco/doc/isced_1997.htm)

**Part-time** – for *employees* it is the program whose duration, stated in the individual working contract, is less than the normal duration specific to a certain activity; for the rest of employed any program may be part-time, if the person considers it to be so.

## **22. Reasons for working less than 40 hours/week**

**Usually works less than 40 hours** – refers to persons who usually work less than 40 hours per week.

**Technical unemployment** – refers to persons who worked less than 40 hours due to shortage of raw materials, electricity, fuel, etc.

**Seasonal work** – refers to persons who have a seasonal job and in the reference week stopped or begun working without having worked the whole week.

**Days off, holydays, variable time table** – *days off* on request or on management's initiative (except time recovering); *legal holydays* (according to the Labour Code); *variable time table* refers to cases when one person's activity varies much across weeks due to her working schedule (shifts). It also refers to persons who were on leave (paid or unpaid) and did not work the whole week (before leaving or after coming back to work).

**Family responsibilities** – refers to persons who are on maternity or child-care leave; persons responsible for taking care of elder, disabled person, or other family members.

**Bad weather conditions** – refers to persons who during the reference week were not able to work because of rain, snow fall, low/high temperature, etc.

**Other** – here are included the following reasons: strikes or lockouts; education and training; leaving or starting a new job; leaving a job without starting another one; sickness, accident; other reason.

## **23. Reasons for working more than 40 hours/week in the reference week**

**Wants to earn more** – refers to persons who worked additional hours in order to earn more.

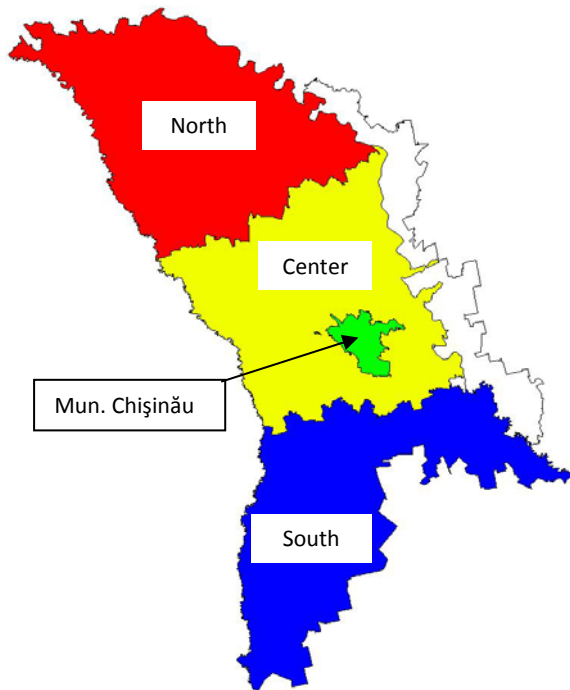
**Usually work more than 40 hours/week** – refers to persons whose program lasts more than 40 hours.

**Exceptionally high workload** – refers to persons who during the reference week had to work more than usual.

**Seasonal work** – refers to persons who during the season work more than 40 hours. For example, in agriculture, during the harvest or in construction during the summer.

**Variable time table** – refers to cases when one person's activity varies much across weeks because of the working schedule (shifts).

**Other** – reasons not mentioned above.



### 23. Regions

**Mun. Chișinău** – city of Chișinău and suburbs which are part of the municipality.

**North** – raions (districts): Briceni, Edineț, Ocnița, Dondușeni, Soroca, Drochia, Râșcani, Glodeni, Fălești, Sângerei, Florești, Șoldănești and mun. Bălți.

**Center** – raions (districts): Ungheni, Telenești, Rezina, Orhei, Călărași, Nisporeni, Strășeni, Criuleni, Dubăsari, Anenii Noi, Ialoveni and Hâncești.

**South** – raions (districts): Leova, Cimișlia, Basarabeasca, Căușeni, Ștefan Vodă, Cantemir, Taraclia and Cahul, UTA Găgăuzia.

### 24. Education attainment indicators

**Early school leavers** represents the percentage of the population aged 18 to 24 with at most lower secondary education and not in further education or training;

**Youth education attainment level** represents the percentage of young people aged 20-24 years having attained at least upper secondary education attainment level;

**Adult education attainment** represents the Distribution of the adult population (25-64 years) by level of education

- **low**: gimnazium, primary, no education;
- **secondary**: lyceum, vocational, upper secondary;
- **high** : university, postuniversity

**Lifelong learning** represents the ratio between the number of persons aged 25 to 64 who answered that they received education or training in the four weeks preceding the survey and the total population of the same age group.

#### IV. SAMPLING ERRORS OF THE MAIN ESTIMATES

**Tab. 1. The number of active persons and activity rates**

	Active (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (mii pers.)	Quality <sup>7</sup>	Activity rate (%)	Limit error ± (p.p.)	Quality
Male	630038	42798	A	44,49	1,63	A
Female	605812	39040	A	38,57	1,34	A
Urban	587270	59632	B	45,64	1,47	A
Rural	648579	59939	A	38,15	2,01	A
Total	1235849	79406	A	41,37	1,33	A

**Tab. 2. The number of employed persons and employment rates**

	Employed (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (thou. pers.)	Quality	Employment rate (%)	Limit error ± (p.p.)	Quality
Male	592060	41909	A	41,81	1,73	A
Female	580707	37578	A	36,97	1,39	A
Urban	550481	56692	B	42,78	1,67	A
Rural	622286	58306	A	36,6	2,05	A
Total	1172768	76704	A	39,26	1,38	A

**Tab. 3. The number of unemployed persons and unemployment rates**

	Unemployed (thou. pers.)	Limit error ± (thou. pers.)	Quality	Unemployment rate (%)	Limit error ± (p.p.)	Quality
Male	37977	8499	C	6,03	1,33	C
Female	25104	5107	C	4,14	0,80	B
Urban	36789	9548	C	6,26	1,50	C
Rural	26293	7098	C	4,05	1,05	C
Total	63082	11731	B	5,1	0,91	B

<sup>7</sup> See Table 5, this chapter



**Tab. 4. The number of active, employed and unemployed persons by age group**

Age group	Active (thou. pers.)	Limit error $\pm$ (thou. pers.)	Quality	Employed (thou. pers.)	Limit error $\pm$ (thou. pers.)	Quality	Unemployed (thou. pers.)	Limit error $\pm$ (thou. pers.)	Quality
15-24 years	118835	10267	A	104326	9598	A	14508	3215	C
25-34 years	318060	29068	A	298692	28337	A	19368	4702	C
35-49 years	433302	31583	A	414101	30267	A	19201	4946	C
50-64 years	341128	22508	A	331216	22489	A	9911	2426	C
65 years and over	24525	4867	C	24432	4863	C	93	53	E

**Tab. 5. Criteria used for establishing estimator's quality**

Quality symbol	The coefficient of variation of the estimator	Quality label
A	Less than 5%	Excellent
B	5% - 10%	Very good
C	10% - 15%	Good
D	15% - 20%	Acceptable
E	20% - 35%	Must be used with care
F	More than 35%	To few observations, the estimator is not reliable

The sampling errors were computed with a probability of 95%.

## V. SUMMARY

In 2013, economically active population of the Republic of Moldova represented approximately 1235.9 thousand persons.

The share of men among active persons exceeded a bit the women's share (51.0% and 49.0% accordingly). The share of rural population was higher than the share of urban population (52.5% and, 47.5% accordingly).

**Activity rate of population aged 15 years and over** represented 41.4%, reaching higher values for the male population – 44.5%, as compared with the figures for women – 38.6%. Activity rate among urban population reached 45.6%, in comparison with the activity rate among rural population – 38.1%.

**Participation rate of the working age population** (according to the legislation in force) - 16-56 years for women and 16-61 years for men) – registered a value of 48.9%. Activity rate of population aged 15-64 years (working age according to the EU standards) represented 46.0%.

**Employed population** represented approximately 1172.8 thousand persons, 3.5% higher as compared to 2012. Distribution by sex reveals that the share of men was almost equal to the share of women (50.5%, and 49.5% accordingly). The share of employed population of rural area represented 53.1% from the total of employed population, and 46.9% - urban area.

**Employment rate of population of 15 years and over** was of 39,3%, 0,9 percent points higher as compared to the value of the previous year. It was higher for men (41.8%) as compared for women – 37.0%. In case of distribution by areas, the employment rate represented 42.8% for urban area, and 36.6% - for the rural.

**Employment rate of the working age population** (16-56/61 years) registered the value of 46.3 %. Employment rate of population aged 15-64 years (working age according to the EU) was 43.6%.

The distribution by **economic activities** reveals that 28.8% of the total employed persons worked in the agricultural sector. Compared to 2012, the number of persons employed in this sector increased with 34.6 thousands, or 11.4%.

The number of persons employed in **non-agricultural sector** represented 834.9 thousand and has registered a decrease by 1.0% as compared to 2012.

According to the distribution by **ownership types** 73.0% of population was employed in private units and 27,0% - in public.

Structure of employed population by **status in employment** reveals that employees represented 68.8%.

**Informal sector's** share in total employment was 13.9%, and that of **informal employment** was 30.9%. Employees represented 21.0% of the total number of *informally employed*; in the same time 9.4% of all employees had an *informal job*.

About 14% of all employed persons would like to change their **situation at the actual work place**. The main reason was *the unsatisfactory income level*: more than a half (80.0%) *would wish a higher per hour remuneration*, while 20.0% would wish to *work more hours for a higher income*.

About 86.0 thousand persons were **underemployed**, namely, they had a job, however, the hours effectively worked in the all activities during the reference period were under the adopted threshold (40 hours), and they wanted to work additional hours and were available to start working during the next two weeks, thus representing 7.3% of the total employed persons. As compared to the previous year, the number of this category increased by 3.6%.

**The number of ILO unemployed** was 63.1 thousand, in decrease by 4.6 thousand as compared to the previous year. Unemployment affects more men – 60.2% and persons in urban area – 58.3%.

**Unemployment rate** registered 5.1% at the country level, in decrease by 0,5 percent points as compared to the previous year. Significant disparities were registered between the unemployment rate for men – 6.0% and women – 4.1% and between urban – 6.3% and rural areas – 4.1%.

Unemployment rate among young persons (15-24 years) represented 12.2%.

**Inactive population** of 15 years and over represented 58.6% of the total population of the same age category, lower (-0,7%) as compared to the level of the previous year.

From the viewpoint of relationship with labour market, two relevant categories are distinguished among inactive population: *discouraged persons and persons that were declared by households as left abroad for work or seeking for a job*. The number of *discouraged persons* in seeking a job represented 19.3 thousand. Number of persons declared to *be left abroad for work or seeking a job* represented approximately 332.5 thousand persons. Men represented 65.2%. 71,6% represented persons left from rural areas.

Data was obtained through the Labour Force Survey, based on a sample of 48000 dwellings in 2013. About 37560 households accepted to offer data, being collected 83179 individual questionnaires filled for persons aged 15 years and over.

## TABLES

**Note:**

Due to rounding up the final decimals there are sometimes certain differences between the totals at the level of various tables and the summing up results.

**Symbols**

- event did not exist
- 0,0 few cases

**Table 1. Population by participation in economic activity, total, years 2009-2013**

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
<b>2009</b>	1265,3	1184,4	81,0	42,8	40,0	6,4
Quarter I	1181,0	1090,1	90,9	39,9	36,8	7,7
Quarter II	1358,1	1275,3	82,8	45,9	43,1	6,1
Quarter III	1326,7	1250,5	76,2	44,8	42,3	5,7
Quarter IV	1195,5	1121,6	73,9	40,4	37,9	6,2
<b>2010</b>	1235,4	1143,4	92,0	41,6	38,5	7,4
Quarter I	1124,7	1022,6	102,1	37,9	34,4	9,1
Quarter II	1349,6	1255,1	94,5	45,5	42,3	7,0
Quarter III	1313,8	1228,4	85,4	44,3	41,4	6,5
Quarter IV	1153,3	1067,3	86,0	38,9	36,0	7,5
<b>2011</b>	1257,5	1173,5	84,0	42,3	39,4	6,7
Quarter I	1137,7	1030,5	107,2	38,2	34,6	9,4
Quarter II	1328,7	1246,1	82,6	44,7	41,9	6,2
Quarter III	1347,2	1276,2	71,0	45,3	42,9	5,3
Quarter IV	1216,4	1141,1	75,3	40,9	38,4	6,2
<b>2012</b>	1214,5	1146,8	67,7	40,7	38,4	5,6
Quarter I	1103,7	1023,9	79,8	37,0	34,3	7,2
Quarter II	1266,9	1209,3	57,6	42,5	40,5	4,5
Quarter III	1286,9	1224,7	62,2	43,1	41,1	4,8
Quarter IV	1200,7	1129,3	71,4	40,3	37,9	5,9
<b>2013</b>	1235,8	1172,8	63,1	41,4	39,3	5,1
Quarter I	1121,0	1030,2	90,8	37,5	34,5	8,1
Quarter II	1288,4	1227,6	60,8	43,1	41,1	4,7
Quarter III	1328,2	1276,8	51,4	44,5	42,7	3,9
Quarter IV	1205,8	1156,5	49,3	40,4	38,7	4,1

**Table 2. Population by participation in economic activity, men, years 2009-2013**

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
<b>2009</b>	648,5	597,7	50,8	46,2	42,6	7,8
Quarter I	604,8	546,8	58,0	43,1	39,0	9,6
Quarter II	694,2	643,7	50,5	49,7	46,1	7,3
Quarter III	684,9	635,1	49,8	48,7	45,2	7,3
Quarter IV	610,0	565,2	44,8	43,3	40,1	7,4
<b>2010</b>	630,6	573,3	57,3	45,0	40,9	9,1
Quarter I	574,0	505,6	68,4	41,0	36,1	11,9
Quarter II	697,4	636,9	60,5	49,9	45,6	8,7
Quarter III	673,2	625,6	47,6	47,9	44,5	7,1
Quarter IV	577,6	525,0	52,6	41,1	37,4	9,1
<b>2011</b>	642,3	592,6	49,6	45,6	42,1	7,7
Quarter I	580,1	511,1	68,9	41,3	36,4	11,9
Quarter II	695,0	646,3	48,7	49,2	45,8	7,0
Quarter III	680,1	641,1	39,0	48,3	45,5	5,7
Quarter IV	613,8	572,1	41,7	43,5	40,5	6,8
<b>2012</b>	618,4	576,2	42,2	43,5	40,6	6,8
Quarter I	550,3	498,2	52,1	38,8	35,2	9,5
Quarter II	648,8	613,7	35,1	45,6	43,1	5,4
Quarter III	656,3	617,7	38,5	46,0	43,3	5,9
Quarter IV	618,3	575,3	43,0	43,6	40,6	7,0
<b>2013</b>	630,0	592,1	38,0	44,5	41,8	6,0
Quarter I	563,3	505,7	57,6	39,7	35,7	10,2
Quarter II	666,8	629,7	37,0	47,2	44,5	5,6
Quarter III	675,6	648,0	27,6	47,7	45,7	4,1
Quarter IV	614,5	584,8	29,7	43,4	41,3	4,8

**Table 3. Population by participation in economic activity, women, years 2009-2013**

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
<b>2009</b>	616,8	586,7	30,2	39,7	37,7	4,9
Quarter I	576,2	543,3	32,9	37,0	34,9	5,7
Quarter II	663,9	631,6	32,4	42,5	40,4	4,9
Quarter III	641,8	615,4	26,4	41,4	39,7	4,1
Quarter IV	585,5	556,4	29,1	37,8	35,9	5,0
<b>2010</b>	604,8	570,1	34,7	38,6	36,4	5,7
Quarter I	550,7	517,0	33,7	35,1	33,0	6,1
Quarter II	652,2	618,2	34,0	41,5	39,3	5,2
Quarter III	640,6	602,8	37,8	41,0	38,6	5,9
Quarter IV	575,7	542,3	33,4	36,8	34,7	5,8
<b>2011</b>	615,3	580,9	34,4	39,3	37,1	5,6
Quarter I	557,7	519,4	38,3	35,5	33,0	6,9
Quarter II	633,7	599,8	33,9	40,5	38,4	5,3
Quarter III	667,0	635,1	31,9	42,6	40,6	4,8
Quarter IV	602,6	569,0	33,6	38,5	36,4	5,6
<b>2012</b>	596,1	570,5	25,6	38,2	36,5	4,3
Quarter I	553,4	525,7	27,7	35,3	33,6	5,0
Quarter II	618,1	595,6	22,5	39,6	38,2	3,6
Quarter III	630,6	606,9	23,6	40,5	39,0	3,7
Quarter IV	582,3	553,9	28,4	37,2	35,4	4,9
<b>2013</b>	605,8	580,7	25,1	38,6	37,0	4,1
Quarter I	557,7	524,5	33,2	35,6	33,4	6,0
Quarter II	621,6	597,8	23,8	39,5	38,0	3,8
Quarter III	652,6	628,8	23,8	41,6	40,1	3,6
Quarter IV	591,3	571,7	19,6	37,6	36,4	3,3

**Table 4. Population by participation in economic activity, urban, years 2009-2013**

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
<b>2009</b>	595,7	548,3	47,5	47,4	43,6	8,0
Quarter I	590,5	539,9	50,6	46,7	42,7	8,6
Quarter II	602,7	554,8	47,9	47,9	44,0	8,0
Quarter III	597,5	552,9	44,6	47,6	44,1	7,5
Quarter IV	592,2	545,5	46,7	47,5	43,7	7,9
<b>2010</b>	595,7	538,3	57,4	47,2	42,7	9,6
Quarter I	577,3	513,9	63,3	45,6	40,6	11,0
Quarter II	613,3	552,1	61,2	48,3	43,5	10,0
Quarter III	608,9	556,5	52,4	48,3	44,1	8,6
Quarter IV	583,5	530,9	52,5	46,7	42,5	9,0
<b>2011</b>	606,8	556,8	50,0	48,0	44,1	8,2
Quarter I	587,1	528,4	58,7	46,6	41,9	10,0
Quarter II	631,2	581,6	49,6	49,6	45,7	7,9
Quarter III	608,7	565,3	43,3	48,1	44,7	7,1
Quarter IV	600,0	551,7	48,3	47,8	44,0	8,0
<b>2012</b>	597,6	554,0	43,6	47,0	43,6	7,3
Quarter I	585,0	537,4	47,5	45,6	41,9	8,1
Quarter II	592,6	552,3	40,3	46,3	43,2	6,8
Quarter III	585,2	542,6	42,6	46,5	43,1	7,3
Quarter IV	627,5	583,5	44,0	49,6	46,2	7,0
<b>2013</b>	587,3	550,5	36,8	45,6	42,8	6,3
Quarter I	579,2	531,6	47,6	45,8	42,0	8,2
Quarter II	580,3	543,1	37,2	45,0	42,1	6,4
Quarter III	599,5	567,7	31,8	46,0	43,5	5,3
Quarter IV	590,1	559,5	30,6	45,8	43,5	5,2



**Table 5. Population by participation in economic activity, rural, years 2009-2013**

thousand persons

Period	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
<b>2009</b>	669,6	636,1	33,5	39,3	37,4	5,0
Quarter I	590,5	550,2	40,3	34,8	32,5	6,8
Quarter II	755,4	720,5	34,9	44,5	42,4	4,6
Quarter III	729,2	697,6	31,6	42,8	41,0	4,3
Quarter IV	603,4	576,2	27,2	35,3	33,7	4,5
<b>2010</b>	639,6	605,0	34,6	37,5	35,4	5,4
Quarter I	547,5	508,7	38,8	32,2	29,9	7,1
Quarter II	736,3	703,1	33,3	43,3	41,4	4,5
Quarter III	705,0	672,0	33,0	41,3	39,4	4,7
Quarter IV	569,8	536,4	33,5	33,2	31,2	5,9
<b>2011</b>	650,8	616,7	34,1	38,0	36,0	5,2
Quarter I	550,6	502,1	48,6	32,1	29,3	8,8
Quarter II	697,5	664,5	33,0	41,0	39,0	4,7
Quarter III	738,5	710,9	27,6	43,2	41,6	3,7
Quarter IV	616,4	589,3	27,0	35,8	34,3	4,4
<b>2012</b>	617,0	592,8	24,2	36,0	34,6	3,9
Quarter I	518,7	486,4	32,3	30,5	28,6	6,2
Quarter II	674,3	657,0	17,3	39,6	38,6	2,6
Quarter III	701,7	682,0	19,6	40,7	39,6	2,8
Quarter IV	573,2	545,8	27,4	33,3	31,8	4,8
<b>2013</b>	648,6	622,3	26,3	38,1	36,6	4,1
Quarter I	541,8	498,6	43,2	31,5	29,0	8,0
Quarter II	708,1	684,4	23,7	41,7	40,3	3,3
Quarter III	728,8	709,1	19,6	43,3	42,1	2,7
Quarter IV	615,6	597,0	18,7	36,2	35,1	3,0

**Table 6. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Period, sex, area	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
<b>Total</b>						
Quarter I	1235,8	1172,8	63,1	41,4	39,3	5,1
Quarter II	1121,0	1030,2	90,8	37,5	34,5	8,1
Quarter III	1288,4	1227,6	60,8	43,1	41,1	4,7
Quarter IV	1328,2	1276,8	51,4	44,5	42,7	3,9
<b>Men</b>	1205,8	1156,5	49,3	40,4	38,7	4,1
Quarter I	630,0	592,1	38,0	44,5	41,8	6,0
Quarter II	563,3	505,7	57,6	39,7	35,7	10,2
Quarter III	666,8	629,7	37,0	47,2	44,5	5,6
Quarter IV	675,6	648,0	27,6	47,7	45,7	4,1
<b>Women</b>	614,5	584,8	29,7	43,4	41,3	4,8
Quarter I	605,8	580,7	25,1	38,6	37,0	4,1
Quarter II	557,7	524,5	33,2	35,6	33,4	6,0
Quarter III	621,6	597,8	23,8	39,5	38,0	3,8
Quarter IV	652,6	628,8	23,8	41,6	40,1	3,6
<b>Urban</b>	591,3	571,7	19,6	37,6	36,4	3,3
Quarter I	587,3	550,5	36,8	45,6	42,8	6,3
Quarter II	579,2	531,6	47,6	45,8	42,0	8,2
Quarter III	580,3	543,1	37,2	45,0	42,1	6,4
Quarter IV	599,5	567,7	31,8	46,0	43,5	5,3
<b>Men</b>	590,1	559,5	30,6	45,8	43,5	5,2
Quarter I	298,4	277,1	21,2	51,0	47,4	7,1
Quarter II	296,6	268,6	28,0	51,6	46,8	9,5
Quarter III	297,2	275,0	22,2	50,9	47,1	7,5
Quarter IV	297,4	280,7	16,7	50,0	47,2	5,6
<b>Women</b>	302,2	284,2	18,0	51,5	48,4	6,0
Quarter I	288,9	273,4	15,5	41,2	38,9	5,4
Quarter II	282,6	263,0	19,6	40,9	38,0	6,9
Quarter III	283,1	268,1	14,9	40,1	38,0	5,3
Quarter IV	302,1	287,0	15,1	42,6	40,4	5,0
<b>Rural</b>	287,9	275,3	12,6	41,1	39,3	4,4
Quarter I	648,6	622,3	26,3	38,1	36,6	4,1
Quarter II	541,8	498,6	43,2	31,5	29,0	8,0
Quarter III	708,1	684,4	23,7	41,7	40,3	3,3
Quarter IV	728,8	709,1	19,6	43,3	42,1	2,7
<b>Men</b>	615,6	597,0	18,7	36,2	35,1	3,0
Quarter I	331,7	314,9	16,7	39,9	37,9	5,0
Quarter II	266,7	237,1	29,5	31,6	28,1	11,1
Quarter III	369,5	354,7	14,8	44,5	42,7	4,0
Quarter IV	378,2	367,3	10,9	46,0	44,6	2,9
<b>Women</b>	312,3	300,6	11,7	37,7	36,3	3,7
Quarter I	316,9	307,3	9,6	36,5	35,4	3,0
Quarter II	275,1	261,5	13,6	31,4	29,8	5,0
Quarter III	338,6	329,7	8,9	39,0	38,0	2,6
Quarter IV	303,4	296,4	7,0	34,8	34,0	2,3

**Table 7. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and age group, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
<b>Total</b>	1235,8	1172,8	63,1	41,4	39,3	5,1
15-24 years	118,8	104,3	14,5	20,6	18,1	12,2
25-34 years	318,1	298,7	19,4	49,4	46,4	6,1
35-44 years	290,8	277,8	13,0	60,4	57,7	4,5
45-54 years	310,4	298,8	11,6	61,5	59,2	3,7
55-64 years	173,3	168,8	4,5	40,6	39,5	2,6
15-64 years	24,5	24,4	0,0	6,9	6,9	-
65 years and over	284,1	259,4	24,7	30,7	28,0	8,7
<b>Men</b>	1211,3	1148,3	63,0	46,0	43,6	5,2
15-24 years	919,2	875,2	44,0	56,4	53,7	4,8
25-34 years	630,0	592,1	38,0	44,5	41,8	6,0
35-44 years	70,4	62,0	8,4	23,2	20,5	11,9
45-54 years	175,7	164,1	11,6	53,9	50,3	6,6
55-64 years	132,4	124,1	8,3	56,9	53,3	6,3
15-64 years	143,9	137,7	6,2	60,5	57,9	4,3
65 years and over	95,7	92,3	3,5	51,4	49,5	3,6
<b>Women</b>	11,9	11,8	0,0	9,2	9,1	-
15-24 years	166,5	151,7	14,8	34,1	31,1	8,9
25-34 years	618,1	580,2	37,9	48,0	45,1	6,1
35-44 years	452,0	425,9	26,0	56,7	53,5	5,8
45-54 years	605,8	580,7	25,1	38,6	37,0	4,1
55-64 years	48,4	42,3	6,1	17,8	15,5	12,7
15-64 years	142,4	134,6	7,8	44,9	42,4	5,5
65 years and over	158,4	153,6	4,7	63,8	61,9	3,0
<b>Urban</b>	166,6	161,1	5,5	62,3	60,3	3,3
15-24 years	77,5	76,5	0,0	32,2	31,8	-
25-34 years	12,6	12,6	-	5,6	5,6	-
35-44 years	117,6	107,7	9,9	26,8	24,6	8,4
45-54 years	593,2	568,1	25,1	44,1	42,2	4,2
55-64 years	467,3	449,3	18,0	56,1	53,9	3,8
15-64 years	587,3	550,5	36,8	45,6	42,8	6,3
65 years and over	50,9	44,8	6,1	23,9	21,1	11,9
<b>Men</b>	180,9	168,4	12,5	58,1	54,1	6,9
15-24 years	139,2	131,5	7,7	68,0	64,3	5,5
25-34 years	130,9	123,5	7,4	65,3	61,6	5,6
35-44 years	77,4	74,3	3,0	39,2	37,6	3,9
45-54 years	7,9	7,9	0,0	5,0	4,9	-
55-64 years	148,7	136,3	12,4	38,6	35,4	8,3
15-64 years	579,3	542,6	36,7	51,4	48,2	6,3
65 years and over	451,1	423,5	27,6	63,0	59,1	6,1

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
<b>Women</b>	298,4	277,1	21,2	51,0	47,4	7,1
15-24 years	26,4	23,6	2,8	26,0	23,3	10,5
25-34 years	104,6	97,6	7,0	66,9	62,5	6,6
35-44 years	65,0	59,7	5,3	65,9	60,6	8,1
45-54 years	57,9	54,0	3,8	64,9	60,6	6,6
55-64 years	41,2	38,8	2,3	50,4	47,6	5,7
15-64 years	3,4	3,4	0,0	5,9	5,8	-
65 years and over	84,3	77,9	6,4	44,5	41,1	7,6
<b>Rural</b>	294,9	273,8	21,2	56,0	52,0	7,2
15-24 years	227,4	211,4	16,1	66,1	61,4	7,1
25-34 years	288,9	273,4	15,5	41,2	38,9	5,4
35-44 years	24,5	21,2	3,3	22,0	19,1	13,4
45-54 years	76,4	70,8	5,6	49,2	45,6	7,3
55-64 years	74,3	71,8	2,4	70,0	67,7	3,3
15-64 years	73,1	69,5	3,6	65,7	62,5	4,9
65 years and over	36,2	35,5	0,0	31,2	30,6	-
<b>Men</b>	4,5	4,5	-	4,4	4,4	-
15-24 years	64,4	58,4	6,0	33,0	29,9	9,3
25-34 years	284,4	268,9	15,5	47,4	44,8	5,5
35-44 years	223,7	212,2	11,6	60,0	56,9	5,2
45-54 years	648,6	622,3	26,3	38,1	36,6	4,1
55-64 years	68,0	59,5	8,4	18,7	16,4	12,4
15-64 years	137,1	130,3	6,9	41,3	39,2	5,0
65 years and over	151,5	146,2	5,3	54,8	52,9	3,5
<b>Women</b>	179,5	175,2	4,2	58,9	57,5	2,4
15-24 years	95,9	94,4	0,0	41,7	41,1	-
25-34 years	16,6	16,6	0,0	8,5	8,5	-
35-44 years	135,4	123,1	12,3	25,0	22,7	9,1
45-54 years	632,0	605,7	26,3	42,0	40,2	4,2
55-64 years	468,1	451,7	16,4	51,3	49,5	3,5
15-64 years	331,7	314,9	16,7	39,9	37,9	5,0
65 years and over	243,6	237,2	6,4	52,9	51,5	2,6

**Table 8. Population by participation in economic activity, by level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO unem- ployed			
<b>Total</b>	1235,8	1172,8	63,1	41,4	39,3	5,1
Higher education	312,7	297,9	14,8	62,2	59,3	4,7
Secondary specialized education	180,8	172,1	8,7	48,7	46,3	4,8
Secondary professional education	274,9	260,4	14,5	48,0	45,5	5,3
Secondary school education	238,2	225,5	12,8	37,6	35,6	5,4
Gymnasium education	220,5	209,0	11,5	29,7	28,2	5,2
Primary or no education	8,8	7,9	0,0	5,3	4,8	-
<b>Men</b>	630,0	592,1	38,0	44,5	41,8	6,0
Higher education	145,0	136,9	8,1	68,5	64,7	5,6
Secondary specialized education	71,9	66,4	5,4	50,0	46,2	7,5
Secondary professional education	184,5	174,0	10,4	50,0	47,2	5,7
Secondary school education	108,3	102,3	6,1	39,0	36,9	5,6
Gymnasium education	114,8	107,6	7,3	32,8	30,8	6,3
Primary or no education	5,5	4,9	0,0	8,6	7,5	-
<b>Women</b>	605,8	580,7	25,1	38,6	37,0	4,1
Higher education	167,7	160,9	6,7	57,6	55,3	4,0
Secondary specialized education	108,9	105,7	3,2	47,8	46,4	3,0
Secondary professional education	90,4	86,4	4,1	44,4	42,4	4,5
Secondary school education	129,9	123,2	6,7	36,4	34,6	5,2
Gymnasium education	105,7	101,5	4,2	26,9	25,8	4,0
Primary or no education	3,2	3,0	0,0	3,2	3,0	-
<b>Urban</b>	587,3	550,5	36,8	45,6	42,8	6,3
Higher education	241,6	229,8	11,8	63,7	60,6	4,9
Secondary specialized education	101,1	94,5	6,6	48,5	45,3	6,6
Secondary professional education	102,1	95,0	7,1	48,7	45,3	7,0
Secondary school education	101,9	93,7	8,2	37,0	34,0	8,1
Gymnasium education	39,8	37,0	2,8	22,4	20,8	7,1
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
<b>Men</b>	298,4	277,1	21,2	51,0	47,4	7,1
Higher education	117,7	111,6	6,1	72,0	68,2	5,2
Secondary specialized education	42,6	38,2	4,3	52,4	47,1	10,2
Secondary professional education	65,9	60,9	5,0	52,7	48,8	7,5
Secondary school education	49,4	45,3	4,0	40,8	37,5	8,2
Gymnasium education	22,3	20,8	1,6	27,9	25,9	7,1
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
<b>Women</b>	288,9	273,4	15,5	41,2	38,9	5,4
Higher education	123,9	118,3	5,6	57,4	54,8	4,6
Secondary specialized education	58,6	56,3	2,3	46,0	44,2	3,9
Secondary professional education	36,2	34,1	2,1	42,8	40,3	5,9

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
Secondary school education	52,5	48,3	4,2	34,0	31,3	8,0
Gymnasium education	17,5	16,2	0,0	17,9	16,6	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
<b>Rural</b>	<b>648,6</b>	<b>622,3</b>	<b>26,3</b>	<b>38,1</b>	<b>36,6</b>	<b>4,1</b>
Higher education	71,1	68,0	3,1	57,7	55,2	4,3
Secondary specialized education	79,7	77,7	2,0	48,9	47,6	2,5
Secondary professional education	172,8	165,4	7,4	47,6	45,5	4,3
Secondary school education	136,4	131,8	4,6	38,0	36,7	3,3
Gymnasium education	180,7	172,0	8,6	32,0	30,5	4,8
Primary or no education	8,0	7,3	0,0	6,3	5,8	-
<b>Men</b>	<b>331,7</b>	<b>314,9</b>	<b>16,7</b>	<b>39,9</b>	<b>37,9</b>	<b>5,0</b>
Higher education	27,3	25,3	2,0	56,9	52,7	7,3
Secondary specialized education	29,3	28,2	0,0	46,9	45,2	-
Secondary professional education	118,6	113,1	5,5	48,6	46,3	4,6
Secondary school education	59,0	56,9	2,0	37,6	36,4	3,4
Gymnasium education	92,5	86,8	5,7	34,3	32,2	6,1
Primary or no education	5,0	4,5	0,0	9,9	8,9	-
<b>Women</b>	<b>316,9</b>	<b>307,3</b>	<b>9,6</b>	<b>36,5</b>	<b>35,4</b>	<b>3,0</b>
Higher education	43,7	42,7	0,0	58,2	56,8	-
Secondary specialized education	50,4	49,4	0,0	50,1	49,1	-
Secondary professional education	54,2	52,3	1,9	45,5	43,9	3,5
Secondary school education	77,4	74,9	2,5	38,3	37,0	3,3
Gymnasium education	88,2	85,2	2,9	29,9	28,9	3,3
Primary or no education	3,0	2,8	0,0	3,9	3,7	-

**Table 9. Population by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and marital status, year 2013**

Sex, area, marital status	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %	thousand persons
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed				
<b>Total</b>							
Single	1235,8	1172,8	63,1	41,4	39,3	5,1	
Married	249,4	224,6	24,8	29,6	26,7	9,9	
Widow(er)	846,4	815,7	30,7	50,8	49,0	3,6	
Divorced	55,2	53,8	0,0	18,2	17,7	-	
<b>Men</b>	84,9	78,7	6,2	48,4	44,9	7,3	
Single	630,0	592,1	38,0	44,5	41,8	6,0	
Married	154,3	138,6	15,7	31,3	28,1	10,2	
Widower	436,8	417,7	19,1	54,1	51,8	4,4	
Divorced	11,0	10,2	0,0	20,0	18,6	-	
<b>Women</b>	28,0	25,6	2,4	46,1	42,2	8,4	
Single	605,8	580,7	25,1	38,6	37,0	4,1	
Married	95,0	86,0	9,0	27,3	24,7	9,5	
Widow	409,6	398,0	11,6	47,7	46,3	2,8	
Divorced	44,2	43,6	0,0	17,8	17,5	-	
<b>Urban</b>	57,0	53,1	3,9	49,7	46,3	6,8	
Single	587,3	550,5	36,8	45,6	42,8	6,3	
Married	127,4	115,3	12,1	37,8	34,2	9,5	
Widow(er)	383,8	364,8	19,0	53,5	50,9	5,0	
Divorced	20,7	19,7	0,0	16,2	15,4	-	
<b>Men</b>	55,3	50,7	4,6	52,5	48,2	8,3	
Single	298,4	277,1	21,2	51,0	47,4	7,1	
Married	72,6	65,5	7,1	39,4	35,6	9,8	
Widower	207,1	195,1	12,0	59,4	56,0	5,8	
Divorced	3,7	3,0	0,0	17,2	14,2	-	
<b>Women</b>	14,9	13,4	0,0	48,8	43,9	-	
Single	288,9	273,4	15,5	41,2	38,9	5,4	
Married	54,8	49,8	5,0	35,9	32,7	9,0	
Widow	176,7	169,7	7,0	48,0	46,1	4,0	
Divorced	17,1	16,6	0,0	16,0	15,6	-	
<b>Rural</b>	40,3	37,2	3,1	54,1	49,9	7,7	
Single	648,6	622,3	26,3	38,1	36,6	4,1	
Married	121,9	109,3	12,7	24,1	21,6	10,4	
Widow(er)	462,5	450,8	11,7	48,7	47,5	2,5	
Divorced	34,4	34,2	0,0	19,6	19,4	-	
<b>Men</b>	29,7	28,0	1,7	42,3	40,0	5,6	
Single	331,7	314,9	16,7	39,9	37,9	5,0	
Married	81,7	73,1	8,6	26,4	23,6	10,5	
Widower	229,7	222,5	7,1	50,1	48,6	3,1	
Divorced	7,3	7,1	0,0	21,7	21,4	-	
<b>Women</b>	13,0	12,2	0,0	43,4	40,5	-	
Single	316,9	307,3	9,6	36,5	35,4	3,0	
Married	40,2	36,2	4,1	20,6	18,5	10,2	
Widow	232,9	228,3	4,6	47,5	46,5	2,0	
Divorced	16,6	15,8	0,0	41,5	39,5	-	

**Table 10. Population aged 20-49 years by participation in economic activity, by sex, area and number of pre-school children, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
<b>Total</b>	847,4	798,0	49,4	50,3	47,4	5,8
Persons who do not have pre-school children	590,4	555,1	35,3	50,9	47,8	6,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	257,0	242,9	14,1	49,2	46,5	5,5
<b>Men</b>	428,8	399,2	29,6	50,8	47,3	6,9
Persons who do not have pre-school children	287,2	266,5	20,7	47,2	43,8	7,2
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	141,6	132,7	8,9	60,1	56,3	6,3
<b>Women</b>	418,6	398,8	19,8	49,9	47,5	4,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	303,3	288,6	14,6	54,9	52,2	4,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	115,3	110,1	5,2	40,2	38,4	4,5
<b>Urban</b>	424,7	394,9	29,8	57,8	53,8	7,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	296,9	275,4	21,5	58,9	54,6	7,2
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	127,8	119,6	8,3	55,4	51,9	6,5
<b>Men</b>	219,2	202,1	17,1	61,4	56,6	7,8
Persons who do not have pre-school children	144,4	132,2	12,2	57,0	52,1	8,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	74,8	69,9	4,9	72,4	67,7	6,5
<b>Women</b>	205,5	192,9	12,7	54,4	51,0	6,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	152,5	143,2	9,3	60,9	57,2	6,1
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	53,1	49,7	3,4	41,7	39,0	6,4



thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemploy- ment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unem- ployed			
<b>Rural</b>	422,7	403,1	19,6	44,5	42,5	4,6
Persons who do not have pre-school chil- dren	293,6	279,8	13,8	44,7	42,6	4,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	129,1	123,3	5,8	44,2	42,2	4,5
<b>Men</b>	209,6	197,1	12,5	43,0	40,4	6,0
Persons who do not have pre-school chil- dren	142,8	134,3	8,5	40,2	37,8	5,9
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	66,9	62,8	4,0	50,5	47,4	6,0
<b>Women</b>	213,1	205,9	7,1	46,2	44,6	3,4
Persons who do not have pre-school chil- dren	150,8	145,5	5,4	49,9	48,2	3,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	62,2	60,5	1,8	39,1	37,9	2,9

**Table 11. Employed population by age group, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	806,7	332,4	25,2	8,5
15-24 years	104,3	74,4	25,3	4,6	-
25-34 years	298,7	222,3	70,1	5,6	0,0
35-44 years	277,8	190,2	79,7	4,8	3,1
45-54 years	298,8	199,8	90,5	5,3	3,3
55-64 years	168,8	111,2	52,4	3,9	0,0
65 years and over	24,4	8,8	14,5	0,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	592,1	383,1	196,0	7,7	5,3
15-24 years	62,0	40,3	18,2	3,5	-
25-34 years	164,1	117,1	44,1	2,2	0,0
35-44 years	124,1	77,2	44,3	0,0	2,1
45-54 years	137,7	84,9	50,6	0,0	1,5
55-64 years	92,3	59,8	31,1	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	11,8	3,8	7,6	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	580,7	423,5	136,4	17,5	3,2
15-24 years	42,3	34,1	7,1	0,0	-
25-34 years	134,6	105,2	25,9	3,3	0,0
35-44 years	153,6	113,0	35,4	4,2	0,0
45-54 years	161,1	114,8	39,9	4,7	1,7
55-64 years	76,5	51,5	21,3	3,4	0,0
65 years and over	12,6	4,9	6,9	0,0	-
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	479,9	62,8	1,8	6,0
15-24 years	44,8	40,7	3,6	0,0	-
25-34 years	168,4	150,5	17,1	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	131,5	111,9	17,0	0,0	2,3
45-54 years	123,5	104,9	16,2	0,0	2,1
55-64 years	74,3	65,0	8,1	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	7,9	7,0	0,0	-	0,0
<b>Men</b>	277,1	232,9	39,7	0,0	3,7
15-24 years	23,6	20,7	2,5	0,0	-
25-34 years	97,6	84,0	12,9	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	59,7	47,5	10,4	0,0	1,7
45-54 years	54,0	44,5	8,7	-	0,0
55-64 years	38,8	33,6	4,6	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	3,4	2,6	0,0	-	0,0
<b>Women</b>	273,4	247,0	23,1	0,0	2,3
15-24 years	21,2	20,0	0,0	0,0	-
25-34 years	70,8	66,5	4,2	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	71,8	64,4	6,6	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	69,5	60,4	7,5	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	35,5	31,5	3,5	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	4,5	4,3	0,0	-	-
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	326,8	269,6	23,4	2,6

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
15-24 years	59,5	33,8	21,7	4,1	-
25-34 years	130,3	71,8	53,0	5,1	0,0
35-44 years	146,2	78,3	62,7	4,5	0,0
45-54 years	175,2	94,9	74,3	5,0	0,0
55-64 years	94,4	46,2	44,3	3,6	0,0
65 years and over	16,6	1,8	13,7	0,0	-
<b>Men</b>	<b>314,9</b>	<b>150,3</b>	<b>156,3</b>	<b>6,8</b>	<b>1,6</b>
15-24 years	38,5	19,6	15,8	3,1	-
25-34 years	66,5	33,1	31,2	1,9	0,0
35-44 years	64,4	29,7	33,9	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	83,7	40,4	41,9	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	53,4	26,2	26,5	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	8,5	0,0	7,0	0,0	-
<b>Women</b>	<b>307,3</b>	<b>176,5</b>	<b>113,3</b>	<b>16,6</b>	<b>0,0</b>
15-24 years	21,1	14,2	5,9	0,0	-
25-34 years	63,8	38,7	21,8	3,2	0,0
35-44 years	81,8	48,6	28,8	4,0	0,0
45-54 years	91,6	54,4	32,4	4,4	0,0
55-64 years	41,0	20,0	17,8	3,2	0,0
65 years and over	8,1	0,0	6,7	0,0	-

**Table 12. Employed population by level of education, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	806,7	332,4	25,2	8,5
Higher education	297,9	274,7	19,4	0,0	2,9
Secondary specialized education	172,1	134,4	32,4	2,5	2,8
Secondary professional education	260,4	160,0	96,0	2,8	1,7
Secondary school education	225,5	141,1	75,5	8,1	0,0
Gymnasium education	209,0	94,1	104,2	10,4	0,0
Primary or no education	7,9	2,4	4,9	0,0	-
<b>Men</b>	592,1	383,1	196,0	7,7	5,3
Higher education	136,9	122,4	12,1	0,0	2,0
Secondary specialized education	66,4	48,1	16,7	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	174,0	100,3	71,6	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	102,3	62,6	37,5	1,5	0,0
Gymnasium education	107,6	48,2	55,2	3,8	0,0
Primary or no education	4,9	1,5	2,9	0,0	-
<b>Women</b>	580,7	423,5	136,4	17,5	3,2
Higher education	160,9	152,3	7,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	105,7	86,3	15,7	2,2	0,0
Secondary professional education	86,4	59,7	24,4	1,7	0,0
Secondary school education	123,2	78,5	38,0	6,5	0,0
Gymnasium education	101,5	45,9	49,0	6,6	-
Primary or no education	3,0	0,0	2,1	0,0	-
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	479,9	62,8	1,8	6,0
Higher education	229,8	216,9	10,2	0,0	2,6
Secondary specialized education	94,5	81,9	10,4	0,0	1,9
Secondary professional education	95,0	74,6	19,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	93,7	77,7	14,6	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	37,0	28,3	8,0	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,6	0,0	0,0	-	-
<b>Men</b>	277,1	232,9	39,7	0,0	3,7
Higher education	111,6	102,8	6,9	0,0	1,7
Secondary specialized education	38,2	31,9	5,4	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	60,9	45,8	14,6	-	0,0
Secondary school education	45,3	36,3	8,4	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	20,8	15,9	4,2	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,4	0,0	0,0	-	-
<b>Women</b>	273,4	247,0	23,1	0,0	2,3
Higher education	118,3	114,1	3,3	-	0,0
Secondary specialized education	56,3	50,0	5,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	34,1	28,8	4,9	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	48,3	41,4	6,2	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	16,2	12,5	3,8	-	-
Primary or no education	0,2	0,0	-	-	-
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	326,8	269,6	23,4	2,6

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Higher education	68,0	57,9	9,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	77,7	52,5	22,0	2,3	0,0
Secondary professional education	165,4	85,4	76,5	2,6	0,0
Secondary school education	131,8	63,3	60,9	7,3	0,0
Gymnasium education	172,0	65,8	96,2	10,0	0,0
Primary or no education	7,3	1,9	4,8	0,0	-
<b>Men</b>	<b>314,9</b>	<b>150,3</b>	<b>156,3</b>	<b>6,8</b>	<b>1,6</b>
Higher education	25,3	19,6	5,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	28,2	16,2	11,3	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	113,1	54,5	56,9	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	56,9	26,3	29,1	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	86,8	32,3	50,9	3,4	0,0
Primary or no education	4,5	0,0	2,7	0,0	-
<b>Women</b>	<b>307,3</b>	<b>176,5</b>	<b>113,3</b>	<b>16,6</b>	<b>0,0</b>
Higher education	42,7	38,2	3,9	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	49,4	36,2	10,7	2,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	52,3	30,9	19,6	1,5	0,0
Secondary school education	74,9	37,1	31,8	6,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	85,2	33,4	45,2	6,6	-
Primary or no education	2,8	0,0	2,1	0,0	-

**Table 13. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
<b>Total</b>	798,0	566,6	211,2	14,6	5,6
Persons who do not have pre-school children	555,1	396,7	143,6	11,2	3,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	242,9	170,0	67,6	3,4	1,9
<b>Men</b>	399,2	264,7	126,1	4,8	3,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	266,5	175,5	84,6	4,3	2,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	132,7	89,2	41,5	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	398,8	301,9	85,1	9,8	2,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	288,6	221,1	59,0	6,9	1,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	110,1	80,7	26,1	2,9	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	394,9	344,6	45,3	0,0	3,8
Persons who do not have pre-school children	275,4	239,8	32,2	0,0	2,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	119,6	104,8	13,1	0,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	202,1	169,2	29,7	0,0	2,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	132,2	110,3	19,8	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	69,9	59,0	9,8	-	0,0
<b>Women</b>	192,9	175,4	15,6	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	143,2	129,5	12,3	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	49,7	45,9	3,3	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	403,1	222,0	165,9	13,4	1,8
Persons who do not have pre-school children	279,8	156,9	111,4	10,2	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	123,3	65,1	54,4	3,2	0,0
<b>Men</b>	197,1	95,5	96,5	4,2	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	134,3	65,3	64,8	3,6	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	62,8	30,3	31,7	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	205,9	126,5	69,4	9,3	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	145,5	91,6	46,6	6,6	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	60,5	34,9	22,8	2,7	0,0

**Table 14. Employed population by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	104,3	298,7	277,8	298,8	168,8	24,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	337,9	26,9	59,9	76,2	96,8	62,4	15,6
Industry	142,4	13,3	39,9	33,7	35,4	19,3	0,0
Construction	65,0	7,3	22,4	15,4	13,4	6,1	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	211,4	26,1	66,1	55,1	44,8	18,6	0,0
Transport, communications	73,2	5,1	22,9	17,1	18,0	9,7	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	235,6	14,2	50,7	59,9	67,4	38,2	5,4
Other	107,2	11,4	36,8	20,3	23,0	14,5	0,0
<b>Men</b>	592,1	62,0	164,1	124,1	137,7	92,3	11,8
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	190,3	19,4	33,1	39,1	53,2	37,5	8,0
Industry	76,9	6,4	20,6	16,7	19,8	12,8	0,0
Construction	59,0	6,8	21,3	13,8	11,4	5,3	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	89,0	13,0	34,2	19,6	13,8	8,1	0,0
Transport, communications	55,4	3,8	17,2	12,8	13,5	7,7	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	70,1	7,8	19,1	12,4	15,7	13,5	1,5
Other	51,2	4,7	18,6	9,7	10,3	7,2	0,0
<b>Women</b>	580,7	42,3	134,6	153,6	161,1	76,5	12,6
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	147,6	7,5	26,8	37,2	43,6	24,9	7,6
Industry	65,5	6,9	19,3	16,9	15,6	6,5	0,0
Construction	6,0	0,0	0,0	1,7	2,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	122,3	13,1	31,8	35,5	31,0	10,5	0,0
Transport, communications	17,8	0,0	5,7	4,3	4,5	1,9	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	165,5	6,4	31,6	47,5	51,7	24,6	3,8
Other	56,0	6,7	18,2	10,6	12,7	7,2	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	44,8	168,4	131,5	123,5	74,3	7,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	20,6	0,0	4,5	4,7	4,6	5,0	0,0
Industry	89,3	6,5	25,9	18,5	23,0	14,7	0,0
Construction	32,3	2,0	10,7	8,4	6,7	4,3	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	152,6	17,7	49,2	41,2	30,3	13,8	0,0
Transport, communications	51,3	3,6	18,0	11,6	10,7	6,9	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	121,2	5,1	30,6	31,0	31,4	18,7	4,5
Other	83,4	8,8	29,6	16,2	16,8	10,9	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	59,5	130,3	146,2	175,2	94,4	16,6
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	317,3	25,9	55,4	71,5	92,2	57,4	14,9
Industry	53,1	6,8	14,1	15,2	12,4	4,6	-
Construction	32,8	5,3	11,8	7,1	6,6	1,8	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	58,8	8,4	16,9	13,9	14,5	4,8	0,0
Transport, communications	21,9	0,0	4,9	5,5	7,3	2,7	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	114,4	9,1	20,1	28,9	35,9	19,5	0,0
Other	23,9	2,6	7,2	4,0	6,2	3,5	0,0

**Table 15. Employed population by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	297,9	172,1	260,4	225,5	209,0	7,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	337,9	13,5	29,4	87,9	78,5	122,1	6,5
Industry	142,4	31,3	18,8	43,7	31,3	17,2	0,0
Construction	65,0	9,4	6,3	24,2	9,6	15,1	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	211,4	56,8	37,1	45,7	47,8	23,8	0,0
Transport, communications	73,2	19,8	12,0	20,9	13,6	6,7	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	235,6	112,2	54,1	23,8	28,1	17,2	0,0
Other	107,2	54,8	14,6	14,1	16,6	6,9	0,0
<b>Men</b>	592,1	136,9	66,4	174,0	102,3	107,6	4,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	190,3	8,6	14,2	65,2	35,6	62,9	3,8
Industry	76,9	17,6	9,6	27,7	14,6	7,3	0,0
Construction	59,0	7,2	5,4	22,9	8,8	14,2	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	89,0	27,9	13,6	19,4	17,3	10,6	0,0
Transport, communications	55,4	13,5	8,5	18,4	10,1	4,9	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	70,1	36,3	8,9	12,1	8,0	4,8	-
Other	51,2	25,8	6,3	8,3	7,7	2,8	0,0
<b>Women</b>	580,7	160,9	105,7	86,4	123,2	101,5	3,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	147,6	4,9	15,2	22,7	42,8	59,2	2,7
Industry	65,5	13,7	9,2	16,0	16,7	9,9	0,0
Construction	6,0	2,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	122,3	29,0	23,4	26,3	30,5	13,2	-
Transport, communications	17,8	6,3	3,5	2,5	3,5	1,9	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	165,5	76,0	45,2	11,7	20,0	12,4	0,0
Other	56,0	29,0	8,3	5,8	8,8	4,1	-
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	229,8	94,5	95,0	93,7	37,0	0,0



thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	20,6	2,6	2,8	4,5	6,2	4,3	0,0
Industry	89,3	27,3	13,6	24,3	18,4	5,7	0,0
Construction	32,3	8,0	3,5	12,5	4,4	3,7	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	152,6	50,8	28,7	26,0	34,1	12,8	0,0
Transport, communications	51,3	18,0	9,3	11,0	9,3	3,5	0,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	121,2	74,6	25,5	7,5	9,5	3,9	0,0
Other	83,4	48,5	11,1	9,2	11,6	3,0	-
<b>Rural</b>	<b>622,3</b>	<b>68,0</b>	<b>77,7</b>	<b>165,4</b>	<b>131,8</b>	<b>172,0</b>	<b>7,3</b>
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	317,3	10,9	26,6	83,4	72,2	117,9	6,4
Industry	53,1	4,0	5,3	19,5	12,9	11,5	0,0
Construction	32,8	0,0	2,8	11,7	5,2	11,3	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	58,8	6,0	8,4	19,7	13,7	11,0	0,0
Transport, communications	21,9	1,8	2,7	10,0	4,3	3,2	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	114,4	37,6	28,5	16,3	18,5	13,4	0,0
Other	23,9	6,3	3,5	4,9	5,0	3,8	0,0

**Table 16. Employed population by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
<b>Total</b>					
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	1172,8	806,7	332,4	25,2	8,5
Industry	337,9	70,8	243,5	23,0	0,0
Construction	142,4	138,4	3,4	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	65,0	29,8	35,1	-	0,0
Transport, communications	211,4	168,0	35,3	1,9	6,2
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	73,2	65,7	7,2	0,0	0,0
Other	235,6	234,6	0,0	-	0,0
<b>Men</b>	<b>107,2</b>	<b>99,3</b>	<b>7,0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0,0</b>
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	592,1	383,1	196,0	7,7	5,3
Industry	190,3	49,2	133,6	6,9	0,0
Construction	76,9	73,8	2,7	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	59,0	25,8	33,0	-	0,0
Transport, communications	89,0	69,8	15,2	0,0	3,7
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	55,4	48,2	7,2	0,0	0,0
Other	70,1	69,3	0,0	-	0,0
<b>Women</b>	<b>51,2</b>	<b>47,1</b>	<b>3,8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0,0</b>
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	580,7	423,5	136,4	17,5	3,2
Industry	147,6	21,6	109,9	16,0	-
Construction	65,5	64,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	6,0	4,0	2,1	-	-
Transport, communications	122,3	98,3	20,2	0,0	2,5
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	17,8	17,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	165,5	165,2	0,0	-	-
<b>Urban</b>	<b>56,0</b>	<b>52,2</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0,0</b>
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	550,5	479,9	62,8	1,8	6,0
Industry	20,6	9,8	10,0	0,0	0,0
Construction	89,3	87,3	1,7	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	32,3	18,0	14,1	-	0,0
Transport, communications	152,6	121,1	26,2	0,0	4,3
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	51,3	47,0	4,1	-	0,0
Other	121,2	120,5	0,0	-	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	<b>83,4</b>	<b>76,1</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0,0</b>
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	622,3	326,8	269,6	23,4	2,6
Industry	317,3	61,0	233,5	22,4	0,0
Construction	53,1	51,2	1,7	0,0	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	32,8	11,8	21,0	-	-
Transport, communications	58,8	46,9	9,2	0,0	1,9
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	21,9	18,7	3,1	0,0	-
Other	23,9	23,2	0,0	-	-

**Table 17. Employed population by economic activity, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership	Total	Economic activity						
		Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	337,9	142,4	65,0	211,4	73,2	235,6	107,2
Private	856,3	331,3	126,4	64,4	206,6	44,6	8,3	74,7
Public	316,5	6,6	16,0	0,0	4,8	28,6	227,3	32,5
<b>Men</b>	592,1	190,3	76,9	59,0	89,0	55,4	70,1	51,2
Private	473,4	184,8	64,9	58,6	88,4	38,2	3,3	35,2
Public	118,6	5,6	12,0	0,0	0,0	17,2	66,8	16,0
<b>Women</b>	580,7	147,6	65,5	6,0	122,3	17,8	165,5	56,0
Private	382,9	146,5	61,5	5,7	118,2	6,4	5,1	39,5
Public	197,8	0,0	4,0	0,0	4,2	11,4	160,5	16,5
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	20,6	89,3	32,3	152,6	51,3	121,2	83,4
Private	382,6	18,7	77,0	31,7	151,1	34,9	6,3	63,0
Public	167,9	1,9	12,3	0,0	0,0	16,4	114,9	20,3
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	317,3	53,1	32,8	58,8	21,9	114,4	23,9
Private	473,7	312,6	49,5	32,7	55,5	9,8	2,1	11,7
Public	148,6	4,7	3,7	0,0	3,3	12,2	112,4	12,2

**Table 18. Employees by economic activity, type of contract, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, type of contract	Total	Economic activity						
		Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
<b>Total</b>	806,7	70,8	138,4	29,8	168,0	65,7	234,6	99,3
Work contract	740,4	44,1	133,7	24,4	147,7	64,2	234,3	92,0
Verbal agreement	66,3	26,7	4,8	5,4	20,3	1,6	0,0	7,3
<b>Men</b>	383,1	49,2	73,8	25,8	69,8	48,2	69,3	47,1
Work contract	345,8	31,8	70,2	20,9	62,7	46,8	69,3	44,1
Verbal agreement	37,3	17,4	3,5	4,9	7,1	0,0	0,0	2,9
<b>Women</b>	423,5	21,6	64,7	4,0	98,3	17,6	165,2	52,2
Work contract	394,6	12,3	63,4	3,6	85,0	17,4	165,1	47,9
Verbal agreement	28,9	9,3	0,0	0,0	13,3	0,0	0,0	4,4
<b>Urban</b>	479,9	9,8	87,3	18,0	121,1	47,0	120,5	76,1
Work contract	454,8	6,7	85,6	15,9	109,2	45,8	120,5	71,2
Verbal agreement	25,0	3,1	1,7	2,1	11,9	0,0	0,0	4,9
<b>Rural</b>	326,8	61,0	51,2	11,8	46,9	18,7	114,0	23,2
Work contract	285,5	37,4	48,1	8,5	38,5	18,4	113,8	20,8
Verbal agreement	41,3	23,6	3,1	3,3	8,5	0,0	0,0	2,4

**Table 19. Employed population by groups of occupation<sup>8</sup>, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	104,3	298,7	277,8	298,8	168,8	24,4
Group 1	92,2	3,2	31,1	22,4	21,3	13,6	0,0
Group 2	165,0	10,3	56,1	39,5	33,8	21,7	3,6
Group 3	94,2	8,0	22,4	23,0	26,6	12,6	1,5
Group 4	24,3	3,3	8,0	4,8	5,0	2,6	0,0
Group 5	175,1	21,7	45,5	47,2	42,4	17,6	0,0
Group 6	39,1	1,9	5,5	10,8	12,5	7,3	0,0
Group 7	113,7	13,5	36,6	27,8	25,3	10,3	0,0
Other	469,3	42,4	93,7	102,3	131,8	83,0	16,1
of which,							
Group 9	378,1	33,5	71,9	81,0	106,9	69,2	15,7
<b>Men</b>	592,1	62,0	164,1	124,1	137,7	92,3	11,8
Group 1	56,1	2,1	20,7	12,5	12,0	8,2	0,0
Group 2	59,6	3,6	24,5	11,6	9,5	9,1	0,0
Group 3	30,7	3,2	12,7	5,8	4,9	3,8	0,0
Group 4	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	49,3	7,8	15,5	10,9	9,7	5,0	0,0
Group 6	24,2	1,5	3,9	6,5	6,4	5,1	0,0
Group 7	82,1	9,8	27,4	18,7	17,4	8,7	0,0
Other	286,1	33,5	58,2	57,0	77,0	52,0	8,3
of which,							
Group 9	201,9	25,0	38,2	37,7	53,9	39,1	8,0
<b>Women</b>	580,7	42,3	134,6	153,6	161,1	76,5	12,6
Group 1	36,1	0,0	10,4	9,9	9,3	5,5	-
Group 2	105,4	6,7	31,6	27,9	24,3	12,7	2,3
Group 3	63,4	4,8	9,7	17,2	21,7	8,8	0,0
Group 4	20,3	2,9	6,8	3,7	4,3	2,2	0,0
Group 5	125,8	13,8	30,0	36,3	32,7	12,6	0,0
Group 6	14,9	0,0	1,6	4,3	6,1	2,2	0,0
Group 7	31,5	3,6	9,2	9,1	7,9	1,6	0,0
Other	183,2	9,0	35,5	45,2	54,8	31,0	7,7
of which,							
Group 9	176,2	8,5	33,6	43,2	53,0	30,1	7,7
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	44,8	168,4	131,5	123,5	74,3	7,9
Group 1	70,5	2,3	27,3	16,4	14,8	9,5	0,0

<sup>8</sup> Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Group 2	125,2	6,9	44,1	30,9	24,3	15,7	3,3
Group 3	58,8	5,6	17,3	13,3	13,7	7,7	0,0
Group 4	17,3	2,4	6,4	3,5	3,1	0,0	0,0
Group 5	105,3	13,6	27,8	29,0	24,0	10,5	0,0
Group 6	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 7	61,1	5,0	19,6	14,2	14,7	7,4	0,0
Other	109,6	8,8	25,6	23,3	28,5	21,4	2,0
of which,							
Group 9	59,3	5,4	11,8	11,0	16,5	13,0	1,7
<b>Rural</b>	<b>622,3</b>	<b>59,5</b>	<b>130,3</b>	<b>146,2</b>	<b>175,2</b>	<b>94,4</b>	<b>16,6</b>
Group 1	21,7	0,0	3,8	6,1	6,5	4,1	0,0
Group 2	39,7	3,4	11,9	8,6	9,5	6,1	0,0
Group 3	35,4	2,4	5,1	9,7	13,0	4,8	0,0
Group 4	6,9	0,0	1,5	0,0	1,9	0,0	0,0
Group 5	69,8	8,1	17,6	18,2	18,4	7,1	0,0
Group 6	36,5	1,8	5,2	9,7	12,0	6,7	0,0
Group 7	52,6	8,5	16,9	13,7	10,6	2,8	0,0
Other	359,6	33,6	68,1	79,0	103,4	61,6	14,1
of which,							
Group 9	318,8	28,2	60,1	70,0	90,4	56,2	14,0

**Table 20. Employed population by groups of occupation<sup>9</sup>, level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school edu- cation	Gymnasium education	Primary or no educa- tion
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	297,9	172,1	260,4	225,5	209,0	7,9
Group 1	92,2	66,0	15,2	5,1	5,0	0,0	-
Group 2	165,0	156,5	7,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	94,2	18,7	60,7	5,8	6,8	2,2	-
Group 4	24,3	8,9	5,6	3,4	5,4	0,0	-
Group 5	175,1	20,9	27,5	46,6	55,7	24,1	0,0
Group 6	39,1	1,6	4,0	10,3	8,6	13,9	0,0
Group 7	113,7	6,1	12,7	51,4	24,4	18,9	0,0
Other	469,3	19,2	39,3	137,2	118,8	147,9	6,9
of which, Group 9	378,1	12,0	28,4	96,7	97,4	136,6	6,9
<b>Men</b>	592,1	136,9	66,4	174,0	102,3	107,6	4,9
Group 1	56,1	40,4	8,2	3,6	3,4	0,0	-
Group 2	59,6	56,1	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	30,7	11,3	12,4	3,6	2,9	0,0	-
Group 4	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	49,3	7,9	7,7	13,8	14,3	5,4	0,0
Group 6	24,2	0,0	2,0	7,5	4,3	8,6	0,0
Group 7	82,1	5,4	10,0	38,4	14,7	13,4	0,0
Other	286,1	13,0	23,0	105,8	61,3	78,8	4,1
of which, Group 9	201,9	6,2	13,2	67,5	42,3	68,6	4,1
<b>Women</b>	580,7	160,9	105,7	86,4	123,2	101,5	3,0
Group 1	36,1	25,6	6,9	1,6	1,5	0,0	-

<sup>9</sup> Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school edu- cation	Gymnasium education	Primary or no educa- tion
Group 2	105,4	100,4	4,6	0,0	0,0	-	-
Group 3	63,4	7,4	48,3	2,3	3,9	1,6	-
Group 4	20,3	7,4	5,0	2,4	4,7	0,0	-
Group 5	125,8	13,0	19,9	32,7	41,4	18,7	0,0
Group 6	14,9	0,0	2,0	2,8	4,3	5,3	0,0
Group 7	31,5	0,0	2,7	13,0	9,7	5,4	0,0
Other	183,2	6,2	16,3	31,4	57,5	69,1	2,8
of which, Group 9	176,2	5,8	15,2	29,2	55,2	68,0	2,8
<b>Urban</b>	<b>550,5</b>	<b>229,8</b>	<b>94,5</b>	<b>95,0</b>	<b>93,7</b>	<b>37,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>
Group 1	70,5	54,9	9,6	2,6	3,0	0,0	-
Group 2	125,2	119,3	4,9	0,0	0,0	-	-
Group 3	58,8	15,1	33,7	3,7	5,2	0,0	-
Group 4	17,3	7,0	3,6	2,0	4,1	0,0	-
Group 5	105,3	17,8	20,0	24,0	33,4	9,9	0,0
Group 6	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 7	61,1	5,1	8,9	28,5	13,4	5,1	0,0
Other	109,6	10,4	13,1	33,3	33,1	19,3	0,0
of which, Group 9	59,3	4,1	5,3	15,1	20,3	14,1	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	<b>622,3</b>	<b>68,0</b>	<b>77,7</b>	<b>165,4</b>	<b>131,8</b>	<b>172,0</b>	<b>7,3</b>
Group 1	21,7	11,1	5,6	2,5	2,0	0,0	-
Group 2	39,7	37,2	2,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	35,4	3,6	27,0	2,2	1,5	0,0	-
Group 4	6,9	1,8	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 5	69,8	3,1	7,5	22,6	22,4	14,2	-
Group 6	36,5	0,0	3,4	9,9	7,8	13,5	0,0
Group 7	52,6	0,0	3,9	22,9	11,0	13,7	0,0
Other	359,6	8,8	26,1	103,9	85,7	128,5	6,6
of which, Group 9	318,8	7,9	23,0	81,6	77,1	122,5	6,6



**Table 21. Employed population aged 20-49 years by number of pre-school children, occupation<sup>10</sup>, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Occupation group								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	of which, group 9
<b>Total</b>	798,0	67,5	121,0	66,2	18,0	131,1	23,4	88,9	281,9	222,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	555,1	42,6	84,0	47,9	12,8	96,3	16,0	57,9	197,6	157,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	242,9	24,9	37,0	18,3	5,2	34,8	7,3	31,0	84,3	64,9
<b>Men</b>	399,2	41,1	44,2	23,3	3,1	38,1	14,7	63,2	171,5	116,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	266,5	23,9	29,3	14,2	2,3	26,8	9,4	40,6	120,1	83,5
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	132,7	17,2	14,9	9,2	0,0	11,4	5,3	22,6	51,4	33,0
<b>Women</b>	398,8	26,4	76,8	42,9	14,9	92,9	8,7	25,7	110,4	105,6
Persons who do not have pre-school children	288,6	18,7	54,7	33,7	10,5	69,5	6,6	17,4	77,5	73,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	110,1	7,8	22,0	9,1	4,4	23,4	2,0	8,4	32,9	31,9
<b>Urban</b>	394,9	53,6	92,4	41,8	13,4	80,1	0,0	46,0	66,1	33,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	275,4	33,0	64,4	29,8	9,2	59,6	0,0	31,1	47,0	25,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	119,6	20,6	27,9	12,1	4,2	20,5	0,0	14,9	19,1	7,4
<b>Rural</b>	403,1	13,9	28,7	24,3	4,6	50,9	21,9	42,9	215,8	189,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	279,8	9,5	19,6	18,1	3,6	36,6	14,8	26,9	150,6	131,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	123,3	4,3	9,1	6,2	0,0	14,3	7,1	16,1	65,3	57,4

<sup>10</sup> Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

**Table 22. Employed population by economic activity, occupation<sup>11</sup>, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Economic activity						
		Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	337,9	142,4	65,0	211,4	73,2	235,6	107,2
Group 1	92,2	4,9	13,1	3,8	28,4	8,4	18,3	15,3
Group 2	165,0	2,1	14,4	3,5	13,1	7,6	91,8	32,5
Group 3	94,2	3,6	8,8	0,0	16,5	5,1	48,5	10,9
Group 4	24,3	0,0	2,6	0,0	1,7	5,3	5,1	9,2
Group 5	175,1	0,0	7,2	3,2	108,5	3,6	31,2	20,6
Group 6	39,1	39,1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	113,7	2,0	49,8	39,2	11,1	7,5	0,0	2,7
Other	469,3	285,1	46,6	14,4	32,0	35,8	39,4	16,0
of which,								
Group 9	378,1	273,4	25,2	10,3	21,2	6,5	28,7	12,9
<b>Men</b>	592,1	190,3	76,9	59,0	89,0	55,4	70,1	51,2
Group 1	56,1	4,3	9,4	3,0	18,5	4,8	8,0	8,1
Group 2	59,6	0,0	7,0	2,1	3,9	4,4	24,8	16,0
Group 3	30,7	2,1	3,6	0,0	8,8	3,3	7,3	5,1
Group 4	3,9	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	49,3	0,0	4,3	2,9	24,8	1,8	6,4	9,1
Group 6	24,2	24,2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	82,1	1,8	22,5	36,5	10,3	7,1	0,0	2,6
Other	286,1	156,2	30,0	14,0	22,4	32,7	21,8	9,0
of which,								
Group 9	201,9	144,5	13,8	9,8	12,4	3,6	11,7	6,1

<sup>11</sup> Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	Economic activity							
	Total	Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	Other
<b>Women</b>	580,7	147,6	65,5	6,0	122,3	17,8	165,5	56,0
Group 1	36,1	0,0	3,7	0,0	10,0	3,5	10,2	7,2
Group 2	105,4	0,0	7,4	0,0	9,1	3,3	67,0	16,6
Group 3	63,4	1,5	5,2	0,0	7,7	1,8	41,1	5,8
Group 4	20,3	0,0	2,4	0,0	0,0	3,8	4,6	7,7
Group 5	125,8	0,0	3,0	0,0	83,7	1,8	24,8	11,6
Group 6	14,9	14,9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	31,5	0,0	27,3	2,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	183,2	128,9	16,6	0,0	9,6	3,1	17,6	7,0
of which, Group 9	176,2	128,9	11,4	0,0	8,8	2,9	17,0	6,8
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	20,6	89,3	32,3	152,6	51,3	121,2	83,4
Group 1	70,5	1,6	11,4	3,3	24,4	6,9	10,3	12,7
Group 2	125,2	0,0	12,5	3,2	11,7	7,0	61,3	28,9
Group 3	58,8	0,0	7,1	0,0	14,3	4,6	23,3	8,8
Group 4	17,3	0,0	2,3	0,0	0,0	3,5	3,4	6,5
Group 5	105,3	-	4,2	1,8	74,1	2,1	9,3	13,7
Group 6	2,6	2,6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	61,1	0,0	27,7	17,1	7,8	4,4	0,0	2,5
Other	109,6	14,9	24,1	6,3	18,9	22,8	12,4	10,2
of which, Group 9	59,3	14,2	10,2	4,1	11,8	2,5	8,5	7,9
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	317,3	53,1	32,8	58,8	21,9	114,4	23,9
Group 1	21,7	3,3	1,7	0,0	4,1	0,0	8,0	2,7
Group 2	39,7	0,0	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	30,4	3,6
Group 3	35,4	3,3	1,7	0,0	2,2	0,0	25,2	2,0
Group 4	6,9	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	1,8	1,7	2,7
Group 5	69,8	0,0	3,0	0,0	34,4	0,0	21,8	6,9
Group 6	36,5	36,5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group 7	52,6	1,5	22,2	22,1	3,3	3,1	0,0	0,0
Other	359,6	270,2	22,5	8,1	13,1	13,0	27,0	5,8
of which, Group 9	318,8	259,2	15,0	6,1	9,4	3,9	20,2	5,0

**Table 23. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	104,3	298,7	277,8	298,8	168,8	24,4
<u>Full-time</u>	1088,6	95,7	280,5	260,1	276,6	155,3	20,5
less than 40 hours	341,7	23,8	68,9	81,5	97,7	55,7	14,1
40 hours	444,3	38,5	134,7	99,3	106,4	61,4	4,1
41 hours and over	302,6	33,4	76,9	79,3	72,5	38,2	2,3
<u>Part-time</u>	84,1	8,6	18,2	17,6	22,2	13,5	4,0
less than 20 hours	74,1	7,6	15,7	15,2	19,8	12,2	3,6
21 hours and over	10,1	0,0	2,6	2,4	2,4	0,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	592,1	62,0	164,1	124,1	137,7	92,3	11,8
<u>Full-time</u>	550,9	56,8	156,3	115,5	127,5	84,8	10,0
less than 40 hours	139,6	13,3	30,1	26,4	38,9	24,6	6,3
40 hours	223,8	22,2	74,2	44,5	47,3	33,5	2,1
41 hours and over	187,5	21,3	51,9	44,6	41,3	26,8	1,6
<u>Part-time</u>	41,2	5,2	7,8	8,7	10,2	7,4	1,8
less than 20 hours	34,6	4,5	6,3	6,9	8,9	6,3	1,6
21 hours and over	6,6	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	580,7	42,3	134,6	153,6	161,1	76,5	12,6
<u>Full-time</u>	537,8	39,0	124,2	144,7	149,1	70,4	10,4
less than 40 hours	202,2	10,6	38,8	55,1	58,8	31,1	7,8
40 hours	220,6	16,3	60,5	54,8	59,1	27,9	2,0
41 hours and over	115,0	12,1	24,9	34,8	31,2	11,4	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	42,9	3,3	10,4	9,0	12,0	6,1	2,2
less than 20 hours	39,4	3,1	9,3	8,3	10,8	5,9	2,0
21 hours and over	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	44,8	168,4	131,5	123,5	74,3	7,9
<u>Full-time</u>	523,5	42,0	161,2	126,3	117,1	70,6	6,3
less than 40 hours	105,2	6,5	24,6	28,0	28,9	14,6	2,5
40 hours	281,0	20,6	96,6	60,4	60,8	39,5	3,1
41 hours and over	137,3	15,0	40,0	37,9	27,4	16,5	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	27,0	2,8	7,2	5,3	6,4	3,7	1,6
less than 20 hours	24,9	2,5	6,7	4,7	6,0	3,4	1,5
21 hours and over	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	59,5	130,3	146,2	175,2	94,4	16,6
<u>Full-time</u>	565,2	53,7	119,3	133,9	159,5	84,6	14,2
less than 40 hours	236,6	17,4	44,3	53,5	68,7	41,0	11,6
40 hours	163,4	18,0	38,1	38,9	45,6	21,9	0,0
41 hours and over	165,2	18,4	36,9	41,5	45,2	21,7	1,6
<u>Part-time</u>	57,1	5,8	11,0	12,4	15,8	9,8	2,4
less than 20 hours	49,1	5,1	9,0	10,4	13,7	8,8	2,1
21 hours and over	8,0	0,0	2,0	1,9	2,1	0,0	0,0

**Table 24. Employed population aged 20-49 years by working program, actual duration of the working week, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
<b>Total</b>	798,0	555,1	242,9
<u>Full-time</u>	745,6	518,9	226,7
less than 40 hours	213,6	148,9	64,7
40 hours	313,1	217,6	95,6
41 hours and over	218,9	152,5	66,4
<u>Part-time</u>	52,4	36,2	16,1
less than 20 hours	45,8	32,0	13,8
21 hours and over	6,6	4,2	2,4
<b>Men</b>	399,2	266,5	132,7
<u>Full-time</u>	373,9	248,1	125,8
less than 40 hours	84,0	58,4	25,6
40 hours	156,5	101,9	54,6
41 hours and over	133,4	87,8	45,6
<u>Part-time</u>	25,3	18,3	7,0
less than 20 hours	21,1	15,6	5,5
21 hours and over	4,2	2,7	0,0
<b>Women</b>	398,8	288,6	110,1
<u>Full-time</u>	371,7	270,8	101,0
less than 40 hours	129,6	90,4	39,2
40 hours	156,6	115,7	40,9
41 hours and over	85,5	64,7	20,9
<u>Part-time</u>	27,1	17,9	9,2
less than 20 hours	24,7	16,4	8,3
21 hours and over	2,4	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	394,9	275,4	119,6
<u>Full-time</u>	376,9	262,0	114,9
less than 40 hours	71,2	50,2	20,9
40 hours	201,8	138,8	63,0
41 hours and over	104,0	73,0	31,0
<u>Part-time</u>	18,0	13,4	4,7
less than 20 hours	16,7	12,4	4,2
21 hours and over	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	403,1	279,8	123,3
<u>Full-time</u>	368,7	256,9	111,8
less than 40 hours	142,4	98,6	43,8
40 hours	111,4	78,8	32,5
41 hours and over	114,9	79,5	35,5
<u>Part-time</u>	34,3	22,8	11,5
less than 20 hours	29,1	19,6	9,5
21 hours and over	5,3	3,3	2,0

**Table 25. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	297,9	172,1	260,4	225,5	209,0	7,9
<u>Full-time</u>	1088,6	284,3	162,0	241,3	207,2	187,1	6,7
less than 40 hours	341,7	76,0	49,1	68,9	65,3	78,4	3,9
40 hours	444,3	161,5	68,8	88,9	73,5	50,8	0,0
41 hours and over	302,6	46,8	44,2	83,5	68,3	57,9	1,9
<u>Part-time</u>	84,1	13,5	10,1	19,0	18,3	22,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	74,1	13,0	9,3	16,8	15,0	18,9	0,0
21 hours and over	10,1	0,0	0,0	2,2	3,3	3,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	592,1	136,9	66,4	174,0	102,3	107,6	4,9
<u>Full-time</u>	550,9	132,0	62,5	161,9	93,4	97,0	4,2
less than 40 hours	139,6	21,4	12,8	44,2	24,6	34,4	2,2
40 hours	223,8	81,0	25,7	58,9	32,6	25,1	0,0
41 hours and over	187,5	29,6	24,0	58,8	36,2	37,4	1,5
<u>Part-time</u>	41,2	4,9	4,0	12,2	8,9	10,6	0,0
less than 20 hours	34,6	4,7	3,6	10,5	6,6	8,7	0,0
21 hours and over	6,6	0,0	0,0	1,6	2,3	1,9	0,0
<b>Women</b>	580,7	160,9	105,7	86,4	123,2	101,5	3,0
<u>Full-time</u>	537,8	152,4	99,6	79,5	113,8	90,1	2,5
less than 40 hours	202,2	54,7	36,3	24,8	40,7	44,0	1,7
40 hours	220,6	80,5	43,0	30,0	41,0	25,7	0,0
41 hours and over	115,0	17,2	20,2	24,7	32,1	20,5	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	42,9	8,6	6,1	6,9	9,4	11,4	0,0
less than 20 hours	39,4	8,3	5,8	6,3	8,5	10,2	0,0
21 hours and over	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	229,8	94,5	95,0	93,7	37,0	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	523,5	221,3	90,0	88,8	88,9	34,0	0,0
less than 40 hours	105,2	46,7	20,1	14,1	16,3	7,8	0,0
40 hours	281,0	136,4	44,4	44,6	39,1	16,3	0,0
41 hours and over	137,3	38,2	25,5	30,1	33,5	9,9	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	27,0	8,5	4,4	6,2	4,8	3,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	24,9	8,2	4,2	5,4	4,3	2,8	0,0
21 hours and over	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	68,0	77,7	165,4	131,8	172,0	7,3
<u>Full-time</u>	565,2	63,0	72,0	152,5	118,3	153,1	6,2
less than 40 hours	236,6	29,3	29,0	54,8	49,0	70,7	3,8
40 hours	163,4	25,1	24,3	44,3	34,4	34,5	0,0
41 hours and over	165,2	8,6	18,7	53,4	34,9	47,9	1,8
<u>Part-time</u>	57,1	5,0	5,7	12,9	13,5	19,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	49,1	4,8	5,2	11,4	10,8	16,1	0,0
21 hours and over	8,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,7	2,8	0,0

**Table 26. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	806,7	332,4	25,2	8,5
<u>Full-time</u>	1088,6	774,2	284,8	21,8	7,9
less than 40 hours	341,7	157,0	167,3	16,3	0,0
40 hours	444,3	409,8	29,9	1,5	3,2
41 hours and over	302,6	207,4	87,6	4,0	3,6
<u>Part-time</u>	84,1	32,4	47,6	3,4	0,0
less than 20 hours	74,1	29,4	40,8	3,3	0,0
21 hours and over	10,1	3,0	6,8	0,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	592,1	383,1	196,0	7,7	5,3
<u>Full-time</u>	550,9	371,3	168,2	6,6	4,7
less than 40 hours	139,6	47,0	87,2	4,5	0,0
40 hours	223,8	201,8	19,5	0,0	2,0
41 hours and over	187,5	122,6	61,4	1,6	1,9
<u>Part-time</u>	41,2	11,8	27,8	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	34,6	10,1	23,1	0,0	0,0
21 hours and over	6,6	1,7	4,7	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	580,7	423,5	136,4	17,5	3,2
<u>Full-time</u>	537,8	402,9	116,6	15,2	3,1
less than 40 hours	202,2	110,1	80,0	11,8	0,0
40 hours	220,6	208,0	10,4	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	115,0	84,8	26,1	2,4	1,7
<u>Part-time</u>	42,9	20,7	19,8	2,4	0,0
less than 20 hours	39,4	19,3	17,7	2,3	0,0
21 hours and over	3,5	0,0	2,1	0,0	-
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	479,9	62,8	1,8	6,0
<u>Full-time</u>	523,5	465,6	50,8	1,6	5,4
less than 40 hours	105,2	84,3	19,9	0,0	0,0
40 hours	281,0	269,5	8,6	0,0	2,4
41 hours and over	137,3	111,8	22,3	0,0	2,6
<u>Part-time</u>	27,0	14,3	12,0	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	24,9	13,2	11,2	0,0	0,0
21 hours and over	2,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	326,8	269,6	23,4	2,6
<u>Full-time</u>	565,2	308,6	233,9	20,2	2,4
less than 40 hours	236,6	72,8	147,4	15,8	0,0
40 hours	163,4	140,2	21,3	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	165,2	95,6	65,2	3,4	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	57,1	18,2	35,6	3,2	0,0
less than 20 hours	49,1	16,3	29,6	3,1	0,0
21 hours and over	8,0	1,9	6,0	0,0	-

**Table 27. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, economic activity, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Economic activity						Other
		Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	Industry	Construction	Trade; Hotels and restaurants	Transport, communications	Public administration; Education; Health and social work	
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	337,9	142,4	65,0	211,4	73,2	235,6	107,2
<u>Full-time</u>	1088,6	298,6	138,2	59,7	200,2	69,5	224,3	98,1
less than 40 hours	341,7	176,6	13,5	8,6	34,2	8,9	85,5	14,7
40 hours	444,3	42,3	96,4	25,6	81,6	34,1	103,2	61,2
41 hours and over	302,6	79,8	28,3	25,5	84,5	26,6	35,6	22,3
<u>Part-time</u>	84,1	39,2	4,2	5,4	11,2	3,7	11,4	9,1
less than 20 hours	74,1	33,5	3,6	4,1	9,8	3,2	11,1	8,8
21 hours and over	10,1	5,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	592,1	190,3	76,9	59,0	89,0	55,4	70,1	51,2
<u>Full-time</u>	550,9	169,3	74,7	54,0	84,7	53,0	67,0	48,2
less than 40 hours	139,6	88,1	6,4	7,7	11,5	5,8	13,5	6,5
40 hours	223,8	26,2	50,2	22,1	37,1	23,3	36,9	28,0
41 hours and over	187,5	54,9	18,1	24,3	36,1	23,8	16,6	13,7
<u>Part-time</u>	41,2	21,0	2,2	5,0	4,3	2,5	3,1	3,0
less than 20 hours	34,6	17,3	1,6	3,7	3,7	2,1	3,1	3,0
21 hours and over	6,6	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0
<b>Women</b>	580,7	147,6	65,5	6,0	122,3	17,8	165,5	56,0
<u>Full-time</u>	537,8	129,3	63,5	5,7	115,5	16,6	157,3	49,9
less than 40 hours	202,2	88,4	7,0	0,0	22,7	3,0	71,9	8,1
40 hours	220,6	16,1	46,3	3,5	44,5	10,7	66,3	33,1
41 hours and over	115,0	24,8	10,2	0,0	48,3	2,8	19,1	8,6
<u>Part-time</u>	42,9	18,2	2,0	0,0	6,8	0,0	8,3	6,1
less than 20 hours	39,4	16,1	2,0	0,0	6,1	0,0	8,0	5,8
21-30 ore	3,5	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	20,6	89,3	32,3	152,6	51,3	121,2	83,4
<u>Full-time</u>	523,5	17,7	86,8	30,1	145,6	49,5	116,5	77,4
less than 40 hours	105,2	7,7	7,9	3,7	23,0	5,8	46,1	11,0
40 hours	281,0	5,1	64,2	15,9	63,2	25,5	55,8	51,3
41 hours and over	137,3	5,0	14,6	10,5	59,4	18,1	14,6	15,1
<u>Part-time</u>	27,0	2,8	2,5	2,2	6,9	1,8	4,7	6,0
less than 20 hours	24,9	2,5	2,1	1,9	6,3	1,6	4,7	5,8
21 hours and over	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	317,3	53,1	32,8	58,8	21,9	114,4	23,9
<u>Full-time</u>	565,2	280,9	51,4	29,6	54,6	20,1	107,8	20,7
less than 40 hours	236,6	168,9	5,5	4,9	11,2	3,0	39,4	3,7
40 hours	163,4	37,3	32,2	9,7	18,4	8,6	47,4	9,9
41 hours and over	165,2	74,7	13,7	15,0	25,1	8,5	21,0	7,2
<u>Part-time</u>	57,1	36,4	1,7	3,2	4,2	1,8	6,7	3,1
less than 20 hours	49,1	30,9	0,0	2,2	3,5	1,6	6,5	3,0
21 hours and over	8,0	5,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0



**Table 28. Employed population by working program, actual duration of the working week, occupation<sup>12</sup>, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Occupation group								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	Of which group 9
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	92,2	165,0	94,2	24,3	175,1	39,1	113,7	469,3	378,1
<u>Full-time</u>	1088,6	90,1	156,4	88,4	22,4	165,3	36,9	107,5	421,8	335,3
less than 40 hours	341,7	8,7	57,5	25,6	4,2	35,2	18,0	13,4	179,3	168,4
40 hours	444,3	63,1	84,9	45,4	15,5	53,9	6,1	57,9	117,4	74,9
41 hours and over	302,6	18,2	14,0	17,4	2,7	76,2	12,8	36,2	125,1	92,0
<u>Part-time</u>	84,1	2,1	8,6	5,8	1,9	9,8	2,2	6,1	47,5	42,9
less than 20 hours	74,1	1,9	8,5	5,6	1,8	8,6	1,8	4,9	40,8	36,7
21 hours and over	10,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	6,7	6,1
<b>Men</b>	592,1	56,1	59,6	30,7	3,9	49,3	24,2	82,1	286,1	201,9
<u>Full-time</u>	550,9	55,0	56,8	28,7	3,9	46,9	23,1	76,4	260,1	180,1
less than 40 hours	139,6	4,8	12,1	3,9	0,0	8,4	10,6	9,8	89,1	79,4
40 hours	223,8	36,7	37,0	16,1	2,0	14,9	3,5	37,3	76,1	37,5
41 hours and over	187,5	13,5	7,6	8,7	0,0	23,6	9,0	29,3	94,9	63,2
<u>Part-time</u>	41,2	0,0	2,7	2,0	0,0	2,4	0,0	5,7	26,0	21,8
less than 20 hours	34,6	0,0	2,7	2,0	0,0	2,0	0,0	4,6	21,4	17,8
21 hours and over	6,6	0,0	-	-	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,6	4,0
<b>Women</b>	580,7	36,1	105,4	63,4	20,3	125,8	14,9	31,5	183,2	176,2
<u>Full-time</u>	537,8	35,0	99,6	59,7	18,5	118,4	13,8	31,1	161,7	155,1
less than 40 hours	202,2	3,9	45,3	21,7	3,4	26,8	7,4	3,6	90,2	89,0
40 hours	220,6	26,4	47,9	29,3	13,5	39,1	2,6	20,6	41,2	37,4
41 hours and over	115,0	4,7	6,4	8,7	1,6	52,6	3,8	7,0	30,2	28,8
<u>Part-time</u>	42,9	0,0	5,8	3,7	1,8	7,4	0,0	0,0	21,5	21,1
less than 20 hours	39,4	0,0	5,7	3,6	1,8	6,7	0,0	0,0	19,4	19,0
21 hours and over	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,1	2,1

<sup>12</sup> Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total	Occupation group								Of which group 9
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Other	
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	70,5	125,2	58,8	17,3	105,3	2,6	61,1	109,6	59,3
<u>Full-time</u>	523,5	69,3	120,1	55,5	16,1	99,7	2,2	58,3	102,2	54,1
less than 40 hours	105,2	5,9	36,7	13,3	2,9	21,3	0,0	6,3	18,1	13,2
40 hours	281,0	49,6	72,0	30,9	11,3	32,0	0,0	34,7	49,7	25,0
41 hours and over	137,3	13,8	11,4	11,3	1,9	46,4	0,0	17,3	34,4	15,9
<u>Part-time</u>	27,0	0,0	5,1	3,3	0,0	5,6	0,0	2,8	7,4	5,2
less than 20 hours	24,9	0,0	5,0	3,2	0,0	5,1	0,0	2,5	6,5	4,7
21 hours and over	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	21,7	39,7	35,4	6,9	69,8	36,5	52,6	359,6	318,8
<u>Full-time</u>	565,2	20,8	36,3	32,9	6,2	65,6	34,7	49,2	319,6	281,1
less than 40 hours	236,6	2,8	20,7	12,3	0,0	13,9	17,3	7,1	161,2	155,2
40 hours	163,4	13,5	13,0	14,5	4,2	21,9	5,4	23,2	67,6	49,9
41 hours and over	165,2	4,4	2,6	6,1	0,0	29,8	11,9	18,9	90,7	76,0
<u>Part-time</u>	57,1	0,0	3,5	2,5	0,0	4,2	1,9	3,4	40,1	37,6
less than 20 hours	49,1	0,0	3,4	2,5	0,0	3,5	1,5	2,4	34,3	32,1
21 hours and over	8,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,8	5,6

**Table 29. Actual average duration of the working week, by economic activity, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013**

Sex, area, economic activity	hours/week				
	Total	Status in employment			Employer
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	
<b>Total</b>					
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	37,5	39,1	33,9	28,8	41,8
Industry	33,9	40,3	32,6	28,6	
Construction	39,7	39,9	32,5		
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	40,4	40,1	40,7		
Transport, communications	41,8	42,8	37,2	30,5	43,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	41,5	42,0	37,7		
Other	34,7	34,7			
<b>Men</b>	<b>38,7</b>	<b>39,3</b>	<b>30,1</b>		
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	39,2	41,3	35,4	29,6	40,2
Industry	35,7	41,8	33,8	29,4	
Construction	40,6	40,8	34,8		
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	40,6	40,2	40,9		
Transport, communications	41,8	42,8	37,6		42,0
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	42,9	43,6	37,7		
Other	38,6	38,7			
<b>Women</b>	<b>40,5</b>	<b>41,4</b>	<b>30,4</b>		
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	35,7	37,2	31,9	28,5	44,5
Industry	31,6	36,9	31,1	28,2	
Construction	38,7	38,9			
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	38,2	38,9	36,7		
Transport, communications	41,7	42,8	36,8		44,5
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	37,4	37,5			
Other	33,0	33,1			
<b>Urban</b>	<b>37,0</b>	<b>37,4</b>	<b>29,9</b>		
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	38,9	39,2	36,1	36,6	42,3
Industry	34,7	39,0	30,1		
Construction	39,3	39,4	33,2		
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	40,0	39,6	40,6		
Transport, communications	41,6	42,5	37,7		43,4
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	41,8	42,3	36,2		
Other	34,4	34,5			
<b>Rural</b>	<b>38,7</b>	<b>39,4</b>	<b>30,4</b>		
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	36,2	39,0	33,5	28,2	40,6
Industry	33,9	40,5	32,7	28,3	
Construction	40,4	40,8	31,8		
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	40,8	40,8	40,8		
Transport, communications	42,1	43,6	35,8		42,2
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	41,0	41,2	39,7		
Other	38,7	39,0			

**Table 30. Actual average duration of the working week, by occupation<sup>13</sup>, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013**

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
<b>Total</b>	37,5	39,1	33,9	28,8	41,8
Group 1	40,0	39,8			42,1
Group 2	33,0	33,0	32,7		
Group 3	37,5	37,7			
Group 4	36,4	36,4			
Group 5	42,1	43,9	36,1	29,2	
Group 6	37,8	42,2	36,6		
Group 7	40,1	40,0	40,5		
Other	36,2	40,9	32,3	28,3	0,0
of which, Group 9	34,9	40,3	32,1	28,1	
<b>Men</b>	39,2	41,3	35,4	29,6	40,2
Group 1	40,9	40,9			40,6
Group 2	36,7	36,8	34,0		
Group 3	39,0	39,7			
Group 4	40,0	40,0			
Group 5	43,2	46,2	36,4		
Group 6	39,3	45,4	37,9		
Group 7	40,5	40,3	40,7		
Other	38,3	42,5	33,6	28,6	0,0
of which, Group 9	36,9	42,6	33,4	28,1	
<b>Women</b>	35,7	37,2	31,9	28,5	44,5
Group 1	38,7	38,2			44,5
Group 2	30,9	30,9			
Group 3	36,7	36,8			
Group 4	35,7	35,7			
Group 5	41,7	43,1	35,9		
Group 6	35,3	38,6	34,3		
Group 7	39,3	39,4	36,7		
Other	32,9	37,2	30,8	28,1	0,0
of which, Group 9	32,7	37,2	30,8	28,1	
<b>Urban</b>	38,9	39,2	36,1	36,6	42,3

<sup>13</sup> Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

Sex, area, occupation group	Total	Status in employment			hours/week
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
Group 1	40,2	39,9			42,8
Group 2	34,7	34,8	33,4		
Group 3	38,4	38,7			
Group 4	36,3	36,3			
Group 5	42,1	44,1	36,7		
Group 6	36,1				
Group 7	40,1	40,0	40,3		
Other	39,8	41,0	32,5		0,0
of which, Group 9	38,0	39,6	31,1		
<b>Rural</b>	<b>36,2</b>	<b>39,0</b>	<b>33,5</b>	<b>28,2</b>	<b>40,6</b>
Group 1	39,6	39,5			40,6
Group 2	27,4	27,4			
Group 3	35,9	36,1			
Group 4	36,8	36,7			
Group 5	42,1	43,5	34,6		
Group 6	37,9	43,4	36,6		
Group 7	40,2	40,0	40,7		
Other	35,1	40,9	32,3	27,9	0,0
of which, Group 9	34,4	40,7	32,2	27,8	

**Table 31. Employed population by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	382,2	29,8	76,7	87,0	107,4	63,7	17,7
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	186,4	11,3	33,8	40,6	52,9	34,8	13,0
Technical unemployment	27,5	3,3	8,3	7,2	6,7	2,0	0,0
Seasonal work	76,5	6,0	13,4	18,2	22,8	13,6	2,6
Days off, holydays, variable time table	40,2	3,6	9,6	9,6	10,9	5,7	0,0
Family responsibilities	16,5	0,0	6,2	4,0	4,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	27,8	2,4	4,6	6,4	8,3	5,3	0,0
Other	7,3	2,0	0,0	0,0	1,9	0,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	164,2	17,1	34,5	31,1	44,1	29,6	7,9
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	62,5	5,6	12,6	9,2	16,2	13,2	5,6
Technical unemployment	20,5	2,5	6,0	5,5	4,8	1,6	0,0
Seasonal work	41,2	3,9	7,5	8,9	12,0	7,6	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	17,4	2,2	4,6	3,0	4,6	2,6	0,0
Family responsibilities	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	16,6	1,7	3,0	3,3	4,8	3,4	0,0
Other	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	218,0	12,6	42,2	55,9	63,3	34,2	9,8
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	123,8	5,7	21,3	31,3	36,7	21,5	7,4
Technical unemployment	7,1	0,0	2,3	1,7	1,8	0,0	-
Seasonal work	35,3	2,2	5,8	9,3	10,8	5,9	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	22,8	0,0	5,0	6,6	6,4	3,1	0,0
Family responsibilities	13,5	0,0	5,6	3,3	2,9	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	11,2	0,0	1,6	3,2	3,4	2,0	0,0
Other	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	113,2	7,9	26,3	29,0	30,3	15,8	3,9

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	65,3	3,1	12,7	17,2	18,8	10,2	3,2
Technical unemployment	15,8	0,0	5,5	4,0	4,0	0,0	-
Seasonal work	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	23,8	2,3	5,8	6,0	6,1	3,1	0,0
Family responsibilities	3,1	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Rural</b>	<b>269,0</b>	<b>21,9</b>	<b>50,3</b>	<b>57,9</b>	<b>77,2</b>	<b>48,0</b>	<b>13,8</b>
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	121,1	8,2	21,2	23,3	34,1	24,5	9,8
Technical unemployment	11,7	2,1	2,8	3,2	2,7	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	74,2	5,8	13,1	17,5	22,5	12,9	2,4
Days off, holydays, variable time table	16,4	0,0	3,7	3,6	4,9	2,6	0,0
Family responsibilities	13,4	0,0	4,7	3,3	3,4	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	27,3	2,4	4,5	6,3	8,1	5,3	0,0
Other	4,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Table 32. Employed persons aged 20-49 years who worked less than 40 hours/week by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
<b>Total</b>	234,8	164,3	70,5
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	106,6	77,0	29,7
Technical unemployment	21,7	16,2	5,6
Seasonal work	45,3	30,1	15,3
Days off, holydays, variable time table	27,6	20,7	6,9
Family responsibilities	13,4	5,7	7,7
Bad weather conditions	16,6	11,9	4,7
Other	3,5	2,9	0,0
<b>Men</b>	98,4	69,0	29,4
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	32,9	24,3	8,6
Technical unemployment	16,5	12,0	4,5
Seasonal work	24,0	15,0	9,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	11,7	8,6	3,1
Family responsibilities	2,2	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	9,9	6,6	3,2
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	136,5	95,3	41,1
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	73,7	52,6	21,1
Technical unemployment	5,3	4,2	0,0
Seasonal work	21,3	15,0	6,3
Days off, holydays, variable time table	16,0	12,2	3,8
Family responsibilities	11,1	4,3	6,8
Bad weather conditions	6,7	5,2	1,5
Other	2,3	1,8	0,0



thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
<b>Urban</b>	75,6	55,4	20,3
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	40,6	29,6	11,0
Technical unemployment	12,6	9,1	3,5
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	16,6	13,2	3,4
Family responsibilities	2,6	0,0	1,6
Bad weather conditions	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	1,6	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	159,2	109,0	50,2
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	66,0	47,3	18,7
Technical unemployment	9,2	7,1	2,1
Seasonal work	44,1	29,2	14,9
Days off, holydays, variable time table	11,0	7,5	3,5
Family responsibilities	10,7	4,6	6,1
Bad weather conditions	16,3	11,7	4,6
Other	2,0	1,5	0,0

**Table 33. Employed population who worked less than 40 hours/week by reason for working less than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
<b>Total</b>	<b>382,2</b>	<b>74,4</b>	<b>53,3</b>	<b>80,5</b>	<b>75,1</b>	<b>94,2</b>	<b>4,8</b>
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	186,4	53,5	31,8	28,5	33,5	37,5	1,7
Technical unemployment	27,5	3,5	2,8	8,8	5,9	6,3	0,0
Seasonal work	76,5	2,6	6,1	20,3	17,3	28,5	1,8
Days off, holydays, variable time table	40,2	12,1	7,9	9,0	6,8	4,4	0,0
Family responsibilities	16,5	0,0	2,1	3,1	4,1	5,7	0,0
Bad weather conditions	27,8	0,0	1,6	9,5	5,7	9,4	0,0
Other	7,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	2,4	0,0
<b>Men</b>	<b>164,2</b>	<b>23,0</b>	<b>15,0</b>	<b>51,9</b>	<b>30,0</b>	<b>41,6</b>	<b>2,6</b>
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	62,5	12,6	5,3	16,3	12,4	15,4	0,0
Technical unemployment	20,5	2,6	2,2	6,8	4,3	4,5	0,0
Seasonal work	41,2	0,0	3,3	14,6	8,0	12,7	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	17,4	5,4	2,8	5,0	2,0	2,1	0,0
Family responsibilities	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Bad weather conditions	16,6	0,0	0,0	7,5	2,2	5,1	0,0
Other	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	<b>218,0</b>	<b>51,5</b>	<b>38,2</b>	<b>28,5</b>	<b>45,0</b>	<b>52,5</b>	<b>2,2</b>
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	123,8	40,9	26,5	12,2	21,1	22,1	0,0
Technical unemployment	7,1	0,0	0,0	2,1	1,5	1,8	0,0
Seasonal work	35,3	0,0	2,8	5,7	9,3	15,8	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	22,8	6,7	5,1	3,9	4,7	2,4	0,0
Family responsibilities	13,5	0,0	1,8	2,1	3,5	4,9	0,0
Bad weather conditions	11,2	0,0	0,0	2,0	3,5	4,3	0,0
Other	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	<b>113,2</b>	<b>45,2</b>	<b>22,2</b>	<b>18,2</b>	<b>17,5</b>	<b>9,8</b>	<b>0,0</b>
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	65,3	31,4	13,7	6,7	8,4	5,1	0,0
Technical unemployment	15,8	3,1	2,0	5,4	3,3	2,1	0,0
Seasonal work	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Days off, holydays, variable time table	23,8	9,2	5,1	4,7	3,3	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working less than 40 hours/week	Level of education						
	Total	Higher educa- tion	Secondary specialized education	Secondary profession- al educa- tion	Secondary school education	Gymnasi- um educa- tion	Primary or no education
Family responsibilities	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Bad weather conditions	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Rural</b>	<b>269,0</b>	<b>29,2</b>	<b>31,0</b>	<b>62,3</b>	<b>57,5</b>	<b>84,3</b>	<b>4,6</b>
Usually works less than 40 hours/week	121,1	22,1	18,1	21,8	25,1	32,3	1,6
Technical unemploy- ment	11,7	0,0	0,0	3,5	2,6	4,3	0,0
Seasonal work	74,2	2,4	5,6	19,8	16,6	28,1	1,8
Days off, holydays, vari- able time table	16,4	2,9	2,8	4,3	3,5	3,0	0,0
Family responsibilities	13,4	0,0	1,5	2,8	3,1	5,5	0,0
Bad weather conditions	27,3	0,0	1,6	9,3	5,6	9,2	0,0
Other	4,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,0	0,0

**Table 34. Employed population who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	318,2	34,0	79,5	84,8	77,1	40,5	2,3
Wants to earn more	62,7	6,5	16,8	17,3	15,8	6,0	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	89,9	11,3	25,1	24,5	19,1	9,7	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	36,2	3,7	8,7	10,3	8,3	4,7	0,0
Seasonal work	34,6	3,1	6,9	9,6	9,5	4,6	0,0
Variable time table	89,1	9,1	20,5	21,4	22,8	14,5	0,0
Other	5,7	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	195,7	21,8	53,4	47,4	43,4	28,1	1,7
Wants to earn more	41,7	5,5	13,1	10,2	8,4	4,2	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	53,3	6,0	17,0	13,5	10,3	6,4	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	26,0	3,2	6,2	7,2	5,9	3,1	0,0
Seasonal work	22,6	2,4	4,5	6,0	5,9	3,3	0,0
Variable time table	49,7	4,5	12,0	9,7	12,4	10,5	0,0
Other	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Women</b>	122,5	12,3	26,1	37,4	33,7	12,4	0,0
Wants to earn more	21,0	0,0	3,7	7,1	7,4	1,9	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	36,6	5,2	8,1	11,0	8,8	3,3	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	10,2	0,0	2,5	3,1	2,4	1,6	0,0
Seasonal work	11,9	0,0	2,4	3,6	3,6	0,0	0,0
Variable time table	39,4	4,6	8,6	11,7	10,4	4,0	0,0
Other	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	140,0	15,2	40,6	38,8	27,8	17,0	0,0
Wants to earn more	24,6	1,6	7,0	7,2	5,9	2,8	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	54,3	7,6	16,6	15,7	9,0	5,3	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	11,5	0,0	3,1	3,7	2,3	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Variable time table	44,4	4,9	12,4	10,8	9,3	6,8	0,0
Other	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	178,2	18,8	38,9	46,0	49,3	23,5	1,7
Wants to earn more	38,2	4,9	9,8	10,1	9,9	3,3	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	35,6	3,7	8,5	8,7	10,2	4,3	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	24,7	2,8	5,6	6,6	6,0	3,3	0,0
Seasonal work	33,3	3,1	6,3	9,3	9,3	4,6	0,0
Variable time table	44,7	4,2	8,2	10,6	13,6	7,7	0,0
Other	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

**Table 35. Employed persons aged 20-49 years who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
<b>Total</b>	230,0	161,1	68,9
Wants to earn more	47,1	33,4	13,7
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	70,1	47,9	22,2
Exceptionally high workload	26,3	17,9	8,3
Seasonal work	23,3	16,2	7,2
Variable time table	59,3	43,1	16,3
Other	3,9	2,6	0,0
<b>Men</b>	139,2	92,2	47,0
Wants to earn more	31,8	21,4	10,5
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	41,6	26,9	14,7
Exceptionally high workload	19,0	12,6	6,4
Seasonal work	15,0	10,2	4,8
Variable time table	30,2	20,1	10,1
Other	1,6	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	90,8	68,9	21,9
Wants to earn more	15,2	12,1	3,2
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	28,4	21,0	7,5
Exceptionally high workload	7,3	5,4	1,9
Seasonal work	8,3	6,0	2,4
Variable time table	29,2	23,0	6,2
Other	2,3	1,5	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	105,9	74,7	31,2
Wants to earn more	18,2	13,5	4,7
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	44,5	29,6	14,8
Exceptionally high workload	8,8	6,5	2,3
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0
Variable time table	30,8	22,7	8,1
Other	2,5	1,7	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	124,1	86,3	37,7
Wants to earn more	28,9	19,9	8,9
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	25,6	18,3	7,3
Exceptionally high workload	17,5	11,4	6,1
Seasonal work	22,2	15,4	6,7
Variable time table	28,6	20,4	8,2
Other	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Table 36. Employed population who worked more than 40 hours/week by reason for working more than 40 hours/week, by level of education, sex and area, year 2007**

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for working more than 40 hours/week	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
<b>Total</b>	318,2	50,1	47,1	87,2	71,0	60,7	2,0
Wants to earn more	62,7	8,6	9,6	19,4	12,4	12,2	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	89,9	21,3	14,3	24,1	17,9	12,1	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	36,2	4,4	3,7	10,4	7,4	9,9	0,0
Seasonal work	34,6	0,0	2,8	8,5	7,8	13,7	0,0
Variable time table	89,1	12,5	15,5	24,1	24,7	12,3	0,0
Other	5,7	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Men</b>	195,7	31,3	24,7	61,4	37,4	39,3	1,6
Wants to earn more	41,7	5,3	4,8	14,8	7,4	9,0	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	53,3	13,8	8,0	15,2	8,3	7,8	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	26,0	3,1	2,8	8,8	4,8	6,2	0,0
Seasonal work	22,6	0,0	1,9	6,8	3,8	8,9	0,0
Variable time table	49,7	7,5	7,0	15,3	12,7	7,2	0,0
Other	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Women</b>	122,5	18,8	22,4	25,9	33,7	21,4	0,0
Wants to earn more	21,0	3,3	4,9	4,5	5,1	3,2	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	36,6	7,5	6,3	8,9	9,5	4,3	-
Exceptionally high workload	10,2	0,0	0,0	1,6	2,6	3,7	0,0
Seasonal work	11,9	0,0	0,0	1,8	4,0	4,8	0,0
Variable time table	39,4	4,9	8,5	8,7	12,0	5,1	0,0
Other	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Urban</b>	140,0	39,8	25,9	30,3	33,8	10,0	0,0
Wants to earn more	24,6	6,3	4,6	5,7	5,9	2,1	-
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	54,3	17,9	9,9	11,1	11,3	4,2	-
Exceptionally high workload	11,5	3,4	0,0	2,7	3,4	0,0	0,0
Seasonal work	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Variable time table	44,4	10,2	9,0	10,3	12,4	2,5	0,0
Other	3,8	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Rural</b>	178,2	10,4	21,2	56,9	37,2	50,7	1,8
Wants to earn more	38,2	2,4	5,0	13,7	6,5	10,1	0,0
Usually works more than 40 hours/week	35,6	3,4	4,4	13,0	6,6	7,9	0,0
Exceptionally high workload	24,7	0,0	2,3	7,7	4,1	9,3	0,0
Seasonal work	33,3	0,0	2,7	8,3	7,4	13,2	0,0
Variable time table	44,7	2,3	6,5	13,8	12,3	9,8	0,0
Other	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

**Table 37. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, way of working more hours	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	86,0	8,7	19,7	23,8	24,6	8,8	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	30,2	2,9	8,1	9,0	6,8	3,4	0,0
Having an additional job	32,4	3,1	6,3	9,6	10,1	3,2	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	23,4	2,7	5,3	5,3	7,7	2,3	0,0
<b>Men</b>	48,6	6,1	11,7	11,9	13,2	5,6	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	16,4	1,7	4,7	4,6	3,4	2,0	0,0
Having an additional job	18,8	2,1	3,8	5,0	5,9	2,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	13,4	2,2	3,3	2,3	3,9	1,7	0,0
<b>Women</b>	37,4	2,6	8,0	12,0	11,4	3,2	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	13,9	0,0	3,4	4,4	3,4	0,0	0,0
Having an additional job	13,6	0,0	2,5	4,6	4,2	0,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	10,0	0,0	2,0	3,0	3,8	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	21,3	2,2	5,9	6,3	5,2	1,7	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	11,9	0,0	4,0	3,8	2,1	0,0	0,0
Having an additional job	5,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0	-
<b>Rural</b>	64,8	6,5	13,9	17,6	19,4	7,1	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	18,3	1,6	4,2	5,2	4,7	2,5	0,0
Having an additional job	27,3	2,4	5,1	8,2	8,7	2,8	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	19,1	2,6	4,6	4,2	6,0	1,8	0,0

**Table 38. Persons in time-related underemployment by the way they wanted to work more hours, by level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, way of working more hours	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
<b>Total</b>	86,0	11,1	9,3	25,4	17,0	22,3	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	30,2	6,7	3,9	7,9	5,5	5,9	0,0
Having an additional job	32,4	2,6	3,0	9,1	6,8	10,5	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	23,4	1,8	2,4	8,3	4,7	5,9	0,0
<b>Men</b>	48,6	4,9	4,0	18,0	8,1	12,9	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	16,4	2,8	1,7	5,6	2,4	3,6	0,0
Having an additional job	18,8	0,0	0,0	6,4	3,6	6,1	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	13,4	0,0	0,0	6,1	2,1	3,1	0,0
<b>Women</b>	37,4	6,2	5,3	7,3	8,8	9,4	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	13,9	3,9	2,2	2,4	3,1	2,3	0,0
Having an additional job	13,6	1,6	1,6	2,7	3,2	4,3	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	10,0	0,0	1,5	2,3	2,5	2,8	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	21,3	6,5	3,0	6,3	2,9	2,5	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	11,9	3,9	1,9	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Having an additional job	5,1	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	-
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	4,2	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Rural</b>	64,8	4,7	6,3	19,1	14,1	19,8	0,0
Increasing the number of hours worked in current job(s)	18,3	2,7	1,9	4,8	4,1	4,5	0,0
Having an additional job	27,3	0,0	2,5	7,5	5,8	10,0	0,0
Replacing the current job(s) by another with more hours	19,1	0,0	1,8	6,8	4,2	5,4	0,0



**Table 39. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Age group						thousand hours
		15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 years	
		years	years	years	years	years	and over	
<b>Total</b>								
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	1247,2	133,2	277,9	344,0	367,1	122,0	3,0	
Industry	675,0	72,3	137,4	176,1	213,8	73,0	2,3	
Construction	80,0	6,6	19,5	27,8	16,6	9,5	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	107,2	17,6	24,2	35,5	28,8	0,0	-	
Transport, communications	97,9	20,6	30,9	20,0	19,9	6,5	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	61,6	0,0	13,2	25,5	15,9	6,2	-	
Other	146,8	4,7	21,4	45,4	53,6	21,1	0,0	
<b>Men</b>	<b>78,7</b>	<b>10,7</b>	<b>31,3</b>	<b>13,7</b>	<b>18,4</b>	<b>4,5</b>	<b>-</b>	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	710,8	95,9	163,1	173,1	201,4	76,6	0,0	
Industry	400,8	51,8	87,9	89,5	120,7	50,2	0,0	
Construction	39,9	2,9	5,6	16,5	8,7	6,2	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	97,1	17,5	24,2	29,9	24,4	0,0	-	
Transport, communications	47,8	17,7	11,9	9,8	6,8	0,0	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	48,0	0,0	12,8	17,8	13,6	3,0	-	
Other	43,5	0,0	6,1	6,0	19,6	10,5	-	
<b>Women</b>	<b>33,7</b>	<b>3,9</b>	<b>14,5</b>	<b>3,6</b>	<b>7,5</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>-</b>	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	536,4	37,3	114,8	171,0	165,7	45,4	2,2	
Industry	274,2	20,5	49,5	86,7	93,2	22,8	1,6	
Construction	40,1	3,7	13,9	11,3	7,9	3,3	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	10,1	0,0	-	5,6	4,4	-	-	
Transport, communications	50,1	2,8	19,0	10,2	13,1	5,0	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	13,6	-	0,0	7,7	2,3	3,3	-	
Other	103,3	3,4	15,2	39,4	34,0	10,6	0,0	
<b>Urban</b>	<b>45,0</b>	<b>6,8</b>	<b>16,8</b>	<b>10,1</b>	<b>10,9</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-</b>	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	323,2	34,7	81,2	91,4	88,4	27,4	0,0	
Industry	35,1	2,6	5,9	6,4	15,0	5,0	0,0	
Construction	37,1	2,8	8,9	11,1	7,3	6,9	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	45,8	2,3	7,2	15,4	20,3	0,0	-	
Transport, communications	56,7	14,1	18,1	11,5	8,9	4,2	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	28,9	-	6,0	15,0	7,0	0,0	-	
Other	65,7	2,6	12,0	25,5	19,6	6,0	-	
<b>Rural</b>	<b>53,9</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>23,1</b>	<b>6,4</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>-</b>	
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	923,9	98,5	196,7	252,6	278,7	94,6	2,8	
Industry	639,9	69,7	131,5	169,7	198,8	68,1	2,2	
Construction	42,9	3,8	10,6	16,7	9,3	2,6	-	
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	61,4	15,3	17,0	20,0	8,5	0,0	-	
Transport, communications	41,2	6,4	12,8	8,6	11,1	2,3	-	
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	32,6	0,0	7,2	10,5	8,9	5,3	-	
Other	24,8	0,0	8,2	7,3	8,2	0,0	-	

**Table 40. Volume of time-related underemployment by economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand hours

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
<b>Total</b>	1247,2	155,5	127,1	361,6	262,1	330,7	10,2
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	675,0	18,4	47,2	195,5	171,4	234,1	8,4
Industry	80,0	11,6	7,4	33,4	15,0	12,6	-
Construction	107,2	5,7	5,9	41,0	23,2	29,7	1,7
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	97,9	13,4	12,6	28,1	20,3	23,6	-
Transport, communications	61,6	3,4	13,4	18,7	11,0	15,1	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	146,8	81,3	32,7	17,3	10,2	5,3	-
Other	78,7	21,7	7,9	27,7	11,0	10,3	-
<b>Men</b>	710,8	69,5	58,4	255,0	129,2	191,1	7,6
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	400,8	14,2	19,0	142,4	83,0	136,4	5,8
Industry	39,9	5,5	4,3	22,8	4,0	3,4	-
Construction	97,1	4,8	5,9	34,9	20,7	28,9	1,7
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	47,8	7,4	5,5	20,4	6,7	7,8	-
Transport, communications	48,0	2,1	10,6	18,0	5,9	11,4	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	43,5	19,5	9,0	11,4	2,2	0,0	-
Other	33,7	16,1	4,0	5,1	6,8	1,7	-
<b>Women</b>	536,4	86,0	68,8	106,6	132,8	139,6	2,6
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	274,2	4,3	28,1	53,1	88,4	97,7	2,6
Industry	40,1	6,1	3,1	10,6	11,0	9,2	-
Construction	10,1	0,0	-	6,1	2,4	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	50,1	6,0	7,1	7,7	13,6	15,8	-
Transport, communications	13,6	0,0	2,8	0,0	5,2	3,7	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	103,3	61,8	23,7	5,9	8,0	3,9	-
Other	45,0	5,6	3,9	22,6	4,2	8,6	-
<b>Urban</b>	323,2	94,2	42,6	97,1	49,9	38,1	0,0

thousand hours

Sex, area, economic activity	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	35,1	0,0	3,0	12,7	9,7	8,7	0,0
Industry	37,1	9,5	2,9	16,6	7,7	0,0	-
Construction	45,8	3,0	4,4	18,8	13,0	5,3	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	56,7	12,0	9,2	14,2	8,6	12,7	-
Transport, communications	28,9	0,0	7,8	8,9	3,8	7,5	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	65,7	47,5	11,6	5,4	0,0	0,0	-
Other	53,9	20,3	3,7	20,5	6,4	3,1	-
<b>Rural</b>	<b>923,9</b>	<b>61,3</b>	<b>84,6</b>	<b>264,6</b>	<b>212,2</b>	<b>292,6</b>	<b>8,8</b>
Agriculture, forestry;							
Fishery	639,9	17,4	44,2	182,8	161,7	225,4	8,4
Industry	42,9	2,1	4,5	16,8	7,3	12,3	-
Construction	61,4	2,7	1,6	22,2	10,2	24,4	0,0
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	41,2	0,0	3,4	13,8	11,7	10,9	-
Transport, communications	32,6	2,5	5,6	9,8	7,2	7,6	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	81,1	33,8	21,1	11,9	9,5	4,8	-
Other	24,8	0,0	4,2	7,2	4,6	7,2	-

**Table 41. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	244,2	23,7	63,6	61,9	62,4	31,1	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	28,8	2,6	7,2	7,9	7,4	3,5	0,0
To have a bigger salary	146,5	11,8	36,5	36,5	38,0	22,4	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	21,1	3,6	5,8	6,2	4,3	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	20,7	1,9	5,9	4,7	6,1	2,0	-
Other reason <sup>14</sup>	0,0	-	-	-	0,0	-	-
<b>Bărbați</b>	26,9	3,6	8,2	6,5	6,6	2,0	-
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	125,2	15,7	36,2	27,1	29,2	16,1	0,0
To have a bigger salary	15,7	1,6	4,4	4,4	3,5	1,8	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	65,1	6,5	19,1	12,6	15,6	10,5	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	16,5	3,4	4,4	4,3	3,4	0,0	-
Other reason	11,6	0,0	2,8	2,7	3,2	1,6	-
<b>Femei</b>	0,0	-	-	-	0,0	-	-
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	16,3	2,8	5,5	3,2	3,4	0,0	-
To have a bigger salary	119,0	8,0	27,4	34,8	33,3	15,0	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	13,1	0,0	2,9	3,5	4,0	1,7	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	81,5	5,3	17,3	24,0	22,4	11,9	0,0
Other reason	4,6	0,0	0,0	1,9	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Urban</b>	9,2	0,0	3,1	2,1	2,9	0,0	-
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
To have a bigger salary	10,7	0,0	2,7	3,3	3,2	0,0	-
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	110,8	9,8	32,8	27,5	26,3	13,8	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	10,0	0,0	3,1	3,1	2,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	80,7	6,9	22,1	19,8	20,2	11,1	0,0

<sup>14</sup> Here are included the following reasons: The fear or certitude of loosing the current job; Having a more convenient working program; Inadequate working conditions; Working less hours with a proportional decrease in salary; Other reason.

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
<b>Rural</b>	5,4	0,0	1,6	1,6	0,0	0,0	-
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	5,5	0,0	2,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
To have a bigger salary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The current job is a temporary one (occasional)	9,3	0,0	3,2	2,4	2,1	0,0	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	133,4	13,9	30,8	34,4	36,1	17,3	0,0
Other reason	18,8	2,0	4,2	4,8	5,5	2,3	0,0

**Table 42. Employed persons who would like to change their situation in the main job, by reason of doing it, level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
<b>Total</b>	244,2	50,5	37,7	58,6	49,0	47,4	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	28,8	5,5	4,2	6,2	6,0	6,7	0,0
To have a bigger salary	146,5	35,3	23,0	29,9	33,6	24,1	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	21,1	1,7	0,0	6,1	3,0	8,7	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	20,7	5,6	6,5	8,4	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	27,0	2,4	2,6	8,0	6,2	7,8	0,0
<b>Bărbați</b>	125,2	19,7	14,6	39,9	22,5	27,7	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	15,7	2,6	1,8	4,3	2,9	4,0	0,0
To have a bigger salary	65,1	12,5	7,3	18,8	14,0	12,0	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	16,5	0,0	0,0	5,4	2,2	6,6	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	11,6	2,7	2,9	5,8	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	16,4	0,0	0,0	5,6	3,3	5,1	0,0
<b>Femei</b>	119,0	30,8	23,1	18,7	26,5	19,6	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	13,1	2,9	2,5	1,9	3,0	2,8	0,0
To have a bigger salary	81,5	22,8	15,7	11,1	19,6	12,0	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,1	-
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	9,2	2,9	3,6	2,6	0,0	-	-
Other reason	10,7	1,6	0,0	2,4	2,9	2,7	-
<b>Urban</b>	110,8	37,7	20,4	23,1	20,3	9,1	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	10,0	3,3	2,1	1,5	0,0	1,6	-
To have a bigger salary	80,7	28,4	15,3	16,4	15,4	5,0	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	5,4	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	5,5	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Other reason	9,3	0,0	0,0	2,8	2,3	0,0	-

		thousand persons					
Sex, area, reason of wanting to change something in the main job	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
<b>Rural</b>	133,4	12,8	17,3	35,6	28,7	38,2	0,0
To work more hours, with a proportional increase in salary	18,8	2,2	2,2	4,7	4,5	5,1	0,0
To have a bigger salary	65,8	6,8	7,7	13,5	18,3	19,1	0,0
The current job is a temporary one (ocasional)	15,7	0,0	0,0	4,5	2,1	7,6	0,0
A more adequate use of qualification/abilities	15,2	2,2	5,3	7,7	-	0,0	-
Other reason	17,8	0,0	0,0	5,2	3,9	6,3	0,0

**Table 43. Employed persons by level of education, correlation between occupation and field of study, by sex and area, year 2013**

mii persoane

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Correspondence between occupation and field of study			
		Corresponds	Is lower	Is higher	Equivalent, but unrelated
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	659,8	268,1	180,5	64,4
Higher education	297,9	189,3	74,8	10,3	23,4
Secondary specialized education	172,1	63,5	81,9	19,3	7,4
Secondary professional education	260,4	101,0	111,3	14,6	33,6
Secondary school education	225,5	134,8	0,0	90,6	-
Gymnasium education	209,0	163,7	-	45,3	-
Primary or no education	7,9	7,5	-	0,0	-
<b>Bărbați</b>	592,1	297,6	155,7	104,3	34,5
Higher education	136,9	79,7	39,5	6,5	11,3
Secondary specialized education	66,4	13,8	40,1	10,2	2,3
Secondary professional education	174,0	66,9	76,1	10,2	20,9
Secondary school education	102,3	53,3	0,0	48,9	-
Gymnasium education	107,6	79,5	-	28,0	-
Primary or no education	4,9	4,5	-	0,0	-
<b>Femei</b>	580,7	362,2	112,3	76,3	29,9
Higher education	160,9	109,7	35,3	3,8	12,1
Secondary specialized education	105,7	49,8	41,8	9,1	5,1
Secondary professional education	86,4	34,1	35,2	4,4	12,7
Secondary school education	123,2	81,5	-	41,7	-
Gymnasium education	101,5	84,2	-	17,3	-
Primary or no education	3,0	3,0	-	0,0	-
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	296,6	116,5	99,2	38,2
Higher education	229,8	146,7	55,3	8,6	19,3
Secondary specialized education	94,5	35,7	42,1	12,5	4,1
Secondary professional education	95,0	54,0	19,0	7,1	14,8
Secondary school education	93,7	37,8	0,0	55,8	-
Gymnasium education	37,0	21,9	-	15,1	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	363,2	151,6	81,4	26,1
Higher education	68,0	42,6	19,6	1,7	4,1
Secondary specialized education	77,7	27,8	39,8	6,8	3,2
Secondary professional education	165,4	47,0	92,3	7,4	18,8
Secondary school education	131,8	97,0	-	34,8	-
Gymnasium education	172,0	141,8	-	30,3	-
Primary or no education	7,3	7,0	-	0,0	-



**Table 44. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	810,0	362,8	878,6	810,0	68,6	162,8	131,4
15-24 years	104,3	65,8	38,5	77,9	65,8	12,1	15,6	10,8
25-34 years	298,7	212,9	85,8	232,5	212,9	19,6	41,1	25,1
35-44 years	277,8	194,7	83,0	211,2	194,7	16,4	39,5	27,1
45-54 years	298,8	209,2	89,6	222,6	209,2	13,4	41,0	35,2
55-64 years	168,8	117,5	51,2	124,3	117,5	6,8	20,1	24,4
65 years and over	24,4	9,8	14,7	10,2	9,8	0,0	5,5	8,7
<b>Men</b>	592,1	386,6	205,5	422,0	386,6	35,4	106,5	63,5
15-24 years	62,0	35,2	26,9	42,5	35,2	7,3	12,8	6,7
25-34 years	164,1	111,7	52,4	122,5	111,7	10,7	30,1	11,5
35-44 years	124,1	80,6	43,5	87,9	80,6	7,2	24,6	11,7
45-54 years	137,7	90,2	47,5	96,4	90,2	6,2	24,2	17,1
55-64 years	92,3	64,1	28,1	67,9	64,1	3,8	11,8	12,5
65 years and over	11,8	4,7	7,1	4,9	4,7	0,0	3,0	4,0
<b>Women</b>	580,7	423,4	157,3	456,6	423,4	33,2	56,3	67,9
15-24 years	42,3	30,7	11,6	35,4	30,7	4,7	2,8	4,1
25-34 years	134,6	101,2	33,4	110,0	101,2	8,8	11,0	13,6
35-44 years	153,6	114,1	39,5	123,3	114,1	9,2	14,9	15,4
45-54 years	161,1	119,0	42,1	126,1	119,0	7,2	16,8	18,2
55-64 years	76,5	53,4	23,1	56,4	53,4	3,0	8,2	11,8

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
65 years and over	12,6	5,0	7,5	5,3	5,0	0,0	2,5	4,8
<b>Urban</b>	<b>550,5</b>	<b>476,4</b>	<b>74,1</b>	<b>504,2</b>	<b>476,4</b>	<b>27,7</b>	<b>37,6</b>	<b>8,7</b>
15-24 years	44,8	37,0	7,7	41,7	37,0	4,6	2,7	0,0
25-34 years	168,4	145,1	23,3	154,6	145,1	9,5	12,9	0,0
35-44 years	131,5	112,6	18,9	119,8	112,6	7,2	10,1	1,6
45-54 years	123,5	108,4	15,1	112,7	108,4	4,3	8,6	2,2
55-64 years	74,3	66,2	8,1	68,3	66,2	2,1	3,2	2,9
65 years and over	7,9	7,1	0,8	7,1	7,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	<b>622,3</b>	<b>333,5</b>	<b>288,7</b>	<b>374,4</b>	<b>333,5</b>	<b>40,9</b>	<b>125,2</b>	<b>122,7</b>
15-24 years	59,5	28,8	30,7	36,2	28,8	7,4	13,0	10,3
25-34 years	130,3	67,8	62,4	77,9	67,8	10,1	28,2	24,2
35-44 years	146,2	82,2	64,1	91,4	82,2	9,2	29,3	25,5
45-54 years	175,2	100,8	74,5	109,9	100,8	9,1	32,4	33,0
55-64 years	94,4	51,3	43,1	56,0	51,3	4,7	16,9	21,5
65 years and over	16,6	2,7	13,9	3,1	2,7	0,0	5,3	8,2

**Table 45. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	810,0	362,8	878,6	810,0	68,6	162,8	131,4
Higher education	297,9	277,2	20,7	283,3	277,2	6,1	9,4	5,2
Secondary specialized education	172,1	140,2	32,0	146,7	140,2	6,5	15,5	10,0
Secondary professional education	260,4	167,1	93,3	180,4	167,1	13,3	45,6	34,4
Secondary school education	225,5	137,3	88,2	157,0	137,3	19,7	39,1	29,3
Gymnasium education	209,0	86,9	122,1	109,2	86,9	22,3	50,7	49,1
Primary or no education	7,9	1,3	6,6	2,0	0,0	0,0	2,5	3,4
<b>Men</b>	592,1	386,6	205,5	422,0	386,6	35,4	106,5	63,5
Higher education	136,9	123,5	13,4	127,4	123,5	3,9	7,1	2,4
Secondary specialized education	66,4	51,1	15,3	53,9	51,1	2,8	8,5	4,0
Secondary professional education	174,0	107,0	67,1	114,9	107,0	7,9	37,1	22,1
Secondary school education	102,3	61,0	41,3	68,5	61,0	7,6	22,1	11,7
Gymnasium education	107,6	43,2	64,3	55,9	43,2	12,7	30,0	21,7
Primary or no education	4,9	0,8	4,0	1,4	0,0	0,0	1,8	1,7
<b>Women</b>	580,7	423,4	157,3	456,6	423,4	33,2	56,3	67,9
Higher education	160,9	153,7	7,3	155,9	153,7	2,2	2,2	2,8
Secondary specialized education	105,7	89,1	16,6	92,8	89,1	3,7	7,0	6,0
Secondary professional education	86,4	60,1	26,2	65,5	60,1	5,4	8,5	12,3
Secondary school education	123,2	76,4	46,9	88,5	76,4	12,1	17,1	17,6
Gymnasium education	101,5	43,7	57,8	53,4	43,7	9,6	20,7	27,4
Primary or no education	3,0	0,4	2,6	0,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,7

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	476,4	74,1	504,2	476,4	27,7	37,6	8,7
Higher education	229,8	218,3	11,5	223,1	218,3	4,7	6,1	0,0
Secondary specialized education	94,5	84,9	9,6	88,4	84,9	3,5	4,6	0,0
Secondary professional education	95,0	75,1	19,9	79,7	75,1	4,6	13,1	2,2
Secondary school education	93,7	73,0	20,7	82,2	73,0	9,2	8,5	3,0
Gymnasium education	37,0	24,7	12,2	30,3	24,7	5,6	5,2	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,4	0,2	0,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	333,5	288,7	374,4	333,5	40,9	125,2	122,7
Higher education	68,0	58,8	9,2	60,2	58,8	0,0	3,3	4,5
Secondary specialized education	77,7	55,3	22,4	58,3	55,3	3,0	10,9	8,5
Secondary professional education	165,4	92,0	73,4	100,7	92,0	8,7	32,5	32,2
Secondary school education	131,8	64,3	67,5	74,8	64,3	10,5	30,7	26,4
Gymnasium education	172,0	62,2	109,8	78,9	62,2	16,7	45,4	47,7
Primary or no education	7,3	0,9	6,4	1,5	0,0	0,0	2,4	3,4

**Table 46. Employed persons aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, by number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	798,0	560,0	238,0	610,5	560,0	50,5	112,6	74,9
Persons who do not have pre-school children	555,1	390,6	164,5	426,6	390,6	36,0	78,3	50,2
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	242,9	169,4	73,5	183,8	169,4	14,5	34,3	24,7
<b>Men</b>	399,2	261,6	137,6	287,3	261,6	25,7	76,5	35,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	266,5	172,5	93,9	190,2	172,5	17,7	52,2	24,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	132,7	89,1	43,6	97,1	89,1	8,0	24,2	11,4
<b>Women</b>	398,8	298,4	100,4	323,1	298,4	24,8	36,1	39,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	288,6	218,1	70,5	236,4	218,1	18,3	26,0	26,2
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	110,1	80,3	29,9	86,7	80,3	6,4	10,1	13,3
<b>Urban</b>	394,9	338,4	56,5	361,4	338,4	23,0	30,1	3,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	275,4	235,1	40,3	251,7	235,1	16,6	21,0	2,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	119,6	103,3	16,3	109,6	103,3	6,3	9,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	403,1	221,6	181,5	249,1	221,6	27,5	82,5	71,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	279,8	155,5	124,2	174,9	155,5	19,4	57,2	47,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	123,3	66,0	57,2	74,2	66,0	8,1	25,3	23,8

**Table 47. Employed population by type of production unit and job, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, status in employment	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	810,0	362,8	878,6	810,0	68,6	162,8	131,4
Employee	806,7	730,5	76,2	790,5	730,5	60,1	12,3	3,8
Self-employed	366,1	79,5	286,6	88,1	79,5	8,6	150,5	127,5
<b>Men</b>	592,1	386,6	205,5	422,0	386,6	35,4	106,5	63,5
Employee	383,1	341,3	41,9	373,7	341,3	32,5	9,0	0,0
Self-employed	208,9	45,3	163,6	48,3	45,3	3,0	97,6	63,1
<b>Women</b>	580,7	423,4	157,3	456,6	423,4	33,2	56,3	67,9
Employee	423,5	389,2	34,3	416,8	389,2	27,6	3,4	3,4
Self-employed	157,2	34,2	123,0	39,8	34,2	5,6	52,9	64,5
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	476,4	74,1	504,2	476,4	27,7	37,6	8,7
Employee	479,9	449,0	30,8	475,6	449,0	26,6	2,1	2,2
Self-employed	70,6	27,4	43,2	28,5	27,4	0,0	35,6	6,5
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	333,5	288,7	374,4	333,5	40,9	125,2	122,7
Employee	326,8	281,4	45,4	314,9	281,4	33,5	10,2	1,7
Self-employed	295,5	52,1	243,4	59,5	52,1	7,4	114,9	121,0

**Table 48. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	810,0	362,8	878,6	810,0	68,6	162,8	131,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	337,9	88,5	249,4	113,7	88,5	25,3	96,6	127,5
Industry	142,4	133,4	9,0	139,9	133,4	6,4	2,6	-
Construction	65,0	24,9	40,1	28,4	24,9	3,5	36,6	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	211,4	169,5	41,9	195,9	169,5	26,4	15,4	-
Transport, communications	73,2	64,1	9,1	66,5	64,1	2,4	6,7	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	235,6	235,1	0,5	235,4	235,1	0,0	0,0	-
Other	107,2	94,4	12,8	98,8	94,4	4,4	4,6	3,8
<b>Men</b>	592,1	386,6	205,5	422,0	386,6	35,4	106,5	63,5
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	190,3	61,0	129,3	75,5	61,0	14,5	51,7	63,1
Industry	76,9	70,7	6,2	75,1	70,7	4,4	1,8	-
Construction	59,0	21,4	37,6	24,4	21,4	3,0	34,6	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	89,0	71,6	17,5	80,0	71,6	8,4	9,1	-
Transport, communications	55,4	46,5	8,9	48,8	46,5	2,2	6,7	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	70,1	70,0	0,1	70,0	70,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	51,2	45,4	5,8	48,3	45,4	2,8	2,6	0,0
<b>Women</b>	580,7	423,4	157,3	456,6	423,4	33,2	56,3	67,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	147,6	27,4	120,1	38,2	27,4	10,8	44,9	64,5
Industry	65,5	62,8	2,7	64,8	62,8	2,0	0,0	-
Construction	6,0	3,6	2,5	4,0	3,6	0,0	2,1	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	122,3	97,9	24,4	116,0	97,9	18,0	6,3	-
Transport, communications	17,8	17,6	0,2	17,7	17,6	0,0	0,0	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, economic activity	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	165,5	165,2	0,4	165,3	165,2	0,0	0,0	-
Other	56,0	49,0	7,0	50,6	49,0	1,6	2,0	3,4
<b>Urban</b>	<b>550,5</b>	<b>476,4</b>	<b>74,1</b>	<b>504,2</b>	<b>476,4</b>	<b>27,7</b>	<b>37,6</b>	<b>8,7</b>
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	20,6	7,6	13,0	9,5	7,6	1,9	4,5	6,5
Industry	89,3	85,5	3,8	88,0	85,5	2,5	0,0	-
Construction	32,3	16,3	15,9	18,2	16,3	1,9	14,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	152,6	127,2	25,4	142,8	127,2	15,6	9,8	-
Transport, communications	51,3	45,5	5,8	47,6	45,5	2,1	3,7	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	121,2	120,9	0,3	120,9	120,9	0,0	0,0	-
Other	83,4	73,4	9,9	77,1	73,4	3,7	4,1	2,2
<b>Rural</b>	<b>622,3</b>	<b>333,5</b>	<b>288,7</b>	<b>374,4</b>	<b>333,5</b>	<b>40,9</b>	<b>125,2</b>	<b>122,7</b>
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	317,3	80,9	236,5	104,2	80,9	23,4	92,1	121,0
Industry	53,1	47,9	5,2	51,8	47,9	3,9	0,0	-
Construction	32,8	8,6	24,2	10,2	8,6	1,6	22,6	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	58,8	42,3	16,5	53,2	42,3	10,8	5,7	-
Transport, communications	21,9	18,6	3,3	18,9	18,6	0,0	3,0	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	114,4	114,3	0,2	114,4	114,3	0,0	-	-
Other	23,9	21,0	2,9	21,7	21,0	0,0	0,0	1,7



**Table 49. Employed population by type of production unit and job, by occupation group<sup>15</sup>, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	810,0	362,8	878,6	810,0	68,6	162,8	131,4
Group 1	92,2	91,4	0,8	92,1	91,4	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	165,0	162,3	2,7	163,2	162,3	0,0	1,8	-
Group 3	94,2	90,5	3,6	92,9	90,5	2,3	0,0	-
Group 4	24,3	23,6	0,7	24,3	23,6	0,0	-	-
Group 5	175,1	134,9	40,2	156,4	134,9	21,4	16,5	2,3
Group 6	39,1	16,0	23,1	18,4	16,0	2,3	14,3	6,5
Group 7	113,7	74,5	39,2	80,9	74,5	6,4	32,8	-
Other	469,3	216,7	252,5	250,6	216,7	33,8	96,1	122,6
of which, Group 9	378,1	138,6	239,5	168,1	138,6	29,4	87,5	122,6
<b>Men</b>	592,1	386,6	205,5	422,0	386,6	35,4	106,5	63,5
Group 1	56,1	55,6	0,5	56,0	55,6	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	59,6	57,3	2,3	57,9	57,3	0,0	1,6	-
Group 3	30,7	28,3	2,4	29,7	28,3	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	3,9	3,5	0,4	3,9	3,5	0,0	-	-
Group 5	49,3	36,6	12,8	40,5	36,6	3,9	8,8	-

<sup>15</sup> Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

thousand persons

Sex, area, occupation group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Group 6	24,2	9,6	14,6	11,2	9,6	1,6	8,8	4,2
Group 7	82,1	45,9	36,3	51,3	45,9	5,4	30,9	-
Other	286,1	149,9	136,2	171,5	149,9	21,6	55,3	59,3
of which, Group 9	201,9	78,8	123,2	96,0	78,8	17,2	46,7	59,2
<b>Women</b>	<b>580,7</b>	<b>423,4</b>	<b>157,3</b>	<b>456,6</b>	<b>423,4</b>	<b>33,2</b>	<b>56,3</b>	<b>67,9</b>
Group 1	36,1	35,8	0,3	36,1	35,8	0,0	-	-
Group 2	105,4	105,0	0,4	105,2	105,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 3	63,4	62,2	1,2	63,2	62,2	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	20,3	20,1	0,3	20,3	20,1	0,0	-	-
Group 5	125,8	98,4	27,5	115,9	98,4	17,5	7,7	2,3
Group 6	14,9	6,4	8,4	7,1	6,4	0,0	5,5	2,2
Group 7	31,5	28,6	2,9	29,6	28,6	0,0	1,9	-
Other	183,2	66,8	116,4	79,1	66,8	12,2	40,8	63,4
of which, Group 9	176,2	59,9	116,3	72,1	59,9	12,2	40,8	63,4
<b>Urban</b>	<b>550,5</b>	<b>476,4</b>	<b>74,1</b>	<b>504,2</b>	<b>476,4</b>	<b>27,7</b>	<b>37,6</b>	<b>8,7</b>
Group 1	70,5	69,8	0,7	70,4	69,8	0,0	0,0	-
Group 2	125,2	122,8	2,4	123,5	122,8	0,0	1,8	-
Group 3	58,8	55,6	3,2	57,6	55,6	2,0	0,0	-
Group 4	17,3	16,6	0,7	17,3	16,6	0,0	-	-
Group 5	105,3	80,5	24,9	93,6	80,5	13,1	10,3	0,0
Group 6	2,6	1,4	1,1	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 7	61,1	43,9	17,1	47,8	43,9	3,9	13,3	-
Other	109,6	85,8	23,9	92,3	85,8	6,6	10,4	6,9
of which, Group 9	59,3	41,3	18,0	45,7	41,3	4,4	6,7	6,9
<b>Rural</b>	<b>622,3</b>	<b>333,5</b>	<b>288,7</b>	<b>374,4</b>	<b>333,5</b>	<b>40,9</b>	<b>125,2</b>	<b>122,7</b>
Group 1	21,7	21,6	0,1	21,7	21,6	0,0	-	-
Group 2	39,7	39,5	0,3	39,7	39,5	0,0	0,0	-

Sex, area, occupation group	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Group 3	35,4	34,9	0,4	35,2	34,9	0,0	0,0	-
Group 4	6,9	6,9	0,0	6,9	6,9	-	-	-
Group 5	69,8	54,5	15,4	62,8	54,5	8,4	6,2	0,0
Group 6	36,5	14,6	21,9	16,8	14,6	2,2	13,6	6,2
Group 7	52,6	30,5	22,1	33,1	30,5	2,5	19,5	-
Other	359,6	131,0	228,7	158,2	131,0	27,2	85,7	115,7
of which, Group 9	318,8	97,3	221,5	122,3	97,3	25,0	80,8	115,7

**Table 50. Employed population by type of production unit and job, form of ownership, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	810,0	362,8	878,6	810,0	68,6	162,8	131,4
Private	856,3	494,4	361,9	562,1	494,4	67,7	162,8	131,4
Public	316,5	315,5	0,9	316,5	315,5	0,0	-	-
<b>Men</b>	592,1	386,6	205,5	422,0	386,6	35,4	106,5	63,5
Private	473,4	268,9	204,5	303,4	268,9	34,5	106,5	63,5
Public	118,6	117,7	0,9	118,6	117,7	0,0	-	-
<b>Women</b>	580,7	423,4	157,3	456,6	423,4	33,2	56,3	67,9
Private	382,9	225,5	157,3	258,7	225,5	33,2	56,3	67,9
Public	197,8	197,8	0,0	197,8	197,8	-	-	-
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	476,4	74,1	504,2	476,4	27,7	37,6	8,7
Private	382,6	308,5	74,1	336,3	308,5	27,7	37,6	8,7
Public	167,9	167,9	0,0	167,9	167,9	-	-	-
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	333,5	288,7	374,4	333,5	40,9	125,2	122,7
Private	473,7	185,9	287,8	225,9	185,9	40,0	125,2	122,7
Public	148,6	147,6	0,9	148,6	147,6	0,0	-	-

**Table 51. Employed population by type of production unit and job, legal status of the enterprise, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, legal status of the enterprise	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>								
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	1172,8	810,0	362,8	878,6	810,0	68,6	162,8	131,4
Farm	732,4	705,1	27,3	732,4	705,1	27,3	-	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	68,5	47,1	21,4	66,9	47,1	19,8	1,6	-
Individual work activity	54,3	36,1	18,2	54,3	36,1	18,2	-	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	108,4	21,7	86,7	25,0	21,7	3,3	83,4	-
Own household	3,8		3,8	0,0	-	-	-	3,8
<b>Men</b>	<b>205,3</b>		<b>205,3</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>77,8</b>	<b>127,5</b>
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	592,1	386,6	205,5	422,0	386,6	35,4	106,5	63,5
Farm	350,4	332,9	17,6	350,4	332,9	17,6	-	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	43,1	31,1	12,0	41,8	31,1	10,8	0,0	-
Individual work activity	20,5	14,6	5,9	20,5	14,6	5,9	-	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	76,8	8,0	68,7	9,2	8,0	0,0	67,5	-
Own household	0,0		0,4	0,0	-	-	-	0,0
<b>Women</b>	<b>100,8</b>		<b>100,8</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>37,7</b>	<b>63,1</b>
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	580,7	423,4	157,3	456,6	423,4	33,2	56,3	67,9
Farm	382,0	372,2	9,8	382,0	372,2	9,8	-	-

Sex, area, legal status of the enterprise	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	25,4	16,1	9,4	25,1	16,1	9,0	0,0	-
Individual work activity	33,8	21,5	12,3	33,8	21,5	12,3	-	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	31,6	13,6	18,0	15,7	13,6	2,1	15,9	-
Own household	3,4		3,4	0,0	-	-	-	3,4
<b>Urban</b>	<b>104,5</b>		<b>104,5</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>40,0</b>	<b>64,5</b>
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	550,5	476,4	74,1	504,2	476,4	27,7	37,6	8,7
Farm	449,3	434,1	15,2	449,3	434,1	15,2	-	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	2,7	1,0	1,8	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Individual work activity	32,6	23,5	9,1	32,6	23,5	9,1	-	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	55,3	17,8	37,5	19,9	17,8	2,2	35,4	-
Own household	2,2		2,2	0,0	-	-	-	2,2
<b>Rural</b>	<b>8,4</b>		<b>8,4</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>6,5</b>
Enterprise, organization, institution (legal entity)	622,3	333,5	288,7	374,4	333,5	40,9	125,2	122,7
Farm	283,1	270,9	12,2	283,1	270,9	12,2	-	-
Private enterprise; private notaries' or lawyers' office, partnership (without the right of a legal entity)	65,8	46,1	19,6	64,6	46,1	18,4	0,0	-
Individual work activity	21,7	12,6	9,2	21,7	12,6	9,2	-	-
Paid domestic worker employed by household (activity 95)	53,1	3,9	49,2	5,0	3,9	0,0	48,0	-
Own household	196,9		196,9	0,0	-	-	75,9	121,0

**Table 52. Employed population by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	810,0	362,8	878,6	810,0	68,6	162,8	131,4
<u>Full-time</u>	1088,6	779,3	309,3	841,7	779,3	62,4	136,7	110,2
less than 40 hours	341,7	177,2	164,5	194,6	177,2	17,4	70,7	76,4
40 hours	444,3	403,9	40,5	418,5	403,9	14,6	15,4	10,4
41 hours and over	302,6	198,2	104,4	228,6	198,2	30,4	50,6	23,4
<u>Part-time</u>	84,1	30,7	53,5	36,9	30,7	6,2	26,1	21,1
less than 20 hours	74,1	28,6	45,4	33,4	28,6	4,8	22,9	17,8
21 hours and over	10,1	2,0	8,0	3,5	2,0	0,0	3,2	3,3
<b>Men</b>	592,1	386,6	205,5	422,0	386,6	35,4	106,5	63,5
<u>Full-time</u>	550,9	375,2	175,6	407,1	375,2	31,8	90,5	53,4
less than 40 hours	139,6	58,8	80,8	66,8	58,8	8,0	38,1	34,6
40 hours	223,8	198,4	25,4	207,0	198,4	8,6	11,5	5,3
41 hours and over	187,5	118,1	69,4	133,2	118,1	15,2	40,8	13,4
<u>Part-time</u>	41,2	11,4	29,8	15,0	11,4	3,6	16,1	10,1
less than 20 hours	34,6	10,3	24,3	12,9	10,3	2,6	13,8	7,9
21 hours and over	6,6	1,0	5,5	2,1	0,0	0,0	2,2	2,3
<b>Women</b>	580,7	423,4	157,3	456,6	423,4	33,2	56,3	67,9
<u>Full-time</u>	537,8	404,1	133,7	434,7	404,1	30,6	46,2	56,9
less than 40 hours	202,2	118,5	83,7	127,8	118,5	9,4	32,5	41,8
40 hours	220,6	205,5	15,1	211,5	205,5	6,0	3,9	5,2
41 hours and over	115,0	80,1	34,9	95,3	80,1	15,2	9,8	9,9
<u>Part-time</u>	42,9	19,3	23,6	21,9	19,3	2,6	10,0	11,0
less than 20 hours	39,4	18,3	21,1	20,5	18,3	2,2	9,0	9,9
21 hours and over	3,5	1,0	2,5	1,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, working program, duration of the working week	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	476,4	74,1	504,2	476,4	27,7	37,6	8,7
<u>Full-time</u>	523,5	463,7	59,8	488,6	463,7	24,9	28,2	6,7
less than 40 hours	105,2	89,0	16,2	92,9	89,0	4,0	7,3	5,0
40 hours	281,0	267,5	13,5	274,9	267,5	7,4	5,1	0,0
41 hours and over	137,3	107,2	30,1	120,7	107,2	13,5	15,9	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	27,0	12,8	14,2	15,6	12,8	2,8	9,4	2,0
less than 20 hours	24,9	12,0	12,9	14,3	12,0	2,3	8,8	1,9
21 hours and over	2,0	0,7	1,3	1,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	333,5	288,7	374,4	333,5	40,9	125,2	122,7
<u>Full-time</u>	565,2	315,6	249,5	353,1	315,6	37,5	108,5	103,5
less than 40 hours	236,6	88,3	148,3	101,7	88,3	13,4	63,4	71,5
40 hours	163,4	136,4	27,0	143,6	136,4	7,2	10,3	9,4
41 hours and over	165,2	91,0	74,3	107,9	91,0	16,9	34,7	22,7
<u>Part-time</u>	57,1	17,9	39,2	21,3	17,9	3,4	16,7	19,2
less than 20 hours	49,1	16,6	32,5	19,1	16,6	2,5	14,1	15,9
21 hours and over	8,0	1,3	6,7	2,2	0,0	0,0	2,6	3,2



**Table 53. Employees by type of production unit and job, by age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	806,7	730,5	76,2	790,5	730,5	60,1	12,3	3,8
15-24 years	74,4	62,2	12,2	72,2	62,2	10,0	1,9	0,0
25-34 years	222,3	200,0	22,3	217,9	200,0	17,9	3,6	0,0
35-44 years	190,2	172,5	17,7	187,3	172,5	14,8	2,1	0,0
45-54 years	199,8	183,3	16,5	194,9	183,3	11,6	3,5	0,0
55-64 years	111,2	104,0	7,3	109,4	104,0	5,4	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	8,8	8,5	0,3	8,7	8,5	0,0	0,0 -	
<b>Men</b>	383,1	341,3	41,9	373,7	341,3	32,5	9,0	0,0
15-24 years	40,3	32,9	7,5	38,6	32,9	5,8	1,5	0,0
25-34 years	117,1	103,8	13,3	113,7	103,8	9,9	3,2	0,0
35-44 years	77,2	69,1	8,1	76,1	69,1	7,0	0,0 -	
45-54 years	84,9	76,6	8,4	82,6	76,6	6,1	2,3 -	
55-64 years	59,8	55,3	4,5	58,8	55,3	3,6	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	3,8	3,7	0,2	3,8	3,7	0,0 -	-	
<b>Women</b>	423,5	389,2	34,3	416,8	389,2	27,6	3,4	3,4
15-24 years	34,1	29,4	4,7	33,6	29,4	4,2	0,0	0,0
25-34 years	105,2	96,2	9,0	104,2	96,2	8,0	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	113,0	103,4	9,6	111,2	103,4	7,8	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	114,8	106,7	8,1	112,3	106,7	5,6	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
55-64 years	51,5	48,7	2,7	50,6	48,7	1,9	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	4,9	4,8	0,1	4,9	4,8	0,0	0,0 -	
<b>Urban</b>	<b>479,9</b>	<b>449,0</b>	<b>30,8</b>	<b>475,6</b>	<b>449,0</b>	<b>26,6</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>2,2</b>
15-24 years	40,7	36,1	4,5	40,5	36,1	4,4	0,0 -	
25-34 years	150,5	140,4	10,1	149,7	140,4	9,3	0,0	0,0
35-44 years	111,9	103,9	7,9	111,0	103,9	7,1	0,0	0,0
45-54 years	104,9	99,0	5,9	103,0	99,0	4,0	0,0	0,0
55-64 years	65,0	62,6	2,4	64,4	62,6	1,8	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	7,0	6,9	0,0	7,0	6,9	0,0 -	-	
<b>Rural</b>	<b>326,8</b>	<b>281,4</b>	<b>45,4</b>	<b>314,9</b>	<b>281,4</b>	<b>33,5</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>1,7</b>
15-24 years	33,8	26,1	7,7	31,7	26,1	5,6	1,7	0,0
25-34 years	71,8	59,6	12,2	68,2	59,6	8,6	2,9	0,0
35-44 years	78,3	68,6	9,7	76,3	68,6	7,7	1,9	0,0
45-54 years	94,9	84,3	10,6	91,9	84,3	7,6	2,6	0,0
55-64 years	46,2	41,4	4,9	45,0	41,4	3,6	0,0	0,0
65 years and over	1,8	1,5	0,3	1,8	1,5	0,0	0,0 -	

**Table 54. Employees by type of production unit and job, by level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	806,7	730,5	76,2	790,5	730,5	60,1	12,3	3,8
Higher education	274,7	268,6	6,1	274,2	268,6	5,5	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	134,4	128,0	6,4	133,6	128,0	5,6	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	160,0	145,2	14,8	157,4	145,2	12,2	2,2	0,0
Secondary school education	141,1	120,4	20,6	137,4	120,4	17,0	2,6	0,0
Gymnasium education	94,1	67,3	26,8	86,5	67,3	19,2	6,5	0,0
Primary or no education	2,4	0,9	1,5	1,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	383,1	341,3	41,9	373,7	341,3	32,5	9,0	0,0
Higher education	122,4	118,5	3,9	122,2	118,5	3,7	0,0	-
Secondary specialized education	48,1	45,4	2,7	48,0	45,4	2,6	0,0	-
Secondary professional education	100,3	90,8	9,5	98,4	90,8	7,5	1,8	0,0
Secondary school education	62,6	53,8	8,8	60,9	53,8	7,1	1,7	-
Gymnasium education	48,2	32,2	16,0	43,5	32,2	11,3	4,7	-
Primary or no education	1,5	0,5	1,0	0,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	423,5	389,2	34,3	416,8	389,2	27,6	3,4	3,4
Higher education	152,3	150,1	2,2	152,0	150,1	1,9	-	0,0
Secondary specialized education	86,3	82,6	3,7	85,6	82,6	3,0	-	0,0
Secondary professional education	59,7	54,4	5,3	59,0	54,4	4,7	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	78,5	66,6	11,9	76,5	66,6	9,9	0,0	0,0

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Gymnasium education	45,9	35,1	10,8	43,0	35,1	8,0	1,7	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,4	0,5	0,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Urban</b>	<b>479,9</b>	<b>449,0</b>	<b>30,8</b>	<b>475,6</b>	<b>449,0</b>	<b>26,6</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>2,2</b>
Higher education	216,9	212,1	4,8	216,6	212,1	4,6	-	0,0
Secondary specialized education	81,9	78,1	3,9	81,3	78,1	3,2	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	74,6	69,5	5,0	74,0	69,5	4,4	0,0	0,0
Secondary school education	77,7	67,3	10,5	76,1	67,3	8,8	0,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	28,3	21,7	6,6	27,2	21,7	5,5	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,4	0,1	0,4	0,0	0,0	-	-
<b>Rural</b>	<b>326,8</b>	<b>281,4</b>	<b>45,4</b>	<b>314,9</b>	<b>281,4</b>	<b>33,5</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>1,7</b>
Higher education	57,9	56,6	1,3	57,5	56,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	52,5	50,0	2,5	52,3	50,0	2,3	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	85,4	75,6	9,8	83,4	75,6	7,8	1,8	0,0
Secondary school education	63,3	53,2	10,1	61,3	53,2	8,1	1,7	0,0
Gymnasium education	65,8	45,6	20,2	59,3	45,6	13,8	5,7	0,0
Primary or no education	1,9	0,5	1,4	1,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Table 55. Employees aged 20-49 years by type of production unit and job, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2013**

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	566,6	509,8	56,8	555,2	509,8	45,3	9,0	2,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	396,7	356,2	40,5	388,1	356,2	31,9	6,4	2,1
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	170,0	153,6	16,3	167,1	153,6	13,4	2,5	0,0
<b>Men</b>	264,7	234,0	30,7	257,6	234,0	23,6	6,8	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	175,5	154,5	21,0	170,4	154,5	15,9	4,8	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	89,2	79,5	9,7	87,2	79,5	7,7	2,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	301,9	275,8	26,1	297,5	275,8	21,7	2,2	2,1
Persons who do not have pre-school children	221,1	201,7	19,5	217,7	201,7	16,0	1,6	1,8
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	80,7	74,1	6,6	79,9	74,1	5,8	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	344,6	319,8	24,9	342,1	319,8	22,3	0,0	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	239,8	221,2	18,5	237,5	221,2	16,2	0,0	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	104,8	98,5	6,3	104,6	98,5	6,1	0,0	-
<b>Rural</b>	222,0	190,1	31,9	213,1	190,1	23,0	7,5	0,0
Persons who do not have pre-school children	156,9	135,0	21,9	150,6	135,0	15,7	5,3	0,0
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	65,1	55,1	10,0	62,5	55,1	7,4	2,3	0,0

**Table 56. Employees by type of production unit and job, by economic activity, sex and area, year 2013**

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	806,7	730,5	76,2	790,5	730,5	60,1	12,3	3,8
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	70,8	43,1	27,6	61,5	43,1	18,3	9,3	-
Industry	138,4	132,1	6,3	138,3	132,1	6,2	0,0	-
Construction	29,8	24,1	5,7	27,6	24,1	3,5	2,2	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	168,0	142,4	25,7	167,4	142,4	25,0	0,0	-
Transport, communications	65,7	63,4	2,4	65,7	63,4	2,4	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	234,6	234,3	0,2	234,6	234,3	0,0	-	-
Other	99,3	91,0	8,2	95,5	91,0	4,4	-	3,8
<b>Men</b>	383,1	341,3	41,9	373,7	341,3	32,5	9,0	0,0
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	49,2	31,0	18,2	43,0	31,0	12,0	6,2	-
Industry	73,8	69,5	4,3	73,7	69,5	4,2	0,0	-
Construction	25,8	20,5	5,3	23,6	20,5	3,0	2,2	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	69,8	61,1	8,6	69,3	61,1	8,1	0,0	-
Transport, communications	48,2	46,0	2,2	48,2	46,0	2,2	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	69,3	69,3	0,1	69,3	69,3	0,0	-	-
Other	47,1	43,8	3,2	46,6	43,8	2,8	-	0,0
<b>Women</b>	423,5	389,2	34,3	416,8	389,2	27,6	3,4	3,4
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	21,6	12,1	9,5	18,5	12,1	6,4	3,1	-
Industry	64,7	62,6	2,0	64,6	62,6	2,0	0,0	-
Construction	4,0	3,6	0,4	4,0	3,6	0,0	-	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	98,3	81,2	17,0	98,1	81,2	16,9	0,0	-
Transport, communications	17,6	17,4	0,2	17,6	17,4	0,0	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	165,2	165,1	0,2	165,2	165,1	0,0	-	-

Sex, area, economic activity	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Other	52,2	47,2	5,0	48,8	47,2	1,6	-	3,4
<b>Urban</b>	<b>479,9</b>	<b>449,0</b>	<b>30,8</b>	<b>475,6</b>	<b>449,0</b>	<b>26,6</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>2,2</b>
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	9,8	6,7	3,1	8,5	6,7	1,8	0,0	-
Industry	87,3	84,9	2,4	87,2	84,9	2,3	0,0	-
Construction	18,0	15,7	2,4	17,6	15,7	1,9	0,0	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	121,1	106,1	15,0	120,8	106,1	14,7	0,0	-
Transport, communications	47,0	45,0	2,1	47,0	45,0	2,1	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	120,5	120,5	0,1	120,5	120,5	0,0	-	-
Other	76,1	70,2	5,9	73,9	70,2	3,7	-	2,2
<b>Rural</b>	<b>326,8</b>	<b>281,4</b>	<b>45,4</b>	<b>314,9</b>	<b>281,4</b>	<b>33,5</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>1,7</b>
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	61,0	36,4	24,5	53,0	36,4	16,5	8,0	-
Industry	51,2	47,2	4,0	51,1	47,2	3,9	0,0	-
Construction	11,8	8,4	3,3	10,0	8,4	1,6	1,8	-
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	46,9	36,3	10,7	46,5	36,3	10,3	0,0	-
Transport, communications	18,7	18,4	0,3	18,7	18,4	0,0	-	-
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	114,0	113,8	0,2	114,0	113,8	0,0	-	-
Other	23,2	20,8	2,4	21,5	20,8	0,0	-	1,7

**Table 57. Employees by type of production unit and job, by occupation group<sup>16</sup>, sex and area, year 2013**

Sex, area, occupation group	thousand persons							
	Total employment	Total Formal employment	Informal employment	Total Formal sector enterprises employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
<b>Total</b>	806,7	730,5	76,2	790,5	730,5	60,1	12,3	3,8
Group 1	83,5	82,8	0,7	83,5	82,8	0,0	-	-
Group 2	161,1	160,2	0,9	161,1	160,2	0,0	-	-
Group 3	92,5	90,4	2,0	92,5	90,4	2,0	-	-
Group 4	24,2	23,5	0,7	24,2	23,5	0,0	-	-
Group 5	136,6	113,5	23,0	133,8	113,5	20,3	0,0	2,3
Group 6	8,3	5,5	2,7	7,3	5,5	1,7	0,0	-
Group 7	79,6	73,0	6,7	79,4	73,0	6,4	0,0	-
Other	220,9	181,5	39,4	208,7	181,5	27,3	10,6	1,5
of which, Group 9	140,0	104,8	35,2	127,9	104,8	23,1	10,6	1,5
<b>Men</b>	383,1	341,3	41,9	373,7	341,3	32,5	9,0	0,0
Group 1	50,6	50,2	0,4	50,6	50,2	0,0	-	-
Group 2	56,3	55,6	0,7	56,3	55,6	0,0	-	-
Group 3	29,6	28,3	1,3	29,6	28,3	0,0	-	-
Group 4	3,9	3,5	0,4	3,9	3,5	0,0	-	-

<sup>16</sup> Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations



Sex, area, occupation group	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
Group 5	34,2	30,1	4,1	33,8	30,1	3,7	0,0	-
Group 6	4,3	2,1	2,2	3,4	2,1	0,0	0,0	-
Group 7	50,0	44,4	5,6	49,8	44,4	5,4	0,0	-
Other	154,1	127,1	27,1	146,3	127,1	19,2	7,4	0,0
of which, Group 9	80,3	57,4	22,9	72,5	57,4	15,1	7,4	0,0
<b>Women</b>	<b>423,5</b>	<b>389,2</b>	<b>34,3</b>	<b>416,8</b>	<b>389,2</b>	<b>27,6</b>	<b>3,4</b>	<b>3,4</b>
Group 1	32,9	32,6	0,3	32,9	32,6	0,0	-	-
Group 2	104,8	104,6	0,2	104,8	104,6	0,0	-	-
Group 3	62,9	62,1	0,8	62,9	62,1	0,0	-	-
Group 4	20,3	20,0	0,3	20,3	20,0	0,0	-	-
Group 5	102,3	83,4	18,9	100,0	83,4	16,6	0,0	2,3
Group 6	3,9	3,4	0,5	3,9	3,4	0,0	0,0	-
Group 7	29,6	28,6	1,0	29,6	28,6	0,0	-	-
Other	66,8	54,4	12,4	62,4	54,4	8,0	3,2	0,0
of which, Group 9	59,8	47,4	12,4	55,4	47,4	8,0	3,2	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	<b>479,9</b>	<b>449,0</b>	<b>30,8</b>	<b>475,6</b>	<b>449,0</b>	<b>26,6</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>2,2</b>
Group 1	64,4	63,8	0,7	64,4	63,8	0,0	-	-
Group 2	121,8	121,1	0,7	121,8	121,1	0,0	-	-
Group 3	57,4	55,6	1,8	57,4	55,6	1,8	-	-
Group 4	17,3	16,6	0,7	17,3	16,6	0,0	-	-
Group 5	77,4	63,2	14,2	75,7	63,2	12,4	0,0	0,0
Group 6	0,0	1,1	0,2	1,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Group 7	46,7	42,8	3,9	46,7	42,8	3,9	-	-
Other	93,4	84,7	8,8	91,0	84,7	6,3	1,7	0,0
of which, Group 9	47,4	40,7	6,8	45,0	40,7	4,3	1,7	0,0

Sex, area, occupation group	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Rural</b>	326,8	281,4	45,4	314,9	281,4	33,5	10,2	1,7
Group 1	19,1	19,0	0,1	19,1	19,0	0,0	-	-
Group 2	39,3	39,1	0,2	39,3	39,1	0,0	-	-
Group 3	35,1	34,8	0,3	35,1	34,8	0,0	-	-
Group 4	6,9	6,9	0,0	6,9	6,9	-	-	-
Group 5	59,2	50,3	8,9	58,2	50,3	7,9	0,0	0,0
Group 6	6,9	4,4	2,5	6,0	4,4	1,6	0,0	-
Group 7	32,9	30,1	2,8	32,7	30,1	2,5	0,0	-
Other	127,5	96,8	30,7	117,7	96,8	21,0	8,9	0,0
of which, Group 9	92,6	64,1	28,5	82,9	64,1	18,8	8,9	0,0

**Table 58. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of contract, by sex and area, year 2013**

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	806,7	730,5	76,2	790,5	730,5	60,1	12,3	3,8
<i>Working contract:</i>								
- written	740,4	730,5	9,9	740,4	730,5	9,9	-	-
- agreement	66,3		66,3	50,1		50,1	12,3	3,8
<i>Job duration:</i>								
- undetermined	749,5	704,0	45,5	745,1	704,0	41,1	0,0	3,2
- determined	57,1	26,5	30,7	45,4	26,5	18,9	11,1	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>								
- pays	740,4	730,5	9,9	740,4	730,5	9,9	-	-
- does not pay	66,3		66,3	50,1		50,1	12,3	3,8
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>								
- benefits	733,5	730,5	3,1	733,3	730,5	2,8	-	0,0
- does not benefit	73,1		73,1	57,2		57,2	12,3	3,6
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>								
- benefits	732,3	730,5	1,9	732,3	730,5	1,9	-	-
- does not benefit	74,3		74,3	58,2		58,2	12,3	3,8

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Men</b>	383,1	341,3	41,9	373,7	341,3	32,5	9,0	0,0
<i>Working contract:</i>								
- written	345,8	341,3	4,5	345,8	341,3	4,5	-	-
- verbal	37,3		37,3	28,0	-	28,0	9,0	0,0
<i>Job duration:</i>								
- undetermined	351,3	329,0	22,3	350,1	329,0	21,0	0,0	0,0
- determined	31,8	12,2	19,6	23,7	12,2	11,4	7,8	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>								
- pays	345,8	341,3	4,5	345,8	341,3	4,5	-	-
- does not pay	37,3		37,3	28,0	-	28,0	9,0	0,0
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>								
- benefits	342,7	341,3	1,4	342,7	341,3	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	40,4		40,4	31,1	-	31,1	9,0	0,0
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>								
- benefits	342,0	341,3	0,7	342,0	341,3	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	41,1		41,1	31,8	-	31,8	9,0	0,0

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Women</b>	423,5	389,2	34,3	416,8	389,2	27,6	3,4	3,4
<i>Working contract:</i>								
- written	394,6	389,2	5,4	394,6	389,2	5,4	-	-
- verbal	28,9		28,9	22,2	-	22,2	3,4	3,4
<i>Job duration:</i>								
- undetermined	398,2	374,9	23,2	395,0	374,9	20,1	0,0	3,0
- determined	25,4	14,3	11,1	21,7	14,3	7,5	3,3	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>								
- pays	394,6	389,2	5,4	394,6	389,2	5,4	-	-
- does not pay	28,9		28,9	22,2	-	22,2	3,4	3,4
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>								
- benefits	390,9	389,2	1,7	390,6	389,2	0,0	-	0,0
- does not benefit	32,7		32,7	26,2	-	26,2	3,4	3,2
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>								
- benefits	390,3	389,2	1,1	390,3	389,2	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	33,2		33,2	26,4	-	26,4	3,4	3,4

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Urban</b>	479,9	449,0	30,8	475,6	449,0	26,6	2,1	2,2
<i>Working contract:</i>								
- written	454,8	449,0	5,8	454,8	449,0	5,8	-	-
- verbal	25,0		25,0	20,8	-	20,8	2,1	2,2
<i>Job duration:</i>								
- undetermined	457,6	432,2	25,4	455,1	432,2	22,9	0,0	2,1
- determined	22,2	16,8	5,5	20,5	16,8	3,7	1,7	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>								
- pays	454,8	449,0	5,8	454,8	449,0	5,8	-	-
- does not pay	25,0		25,0	20,8	-	20,8	2,1	2,2
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>								
- benefits	451,0	449,0	2,0	450,8	449,0	1,8	-	0,0
- does not benefit	28,8		28,8	24,8	-	24,8	2,1	2,0
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>								
- benefits	449,8	449,0	0,7	449,8	449,0	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	30,1		30,1	25,9	-	25,9	2,1	2,2

Sex, area, type of contract	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Rural</b>	326,8	281,4	45,4	314,9	281,4	33,5	10,2	1,7
<i>Working contract:</i>								
- written	285,5	281,4	4,1	285,5	281,4	4,1	-	-
- verbal	41,3		41,3	29,4		29,4	10,2	1,7
<i>Job duration:</i>								
- undetermined	291,9	271,7	20,2	290,0	271,7	18,2	0,0	0,0
- determined	34,9	9,7	25,2	24,9	9,7	15,2	9,4	0,0
<i>Employer's social contribution:</i>								
- pays	285,5	281,4	4,1	285,5	281,4	4,1	-	-
- does not pay	41,3		41,3	29,4		29,4	10,2	1,7
<i>Paid annual leave:</i>								
- benefits	282,5	281,4	1,1	282,5	281,4	0,0	-	0,0
- does not benefit	44,3		44,3	32,4		32,4	10,2	1,6
<i>Paid seak leave:</i>								
- benefits	282,6	281,4	1,1	282,6	281,4	0,0	-	-
- does not benefit	44,2		44,2	32,3		32,3	10,2	1,7

**Table 59. Employees by type of production unit and job, type of working program, actual duration of the working week, by sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, type of working program, duration of the working week	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	806,7	730,5	76,2	790,5	730,5	60,1	12,3	3,8
<u>Full-time</u>	774,2	706,9	67,4	761,5	706,9	54,6	9,9	2,8
less than 40 hours	157,0	139,7	17,3	152,2	139,7	12,5	4,1	0,0
40 hours	409,8	393,1	16,7	406,6	393,1	13,6	2,0	0,0
41 hours and over	207,4	174,1	33,3	202,7	174,1	28,6	3,7	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	32,4	23,6	8,8	29,0	23,6	5,4	2,4	0,0
less than 20 hours	29,4	22,4	7,1	26,4	22,4	4,0	2,0	0,0
21-30 ore	3,0	1,2	1,8	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0 -	
<b>Men</b>	383,1	341,3	41,9	373,7	341,3	32,5	9,0	0,0
<u>Full-time</u>	371,3	334,2	37,1	363,3	334,2	29,0	7,6	0,0
less than 40 hours	47,0	37,7	9,2	44,1	37,7	6,4	2,9 -	
40 hours	201,8	192,0	9,8	200,2	192,0	8,2	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	122,6	104,5	18,0	119,0	104,5	14,4	3,4	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	11,8	7,0	4,8	10,5	7,0	3,4	0,0 -	
less than 20 hours	10,1	6,5	3,6	9,0	6,5	2,5	0,0 -	
21-30 ore	1,7	0,5	1,2	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0 -	
<b>Women</b>	423,5	389,2	34,3	416,8	389,2	27,6	3,4	3,4
<u>Full-time</u>	402,9	372,6	30,3	398,2	372,6	25,6	2,2	2,4
less than 40 hours	110,1	102,0	8,1	108,1	102,0	6,1	0,0	0,0
40 hours	208,0	201,1	6,9	206,4	201,1	5,4	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	84,8	69,6	15,3	83,7	69,6	14,1	0,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	20,7	16,6	4,1	18,6	16,6	2,0	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	19,3	15,9	3,5	17,4	15,9	1,6	0,0	0,0



Sex, area, type of working program, duration of the working week	thousand persons							
	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households employing paid domestic workers
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
21-30 ore	0,0	0,7	0,6	1,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Urban</b>	479,9	449,0	30,8	475,6	449,0	26,6	2,1	2,2
<u>Full-time</u>	465,6	438,5	27,1	462,4	438,5	23,9	1,7	0,0
less than 40 hours	84,3	79,6	4,7	83,2	79,6	3,6	0,0	0,0
40 hours	269,5	261,6	7,9	268,6	261,6	7,0	0,0	0,0
41 hours and over	111,8	97,3	14,5	110,5	97,3	13,2	0,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	14,3	10,5	3,7	13,2	10,5	2,7	0,0	0,0
less than 20 hours	13,2	10,0	3,2	12,1	10,0	2,1	0,0	0,0
21-30 ore	0,0	0,5	0,6	1,1	0,0	0,0	-	-
<b>Rural</b>	326,8	281,4	45,4	314,9	281,4	33,5	10,2	1,7
<u>Full-time</u>	308,6	268,4	40,2	299,1	268,4	30,7	8,1	0,0
less than 40 hours	72,8	60,1	12,6	69,0	60,1	8,8	3,3	0,0
40 hours	140,2	131,4	8,8	138,0	131,4	6,6	1,8	0,0
41 hours and over	95,6	76,8	18,8	92,2	76,8	15,3	3,0	0,0
<u>Part-time</u>	18,2	13,1	5,1	15,8	13,1	2,7	2,1	0,0
less than 20 hours	16,3	12,4	3,9	14,3	12,4	1,9	1,7	0,0
21-30 ore	1,9	0,7	1,2	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

**Table 60. Employed population by location of the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of the work place	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	104,3	298,7	277,8	298,8	168,8	24,4
At home	6,7	0,0	2,6	2,0	0,0	0,0	-
Client's/employer's home	38,6	4,8	14,3	9,5	7,9	1,9	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	766,4	68,0	211,4	183,3	189,9	105,2	8,6
Farm or agricultural field	304,6	24,9	55,0	68,0	85,6	55,8	15,4
Construction site	11,4	2,0	3,7	2,9	1,9	0,0	0,0
Stall in the market or on the street	34,0	3,2	7,8	8,9	10,3	3,6	0,0
No fixed location	11,0	0,0	3,9	3,1	1,9	0,0	-
Other							
<b>Men</b>	592,1	62,0	164,1	124,1	137,7	92,3	11,8
At home	3,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Client's/employer's home	31,8	4,4	12,8	7,7	5,6	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	357,9	35,9	109,4	73,8	79,4	55,7	3,7
Farm or agricultural field	165,8	17,5	29,6	33,3	45,7	32,0	7,8
Construction site	10,6	2,0	3,4	2,6	1,6	0,0	0,0
Stall in the market or on the street	11,7	0,0	3,7	2,6	3,0	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	10,3	0,0	3,8	3,1	0,0	0,0	-
Other							
<b>Women</b>	580,7	42,3	134,6	153,6	161,1	76,5	12,6
At home	2,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Client's/employer's home	6,8	0,0	1,6	1,9	2,3	0,0	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	408,5	32,2	101,9	109,5	110,5	49,4	4,9
Farm or agricultural field	138,8	7,3	25,5	34,8	39,9	23,8	7,6
Construction site	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	22,3	2,1	4,1	6,3	7,3	2,3	0,0
No fixed location	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other							

Sex, area, location of the work place	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	44,8	168,4	131,5	123,5	74,3	7,9
At home	4,6	0,0	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Client's/employer's home	19,0	0,0	6,6	5,5	4,8	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	478,0	39,6	148,6	112,8	104,8	65,2	7,1
Farm or agricultural field	13,6	0,0	2,6	2,5	3,3	3,5	0,0
Construction site	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Stall in the market or on the street	26,2	2,4	5,6	6,8	8,3	3,0	0,0
No fixed location	6,4	0,0	2,4	1,8	0,0	0,0	-
Other							
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	59,5	130,3	146,2	175,2	94,4	16,6
At home	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Client's/employer's home	19,6	3,9	7,8	4,1	3,1	0,0	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	288,4	28,4	62,8	70,5	85,1	40,0	1,6
Farm or agricultural field	291,0	23,9	52,4	65,5	82,3	52,2	14,6
Construction site	8,8	1,7	3,2	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Stall in the market or on the street	7,8	0,0	2,1	2,1	2,0	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other							

**Table 61. Employed population by location of work place, status in employment, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of work place	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	806,7	332,4	25,2	8,5
At home	6,7	0,0	6,3	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	38,6	6,5	31,9	-	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	766,4	749,7	7,8	0,0	7,8
Farm or agricultural field	304,6	38,5	242,6	23,0	0,0
Construction site	11,4	5,2	6,3	-	-
Stall in the market or on the street	34,0	6,2	26,8	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	11,0	0,0	10,6	0,0	-
Other					
<b>Men</b>	592,1	383,1	196,0	7,7	5,3
At home	3,9	0,0	3,7	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	31,8	2,5	29,1	-	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	357,9	348,5	4,5	0,0	4,6
Farm or agricultural field	165,8	25,6	132,8	6,9	0,0
Construction site	10,6	4,7	5,9	-	-
Stall in the market or on the street	11,7	0,0	9,9	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	10,3	0,0	10,0	0,0	-
Other					
<b>Women</b>	580,7	423,5	136,4	17,5	3,2
At home	2,8	0,0	2,6	0,0	-
Client's/employer's home	6,8	4,0	2,8	-	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	408,5	401,2	3,3	0,0	3,2
Farm or agricultural field	138,8	12,9	109,9	16,0	-
Construction site	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Stall in the market or on the street	22,3	4,8	16,9	0,0	-
No fixed location	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other					

thousand persons

Sex, area, location of work place	Total	Status in employment			
		Employee	Own-account worker	Contributing family worker	Employer
<b>Urban</b>	550,5	479,9	62,8	1,8	6,0
At home	4,6	0,0	4,5	-	0,0
Client's/employer's home	19,0	3,0	15,9	-	0,0
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	478,0	466,5	4,9	0,0	5,8
Farm or agricultural field	13,6	3,4	9,6	0,0	-
Construction site	2,6	1,9	0,0	-	-
Stall in the market or on the street	26,2	4,9	20,9	0,0	-
No fixed location	6,4	0,0	6,3	-	-
Other					
<b>Rural</b>	622,3	326,8	269,6	23,4	2,6
At home	2,1	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0
Client's/employer's home	19,6	3,6	16,0	-	-
Enterprise, plant, office, etc.	288,4	283,2	2,9	0,0	2,0
Farm or agricultural field	291,0	35,1	233,0	22,4	0,0
Construction site	8,8	3,3	5,5	-	-
Stall in the market or on the street	7,8	0,0	6,0	0,0	0,0
No fixed location	4,6	0,0	4,3	0,0	-
Other					

**Table 62. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents at the work place, by age group, sex and area, year 2013**

Sex, area, dangerous/ harmful agent	thousand persons						
	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>							
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	1172,8	104,3	298,7	277,8	298,8	168,8	24,4
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	1049,7	92,9	269,7	245,1	268,3	151,1	22,6
Physical	123,1	11,4	29,0	32,7	30,5	17,7	1,9
Chemical	77,0	6,7	19,4	19,4	19,7	11,3	0,0
Biological	18,3	1,8	3,0	4,9	4,8	2,7	0,0
Psycho-physiological	4,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	23,9	2,7	6,2	6,9	4,7	3,1	0,0
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	592,1	62,0	164,1	124,1	137,7	92,3	11,8
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	521,7	55,2	144,2	107,6	121,9	81,9	10,9
Physical	70,3	6,9	19,8	16,5	15,8	10,3	0,0
Chemical	49,4	4,7	14,8	11,3	11,4	7,0	0,0
Biological	7,7	0,0	0,0	1,9	1,6	1,6	0,0
Psycho-physiological	0,0	-	-	0,0	-	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	12,7	0,0	3,7	3,0	2,8	1,6	0,0
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	580,7	42,3	134,6	153,6	161,1	76,5	12,6
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	527,9	37,7	125,5	137,5	146,4	69,2	11,6
Physical	52,8	4,6	9,1	16,1	14,7	7,3	0,0
Chemical	27,6	2,1	4,6	8,1	8,3	4,3	0,0
Biological	10,5	0,0	1,5	3,1	3,2	0,0	0,0
Psycho-physiological	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	11,1	0,0	2,6	3,8	1,9	0,0	0,0
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	550,5	44,8	168,4	131,5	123,5	74,3	7,9
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	489,5	39,5	151,9	115,7	110,4	64,8	7,2
Physical	61,0	5,3	16,5	15,8	13,2	9,5	0,0
Chemical	38,2	2,4	11,1	8,5	9,3	6,8	0,0
Biological	8,6	0,0	2,0	2,4	1,6	0,0	0,0
Psycho-physiological	2,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	12,2	1,7	3,2	3,9	1,9	1,5	0,0
<u>Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	622,3	59,5	130,3	146,2	175,2	94,4	16,6
<u>Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents</u>	560,2	53,4	117,8	129,4	157,9	86,3	15,4
Physical	62,1	6,1	12,5	16,8	17,4	8,2	0,0
Chemical	38,8	4,3	8,3	10,9	10,4	4,5	0,0
Biological	9,7	0,0	0,0	2,5	3,2	1,8	0,0
Psycho-physiological	11,7	0,0	3,1	3,0	2,8	1,6	0,0

**Table 63. Employed population by exposure to dangerous/harmful agents, by form of ownership, status in employment, type of job, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, form of ownership, status in employment, type of job	Total	No dangerous/harmful agent	Dangerous/harmful agents			
			Physical	Chemical	Biological	Psychophysiological
<b>Sex</b>	1172,8	1049,7	77,0	18,3	4,0	23,9
<u>Men</u>						
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	521,7	521,7	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	70,3	-	49,4	7,7	0,0	12,7
<u>Women</u>						
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	527,9	527,9	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	52,8	-	27,6	10,5	3,5	11,1
<b>Area</b>	1172,8	1049,7	77,0	18,3	4,0	23,9
<u>Urban</u>						
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	489,5	489,5	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	61,0	-	38,2	8,6	2,0	12,2
<u>Rural</u>						
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	560,2	560,2	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	62,1	-	38,8	9,7	2,0	11,7
<b>Form of ownership</b>	1172,8	1049,7	77,0	18,3	4,0	23,9
<u>Private</u>						
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	765,1	765,1	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	91,2	-	64,5	13,0	0,0	13,1
<u>Public</u>						
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	284,6	284,6	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	31,9	-	12,5	5,3	3,4	10,7
<b>Status in employment</b>	1172,8	1049,7	77,0	18,3	4,0	23,9
<u>Employee</u>						
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	712,5	712,5	-	-	-	-

Sex, area, form of ownership, status in employment, type of job	thousand persons					
	Total	No dangerous/harmful agent	Dangerous/harmful agents			
			Physical	Chemical	Biological	Psychophysiological
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	94,1	-	54,5	13,2	3,7	22,8
<u>Non-employee</u>						
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	337,2	337,2	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	29,0	-	22,6	5,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Type of job</b>	<b>1172,8</b>	<b>1049,7</b>	<b>77,0</b>	<b>18,3</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>23,9</b>
<u>Formal</u>						
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	716,0	716,0	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	94,0	-	54,0	15,0	3,7	21,2
<u>Informal</u>						
Persons exposed to dangerous/harmful agents	333,7	333,7	-	-	-	-
Persons unexposed to dangerous/harmful agents	29,1	-	23,0	3,2	0,0	2,6



**Table 64. ILO unemployed by level of education, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
<b>Total</b>	63,1	14,5	19,4	19,2	10,0
Higher education	14,8	3,3	7,1	3,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	8,7	1,7	1,8	3,4	1,7
Secondary professional education	14,5	2,9	2,5	5,3	3,7
Secondary school education	12,8	2,4	4,0	4,3	2,1
Gymnasium education	11,5	3,9	3,4	3,1	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
<b>Men</b>	38,0	8,4	11,6	11,9	6,1
Higher education	8,1	0,0	4,0	2,2	0,0
Secondary specialized education	5,4	0,0	0,0	2,1	0,0
Secondary professional education	10,4	2,0	1,8	3,7	2,9
Secondary school education	6,1	0,0	2,1	2,0	0,0
Gymnasium education	7,3	2,7	2,1	1,8	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
<b>Women</b>	25,1	6,1	7,8	7,3	3,9
Higher education	6,7	2,2	3,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	4,1	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0
Secondary school education	6,7	0,0	1,9	2,4	0,0
Gymnasium education	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
<b>Urban</b>	36,8	6,1	12,5	11,6	6,6
Higher education	11,8	2,0	6,0	2,5	0,0
Secondary specialized education	6,6	0,0	1,6	2,5	0,0
Secondary professional education	7,1	0,0	0,0	2,9	2,4
Secondary school education	8,2	1,6	2,9	2,5	0,0
Gymnasium education	2,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	-	0,0	-	-
<b>Rural</b>	26,3	8,4	6,9	7,6	3,4
Higher education	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary specialized education	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Secondary professional education	7,4	2,2	1,5	2,4	0,0
Secondary school education	4,6	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0
Gymnasium education	8,6	3,5	2,6	2,0	0,0
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-

**Table 65. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, unemployment duration	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
<b>Total</b>	63,1	14,5	19,4	19,2	10,0
less than 3 months	20,4	6,6	6,2	5,3	2,4
3-5 months	15,9	3,9	5,0	4,5	2,5
6-11 months	11,0	2,3	4,1	3,0	1,6
12-23 months	8,2	0,0	2,5	3,5	0,0
24 months and over	7,5	0,0	1,6	3,0	2,4
<b>Men</b>	38,0	8,4	11,6	11,9	6,1
less than 3 months	12,2	3,8	3,5	3,4	0,0
3-5 months	9,2	1,9	3,2	2,8	0,0
6-11 months	6,3	1,6	2,1	1,6	0,0
12-23 months	4,9	0,0	1,6	2,2	0,0
24 months and over	5,4	0,0	0,0	1,9	1,7
<b>Women</b>	25,1	6,1	7,8	7,3	3,9
less than 3 months	8,3	2,8	2,6	1,9	0,0
3-5 months	6,6	2,0	1,8	1,7	0,0
6-11 months	4,7	0,0	2,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	2,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	36,8	6,1	12,5	11,6	6,6
less than 3 months	10,2	2,2	3,6	2,9	0,0
3-5 months	8,8	0,0	3,1	2,6	1,5
6-11 months	6,8	0,0	2,8	1,7	0,0
12-23 months	5,9	0,0	1,9	2,4	0,0
24 months and over	5,2	0,0	0,0	2,0	1,7
<b>Rural</b>	26,3	8,4	6,9	7,6	3,4
less than 3 months	10,3	4,4	2,6	2,4	0,0
3-5 months	7,1	2,5	1,8	1,9	0,0
6-11 months	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
12-23 months	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
24 months and over	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Table 66. ILO unemployed by unemployment duration, level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, unemployment duration	Total	Level of education					
		Higher educa- tion	Second- ary spe- cialized education	Second- ary pro- fessional education	Second- ary school education	Gymnasi- um edu- cation	Primary or no ed- ucation
<b>Total</b>	63,1	14,8	8,7	14,5	12,8	11,5	0,0
less than 3 months	20,4	5,0	2,2	4,4	3,7	4,8	0,0
3-5 months	15,9	3,8	1,7	3,8	3,1	3,2	0,0
6-11 months	11,0	2,7	2,1	2,1	2,3	1,8	-
12-23 months	8,2	2,6	0,0	1,5	2,2	0,0	-
24 months and over	7,5	0,0	0,0	2,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	38,0	8,1	5,4	10,4	6,1	7,3	0,0
less than 3 months	12,2	2,7	0,0	3,0	1,8	3,3	0,0
3-5 months	9,2	1,9	0,0	2,6	1,5	2,0	0,0
6-11 months	6,3	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
12-23 months	4,9	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	5,4	0,0	0,0	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	25,1	6,7	3,2	4,1	6,7	4,2	0,0
less than 3 months	8,3	2,3	0,0	0,0	1,9	1,6	0,0
3-5 months	6,6	1,9	0,0	0,0	1,5	0,0	0,0
6-11 months	4,7	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
12-23 months	3,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	2,2	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Urban</b>	36,8	11,8	6,6	7,1	8,2	2,8	0,0
less than 3 months	10,2	3,8	0,0	1,6	2,0	0,0	-
3-5 months	8,8	3,0	0,0	1,9	1,9	0,0	-
6-11 months	6,8	2,3	1,6	0,0	1,5	0,0	-
12-23 months	5,9	2,0	0,0	0,0	1,9	0,0	-
24 months and over	5,2	0,0	0,0	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	26,3	3,1	2,0	7,4	4,6	8,6	0,0
less than 3 months	10,3	0,0	0,0	2,8	1,7	3,5	0,0
3-5 months	7,1	0,0	0,0	1,9	0,0	2,6	0,0
6-11 months	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
12-23 months	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
24 months and over	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Table 67. ILO unemployed by working experience, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons					
Sex, area, working experience	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
<b>Total</b>	63,1	14,5	19,4	19,2	10,0
Unemployed with working experience	47,8	5,2	14,5	18,2	9,9
Unemployed with no working experience	15,3	9,3	4,9	0,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	38,0	8,4	11,6	11,9	6,1
Unemployed with working experience	30,0	3,4	9,2	11,3	6,1
Unemployed with no working experience	8,0	5,0	2,4	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	25,1	6,1	7,8	7,3	3,9
Unemployed with working experience	17,8	1,9	5,3	6,9	3,8
Unemployed with no working experience	7,3	4,3	2,5	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	36,8	6,1	12,5	11,6	6,6
Unemployed with working experience	29,0	2,0	9,4	11,1	6,5
Unemployed with no working experience	7,7	4,0	3,1	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	26,3	8,4	6,9	7,6	3,4
Unemployed with working experience	18,8	3,2	5,1	7,1	3,4
Unemployed with no working experience	7,5	5,2	1,8	0,0	0,0

**Table 68. ILO unemployed by working experience, unemployment duration, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons						
Sex, area, working experience	Total	Unemployment duration				
		less than 3 months	3-5 months	6-11 months	12-23 months	24 months and over
<b>Total</b>	63,1	20,4	15,9	11,0	8,2	7,5
Unemployed with working experience	47,8	14,7	12,7	7,8	6,3	6,3
Unemployed with no working experience	15,3	5,8	3,2	3,2	2,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	38,0	12,2	9,2	6,3	4,9	5,4
Unemployed with working experience	30,0	9,5	7,9	4,5	3,9	4,2
Unemployed with no working experience	8,0	2,6	0,0	1,8	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	25,1	8,3	6,6	4,7	3,3	2,2
Unemployed with working experience	17,8	5,2	4,8	3,3	2,4	2,1
Unemployed with no working experience	7,3	3,1	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	36,8	10,2	8,8	6,8	5,9	5,2
Unemployed with working experience	29,0	7,9	7,5	4,9	4,5	4,2
Unemployed with no working experience	7,7	2,3	0,0	1,9	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	26,3	10,3	7,1	4,2	2,4	2,3
Unemployed with working experience	18,8	6,8	5,2	2,9	1,8	2,1
Unemployed with no working experience	7,5	3,5	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Table 69. ILO unemployed with working experience by main reason due to which they stopped working, by age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, main reason due to which they stopped working	Total	Age group			
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50 years and over
<b>Total</b>	47,8	5,2	14,5	18,2	9,9
Dismissal or staff reduction	12,1	0,0	2,9	4,0	4,2
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	5,1	0,0	0,0	2,1	1,8
End of a temporary activity	15,4	2,2	5,3	6,0	1,9
Resignation	11,4	0,0	4,0	5,1	0,0
Other reason	3,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	30,0	3,4	9,2	11,3	6,1
Dismissal or staff reduction	6,1	0,0	0,0	2,1	2,1
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	3,6	0,0	0,0	1,5	0,0
End of a temporary activity	11,7	1,7	4,5	4,3	0,0
Resignation	7,1	0,0	2,4	3,3	0,0
Other reason	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	17,8	1,9	5,3	6,9	3,8
Dismissal or staff reduction	6,0	0,0	1,5	2,0	2,1
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	3,7	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0
Resignation	4,3	0,0	1,7	1,9	0,0
Other reason	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	29,0	2,0	9,4	11,1	6,5
Dismissal or staff reduction	8,0	0,0	2,3	2,0	3,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	2,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	7,2	0,0	2,4	3,2	0,0
Resignation	9,2	0,0	3,2	4,5	0,0
Other reason	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	18,8	3,2	5,1	7,1	3,4
Dismissal or staff reduction	4,2	0,0	0,0	2,0	0,0
Break up of the enterprise, bankruptcy	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
End of a temporary activity	8,2	1,8	2,8	2,8	0,0
Resignation	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other reason	1,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Table 70. ILO unemployed<sup>17</sup> by main method of looking for a job, by age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, main method of looking for a job	Total	Age group			
		15-24 ani		25-64 ani	
		Yes	No	Yes	No
<b>Total</b>					
Registration with employment agency	58,7	0,0	13,2	7,3	38,2
Trying to start own business	59,1	0,0	13,6	3,5	42,0
Registration with private employment agencies	58,5	0,0	13,0	3,9	41,6
Placement of announcements	59,4	2,7	11,1	8,7	36,8
Answering of announcements	59,4	5,7	8,2	19,1	26,4
Direct visits/calls to employers	59,4	7,5	6,4	27,8	17,7
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	59,4	12,1	1,7	37,4	8,1
Other	59,2	0,0	13,7	0,2	45,3
<b>Men</b>					
Registration with employment agency	35,2	0,0	7,9	3,2	24,2
Trying to start own business	35,2	0,0	7,9	3,1	24,3
Registration with private employment agencies	34,9	0,0	7,6	2,8	24,6
Placement of announcements	35,4	1,6	6,5	6,1	21,3
Answering of announcements	35,4	2,7	5,4	12,1	15,3
Direct visits/calls to employers	35,4	4,0	4,1	16,9	10,4
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	34,4	7,1	0,0	22,5	4,8
Other	35,4	0,0	8,0	0,0	27,3
<b>Women</b>					
Registration with employment agency	23,5	0,0	5,3	4,1	14,0
Trying to start own business	23,8	0,0	5,7	0,4	17,7
Registration with private employment agencies	23,5	0,0	5,4	1,2	17,0
Placement of announcements	22,8	0,0	4,6	2,7	15,5
Answering of announcements	23,9	2,9	2,8	7,1	11,1
Direct visits/calls to employers	23,9	3,5	2,3	10,9	7,3
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	23,2	5,1	0,0	14,9	3,3
Other	23,9	0,0	5,7	0,2	18,0
<b>Urban</b>					
Registration with employment agency	34,7	0,0	5,7	5,1	24,0
Trying to start own business	34,9	0,0	5,9	3,0	26,1
Registration with private employment agencies	34,4	0,0	5,3	3,5	25,5
Placement of announcements	35,0	1,8	4,1	7,3	21,8
Answering of announcements	35,0	3,6	2,3	16,3	12,8
Direct visits/calls to employers	35,0	3,6	2,3	19,8	9,2
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	34,5	5,4	0,0	24,2	4,9
Other	34,8	5,9	0,0	28,9	
<b>Rural</b>					

<sup>17</sup> Excluding the category of unemployed who didn't look for a job during the reference period. See chapter "Basic concepts and definitions".

Registration with employment agency	24,0	0,0	7,6	2,2	14,2
Trying to start own business	24,1	0,0	7,7	0,5	15,9
Registration with private employment agencies	24,1	0,0	7,7	0,4	16,1
Placement of announcements	23,5	0,0	7,0	1,5	15,0
Answering of announcements	24,4	2,1	5,9	2,9	13,6
Direct visits/calls to employers	24,4	3,9	4,0	8,0	8,5
Asking friends, relatives, colleagues	23,2	6,7	0,0	13,2	3,3
Other	24,3	0,0	7,8	0,0	16,4

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**Table 71. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by categories of inactivity, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Category of inactivity				
		Pupils, students	Pensioners <sup>18</sup>	Housewife	Others	Working abroad
<b>Total</b>	1751,2	316,5	608,7	184,1	309,3	332,5
15-24 years	456,9	304,8	6,5	30,5	46,0	69,1
25-34 years	325,5	11,6	17,6	105,4	79,2	111,7
35-44 years	190,3	0,0	17,0	29,6	69,0	74,6
45-54 years	194,7 -		38,1	15,0	80,2	61,3
55-64 years	254,0 -		200,0	3,7	34,9	15,5
65 years and over	329,8 -		329,5 -		0,0	0,0
<b>Bărbați</b>	786,1	150,6	219,7	7,8	191,1	216,9
15-24 years	232,9	145,3	4,5	0,0	31,8	50,1
25-34 years	150,5	5,3	10,6	0,0	51,1	82,2
35-44 years	100,3	0,0	11,3	2,1	40,8	46,1
45-54 years	94,0 -		18,4	2,1	42,5	31,1
55-64 years	90,7 -		57,4	0,0	25,0	7,3
65 years and over	117,6 -		117,5 -		0,0	0,0
<b>Femei</b>	965,0	165,9	389,1	176,3	118,2	115,6
15-24 years	224,0	159,5	2,0	29,3	14,2	19,0
25-34 years	175,0	6,3	7,1	104,0	28,1	29,5
35-44 years	90,0	0,0	5,8	27,5	28,2	28,5
45-54 years	100,7 -		19,7	13,0	37,7	30,3
55-64 years	163,3 -		142,6	2,6	9,9	8,2
65 years and over	212,2 -		211,9 -		0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	699,5	137,8	283,7	85,8	97,8	94,4
15-24 years	161,7	129,9	1,9	8,5	10,4	11,0
25-34 years	130,5	7,9	6,3	54,4	30,0	31,9
35-44 years	65,4 -		6,9	13,9	21,5	23,1
45-54 years	69,5 -		15,6	7,2	24,7	22,0
55-64 years	120,1 -		100,7	1,8	11,2	6,5
65 years and over	152,3 -		152,2 -		0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	1051,7	178,7	325,1	98,3	211,5	238,0
15-24 years	295,2	174,8	4,6	22,0	35,6	58,2
25-34 years	195,0	3,8	11,3	51,0	49,2	79,8
35-44 years	124,9	0,0	10,1	15,6	47,5	51,6

<sup>18</sup> Including persons receiving disability pension and pension for loss of the breadwinner



thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Category of inactivity				
		Pupils, students	Pensioners <sup>18</sup>	Housewife	Others	Working abroad
45-54 years	125,2 -		22,5	7,8	55,6	39,4
55-64 years	133,8 -		99,2	1,9	23,7	9,0
65 years and over	177,5 -		177,3 -		0,0	0,0

**Table 72. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by relation with the labour market, by age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	64 years and over
<b>Total</b>	1751,2	456,9	325,5	190,3	194,7	254,0	329,8
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	25,4	4,1	4,8	6,5	6,4	3,7	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1388,1	382,5	207,8	108,3	125,7	234,4	329,5
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	332,5	69,1	111,7	74,6	61,3	15,5	0,0
<b>Men</b>	786,1	232,9	150,5	100,3	94,0	90,7	117,6
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	12,6	2,4	1,6	3,0	3,5	2,1	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	554,2	179,7	66,3	50,9	58,7	81,1	117,5
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	216,9	50,1	82,2	46,1	31,1	7,3	0,0
<b>Women</b>	965,0	224,0	175,0	90,0	100,7	163,3	212,2
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	12,8	1,7	3,1	3,5	2,9	1,6	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	2,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	834,0	202,8	141,5	57,4	67,0	153,3	212,0
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	115,6	19,0	29,5	28,5	30,3	8,2	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	699,5	161,7	130,5	65,4	69,5	120,1	152,3

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	64 years and over
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	10,1	0,0	0,0	2,8	2,7	2,2	-
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	593,0	149,3	96,7	39,1	44,5	111,3	152,2
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	94,4	11,0	31,9	23,1	22,0	6,5	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	<b>1051,7</b>	<b>295,2</b>	<b>195,0</b>	<b>124,9</b>	<b>125,2</b>	<b>133,8</b>	<b>177,5</b>
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	15,3	3,0	3,3	3,7	3,8	0,0	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	795,1	233,2	111,1	69,2	81,2	123,0	177,3
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	238,0	58,2	79,8	51,6	39,4	9,0	0,0

**Table 73. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by relation with the labour market, level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
<b>Total</b>	1751,2	189,8	190,8	297,8	395,7	522,0	155,1
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	25,4	3,1	2,9	6,5	5,9	6,8	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1388,1	150,3	148,4	201,4	304,9	430,4	152,8
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	332,5	36,1	39,1	88,9	82,8	83,6	2,0
<b>Men</b>	786,1	66,5	71,8	184,5	169,1	234,9	59,2
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	12,6	1,5	0,0	4,4	2,2	3,6	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	554,2	45,3	50,8	113,3	117,9	169,6	57,4
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	216,9	19,7	19,9	66,1	48,5	61,1	1,7
<b>Women</b>	965,0	123,2	119,0	113,3	226,6	287,1	95,9
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	-	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	12,8	1,6	2,0	2,1	3,7	3,2	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	2,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	834,0	105,0	97,6	88,1	187,0	260,9	95,4
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	115,6	16,4	19,2	22,7	34,4	22,5	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	699,5	137,6	107,4	107,4	173,2	138,0	35,8

Sex, area, relation with labour market	Level of education						
	Total	Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	10,1	2,5	1,6	2,4	2,5	0,0	-
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	593,0	116,2	89,1	81,9	145,5	124,6	35,7
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	94,4	18,7	16,4	22,9	24,2	12,1	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	<b>1051,7</b>	<b>52,1</b>	<b>83,4</b>	<b>190,4</b>	<b>222,5</b>	<b>384,0</b>	<b>119,2</b>
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	15,3	0,0	0,0	4,2	3,4	5,6	0,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	795,1	34,1	59,3	119,4	159,4	305,8	117,1
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	238,0	17,4	22,7	66,0	58,6	71,5	1,8

**Table 74. Economically inactive population aged 20-49 years by relation with the labour market, number of pre-school children, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, relation with the labour market	Total	Number of pre-school children	
		Persons who do not have pre-school children	Persons who have at least one pre-school child
<b>Total</b>	836,1	570,6	265,5
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	16,7	12,5	4,2
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	2,7	1,9	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	537,8	342,9	194,9
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	278,2	212,9	65,2
<b>Men</b>	415,5	321,4	94,1
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	7,9	5,7	2,2
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	217,3	178,2	39,1
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	188,9	136,4	52,5
<b>Women</b>	420,6	249,2	171,4
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	8,8	6,8	2,0
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	1,6	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	320,5	164,7	155,8
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	89,3	76,6	12,7
<b>Urban</b>	309,9	207,1	102,8
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	6,5	4,6	1,9
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	226,5	143,4	83,1
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	75,5	58,0	17,4
<b>Rural</b>	526,2	363,4	162,7
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not seeking but willing to work and available	10,2	7,9	2,3
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	311,3	199,5	111,8
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	202,7	154,9	47,8

**Table 75. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over,  
by the attended type of education, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, attended type of education	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-34 years	64 years and over
<b>Total</b>	1751,2	456,9	325,5	190,3	194,7	254,0	329,8
None	1432,3	151,1	312,8	190,2	194,5	254,0	329,8
School	189,6	189,1	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	127,3	115,7	11,4	0,0	0,0	-	-
Vocational education&training	1,9	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
<b>Men</b>	786,1	232,9	150,5	100,3	94,0	90,7	117,6
None	634,4	87,2	144,8	100,2	93,9	90,7	117,6
School	95,8	95,5	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	55,0	49,8	5,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Vocational education&training	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
<b>Women</b>	965,0	224,0	175,0	90,0	100,7	163,3	212,2
None	797,9	63,9	168,0	90,0	100,7	163,3	212,2
School	93,8	93,7	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	72,3	65,9	6,4	0,0	-	-	-
Vocational education&training	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
<b>Urban</b>	699,5	161,7	130,5	65,4	69,5	120,1	152,3
None	560,3	31,4	121,7	65,4	69,3	120,1	152,3
School	68,0	67,7	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	70,1	62,2	7,7	-	0,0	-	-
Vocational education&training	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
<b>Rural</b>	1051,7	295,2	195,0	124,9	125,2	133,8	177,5
None	872,0	119,6	191,0	124,8	125,2	133,8	177,5
School	121,6	121,5	0,0	-	-	-	-
University	57,2	53,4	3,7	0,0	-	-	-
Vocational education&training	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-

**Table 76. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over<sup>19</sup> who did not want to work, by reason, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	64 years and over
<b>Total</b>	1388,1	382,5	207,8	108,3	125,7	234,4	329,5
Attending school or professional training	312,3	301,6	10,4	0,0	0,0	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	186,6	32,3	106,5	29,2	15,0	3,6	-
Sickness	48,3	3,4	7,4	9,1	18,2	10,3	-
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	608,4	6,4	17,6	17,0	38,0	199,8	329,5
Don't want to work	11,6	2,8	2,3	2,0	3,3	0,0	-
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	132,7	23,4	47,5	30,2	25,0	6,5	-
Off-season in agriculture	80,1	8,5	14,6	19,2	25,4	12,4	-
Other reason	8,2	4,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	554,2	179,7	66,3	50,9	58,7	81,1	117,5
Attending school or professional training	150,0	144,2	5,6	0,0	0,0	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	7,7	0,0	0,0	2,0	2,1	0,0	-
Sickness	24,4	2,0	3,2	4,1	8,0	7,0	-
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	219,5	4,4	10,6	11,3	18,3	57,4	117,5
Don't want to work	6,9	1,9	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0	-
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	93,8	17,8	35,8	20,4	14,9	4,8	-
Off-season in agriculture	46,1	5,5	7,3	10,6	13,2	9,5	-
Other reason	5,8	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Women</b>	834,0	202,8	141,5	57,4	67,0	153,3	212,0

<sup>19</sup> Excluding persons declared gone abroad, working or looking for a job



Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	64 years and over
Attending school or professional training	162,3	157,4	4,9	-	-	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	178,9	31,1	105,1	27,3	12,9	2,6	-
Sickness	23,9	0,0	4,2	4,9	10,2	3,2	-
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	388,9	2,0	7,1	5,8	19,7	142,5	211,9
Don't want to work	4,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,6	0,0	-
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	38,9	5,6	11,6	9,8	10,2	1,7	-
Off-season in agriculture	34,0	3,1	7,3	8,6	12,3	2,9	-
Other reason	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	<b>593,0</b>	<b>149,3</b>	<b>96,7</b>	<b>39,1</b>	<b>44,5</b>	<b>111,3</b>	<b>152,2</b>
Attending school or professional training	134,6	127,5	6,9	-	0,0	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	88,5	10,1	55,6	13,8	7,2	1,8	-
Sickness	16,8	0,0	2,5	2,9	6,7	3,6	-
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	283,5	1,9	6,3	6,9	15,6	100,6	152,2
Don't want to work	5,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0	-
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	57,4	6,7	22,7	13,1	11,4	3,5	-
Off-season in agriculture	3,5	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other reason	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	<b>795,1</b>	<b>233,2</b>	<b>111,1</b>	<b>69,2</b>	<b>81,2</b>	<b>123,0</b>	<b>177,3</b>
Attending school or professional training	177,7	174,2	3,5	0,0	-	-	-
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	98,1	22,2	50,9	15,4	7,8	1,9	-
Sickness	31,5	2,3	4,9	6,2	11,5	6,6	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	Age group					
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	64 years and over
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	325,0	4,5	11,3	10,1	22,4	99,2	177,3
Don't want to work	5,9	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	75,2	16,8	24,8	17,1	13,6	3,0	-
Off-season in agriculture	76,7	8,5	13,9	18,5	24,3	11,5	-
Other reason	5,1	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-

**Table 77. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over<sup>20</sup> who did not wish to work, by reason, number of household members working or looking for a job abroad, by sex and area, year 2013**

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	thousand persons	
		Number of household members working or looking for a job abroad	
		None	At least one
<b>Total</b>	<b>1388,1</b>	<b>1138,1</b>	<b>250,1</b>
Attending school or professional training	312,3	222,9	89,4
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	186,6	136,6	50,0
Sickness	48,3	38,9	9,4
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	608,4	553,6	54,9
Don't want to work	11,6	9,3	2,2
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	132,7	105,1	27,5
Off-season in agriculture	80,1	64,9	15,3
Other reason	8,2	6,8	0,0
<b>Men</b>	<b>554,2</b>	<b>455,0</b>	<b>99,1</b>
Attending school or professional training	150,0	106,7	43,3
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	7,7	5,1	2,6
Sickness	24,4	20,8	3,6
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	219,5	198,5	21,1
Don't want to work	6,9	5,6	0,0
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	93,8	76,1	17,7
Off-season in agriculture	46,1	37,5	8,6
Other reason	5,8	4,7	0,0
<b>Women</b>	<b>834,0</b>	<b>683,1</b>	<b>150,9</b>
Attending school or professional training	162,3	116,2	46,1
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	178,9	131,5	47,4
Sickness	23,9	18,1	5,8
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	388,9	355,1	33,8
Don't want to work	4,6	3,7	0,0
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	38,9	29,0	9,9
Off-season in agriculture	34,0	27,4	6,7
Other reason	2,4	2,1	0,0
<b>Urban</b>	<b>593,0</b>	<b>516,9</b>	<b>76,1</b>
Attending school or professional training	134,6	106,2	28,4
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	88,5	71,7	16,8
Sickness	16,8	14,5	2,3
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	283,5	265,6	17,9
Don't want to work	5,7	4,9	0,0
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	57,4	48,3	9,1

<sup>20</sup> Excluding persons declared gone abroad, working or looking for a job

Sex, area, reason for being inactive	Total	thousand persons	
		Number of household members working or looking for a job abroad	
		None	At least one
Off-season in agriculture	3,5	3,1	0,0
Other reason	3,1	2,6	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	<b>795,1</b>	<b>621,2</b>	<b>174,0</b>
Attending school or professional training	177,7	116,7	61,1
Family responsibilities (including child-care leave)	98,1	64,9	33,2
Sickness	31,5	24,4	7,1
Pension (age limit, disability, etc.)	325,0	288,0	37,0
Don't want to work	5,9	4,4	0,0
Preparing to go back, abroad, for work	75,2	56,8	18,4
Off-season in agriculture	76,7	61,8	14,9
Other reason	5,1	4,2	0,0

**Table 78. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by age group, level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
<b>Total</b>	332,5	36,1	39,1	88,9	82,8	83,6	2,0
15-24 years	69,1	5,1	4,4	18,1	14,9	25,8	0,0
25-34 years	111,7	17,3	9,0	22,8	26,9	34,6	0,0
35-44 years	74,6	7,0	8,8	23,4	20,7	14,8	-
45-54 years	61,3	5,0	13,4	20,1	16,7	6,2	-
55-64 years	15,5	1,6	3,5	4,4	3,7	2,3	-
<b>Men</b>	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
15-24 years	216,9	19,7	19,9	66,1	48,5	61,1	1,7
25-34 years	50,1	2,0	2,8	15,2	8,5	20,9	0,0
35-44 years	82,2	10,9	5,8	17,9	19,8	26,8	0,0
45-54 years	46,1	3,7	4,8	17,9	10,7	9,0	-
55-64 years	31,1	2,4	5,1	12,9	7,6	3,1	-
<b>Women</b>	7,3	0,0	0,0	2,3	1,8	0,0	-
15-24 years	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	-	-	-
25-34 years	115,6	16,4	19,2	22,7	34,4	22,5	0,0
35-44 years	19,0	3,1	1,6	2,9	6,4	4,9	0,0
45-54 years	29,5	6,4	3,2	5,0	7,1	7,7	0,0
55-64 years	28,5	3,3	4,0	5,6	9,9	5,7	-
<b>Urban</b>	30,3	2,6	8,2	7,2	9,1	3,1	-
15-24 years	8,2	0,0	2,1	2,1	1,9	0,0	-
25-34 years	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
35-44 years	94,4	18,7	16,4	22,9	24,2	12,1	0,0
45-54 years	11,0	0,0	0,0	2,6	3,6	2,4	-
55-64 years	31,9	8,1	3,7	6,2	8,6	5,2	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	23,1	4,9	3,3	5,6	6,5	2,7	-
15-24 years	22,0	3,4	6,9	6,7	4,0	0,0	-
25-34 years	6,5	0,0	1,6	1,6	1,5	0,0	-
35-44 years	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
45-54 years	238,0	17,4	22,7	66,0	58,6	71,5	1,8
55-64 years	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-

**Table 79. Economically inactive persons aged 20-49 years, working or looking for a job abroad, by number of pre-school children, marital status, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, number of pre-school children	Total	Marital status			
		Single	Married	Widow(er)	Divorced
<b>Total</b>	278,2	114,1	142,8	4,2	17,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	212,9	110,9	83,3	3,8	14,9
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	65,2	3,1	59,4	0,0	2,3
<b>Men</b>	188,9	86,5	96,6	0,0	5,4
Persons who do not have pre-school children	136,4	84,3	46,4	0,0	5,2
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	52,5	2,1	50,2	-	0,0
<b>Women</b>	89,3	27,6	46,2	3,7	11,8
Persons who do not have pre-school children	76,6	26,6	36,9	3,3	9,7
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	12,7	0,0	9,2	0,0	2,1
<b>Urban</b>	75,5	25,1	42,6	0,0	6,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	58,0	24,5	26,2	0,0	6,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	17,4	0,0	16,4	0,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	51,0	18,9	30,2	-	1,9
Persons who do not have pre-school children	36,1	18,3	15,8	-	1,9
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	14,9	0,0	14,4	-	-
<b>Women</b>	24,5	6,2	12,4	0,0	4,6
Persons who do not have pre-school children	21,9	6,1	10,4	0,0	4,4
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	2,5	0,0	2,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	202,7	88,9	100,2	2,9	10,7
Persons who do not have pre-school children	154,9	86,5	57,1	2,8	8,6
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	47,8	2,5	43,1	0,0	2,1
<b>Men</b>	137,9	67,6	66,4	0,0	3,5
Persons who do not have pre-school children	100,3	66,0	30,6	0,0	3,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	37,6	1,6	35,8	-	0,0
<b>Women</b>	64,8	21,4	33,8	2,4	7,2
Persons who do not have pre-school children	54,6	20,5	26,6	2,3	5,3
Persons who have at least one pre-school child	10,2	0,0	7,2	0,0	2,0

**Table 80. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Age group				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
<b>Total</b>	332,5	69,1	111,7	74,6	61,3	15,5
Greece	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	7,1	0,0	1,8	1,7	2,8	0,0
Italy	50,7	5,8	12,8	11,6	15,1	5,4
Portugal	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	3,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	223,6	51,9	77,7	49,7	36,2	7,9
Turkey	7,5	0,0	2,8	1,7	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	5,4	0,0	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	28,8	7,6	11,9	5,7	3,0	0,0
<b>Men</b>	216,9	50,1	82,2	46,1	31,1	7,3
Greece	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Italy	12,2	3,0	4,7	2,4	1,7	0,0
Portugal	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	170,7	40,4	63,0	36,1	25,1	5,9
Turkey	1,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Ukraine	4,5	0,0	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	19,8	4,5	9,1	4,0	2,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	115,6	19,0	29,5	28,5	30,3	8,2
Greece	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	5,7	-	0,0	1,5	2,6	0,0
Italy	38,6	2,8	8,1	9,2	13,4	4,9
Portugal	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	52,8	11,5	14,7	13,6	11,1	2,0
Turkey	5,7	0,0	1,7	1,5	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	9,0	3,0	2,8	1,7	0,0	0,0

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Age group				
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years
<b>Urban</b>	94,4	11,0	31,9	23,1	22,0	6,5
Greece	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Israel	1,6	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Italy	16,9	0,0	3,8	3,8	5,9	2,0
Portugal	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	61,5	8,1	23,1	14,5	12,2	3,6
Turkey	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	6,4	0,0	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Rural</b>	238,0	58,2	79,8	51,6	39,4	9,0
Greece	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	5,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,1	0,0
Italy	33,8	4,4	9,0	7,8	9,1	3,4
Portugal	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	162,1	43,8	54,6	35,2	24,0	4,4
Turkey	6,0	0,0	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	3,8	0,0	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other	22,4	6,6	9,3	4,3	1,9	0,0



**Table 81. Economically inactive persons aged 15 years and over, working or looking for a job abroad, by destination country, level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Total	Level of education					
		Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no education
<b>Total</b>	332,5	36,1	39,1	88,9	82,8	83,6	2,0
Greece	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	7,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,0	1,8	-
Italy	50,7	5,7	9,9	13,1	13,5	8,6	-
Portugal	4,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	3,5	2,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	223,6	18,2	21,0	66,0	54,9	61,9	1,6
Turkey	7,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,9	1,9	0,0
Ukraine	5,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,9	0,0
Other	28,8	7,1	3,9	4,9	6,5	6,3	0,0
<b>Men</b>	216,9	19,7	19,9	66,1	48,5	61,1	1,7
Greece	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	12,2	0,0	0,0	4,0	2,6	2,7	-
Portugal	3,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Russia	170,7	11,1	14,4	55,7	38,7	49,5	0,0
Turkey	1,9	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ukraine	4,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,7	0,0
Other	19,8	4,9	2,4	4,1	4,0	4,5	0,0
<b>Women</b>	115,6	16,4	19,2	22,7	34,4	22,5	0,0
Greece	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	5,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,8	0,0	-
Italy	38,6	4,3	8,4	9,0	10,9	5,9	-
Portugal	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	0,0	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	52,8	7,1	6,6	10,3	16,2	12,4	0,0
Turkey	5,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,3	0,0	-
Ukraine	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	9,0	2,3	1,5	0,0	2,6	1,8	-

thousand persons

Sex, area, destination country	Level of education						
	Total	Higher education	Secondary specialized education	Secondary professional education	Secondary school education	Gymnasium education	Primary or no educa- tion
<b>Urban</b>	94,4	18,7	16,4	22,9	24,2	12,1	0,0
Greece	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Italy	16,9	3,2	3,5	4,7	4,1	0,0	-
Portugal	1,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-
Russia	61,5	9,8	9,5	15,4	17,3	9,4	0,0
Turkey	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Ukraine	1,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Other	6,4	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
<b>Rural</b>	238,0	17,4	22,7	66,0	58,6	71,5	1,8
Greece	0,0	-	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Israel	5,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,7	1,7	-
Italy	33,8	2,5	6,4	8,4	9,4	7,2	-
Portugal	2,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Romania	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-
Russia	162,1	8,3	11,5	50,6	37,6	52,5	0,0
Turkey	6,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,3	1,6	0,0
Ukraine	3,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,9	0,0
Other	22,4	4,5	2,7	3,5	5,9	5,8	0,0

**Table 82. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau, by participation in economic activity, age group and sex, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
<b>Total</b>						
15-24 years	360,9	338,3	22,6	53,3	50,0	6,3
25-34 years	36,5	33,5	3,1	31,9	29,2	8,5
35-44 years	125,3	118,7	6,6	66,6	63,1	5,3
45-54 years	85,9	79,7	6,2	77,2	71,6	7,2
55-64 years	70,6	65,7	4,9	75,2	69,9	6,9
65 years and over	39,1	37,3	1,8	43,1	41,0	4,7
<b>Men</b>	3,5	3,5	-	4,4	4,4	-
15-24 years	191,4	177,5	13,9	62,3	57,7	7,3
25-34 years	19,0	17,2	1,8	35,5	32,1	9,6
35-44 years	74,5	70,5	4,1	82,2	77,7	5,5
45-54 years	43,8	39,3	4,5	78,5	70,3	10,4
55-64 years	32,9	30,7	2,1	76,4	71,5	6,5
65 years and over	20,1	18,7	0,0	56,3	52,4	-
<b>Women</b>	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
15-24 years	169,4	160,8	8,6	45,9	43,5	5,1
25-34 years	17,6	16,3	0,0	28,7	26,6	-
35-44 years	50,8	48,3	2,5	52,1	49,5	4,9
45-54 years	42,1	40,4	1,6	75,9	72,9	3,9
55-64 years	37,7	34,9	2,8	74,1	68,6	7,3
65 years and over	2,3	2,3	-	4,7	4,7	-

**Table 83. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO unem- ployed			
<b>Total</b>	354,6	340,9	13,7	39,6	38,0	3,9
15-24 years	29,4	26,4	3,0	17,7	15,9	10,4
25-34 years	79,6	74,8	4,7	47,3	44,5	6,0
35-44 years	83,7	80,6	3,1	57,1	55,0	3,7
45-54 years	94,7	92,9	1,8	60,0	58,9	1,9
55-64 years	53,8	52,8	0,0	43,6	42,8	-
65 years and over	13,4	13,4	0,0	10,0	10,0	-
<b>Men</b>	175,5	168,4	7,1	41,4	39,7	4,0
15-24 years	19,7	18,1	1,7	21,5	19,7	8,4
25-34 years	41,1	38,7	2,3	47,8	45,1	5,7
35-44 years	36,6	35,2	0,0	52,4	50,3	-
45-54 years	42,4	41,5	0,0	57,0	55,6	-
55-64 years	28,8	28,1	0,0	52,6	51,4	-
65 years and over	6,9	6,8	0,0	14,5	14,4	-
<b>Women</b>	179,1	172,5	6,6	37,9	36,5	3,7
15-24 years	9,7	8,3	0,0	13,0	11,1	-
25-34 years	38,5	36,1	2,4	46,8	43,9	6,2
35-44 years	47,1	45,5	1,7	61,4	59,3	3,5
45-54 years	52,3	51,5	0,0	62,8	61,8	-
55-64 years	25,0	24,7	0,0	36,4	35,9	-
65 years and over	6,6	6,6	-	7,6	7,6	-
<b>Urban</b>	125,0	116,5	8,4	39,7	37,0	6,7
15-24 years	7,1	5,7	0,0	14,6	11,6	-
25-34 years	34,5	30,7	3,7	50,3	44,9	10,8
35-44 years	29,6	28,1	0,0	59,8	56,9	-
45-54 years	33,0	31,9	0,0	62,2	60,1	-
55-64 years	18,4	17,7	0,0	36,6	35,3	-
65 years and over	2,4	2,4	0,0	5,4	5,3	-
<b>Rural</b>	229,7	224,4	5,3	39,5	38,6	2,3
15-24 years	22,3	20,7	1,6	19,0	17,6	7,2
25-34 years	45,1	44,1	0,0	45,2	44,2	-
35-44 years	54,2	52,5	1,6	55,7	54,1	3,0
45-54 years	61,7	61,0	0,0	58,9	58,3	-
55-64 years	35,4	35,1	0,0	48,3	47,9	-
65 years and over	11,0	11,0	0,0	12,4	12,3	-

**Table 84. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Em- ployed	ILO unem- ployed			
<b>Total</b>	328,8	312,7	16,1	38,9	37,0	4,9
15-24 years	34,9	29,3	5,5	19,2	16,2	15,9
25-34 years	71,5	66,9	4,6	43,6	40,7	6,5
35-44 years	78,5	75,8	2,7	56,0	54,1	3,4
45-54 years	91,2	88,8	2,4	59,5	58,0	2,7
55-64 years	48,0	47,2	0,0	39,2	38,4	-
65 years and over	4,7	4,7	-	5,6	5,6	-
<b>Men</b>	167,7	157,4	10,3	41,0	38,5	6,2
15-24 years	21,3	18,0	3,3	21,6	18,2	15,6
25-34 years	37,2	34,3	3,0	45,4	41,8	8,0
35-44 years	34,4	32,7	1,7	50,9	48,3	5,0
45-54 years	44,2	42,7	0,0	61,2	59,1	-
55-64 years	27,9	27,1	0,0	49,8	48,3	-
65 years and over	2,6	2,6	-	8,3	8,3	-
<b>Women</b>	161,1	155,3	5,8	36,9	35,6	3,6
15-24 years	13,6	11,4	2,2	16,4	13,8	16,3
25-34 years	34,2	32,6	1,6	41,7	39,7	4,8
35-44 years	44,0	43,1	0,0	60,7	59,4	-
45-54 years	47,1	46,1	0,0	58,1	56,9	-
55-64 years	20,1	20,1	0,0	30,2	30,1	-
65 years and over	2,1	2,1	-	4,0	4,0	-
<b>Urban</b>	65,4	61,1	4,3	38,6	36,1	6,5
15-24 years	6,2	4,8	0,0	19,3	14,9	-
25-34 years	16,4	14,8	1,6	47,9	43,1	10,0
35-44 years	15,4	15,0	0,0	58,3	57,0	-
45-54 years	16,4	15,8	0,0	56,7	54,8	-
55-64 years	10,1	9,8	0,0	34,4	33,5	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
<b>Rural</b>	263,4	251,5	11,9	39,0	37,2	4,5
15-24 years	28,6	24,5	4,1	19,2	16,4	14,3
25-34 years	55,1	52,1	3,0	42,4	40,1	5,4
35-44 years	63,1	60,8	2,3	55,4	53,4	3,7
45-54 years	74,9	73,0	1,9	60,2	58,7	2,5
55-64 years	38,0	37,4	0,0	40,6	40,0	-
65 years and over	3,7	3,7	-	5,7	5,7	-

**Table 85. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, age group, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, age group	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Em-ployed	ILO unem- ployed			
<b>Total</b>	191,5	180,9	10,7	33,7	31,8	5,6
15-24 years	18,0	15,2	2,8	15,9	13,4	15,7
25-34 years	41,6	38,2	3,4	33,9	31,1	8,2
35-44 years	42,7	41,6	0,0	51,5	50,2	-
45-54 years	53,9	51,4	2,5	53,8	51,3	4,7
55-64 years	32,4	31,6	0,0	35,8	34,9	-
65 years and over	2,9	2,9	0,0	5,0	4,9	-
<b>Men</b>	95,4	88,8	6,6	34,6	32,2	6,9
15-24 years	10,4	8,8	1,6	17,5	14,9	15,0
25-34 years	22,8	20,6	2,2	33,8	30,5	9,7
35-44 years	17,6	17,0	0,0	44,6	43,2	-
45-54 years	24,4	22,8	1,6	50,6	47,4	6,4
55-64 years	19,0	18,3	0,0	47,5	45,9	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
<b>Women</b>	96,1	92,1	4,1	32,9	31,5	4,2
15-24 years	7,6	6,4	0,0	14,1	11,7	-
25-34 years	18,8	17,6	0,0	33,9	31,7	-
35-44 years	25,1	24,6	0,0	57,6	56,5	-
45-54 years	29,5	28,6	0,0	56,7	54,9	-
55-64 years	13,4	13,2	0,0	26,5	26,3	-
65 years and over	1,6	1,6	-	4,5	4,5	-
<b>Urban</b>	64,1	60,7	3,4	34,6	32,8	5,3
15-24 years	4,7	4,1	0,0	15,5	13,6	-
25-34 years	13,2	12,1	0,0	37,5	34,3	-
35-44 years	16,0	15,6	0,0	55,2	54,0	-
45-54 years	17,3	16,3	0,0	50,9	48,1	-
55-64 years	11,9	11,5	0,0	34,7	33,8	-
65 years and over	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
<b>Rural</b>	127,4	120,2	7,3	33,3	31,4	5,7
15-24 years	13,4	11,1	2,3	16,0	13,3	16,9
25-34 years	28,5	26,2	2,3	32,4	29,8	8,1
35-44 years	26,7	26,0	0,0	49,4	48,1	-
45-54 years	36,6	35,1	1,6	55,2	52,9	4,2
55-64 years	20,5	20,0	0,0	36,4	35,7	-
65 years and over	1,8	1,8	-	5,0	5,0	-

**Table 86. Population aged 15 years and over from municipality Chisinau, by participation in economic activity, level of education and sex, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
<b>Total</b>	360,9	338,3	22,6	53,3	50,0	6,3
Higher education	168,9	160,7	8,2	65,8	62,6	4,9
Secondary specialized education	49,8	45,8	4,1	51,0	46,9	8,2
Secondary professional education	50,8	46,6	4,2	59,3	54,4	8,2
Secondary school education	67,4	62,8	4,6	46,0	42,8	6,8
Gymnasium education	23,8	22,2	1,5	30,3	28,3	6,4
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
<b>Men</b>	191,4	177,5	13,9	62,3	57,7	7,3
Higher education	85,8	80,9	4,8	76,0	71,8	5,6
Secondary specialized education	25,8	22,9	2,9	61,4	54,5	11,2
Secondary professional education	32,0	29,2	2,8	66,1	60,3	8,7
Secondary school education	33,9	31,5	2,5	54,3	50,3	7,2
Gymnasium education	13,9	12,9	0,0	37,3	34,6	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
<b>Women</b>	169,4	160,8	8,6	45,9	43,5	5,1
Higher education	83,1	79,7	3,4	57,8	55,4	4,1
Secondary specialized education	24,1	22,9	0,0	43,3	41,1	-
Secondary professional education	18,8	17,4	0,0	50,4	46,7	-
Secondary school education	33,5	31,4	2,1	39,8	37,3	6,4
Gymnasium education	9,9	9,4	0,0	24,0	22,7	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-

**Table 87. Population aged 15 years and over from North, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

Sex, area, level of education	thousand persons					
	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
<b>Total</b>						
Higher education	354,6	340,9	13,7	39,6	38,0	3,9
Secondary specialized education	58,5	56,4	2,1	61,2	59,0	3,5
Secondary professional education	59,4	56,8	2,6	48,9	46,7	4,4
Secondary school education	87,1	83,7	3,4	46,0	44,2	3,9
Gymnasium education	73,6	70,7	2,9	39,1	37,6	3,9
Primary or no education	72,0	69,7	2,3	30,6	29,7	3,2
<b>Men</b>	4,1	3,6	0,0	6,1	5,4	-
Higher education	175,5	168,4	7,1	41,4	39,7	4,0
Secondary specialized education	24,1	23,3	0,0	65,4	63,1	-
Secondary professional education	20,1	18,6	1,5	44,8	41,4	7,6
Secondary school education	60,0	57,6	2,4	47,0	45,2	4,0
Gymnasium education	33,1	32,0	0,0	39,2	37,9	-
Primary or no education	35,8	34,9	0,0	34,2	33,3	-
<b>Women</b>	2,4	2,0	0,0	9,4	7,8	-
Higher education	179,1	172,5	6,6	37,9	36,5	3,7
Secondary specialized education	34,3	33,1	0,0	58,6	56,5	-
Secondary professional education	39,4	38,2	0,0	51,3	49,9	-
Secondary school education	27,1	26,1	0,0	43,9	42,3	-
Gymnasium education	40,5	38,7	1,8	39,0	37,3	4,5
Primary or no education	36,2	34,8	0,0	27,8	26,7	-
<b>Urban</b>	1,6	1,6	0,0	4,0	3,9	-
Higher education	125,0	116,5	8,4	39,7	37,0	6,7
Secondary specialized education	38,6	36,8	1,8	62,8	59,8	4,7
Secondary professional education	27,6	25,6	2,0	46,9	43,5	7,4
Secondary school education	29,7	28,0	1,7	45,1	42,6	5,7
Gymnasium education	20,8	18,8	2,1	30,6	27,5	9,9
Primary or no education	7,8	7,2	0,0	16,2	15,0	-
<b>Rural</b>	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Higher education	229,7	224,4	5,3	39,5	38,6	2,3
Secondary specialized education	19,8	19,6	0,0	58,4	57,7	-
Secondary professional education	31,8	31,2	0,0	50,8	49,8	-
Secondary school education	57,3	55,6	1,7	46,5	45,1	2,9
Gymnasium education	52,7	51,9	0,0	43,9	43,3	-
Primary or no education	3,7	3,4	0,0	6,8	6,3	-



**Table 88. Population aged 15 years and over from Center, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
<b>Total</b>						
Higher education	328,8	312,7	16,1	38,9	37,0	4,9
Secondary specialized education	47,7	45,8	1,8	57,5	55,3	3,8
Secondary professional education	38,4	37,3	0,0	47,1	45,7	-
Secondary school education	91,9	87,5	4,4	50,3	47,9	4,8
Gymnasium education	65,7	61,9	3,8	36,2	34,1	5,9
Primary or no education	83,1	78,3	4,8	31,2	29,4	5,8
<b>Men</b>	2,0	1,8	0,0	3,9	3,7	-
Higher education	167,7	157,4	10,3	41,0	38,5	6,2
Secondary specialized education	20,0	18,9	0,0	59,8	56,5	-
Secondary professional education	14,1	13,6	0,0	46,0	44,4	-
Secondary school education	62,1	58,7	3,4	52,2	49,3	5,5
Gymnasium education	28,3	26,3	2,0	35,9	33,4	7,0
Primary or no education	41,8	38,5	3,2	33,1	30,5	7,8
<b>Women</b>	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
Higher education	161,1	155,3	5,8	36,9	35,6	3,6
Secondary specialized education	27,6	26,9	0,0	56,0	54,5	-
Secondary professional education	24,3	23,7	0,0	47,7	46,4	-
Secondary school education	29,8	28,8	0,0	46,8	45,3	-
Gymnasium education	37,4	35,6	1,9	36,5	34,6	5,0
Primary or no education	41,3	39,8	1,6	29,5	28,4	3,8
<b>Urban</b>	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
Higher education	65,4	61,1	4,3	38,6	36,1	6,5
Secondary specialized education	19,5	19,0	0,0	56,1	54,7	-
Secondary professional education	11,4	11,1	0,0	42,4	41,0	-
Secondary school education	14,8	13,8	0,0	47,5	44,2	-
Gymnasium education	12,8	11,2	1,7	32,7	28,4	13,0
Primary or no education	6,8	6,1	0,0	21,9	19,6	-
<b>Rural</b>	-	-	-	-	-	100,0
Higher education	263,4	251,5	11,9	39,0	37,2	4,5
Secondary specialized education	28,1	26,8	0,0	58,5	55,7	-
Secondary professional education	27,0	26,2	0,0	49,4	47,9	-
Secondary school education	77,1	73,7	3,3	50,9	48,7	4,3
Gymnasium education	52,9	50,7	2,2	37,2	35,7	4,1
Primary or no education	2,0	1,8	0,0	4,5	4,2	-

**Table 89. Population aged 15 years and over from South, by participation in economic activity, level of education, sex and area, year 2013**

thousand persons

Sex, area, level of education	Active persons			Activity rate, %	Employment rate, %	ILO unemployment rate, %
	Total	Employed	ILO unemployed			
<b>Total</b>	191,5	180,9	10,7	33,7	31,8	5,6
Higher education	37,7	34,9	2,7	55,9	51,8	7,3
Secondary specialized education	33,1	32,3	0,0	46,7	45,6	-
Secondary professional education	45,1	42,6	2,6	39,2	36,9	5,7
Secondary school education	31,5	30,0	0,0	26,8	25,6	-
Gymnasium education	41,6	38,8	2,8	25,6	23,9	6,8
Primary or no education	2,5	2,3	0,0	7,3	6,5	-
<b>Men</b>	95,4	88,8	6,6	34,6	32,2	6,9
Higher education	15,1	13,8	0,0	53,2	48,5	-
Secondary specialized education	11,9	11,4	0,0	45,4	43,4	-
Secondary professional education	30,4	28,5	1,9	41,0	38,5	6,2
Secondary school education	13,0	12,4	0,0	25,2	24,1	-
Gymnasium education	23,4	21,3	2,1	28,6	26,0	9,1
Primary or no education	1,6	0,0	0,0	11,3	-	-
<b>Women</b>	96,1	92,1	4,1	32,9	31,5	4,2
Higher education	22,6	21,2	0,0	57,8	54,2	-
Secondary specialized education	21,2	20,9	0,0	47,5	46,9	-
Secondary professional education	14,8	14,0	0,0	35,9	34,1	-
Secondary school education	18,5	17,6	0,0	28,0	26,7	-
Gymnasium education	18,2	17,5	0,0	22,5	21,7	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	0,0	-	-	-
<b>Urban</b>	64,1	60,7	3,4	34,6	32,8	5,3
Higher education	21,1	19,3	1,8	58,8	53,8	8,5
Secondary specialized education	15,4	14,9	0,0	49,5	48,2	-
Secondary professional education	12,4	12,0	0,0	32,5	31,3	-
Secondary school education	7,9	7,8	0,0	21,7	21,3	-
Gymnasium education	7,1	6,5	0,0	19,7	18,1	-
Primary or no education	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-
<b>Rural</b>	127,4	120,2	7,3	33,3	31,4	5,7
Higher education	16,5	15,6	0,0	52,6	49,6	-
Secondary specialized education	17,7	17,4	0,0	44,6	43,6	-
Secondary professional education	32,7	30,6	2,1	42,5	39,8	6,5
Secondary school education	23,6	22,3	0,0	29,1	27,5	-
Gymnasium education	34,5	32,3	2,2	27,2	25,5	6,5
Primary or no education	2,3	2,1	0,0	8,5	7,6	-

**Table 90. Employed population by regions, status in employment and sex, year 2013**

thousand persons

Status in employ, sexe	Total	Region			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	338,3	340,9	312,7	180,9
Employee	806,7	310,7	185,4	188,6	122,0
Own-account worker	332,4	25,9	137,2	114,7	54,6
Contributing family worker	25,2	0,0	15,3	7,2	2,5
Employer	8,5	1,6	3,0	2,1	1,8
<b>Men</b>	592,1	177,5	168,4	157,4	88,8
Employee	383,1	158,0	84,5	87,9	52,8
Own-account worker	196,0	18,5	77,8	66,3	33,5
Contributing family worker	7,7	0,0	4,2	2,1	0,0
Employer	5,3	0,0	2,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Women</b>	580,7	160,8	172,5	155,3	92,1
Employee	423,5	152,7	100,9	100,7	69,2
Own-account worker	329,4	299,3	28,3	0,0	0,0
Contributing family worker	170,1	146,8	22,1	0,0	0,0
Employer	159,3	152,5	6,2	0,0	0,0

**Table 91. Employed population by regions and economic activity, year 2013**

thousand persons

Economic activity	Total	Regions			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	338,3	340,9	312,7	180,9
Agriculture, forestry; Fishery	337,9	2,9	154,6	121,8	58,6
Industry	142,4	56,7	35,0	30,4	20,3
Construction	65,0	22,5	11,6	21,1	9,9
Trade; Hotels and restaurants	211,4	95,2	47,5	41,1	27,7
Transport, communications	73,2	36,9	13,5	16,1	6,7
Public administration; Education; Health and social work	235,6	61,9	63,5	63,8	46,4
Other	107,2	62,2	15,2	18,3	11,4

**Table 92. Employed population<sup>21</sup> by regions and groups of occupation, year 2013**

thousand persons

Occupation group	Total	Regions			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	338,3	340,9	312,7	180,9
Group 1	92,2	49,4	18,4	14,2	10,2
Group 2	165,0	86,8	30,3	27,5	20,3
Group 3	94,2	33,8	23,2	18,8	18,4
Group 4	24,3	10,0	6,3	3,8	4,1
Group 5	175,1	56,7	44,4	47,4	26,6
Group 6	39,1	0,0	17,7	11,6	9,5
Group 7	113,7	40,1	25,4	31,1	17,1
Other	469,3	61,2	175,2	158,2	74,7
of which, Group 9	378,1	28,5	153,0	135,9	60,7
<b>Men</b>	592,1	177,5	168,4	157,4	88,8
Group 1	56,1	31,6	10,5	7,9	6,1
Group 2	59,6	36,8	9,1	8,0	5,6
Group 3	30,7	15,8	5,4	4,8	4,7
Group 4	3,9	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Group 5	49,3	16,5	13,5	12,8	6,5
Group 6	24,2	0,0	11,2	6,5	6,3
Group 7	82,1	31,5	17,3	22,5	10,8
Other	286,1	42,9	100,8	94,2	48,1
of which, Group 9	201,9	14,5	79,7	72,9	34,9
<b>Women</b>	580,7	160,8	172,5	155,3	92,1
Group 1	36,1	17,7	7,9	6,3	4,1
Group 2	105,4	50,0	21,2	19,5	14,7
Group 3	63,4	18,0	17,8	14,0	13,7
Group 4	20,3	8,0	5,7	3,2	3,3
Group 5	125,8	40,2	30,9	34,6	20,1
Group 6	14,9	-	6,6	5,1	3,2
Group 7	31,5	8,6	8,1	8,6	6,2
Other	183,2	18,2	74,4	64,0	26,6
of which, Group 9	176,2	14,0	73,3	63,0	25,9

<sup>21</sup> Major groups of ISCO 88 classification

Group 1 - Legislators, senior officials and managers

Group 2 - Professionals

Group 3 - Technicians and associate professionals

Group 4 - Clerks

Group 5 - Service workers and shop and market sales workers

Group 6 - Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

Group 7 - Craft and related trades workers

Group 8 - Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Group 9 - Elementary occupations

**Table 93. Employed population by regions, type of the production unit and job, year 2013**

thousand persons

Regions	Total			Formal sector enterprises			Informal sector enterprises	Households
	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment	Total employment	Formal employment	Informal employment		
<b>Total</b>	1172,8	810,0	362,8	878,6	810,0	68,6	162,8	131,4
Chisinau	338,3	293,1	45,2	314,0	293,1	20,9	22,0	2,3
North	340,9	192,5	148,4	211,9	192,5	19,4	76,4	52,7
Center	312,7	200,0	112,6	216,7	200,0	16,7	41,8	54,1
South	180,9	124,4	56,5	136,0	124,4	11,6	22,6	22,3

**Table 94. Economically inactive population aged 15 years and over, by inactivity group and regions, year 2013**

thousand persons

Inactivity group	Total	Regions			
		Chisinau	North	Center	South
<b>Total</b>	1751,2	316,1	541,7	516,6	376,8
Looking for a job but unavailable to start working	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Do not looking for a job but willing and available to start working	25,4	5,9	7,3	6,6	5,6
Willing to work but not looking and unavailable	4,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Not looking for a job and not willing to work	1388,1	281,6	430,9	397,6	278,1
Persons working or looking for a job abroad	332,5	27,6	101,6	110,9	92,3

**Table 95. Early school leavers<sup>22</sup>, period 2000-2013**

Year	percent				
	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
Year 2000	20,7	22,5	18,8	10,6	28,0
Year 2001	22,8	25,3	20,2	11,9	30,8
Year 2002	23,6	26,8	20,2	11,4	31,9
Year 2003	22,6	25,8	19,1	9,8	31,5
Year 2004	21,8	25,2	18,3	9,5	30,3
Year 2005	22,6	26,4	18,8	11,3	30,2
Year 2006	23,6	27,1	20,1	9,7	33,1
Year 2007	21,0	25,2	16,7	8,7	32,1
Year 2008	20,1	23,9	16,1	7,4	31,4
Year 2009	20,8	25,1	16,2	8,5	30,1
Year 2010	22,1	27,0	16,9	10,6	30,8
Year 2011	22,4	27,2	17,2	10,1	31,3
Year 2012	21,2	25,8	16,2	8,7	29,4
Year 2013	21,1	25,9	15,6	8,8	28,7

**Table 96. Youth education attainment level<sup>23</sup>, period 2000-2013**

Year	percent				
	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
Year 2000	79,4	78,3	80,6	90,2	71,4
Year 2001	78,1	76,0	80,2	89,5	69,4
Year 2002	75,9	73,3	78,7	88,2	67,1
Year 2003	76,8	73,5	80,4	90,1	66,7
Year 2004	77,2	74,0	80,4	90,0	67,4
Year 2005	76,1	73,3	79,0	88,2	67,5
Year 2006	75,5	72,7	78,4	90,0	65,1
Year 2007	77,7	74,2	81,4	90,6	65,9
Year 2008	78,5	75,2	81,9	91,6	65,7
Year 2009	77,8	73,7	82,2	90,9	66,9
Year 2010	75,6	71,3	80,3	87,6	65,7
Year 2011	75,5	70,6	80,8	88,5	65,1
Year 2012	76,7	72,1	81,8	90,2	66,1
Year 2013	76,8	72,0	82,2	89,4	68,4

<sup>22</sup> Percentage of the population aged 18 to 24 with at most lower secondary education and not in further education or training

<sup>23</sup> Percentage of young people aged 20-24 years having attained at least upper secondary education attainment level

**Table 97. Adult education attainment<sup>24</sup>, period 2003-2013**

Education level	Year										
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Total</b>	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Low	19,5	18,6	18,8	18,4	18,3	17,4	17,7	18,7	19,3	19,7	21,0
Secondary	66,3	66,4	66,3	64,0	65,1	65,6	64,9	63,1	61,7	60,3	59,0
High	14,2	15,0	14,8	17,6	16,6	17,0	17,4	18,2	19,0	20,0	20,1
<b>Men</b>	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Scăzut	16,3	16,2	16,9	16,9	17,3	16,5	16,8	18,0	18,9	19,5	20,7
Mediu	70,4	69,4	69,1	66,3	67,5	68,1	67,4	65,9	64,1	62,8	61,4
Superior	13,3	14,4	13,9	16,8	15,2	15,4	15,8	16,1	17,0	17,8	17,9
<b>Women</b>	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Scăzut	22,4	20,7	20,5	19,7	19,2	18,2	18,5	19,4	19,7	19,9	21,2
Mediu	62,6	63,7	63,8	61,8	62,9	63,3	62,6	60,6	59,6	58,1	56,7
Superior	15,0	15,6	15,7	18,4	17,9	18,5	19,0	20,1	20,8	22,1	22,1
<b>Urban</b>	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Scăzut	7,5	7,0	7,7	7,7	7,8	7,4	7,6	8,3	7,5	6,8	9,0
Mediu	68,2	67,2	66,7	62,4	63,5	64,0	63,0	60,9	60,2	58,7	56,6
Superior	24,3	25,9	25,7	29,9	28,8	28,6	29,4	30,8	32,3	34,5	34,5
<b>Rural</b>	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Scăzut	29,5	28,1	28,1	27,2	26,4	25,2	25,7	27,0	28,5	29,9	30,6
Mediu	64,7	65,8	66,1	65,3	66,4	66,9	66,4	64,8	62,9	61,7	60,9
Superior	5,8	6,1	5,9	7,6	7,3	8,0	7,9	8,2	8,5	8,5	8,6

**Table 98. Lifelong learning<sup>25</sup>, period 2002-2013**

Year	percent				
	Total	Men	Women	Urban	Rural
Year 2003	0,44	0,47	0,41	0,81	0,12
Year 2004	0,41	0,41	0,41	0,78	0,1
Year 2005	0,47	0,53	0,43	0,84	0,17
Year 2006	0,89	0,78	0,98	1,38	0,48
Year 2007	0,82	0,71	0,92	1,26	0,49
Year 2008	0,85	0,80	0,90	1,36	0,46
Year 2009	0,83	0,68	0,96	1,24	0,50
Year 2010	0,95	0,83	1,24	1,62	0,42
Year 2011	1,03	0,85	1,19	1,75	0,47
Year 2012	0,98	0,91	1,05	1,63	0,47
Year 2013	1,17	1,14	1,28	1,75	0,70

<sup>24</sup> Distribution of the adult population (25-64 years) by level of education

- **low:** gimnazium, primary, no education;
- **secondary:** lyceum, vocational, upper secondary;
- **high :** university, postuniversity

<sup>25</sup> Ratio between the number of persons aged 25 to 64 who answered that they received education or training in the four weeks preceding the survey and the total population of the same age group